

**Table 3.20C Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004**

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Smoking Cigarettes <sup>1</sup>			
	Youths Feel Parents Strongly Disapprove		Youths Feel Parents Somewhat Disapprove/Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	
	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>(I) Demographic Characteristic</b>				
<b>TOTAL</b>	68	70	68	70
<b>AGE</b>				
12-13	27	29	27	29
14-15	37	37	37	37
16-17	45	47	45	47
<b>GENDER</b>				
Male	47	50	47	50
Female	42	45	42	45
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>				
Not Hispanic or Latino	60	61	60	61
White	48	52	48	52
Black or African American	25	25	25	25
American Indian or Alaska Native	5	6	5	6
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	20	17	20	17
Two or More Races	10	8	10	8
Hispanic or Latino	30	29	30	29
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>				
Large Metro	55	51	55	51
Small Metro	35	37	35	37
Nonmetro	26	24	26	24
<b>(II) Substance Use</b>				
<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	54	61	32	30
Marijuana	47	50	30	28
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	40	43	23	25
Cigarettes	57	61	34	34
Alcohol	73	73	34	32
Binge Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	56	66	32	30
<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	79	80	33	32
Marijuana	67	68	33	32
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	67	64	30	29
Cigarettes	74	73	35	36
Alcohol	92	97	34	33
<b>LIFETIME</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	93	87	35	33
Marijuana	79	74	36	33
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	84	77	36	31
Cigarettes	98	91	34	35
Alcohol	101	102	33	31

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 3.20D Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2003 and 2004**

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Smoking Cigarettes <sup>1</sup>			
	Youths Feel Parents Strongly Disapprove		Youths Feel Parents Somewhat Disapprove/Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	
	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>(I) Demographic Characteristic</b>				
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28
<b>AGE</b>				
12-13	0.33	0.36	0.33	0.36
14-15	0.45	0.44	0.45	0.44
16-17	0.55	0.58	0.55	0.58
<b>GENDER</b>				
Male	0.38	0.39	0.38	0.39
Female	0.35	0.37	0.35	0.37
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>				
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29
White	0.31	0.34	0.31	0.34
Black or African American	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67
American Indian or Alaska Native	2.66	3.64	2.66	3.64
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	2.12	1.72	2.12	1.72
Two or More Races	2.58	1.91	2.58	1.91
Hispanic or Latino	0.77	0.71	0.77	0.71
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>				
Large Metro	0.42	0.39	0.42	0.39
Small Metro	0.48	0.50	0.48	0.50
Nonmetro	0.62	0.58	0.62	0.58
<b>(II) Substance Use</b>				
<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	0.25	0.27	1.26	1.29
Marijuana	0.21	0.22	1.19	1.21
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	0.18	0.19	0.91	1.05
Cigarettes	0.26	0.27	1.37	1.44
Alcohol	0.33	0.32	1.37	1.34
Binge Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	0.26	0.29	1.27	1.27
<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	0.36	0.35	1.33	1.38
Marijuana	0.30	0.30	1.31	1.37
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	0.30	0.28	1.19	1.25
Cigarettes	0.34	0.33	1.40	1.52
Alcohol	0.42	0.43	1.36	1.40
<b>LIFETIME</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	0.42	0.39	1.40	1.42
Marijuana	0.36	0.33	1.46	1.42
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	0.38	0.34	1.42	1.34
Cigarettes	0.44	0.40	1.36	1.49
Alcohol	0.46	0.46	1.31	1.31

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 3.20P Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2004 Versus 2003**

