

Table 5.38A Received Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Category: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Age Category	SUBSTANCE FOR WHICH TREATMENT WAS RECEIVED IN PAST YEAR							
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Both Illicit Drug and Alcohol ¹		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ^{1,2}	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	1,802 ^a	2,192	2,359	2,658	1,255	1,467	3,327	3,791
12	4	2	3	4	3	2	8	6
13	4	8	6	7	3	4	11	15
14	27	31	20	17	16	15	43	46
15	45	64	37	45	28	37	71	89
16	84	79	76	75	58	60	123	114
17	78	90	73	88	54	62	107	136
18	90	106	93	73	64	45	136	142
19	87	61	65	60	41	36	123	87
20	68	50	60	67	36	30	109	104
21	72	78	86	93	53	48	115	140
22	47	65	77	78	39	43	92	112
23	57	68	70	83	41	50	102	105
24	69	71	85	69	45	36	122	110
25	54	43	62	53	33	29	94	74
26-29	153	211	220	241	119	123	314	355
30-34	120	168	232	225	74	96	283	324
35-39	318	220	347	374	232	181	447	440
40-44	197	335	292	369	160	246	383	489
45-49	81 ^b	259	187	307	58 ^b	197	248	372
50-54	129	90	134	194	79	77	240	248
55-59	11	36	34	97	11	36	34	135
60-64	8	54	71	41	8	14	71	109
65 or Older	*	*	28	*	*	*	53	39

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital, a rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.38B Received Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Category: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Age Category	SUBSTANCE FOR WHICH TREATMENT WAS RECEIVED IN PAST YEAR							
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Both Illicit Drug and Alcohol ¹		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ^{1,2}	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	0.8 ^a	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.5	0.6	1.4	1.6
12	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
13	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
14	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.0	1.1
15	1.1	1.5	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.9	1.7	2.1
16	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.5	2.9	2.8
17	1.9	2.2	1.8	2.2	1.3	1.5	2.6	3.3
18	2.0	2.3	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.0	2.9	3.1
19	2.2	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.1	0.9	3.2	2.2
20	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.7	0.9	0.7	2.7	2.6
21	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.3	1.3	1.2	2.9	3.4
22	1.2	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.0	1.1	2.3	2.8
23	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.1	1.0	1.3	2.5	2.7
24	1.9	1.8	2.3	1.7	1.2	0.9	3.4	2.7
25	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.5	0.9	0.8	2.6	2.1
26-29	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.6	0.8	0.8	2.1	2.3
30-34	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.5	1.4	1.6
35-39	1.5	1.0	1.7	1.8	1.1	0.9	2.1	2.1
40-44	0.9	1.5	1.3	1.6	0.7	1.1	1.7	2.2
45-49	0.4 ^b	1.2	0.9	1.4	0.3 ^b	0.9	1.2	1.7
50-54	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.3
55-59	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.8
60-64	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.9
65 or Older	*	*	0.1	*	*	*	0.2	0.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital, a rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.39A Received Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE FOR WHICH TREATMENT WAS RECEIVED IN PAST YEAR							
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Both Illicit Drug and Alcohol ¹		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ^{1,2}	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	1,802 ^a	2,192	2,359	2,658	1,255	1,467	3,327	3,791
AGE								
12-17	242	276	216	236	161	180	362	406
18-25	543	543	598	575	352	317	891	874
26 or Older	1,017 ^a	1,373	1,544	1,848	742	970	2,074	2,511
GENDER								
Male	1,188	1,403	1,647	1,927	842	992	2,266	2,640
Female	615	789	711	731	414	476	1,061	1,151
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,607	1,930	1,962	2,276	1,117	1,277	2,803 ^a	3,279
White	1,197	1,264	1,486	1,652	782	798	2,136	2,299
Black or African American	318	465	369	461	263	366	471 ^a	724
American Indian or Alaska Native	38	30	57	54	34	24	80	59
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	5	*	*	*	10	*
Asian	16	77	15	42	12	27	39	95
Two or More Races	30	76	30	48	24	43	67	82
Hispanic or Latino	196	262	396	382	138	191	525	511

