Half of Women on Probation or Parole Experience Mental Illness

The mental illness estimates presented in this publication may differ from estimates in other publications due to revisions to the mental illness estimation methods in 2013. For more information, see “Revised Estimates of Mental Illness from the National Survey on Drug Use and Health” at http://samhsa.gov/data/default.aspx.
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Women on probation or parole are nearly twice as likely to experience mental illness as other women (Figure). According to the 2008 to 2010 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health (NSDUHs), among women aged 18 to 49, about half of those who had been on probation (49.4 percent) or on parole (54.2 percent) in the past year experienced any mental illness in the past year, compared with 27.5 percent of women who had not been on probation or parole. Rates of serious mental illness (i.e., mental illness that substantially limits major life activities) were 3 times higher for women who had been on probation or on parole than for women who had not been on probation or parole (21.5 and 28.5 vs. 7.8 percent).

Research indicates that women in the criminal justice system with mental health problems have greater difficulty reintegrating into their families and communities and are more likely to re-offend than those without mental health problems. This suggests a need for care during and after incarceration for those in the criminal justice system who experience mental health problems. For more information on this topic, please visit http://gains.prainc.com/topical_resources/women.asp.

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