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Smoking Cigarettes <sup>1</sup>			
	Youths Feel Parents Strongly Disapprove		Youths Feel Parents Somewhat Disapprove/Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	
	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>(I) Demographic Characteristic</b>				
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0635		0.0635	
<b>AGE</b>				
12-13	0.4335		0.4335	
14-15	0.4110		0.4110	
16-17	0.1138		0.1138	
<b>GENDER</b>				
Male	0.0383		0.0383	
Female	0.5275		0.5275	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>				
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0475		0.0475	
White	0.0338		0.0338	
Black or African American	0.7432		0.7432	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.4238		0.4238	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*	
Asian	0.9325		0.9325	
Two or More Races	0.7322		0.7322	
Hispanic or Latino	0.8060		0.8060	
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>				
Large Metro	0.2915		0.2915	
Small Metro	0.2850		0.2850	
Nonmetro	0.1755		0.1755	
<b>(II) Substance Use</b>				
<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	0.3850		0.5010	
Marijuana	0.8780		0.5154	
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	0.3487		0.7101	
Cigarettes	0.4615		0.1431	
Alcohol	0.7485		0.7110	
Binge Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	0.0309		0.4614	
<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	0.3723		0.6402	
Marijuana	0.4615		0.7899	
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	0.7050		0.5224	
Cigarettes	0.8341		0.4999	
Alcohol	0.7623		0.9681	
<b>LIFETIME</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	0.8171		0.8662	
Marijuana	0.6038		0.7943	
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	0.7723		0.6638	
Cigarettes	0.0183		0.2449	
Alcohol	0.3214		0.8868	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 3.21C Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004**

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Trying Marijuana/Hashish <sup>1</sup>			
	Youths Feel Parents Strongly Disapprove		Youths Feel Parents Somewhat Disapprove/Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	
	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>(I) Demographic Characteristic</b>				
<b>TOTAL</b>	69	69	69	69
<b>AGE</b>				
12-13	28	28	28	28
14-15	40	38	40	38
16-17	46	49	46	49
<b>GENDER</b>				
Male	48	46	48	46
Female	50	49	50	49
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>				
Not Hispanic or Latino	62	62	62	62
White	53	53	53	53
Black or African American	24	23	24	23
American Indian or Alaska Native	4	5	4	5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	16	13	16	13
Two or More Races	7	10	7	10
Hispanic or Latino	29	30	29	30
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>				
Large Metro	54	56	54	56
Small Metro	34	35	34	35
Nonmetro	23	23	23	23
<b>(II) Substance Use</b>				
<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	52	57	33	31
Marijuana	45	48	31	32
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	40	42	24	25
Cigarettes	58	65	35	34
Alcohol	71	73	34	35
Binge Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	52	64	31	31
<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	78	80	35	33
Marijuana	65	68	35	34
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	66	66	32	30
Cigarettes	76	79	37	34
Alcohol	93	95	33	32
<b>LIFETIME</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	93	89	32	33
Marijuana	78	78	36	35
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	83	80	36	32
Cigarettes	99	96	37	32
Alcohol	101	100	32	32

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 3.21D Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2003 and 2004**

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Trying Marijuana/Hashish <sup>1</sup>			
	Youths Feel Parents Strongly Disapprove		Youths Feel Parents Somewhat Disapprove/Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	
	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>(I) Demographic Characteristic</b>				
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28
<b>AGE</b>				
12-13	0.33	0.34	0.33	0.34
14-15	0.48	0.44	0.48	0.44
16-17	0.56	0.60	0.56	0.60
<b>GENDER</b>				
Male	0.38	0.36	0.38	0.36
Female	0.41	0.40	0.41	0.40
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>				
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30
White	0.34	0.35	0.34	0.35
Black or African American	0.64	0.63	0.64	0.63
American Indian or Alaska Native	2.51	3.24	2.51	3.24
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.70	1.36	1.70	1.36
Two or More Races	1.70	2.24	1.70	2.24
Hispanic or Latino	0.75	0.72	0.75	0.72
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>				
Large Metro	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.42
Small Metro	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.47
Nonmetro	0.54	0.55	0.54	0.55
<b>(II) Substance Use</b>				
<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	0.24	0.25	1.26	1.23
Marijuana	0.20	0.21	1.20	1.25
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	0.18	0.19	0.91	0.97
Cigarettes	0.26	0.29	1.36	1.33
Alcohol	0.32	0.33	1.29	1.38
Binge Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	0.24	0.29	1.18	1.24
<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	0.35	0.36	1.32	1.29
Marijuana	0.29	0.30	1.33	1.33
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	0.30	0.29	1.22	1.20
Cigarettes	0.35	0.35	1.43	1.34
Alcohol	0.42	0.43	1.25	1.28
<b>LIFETIME</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	0.42	0.40	1.22	1.32
Marijuana	0.35	0.35	1.37	1.39
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	0.38	0.36	1.38	1.25
Cigarettes	0.45	0.43	1.43	1.28
Alcohol	0.46	0.45	1.23	1.25