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital, a rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.39B Received Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE FOR WHICH TREATMENT WAS RECEIVED IN PAST YEAR							
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Both Illicit Drug and Alcohol ¹		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ^{1,2}	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	0.8 ^a	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.5	0.6	1.4	1.6
AGE								
12-17	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.4	1.6
18-25	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.1	1.0	2.8	2.7
26 or Older	0.6 ^a	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.5	1.1	1.4
GENDER								
Male	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.7	0.7	0.9	2.0	2.3
Female	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.9
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.6	1.3 ^a	1.6
White	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.5	1.3	1.4
Black or African American	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.3	1.7	2.6
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.0	2.3	4.5	4.1	2.7	1.8	6.4	4.6
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	1.1	*	*	*	2.1	*
Asian	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.4	1.0
Two or More Races	1.2	3.0	1.2	1.9	0.9	1.7	2.6	3.2
Hispanic or Latino	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.2	0.5	0.6	1.8	1.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital, a rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

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¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.40A Received Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE FOR WHICH TREATMENT WAS RECEIVED IN PAST YEAR							
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Both Illicit Drug and Alcohol ¹		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ^{1,2}	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	242	276	216	236	161	180	362	406
GENDER								
Male	147	155	134	126	99	99	215	227
Female	95	120	82	110	62	81	147	179
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	217	241	185	209	144	159	288	347
White	180	198	157	173	121	127	235	283
Black or African American	19	19	14	19	11	17	30	35
American Indian or Alaska Native	6	8	5	3	4	2	8	8
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	3	0	3	2	2	0	4	4
Two or More Races	6	17	3	12	3	12	7	17
Hispanic or Latino	24	35	30	27	17	21	74	59
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN								
Male, White, Not Hispanic	117	103	101	79	78	57	152	152
Female, White, Not Hispanic	63	94	56 ^a	94	42	70	83 ^a	131
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	12	12	10	12	7	12	19	23
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	7	7	4	7	4	6	11	12
Male, Hispanic	11	24	18	19	9	18	35	33
Female, Hispanic	13	10	13	7	8	4	39	26

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital, a rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.40B Received Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE FOR WHICH TREATMENT WAS RECEIVED IN PAST YEAR							
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Both Illicit Drug and Alcohol ¹		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ^{1,2}	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.4	1.6
GENDER								
Male	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.7	1.8
Female	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.7	1.2	1.4
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.4	1.7
White	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.5	1.8
Black or African American	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.9
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.4	4.7	2.9	1.7	2.5	1.5	4.3	4.9
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.4
Two or More Races	1.4	3.8	0.7	2.8	0.7	2.8	1.8	4.0
Hispanic or Latino	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.5	1.8	1.4
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN								
Male, White, Not Hispanic	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.9	1.9
Female, White, Not Hispanic	0.8	1.2	0.7 ^a	1.2	0.6	0.9	1.1 ^a	1.7
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.2
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.6
Male, Hispanic	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.8	1.7	1.5
Female, Hispanic	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.2	1.9	1.3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital, a rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.41A Received Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE FOR WHICH TREATMENT WAS RECEIVED IN PAST YEAR							
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Both Illicit Drug and Alcohol ¹		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ^{1,2}	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	543	543	598	575	352	317	891	874
GENDER								
Male	374	356	446	415	263	219	630	599
Female	169	187	152	160	89	98	261	275
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	452	479	487	480	294	276	715	735
White	346	398	397	422	227	235	567	623
Black or African American	84	59	68	40	55	33	109	79
American Indian or Alaska Native	4	*	9	7	4	*	15	7
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0
Asian	6	11	4	5	3	1	8	15
Two or More Races	6	7	7	6	5	3	10	10
Hispanic or Latino	91	64	111	95	58	41	176	139
EDUCATION								
< High School	189	223	180	198	134	133	286	315
High School Graduate	236	206	242	204	148	104	367	327
Some College	107	94	146	150	64	67	201	202
College Graduate	11	20	31	22	6	13	38	30
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT								
Full-Time	239	254	294	279	168	153	416	414
Part-Time	92	106	127	120	65	57	170	190
Unemployed	88	63	60	56	44	30	120	93
Other ³	125	120	117	120	76	77	185	177

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital, a rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

³ Retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force are included in the Other Employment category.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.41B Received Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE FOR WHICH TREATMENT WAS RECEIVED IN PAST YEAR							
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Both Illicit Drug and Alcohol ¹		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ^{1,2}	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.1	1.0	2.8	2.7
GENDER								
Male	2.4	2.2	2.8	2.6	1.7	1.4	4.0	3.7
Female	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.6	1.7	1.7
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.1	1.0	2.7	2.8
White	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.2	1.2	2.9	3.1
Black or African American	2.0	1.4	1.6	0.9	1.3	0.8	2.6	1.8
American Indian or Alaska Native	2.3	*	5.1	4.1	2.3	*	7.9	4.4
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.1
Asian	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.0
Two or More Races	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.0	2.8	2.7
Hispanic or Latino	1.6	1.1	2.0	1.7	1.0	0.7	3.1	2.4
EDUCATION								
< High School	2.8	3.3	2.6	3.0	1.9	2.0	4.2	4.7
High School Graduate	2.1	1.9	2.2	1.8	1.3	0.9	3.3	3.0
Some College	1.1	0.9	1.5	1.5	0.6	0.7	2.0	2.0
College Graduate	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.7
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT								
Full-Time	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.2	1.0	2.9	2.7
Part-Time	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.5	0.8	0.7	2.1	2.3
Unemployed	3.3	2.4	2.2	2.2	1.6	1.2	4.5	3.6
Other ³	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.2	1.2	2.9	2.8

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital, a rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

³ Retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force are included in the Other Employment category.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.42A Received Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE FOR WHICH TREATMENT WAS RECEIVED IN PAST YEAR							
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Both Illicit Drug and Alcohol ¹		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ^{1,2}	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	1,017 ^a	1,373	1,544	1,848	742	970	2,074	2,511
GENDER								
Male	666	892	1,067	1,387	480	673	1,421	1,814
Female	351	481	477	461	262	297	653	697
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	937	1,210	1,289	1,587	679	841	1,799	2,197
White	670	669	932	1,057	435	436	1,333	1,393
Black or African American	215	387	287	402	197	315	332 ^a	611
American Indian or Alaska Native	28	*	42	44	25	*	58	44
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	6	66	8	35	6	*	27	75
Two or More Races	18	52	20	30	15	27	49	55
Hispanic or Latino	80	163	255	261	63	128	275	313
EDUCATION								
< High School	283	360	398	509	216	244	570	710
High School Graduate	384	555	549	648	267	383	688	914
Some College	245	327	420	434	184	238	550	581
College Graduate	105	131	177	257	76	104	266	305
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT								
Full-Time	534	622	925	1,064	371	469	1,249	1,351
Part-Time	91	205	170	212	67	140	212	294
Unemployed	75	164	98	140	53	75	126	239
Other ³	317	382	351	431	252	286	487	625

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital, a rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

³ Retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force are included in the Other Employment category.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.42B Received Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE FOR WHICH TREATMENT WAS RECEIVED IN PAST YEAR							
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Both Illicit Drug and Alcohol ¹		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ^{1,2}	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	0.6 ^a	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.5	1.1	1.4
GENDER								
Male	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.6	0.6	0.8	1.6	2.1
Female	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.7
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.5	1.1	1.4
White	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.3	1.0	1.1
Black or African American	1.1	1.9	1.5	2.0	1.0	1.6	1.7 ^a	3.1
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.1	*	4.7	4.5	2.8	*	6.5	4.5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.5	0.1	*	0.4	1.0
Two or More Races	1.0	2.9	1.1	1.7	0.8	1.5	2.7	3.1
Hispanic or Latino	0.4	0.8	1.3	1.2	0.3	0.6	1.4	1.5
EDUCATION								
< High School	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.7	0.7	0.8	1.8	2.4
High School Graduate	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.5	0.7	1.2	1.6
Some College	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.4	0.5	1.3	1.3
College Graduate	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.6
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT								
Full-Time	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.5	1.2	1.3
Part-Time	0.4 ^a	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.3	0.7	1.0	1.5
Unemployed	1.4	3.4	1.8	2.9	1.0	1.6	2.3 ^a	5.0
Other ³	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital, a rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

³ Retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force are included in the Other Employment category.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.43A Received Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE FOR WHICH TREATMENT WAS RECEIVED IN PAST YEAR							
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Both Illicit Drug and Alcohol ¹		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ^{1,2}	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	1,560 ^a	1,916	2,143	2,423	1,094	1,287	2,965	3,385
GENDER								
Male	1,041	1,247	1,513	1,802	743	892	2,051	2,413
Female	520	669	629	621	351	394	915	972
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,389	1,689	1,777	2,067	973	1,118	2,514	2,932
White	1,016	1,066	1,329	1,479	662	671	1,901	2,016
Black or African American	299	446	355	442	252	349	441	690
American Indian or Alaska Native	32	22	51	51	30	*	73	51
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	13	77	12	40	9	27	34	90
Two or More Races	25	59	27	36	21	30	59	65
Hispanic or Latino	171	227	366	356	121	169	451	453
EDUCATION								
< High School	472	583	578	707	350	377	856	1,025
High School Graduate	620	761	791	852	415	487	1,055	1,241
Some College	352	421	566	585	248	306	751	783
College Graduate	116	151	208	280	82	117	304	335
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT								
Full-Time	773	876	1,219	1,343	538	622	1,665	1,766
Part-Time	183 ^a	311	297	332	131	197	382	484
Unemployed	163	228	159	197	96	105	246	332
Other ³	441	502	468	551	328	363	672	803

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital, a rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

³ Retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force are included in the Other Employment category.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.43B Received Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE FOR WHICH TREATMENT WAS RECEIVED IN PAST YEAR							
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Both Illicit Drug and Alcohol ¹		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ^{1,2}	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.5	0.6	1.4	1.6
GENDER								
Male	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.7	0.7	0.9	2.0	2.3
Female	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.9
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.5	0.6	1.3	1.6
White	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.3
Black or African American	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.9	2.8
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.0	1.9	4.8	4.5	2.7	*	6.7	4.5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.4	1.0
Two or More Races	1.1	2.8	1.3	1.7	1.0	1.4	2.7	3.1
Hispanic or Latino	0.7	0.8	1.4	1.3	0.5	0.6	1.7	1.7
EDUCATION								
< High School	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.9	0.9	1.0	2.3	2.8
High School Graduate	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.6	0.7	1.6	1.8
Some College	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.6	1.4	1.4
College Graduate	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.6
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT								
Full-Time	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.5	0.5	1.4	1.5
Part-Time	0.6 ^a	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.5	0.7	1.3	1.8
Unemployed	2.0	3.1	2.0	2.7	1.2	1.4	3.0	4.5
Other ³	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital, a rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

³ Retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force are included in the Other Employment category.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.44A Received Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE FOR WHICH TREATMENT WAS RECEIVED IN PAST YEAR							
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Both Illicit Drug and Alcohol ¹		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ^{1,2}	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	1,802 ^a	2,192	2,359	2,658	1,255	1,467	3,327	3,791
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION								
Northeast	343	470	396	463	234	315	554	685
New England	76	130	111	114	42	83	164	187
Middle Atlantic	267	339	285	349	192	231	390	498
Midwest	415	422	633	609	305	262	852	920
East North Central	273	273	426	427	204	181	567	654
West North Central	142	150	208	182	101	81	285	265
South	625	861	712	936	459	605	1,017 ^a	1,336
South Atlantic	339	498	381	572	249	358	574	793
East South Central	121	107	120	89	100	55	149	181
West South Central	165	256	211	275	110	192	293	362
West	420	439	617	650	258	285	905	850
Mountain	138	145	194	191	81	83	286	275
Pacific	282	294	423	459	177	202	619	576
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	992	1,171	1,224	1,400	667	781	1,776	2,021
Small Metro	520 ^a	678	726	812	360	457	977	1,147
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	373	475	513	530	258	312	687	766
< 250K Pop.	147	203	213	283	103	145	290	381
Nonmetro	290	343	408	446	228	230	575	623
Urbanized	141	168	204	206	106	111	259	277
Less Urbanized	125	169	172	207	98	115	278	307
Completely Rural	24	7	33	34	24	4	38	39