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 3.21P Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2004 Versus 2003**

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Trying Marijuana/Hashish <sup>1</sup>			
	Youths Feel Parents Strongly Disapprove		Youths Feel Parents Somewhat Disapprove/Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	
	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>(I) Demographic Characteristic</b>				
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.2784		0.2784	
<b>AGE</b>				
12-13	0.1955		0.1955	
14-15	0.0801		0.0801	
16-17	0.5333		0.5333	
<b>GENDER</b>				
Male	0.0675		0.0675	
Female	0.8544		0.8544	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>				
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.1548		0.1548	
White	0.0575		0.0575	
Black or African American	0.7802		0.7802	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.1392		0.1392	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*	
Asian	0.7292		0.7292	
Two or More Races	0.0241		0.0241	
Hispanic or Latino	0.5907		0.5907	
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>				
Large Metro	0.3854		0.3854	
Small Metro	0.6350		0.6350	
Nonmetro	0.5514		0.5514	
<b>(II) Substance Use</b>				
<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	0.0284		0.3930	
Marijuana	0.1977		0.4441	
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	0.1286		0.9759	
Cigarettes	0.9746		0.3427	
Alcohol	0.7733		0.5077	
Binge Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	0.0672		0.7859	
<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	0.1088		0.5255	
Marijuana	0.2281		0.4597	
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	0.4863		0.6679	
Cigarettes	0.4975		0.6625	
Alcohol	0.5216		0.5750	
<b>LIFETIME</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	0.2941		0.1393	
Marijuana	0.1778		0.2515	
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	0.7357		0.8442	
Cigarettes	0.0072		0.4048	
Alcohol	0.2445		0.8076	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 3.22C Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004**

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Using Marijuana/Hashish <sup>1</sup>			
	Youths Feel Parents Strongly Disapprove		Youths Feel Parents Somewhat Disapprove/Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	
	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>(I) Demographic Characteristic</b>				
<b>TOTAL</b>	55	58	55	58
<b>AGE</b>				
12-13	25	23	25	23
14-15	31	34	31	34
16-17	39	40	39	40
<b>GENDER</b>				
Male	42	38	42	38
Female	37	39	37	39
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>				
Not Hispanic or Latino	52	50	52	50
White	42	43	42	43
Black or African American	24	22	24	22
American Indian or Alaska Native	4	5	4	5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	15	12	15	12
Two or More Races	10	9	10	9
Hispanic or Latino	22	26	22	26
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>				
Large Metro	44	43	44	43
Small Metro	28	33	28	33
Nonmetro	20	19	20	19
<b>(II) Substance Use</b>				
<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	55	62	31	26
Marijuana	48	51	29	26
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	42	46	23	22
Cigarettes	61	70	29	27
Alcohol	76	76	29	28
Binge Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	56	68	27	27
<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	80	82	29	27
Marijuana	69	70	29	28
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	71	67	28	26
Cigarettes	80	82	30	27
Alcohol	97	98	31	28
<b>LIFETIME</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	97	93	29	28
Marijuana	82	80	30	27
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	88	83	31	29
Cigarettes	103	98	31	26
Alcohol	105	102	27	27

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 3.22D Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2003 and 2004**