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital, a rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.44B Received Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE FOR WHICH TREATMENT WAS RECEIVED IN PAST YEAR							
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Both Illicit Drug and Alcohol ¹		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ^{1,2}	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	0.8 ^a	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.5	0.6	1.4	1.6
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION								
Northeast	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.7	1.2	1.5
New England	0.6	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.7	1.4	1.6
Middle Atlantic	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.5
Midwest	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.5	1.6	1.7
East North Central	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.5	1.5	1.7
West North Central	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5	1.8	1.6
South	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.7	1.2	1.6
South Atlantic	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.6	0.8	1.3	1.8
East South Central	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.4	1.0	1.3
West South Central	0.6	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.4
West	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.2	0.5	0.5	1.7	1.6
Mountain	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.5	0.5	1.8	1.7
Pacific	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.2	0.5	0.5	1.6	1.5
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.5	0.6	1.4	1.6
Small Metro	0.7 ^a	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.5	0.6	1.4	1.6
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.7	1.5	1.6
< 250K Pop.	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.4	0.6	1.2	1.6
Nonmetro	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.6	1.4	1.5
Urbanized	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.5	1.7
Less Urbanized	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.6	1.5	1.5
Completely Rural	0.6	0.2	0.8	1.0	0.6 ^a	0.1	0.9	1.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital, a rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.45A Received Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE FOR WHICH TREATMENT WAS RECEIVED IN PAST YEAR							
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Both Illicit Drug and Alcohol ¹		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ^{1,2}	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	242	276	216	236	161	180	362	406
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION								
Northeast	38	58	39	48	31	45	57	75
New England	3	9	4	9	1 ^a	7	10	16
Middle Atlantic	35	49	34	39	30	38	47	59
Midwest	50	51	54	48	33	33	82	82
East North Central	30	31	27	28	19	20	45	47
West North Central	20	20	27	20	14	13	37	34
South	89	93	59	89	51	64	118	145
South Atlantic	25 ^a	54	18 ^a	49	14 ^a	37	37 ^a	74
East South Central	20	11	11	10	11	7	24	17
West South Central	45	29	30	30	26	20	57	54
West	65	73	64	51	47	38	105	104
Mountain	30	27	25	16	24	13	37	32
Pacific	36	46	39	35	23	25	69	71
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	112	132	94	104	77	86	168	191
Small Metro	85	96	80	85	58	64	119	135
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	50	66	50	56	33	43	74	91
< 250K Pop.	35	31	30	30	26	21	45	43
Nonmetro	45	47	42	47	26	31	75	80
Urbanized	26	19	21	18	15	14	37	26
Less Urbanized	18	24	19	21	10	14	34	46
Completely Rural	1 ^a	4	2 ^a	7	1	3	4	9

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital, a rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.45B Received Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE FOR WHICH TREATMENT WAS RECEIVED IN PAST YEAR							
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Both Illicit Drug and Alcohol ¹		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ^{1,2}	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.4	1.6
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION								
Northeast	0.8	1.3	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.7
New England	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.1 ^a	0.6	0.9	1.4
Middle Atlantic	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.8
Midwest	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	1.4	1.4
East North Central	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.2
West North Central	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.2	0.8	0.8	2.2	2.0
South	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.7	1.3	1.6
South Atlantic	0.6 ^a	1.2	0.4 ^b	1.1	0.3 ^a	0.8	0.8 ^a	1.6
East South Central	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.5	1.6	1.2
West South Central	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.9	1.8
West	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.8	1.7
Mountain	1.7	1.6	1.5	0.9	1.4	0.7	2.1	1.9
Pacific	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	1.7	1.7
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	1.3	1.4
Small Metro	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.6	1.8
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.8	1.5	1.8
< 250K Pop.	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.9	1.7
Nonmetro	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.7	1.7	1.9
Urbanized	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.8	2.0	1.6
Less Urbanized	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.6	1.7	2.1
Completely Rural	0.2 ^a	1.1	0.4 ^a	1.8	0.2	0.9	0.9	2.3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital, a rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.46A Received Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE FOR WHICH TREATMENT WAS RECEIVED IN PAST YEAR							
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Both Illicit Drug and Alcohol ¹		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ^{1,2}	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	543	543	598	575	352	317	891	874
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION								
Northeast	104	105	87	106	61	57	139	160
New England	28	41	27	40	15	22	40	60
Middle Atlantic	77	64	60	66	46	36	98	100
Midwest	114	116	171	146	84	66	229	214
East North Central	80	67	112	87	60	37	151	131
West North Central	34	48	58	59	24	29	78	83
South	183	172	173	155	121	100	258	259
South Atlantic	98	88	94	94	67	56	137	149
East South Central	25	31	25	17	21	16	33	35
West South Central	59	53	54	44	33	29	89	75
West	142	150	168	168	86	93	264	241
Mountain	42	66	55	59	29	36	77	97
Pacific	100	84	113	109	57	58	188	144
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	285	246	303	249	180	132	448	398
Small Metro	173	194	209	198	113	118	304	300
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	120	123	132	122	84	75	196	191
< 250K Pop.	53	72	77	76	29	43	108	109
Nonmetro	84	103	87 ^a	128	58	68	140	176
Urbanized	35	42	37	60	23	30	64	77
Less Urbanized	41	59	38	54	26	38	61	83
Completely Rural	9	*	12	*	9	0	14	17

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital, a rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.46B Received Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE FOR WHICH TREATMENT WAS RECEIVED IN PAST YEAR							
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Both Illicit Drug and Alcohol ¹		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ^{1,2}	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.1	1.0	2.8	2.7
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION								
Northeast	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.9	1.1	1.0	2.5	2.8
New England	1.9	2.7	1.8	2.7	1.0	1.5	2.8	4.0
Middle Atlantic	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.1	0.9	2.4	2.4
Midwest	1.6	1.6	2.3	2.0	1.1	0.9	3.1	2.9
East North Central	1.6	1.3	2.2	1.7	1.2	0.7	3.0	2.6
West North Central	1.5	2.1	2.6	2.6	1.1	1.3	3.4	3.6
South	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.9	2.3	2.2
South Atlantic	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.2	1.0	2.5	2.6
East South Central	1.3	1.6	1.3	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.7	1.8
West South Central	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.7	2.3	1.9
West	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.2	1.2	1.2	3.6	3.2
Mountain	1.9	2.9	2.5	2.6	1.3	1.6	3.4	4.2
Pacific	1.9	1.6	2.2	2.1	1.1	1.1	3.6	2.7
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.1	0.8	2.7	2.4
Small Metro	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.1	1.1	3.0	2.8
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.1	3.0	2.8
< 250K Pop.	1.5	1.9	2.2	2.0	0.8	1.2	3.0	2.9
Nonmetro	1.7	2.1	1.8 ^a	2.6	1.2	1.4	2.8	3.6
Urbanized	1.5	1.8	1.6 ^a	2.6	1.0	1.3	2.7	3.3
Less Urbanized	1.9	2.5	1.7	2.3	1.2	1.6	2.8	3.6
Completely Rural	2.5	*	3.3	*	2.5 ^a	0.0	3.9	5.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital, a rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.47A Received Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE FOR WHICH TREATMENT WAS RECEIVED IN PAST YEAR							
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Both Illicit Drug and Alcohol ¹		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ^{1,2}	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	1,017 ^a	1,373	1,544	1,848	742	970	2,074	2,511
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION								
Northeast	201	306	270	309	142	212	358	449
New England	46	80	80	66	26	54	113	111
Middle Atlantic	155	226	190	244	116	158	245	338
Midwest	251	256	409	415	188	163	540	624
East North Central	163	175	286	312	125	124	371	476
West North Central	88	81	123	103	63	39	170	148
South	353 ^a	596	480	693	287	441	641 ^a	932
South Atlantic	216	356	269	429	169	265	400	570
East South Central	76	65	84	62	68	32	93	128
West South Central	61 ^a	175	127	202	50 ^a	143	148	233
West	213	215	385	431	126	154	535	506
Mountain	67	52	114	116	28	35	173	146
Pacific	146	164	271	315	98	119	362	360
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	594	793	827	1,047	410	563	1,160	1,433
Small Metro	262	387	438	529	189	275	554	712
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	203	286	331	352	141	194	417	483
< 250K Pop.	59	101	106	177	48	81	137	228
Nonmetro	161	193	279	272	143	131	360	366
Urbanized	80	107	145	127	67	68	158	174
Less Urbanized	66	86	115	131	61	63	183	179
Completely Rural	15	1	19	*	15	1	19	*