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Using Marijuana/Hashish <sup>1</sup>			
	Youths Feel Parents Strongly Disapprove		Youths Feel Parents Somewhat Disapprove/Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	
	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>(I) Demographic Characteristic</b>				
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.22	0.23	0.22	0.23
<b>AGE</b>				
12-13	0.30	0.29	0.30	0.29
14-15	0.38	0.39	0.38	0.39
16-17	0.48	0.50	0.48	0.50
<b>GENDER</b>				
Male	0.34	0.30	0.34	0.30
Female	0.31	0.32	0.31	0.32
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>				
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.25	0.24	0.25	0.24
White	0.27	0.28	0.27	0.28
Black or African American	0.67	0.60	0.67	0.60
American Indian or Alaska Native	2.59	3.04	2.59	3.04
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.60	1.20	1.60	1.20
Two or More Races	2.46	1.99	2.46	1.99
Hispanic or Latino	0.55	0.62	0.55	0.62
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>				
Large Metro	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.33
Small Metro	0.38	0.44	0.38	0.44
Nonmetro	0.48	0.47	0.48	0.47
<b>(II) Substance Use</b>				
<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	0.24	0.27	1.60	1.49
Marijuana	0.21	0.22	1.52	1.52
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	0.18	0.20	1.21	1.24
Cigarettes	0.27	0.30	1.52	1.56
Alcohol	0.33	0.33	1.52	1.59
Binge Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	0.25	0.29	1.40	1.54
<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	0.35	0.36	1.53	1.55
Marijuana	0.30	0.30	1.53	1.62
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	0.31	0.29	1.44	1.51
Cigarettes	0.35	0.35	1.59	1.57
Alcohol	0.43	0.43	1.63	1.60
<b>LIFETIME</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	0.43	0.40	1.51	1.60
Marijuana	0.36	0.34	1.55	1.57
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	0.39	0.36	1.63	1.68
Cigarettes	0.45	0.42	1.60	1.51
Alcohol	0.46	0.44	1.43	1.55

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.



**Table 3.22P Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2004 Versus 2003**

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Using Marijuana/Hashish <sup>1</sup>			
	Youths Feel Parents Strongly Disapprove		Youths Feel Parents Somewhat Disapprove/Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	
	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>(I) Demographic Characteristic</b>				
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0215		0.0215	
<b>AGE</b>				
12-13	0.0587		0.0587	
14-15	0.3407		0.3407	
16-17	0.2080		0.2080	
<b>GENDER</b>				
Male	0.0130		0.0130	
Female	0.4275		0.4275	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>				
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0063		0.0063	
White	0.0059		0.0059	
Black or African American	0.1788		0.1788	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.3244		0.3244	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*	
Asian	0.8466		0.8466	
Two or More Races	0.4274		0.4274	
Hispanic or Latino	0.6203		0.6203	
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>				
Large Metro	0.0818		0.0818	
Small Metro	0.3952		0.3952	
Nonmetro	0.1448		0.1448	
<b>(II) Substance Use</b>				
<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	0.3951		0.5482	
Marijuana	0.8962		0.8019	
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	0.4337		0.3670	
Cigarettes	0.5026		0.0241	
Alcohol	0.7864		0.8953	
Binge Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	0.0330		0.3255	
<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	0.4068		0.7080	
Marijuana	0.7027		0.9509	
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	0.7304		0.3956	
Cigarettes	0.9952		0.0762	
Alcohol	0.7453		0.6963	
<b>LIFETIME</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	0.6942		0.6468	
Marijuana	0.5797		0.8417	
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	0.5919		0.6324	
Cigarettes	0.0249		0.0966	
Alcohol	0.3665		0.6910	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 3.23C Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004**

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Drinking Alcoholic Beverages <sup>1</sup>			
	Youths Feel Parents Strongly Disapprove		Youths Feel Parents Somewhat Disapprove/Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	
	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>(I) Demographic Characteristic</b>				
<b>TOTAL</b>	71	63	71	63
<b>AGE</b>				
12-13	33	32	33	32
14-15	39	40	39	40
16-17	46	43	46	43
<b>GENDER</b>				
Male	52	47	52	47
Female	46	42	46	42
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>				
Not Hispanic or Latino	62	56	62	56
White	52	47	52	47
Black or African American	26	24	26	24
American Indian or Alaska Native	4	*	4	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	17	18	17	18
Two or More Races	10	9	10	9
Hispanic or Latino	34	36	34	36
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>				
Large Metro	53	46	53	46
Small Metro	34	35	34	35
Nonmetro	28	27	28	27
<b>(II) Substance Use</b>				
<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	55	61	34	31
Marijuana	51	51	30	27
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	39	42	25	23
Cigarettes	61	65	34	34
Alcohol	70	71	35	34
Binge Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	55	63	33	31
<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	79	81	37	34
Marijuana	71	69	35	33
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	67	65	30	29
Cigarettes	77	78	36	35
Alcohol	92	94	37	36
<b>LIFETIME</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	95	90	35	36
Marijuana	80	77	36	35
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	87	80	34	35
Cigarettes	98	93	38	35
Alcohol	100	101	33	34