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital, a rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.47B Received Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE FOR WHICH TREATMENT WAS RECEIVED IN PAST YEAR							
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Both Illicit Drug and Alcohol ¹		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ^{1,2}	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	0.6 ^a	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.5	1.1	1.4
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION								
Northeast	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.3
New England	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.6	1.2	1.2
Middle Atlantic	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.3
Midwest	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.4	1.3	1.5
East North Central	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.7
West North Central	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.3	1.4	1.2
South	0.5 ^a	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.4
South Atlantic	0.6	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.6
East South Central	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.9	1.2
West South Central	0.3 ^a	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.3 ^a	0.7	0.8	1.2
West	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.4	1.3	1.2
Mountain	0.6	0.4	1.0	1.0	0.2	0.3	1.5	1.2
Pacific	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.3	0.4	1.3	1.2
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.4	0.6	1.2	1.5
Small Metro	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.5	1.0	1.3
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.6	1.2	1.4
< 250K Pop.	0.3	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.3
Nonmetro	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.4	1.2	1.2
Urbanized	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.4
Less Urbanized	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.1
Completely Rural	0.4	0.0	0.6	*	0.4	0.0	0.6	*

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital, a rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.48A Received Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE FOR WHICH TREATMENT WAS RECEIVED IN PAST YEAR							
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Both Illicit Drug and Alcohol ¹		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ^{1,2}	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	1,560 ^a	1,916	2,143	2,423	1,094	1,287	2,965	3,385
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION								
Northeast	305	411	357	415	203	269	497	609
New England	73	121	107	105	41	76	154	171
Middle Atlantic	232	291	251	310	162	194	343	438
Midwest	365	372	580	561	272	229	770	838
East North Central	244	242	399	399	185	161	522	607
West North Central	121	130	181	162	87	68	248	231
South	536	767	652	847	408	541	899	1,191
South Atlantic	314	444	363	523	235	321	537	719
East South Central	101	96	109	78	89	48	125	163
West South Central	121 ^a	227	180	246	84	172	236	308
West	355	366	553	599	211	247	800	747
Mountain	108	118	169	175	57	70	250	242
Pacific	246	248	384	424	154	177	550	504
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	880	1,038	1,130	1,296	590	695	1,608	1,830
Small Metro	435	581	646	727	302	393	858	1,012
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	323	409	463	474	225	269	613	675
< 250K Pop.	112	172	183	253	77	124	245	337
Nonmetro	245	296	366	400	202	199	500	542
Urbanized	115	149	183	187	90	97	223	251
Less Urbanized	107	145	152	185	88	101	244	261
Completely Rural	24 ^a	2	31	27	24 ^a	1	34	30

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital, a rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.48B Received Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE FOR WHICH TREATMENT WAS RECEIVED IN PAST YEAR							
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Both Illicit Drug and Alcohol ¹		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ^{1,2}	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.5	0.6	1.4	1.6
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION								
Northeast	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.7	1.2	1.5
New England	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.4	0.7	1.4	1.6
Middle Atlantic	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.5
Midwest	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.2	0.6	0.5	1.6	1.7
East North Central	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.2	0.5	0.5	1.5	1.8
West North Central	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5	1.7	1.6
South	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.7	1.2	1.5
South Atlantic	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.6	0.8	1.3	1.8
East South Central	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.4	1.0	1.3
West South Central	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.3
West	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.2	0.4	0.5	1.7	1.5
Mountain	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.2	0.4	0.5	1.8	1.7
Pacific	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.2	0.5	0.5	1.6	1.5
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.5	0.6	1.4	1.6
Small Metro	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.5	0.6	1.3	1.6
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.6	1.5	1.6
< 250K Pop.	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.3	0.6	1.1	1.5
Nonmetro	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.5	1.4	1.5
Urbanized	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.6	1.4	1.7
Less Urbanized	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.6	1.5	1.4
Completely Rural	0.6 ^a	0.1	0.9	0.9	0.6 ^a	0.0	0.9	1.0

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop illicit drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with illicit drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital, a rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

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² Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.