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 3.23D Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2003 and 2004**

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Drinking Alcoholic Beverages <sup>1</sup>			
	Youths Feel Parents Strongly Disapprove		Youths Feel Parents Somewhat Disapprove/Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	
	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>(I) Demographic Characteristic</b>				
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.29	0.25	0.29	0.25
<b>AGE</b>				
12-13	0.40	0.39	0.40	0.39
14-15	0.48	0.47	0.48	0.47
16-17	0.55	0.53	0.55	0.53
<b>GENDER</b>				
Male	0.41	0.37	0.41	0.37
Female	0.38	0.34	0.38	0.34
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>				
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.30	0.27	0.30	0.27
White	0.34	0.31	0.34	0.31
Black or African American	0.71	0.64	0.71	0.64
American Indian or Alaska Native	2.12	*	2.12	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.83	1.81	1.83	1.81
Two or More Races	2.59	1.99	2.59	1.99
Hispanic or Latino	0.86	0.89	0.86	0.89
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>				
Large Metro	0.41	0.35	0.41	0.35
Small Metro	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.47
Nonmetro	0.67	0.64	0.67	0.64
<b>(II) Substance Use</b>				
<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	0.25	0.27	1.19	1.12
Marijuana	0.23	0.23	1.06	0.99
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	0.18	0.19	0.87	0.84
Cigarettes	0.28	0.29	1.20	1.23
Alcohol	0.32	0.32	1.24	1.23
Binge Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	0.25	0.29	1.15	1.14
<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	0.36	0.36	1.29	1.25
Marijuana	0.33	0.31	1.23	1.21
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	0.31	0.30	1.07	1.05
Cigarettes	0.35	0.35	1.26	1.30
Alcohol	0.42	0.42	1.29	1.32
<b>LIFETIME</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	0.44	0.41	1.24	1.33
Marijuana	0.37	0.35	1.27	1.29
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	0.40	0.36	1.19	1.28
Cigarettes	0.45	0.42	1.34	1.30
Alcohol	0.46	0.46	1.17	1.24

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 3.23P Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2004 Versus 2003**

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings about Youths Drinking Alcoholic Beverages <sup>1</sup>			
	Youths Feel Parents Strongly Disapprove		Youths Feel Parents Somewhat Disapprove/Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	
	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>(I) Demographic Characteristic</b>				
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.1783		0.1783	
<b>AGE</b>				
12-13	0.1559		0.1559	
14-15	0.6628		0.6628	
16-17	0.5851		0.5851	
<b>GENDER</b>				
Male	0.5318		0.5318	
Female	0.1801		0.1801	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>				
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0660		0.0660	
White	0.0134		0.0134	
Black or African American	0.8969		0.8969	
American Indian or Alaska Native	*		*	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*	
Asian	0.5377		0.5377	
Two or More Races	0.9545		0.9545	
Hispanic or Latino	0.6496		0.6496	
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>				
Large Metro	0.1389		0.1389	
Small Metro	0.8210		0.8210	
Nonmetro	0.3548		0.3548	
<b>(II) Substance Use</b>				
<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	0.4672		0.0567	
Marijuana	0.7915		0.2347	
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	0.6127		0.0368	
Cigarettes	0.9164		0.1150	
Alcohol	0.6559		0.2626	
Binge Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	0.0419		0.4338	
<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	0.5354		0.0670	
Marijuana	0.5182		0.5389	
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	0.9238		0.0094	
Cigarettes	0.9554		0.0403	
Alcohol	0.6718		0.9840	
<b>LIFETIME</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	0.5749		0.9467	
Marijuana	0.3956		0.8421	
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	0.8494		0.9435	
Cigarettes	0.0123		0.1485	
Alcohol	0.3702		0.3918	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.