

Table 7.90C Drove Under the Influence of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Category: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Age Category	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	289	300	526	619	537	631
12	3	4	5	2	5	4
13	5	5	5	4	6	5
14	8	8	8	9	8	11
15	10	12	11	13	12	14
16	20	22	21	21	24	26
17	27	27	27	28	31	30
18	38	33	36	38	43	40
19	40	36	43	41	46	43
20	35	33	42	43	43	45
21	32	38	46	45	48	47
22	33	35	46	44	48	46
23	32	32	45	45	45	46
24	33	31	41	46	42	46
25	27	29	39	42	40	44
26-29	110	114	158	174	154	176
30-34	98	90	170	152	173	156
35-39	95	97	168	177	172	179
40-44	95	106	176	204	178	210
45-49	75	85	158	169	159	174
50-54	103	90	206	222	211	228
55-59	48	47	153	154	153	156
60-64	17	5	95	117	95	117
65 or Older	6	30	146	157	146	157

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 7.90D Drove Under the Influence of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Category: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Age Category	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	0.12	0.12	0.22	0.26	0.23	0.26
12	0.07	0.10	0.13	0.05	0.13	0.10
13	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.14	0.12
14	0.19	0.18	0.19	0.21	0.20	0.26
15	0.25	0.28	0.27	0.30	0.29	0.32
16	0.47	0.53	0.49	0.51	0.57	0.62
17	0.66	0.66	0.65	0.68	0.75	0.75
18	0.82	0.73	0.79	0.83	0.93	0.88
19	1.02	0.92	1.10	1.05	1.19	1.10
20	0.88	0.83	1.05	1.08	1.06	1.13
21	0.82	0.92	1.18	1.11	1.21	1.16
22	0.83	0.86	1.16	1.10	1.21	1.14
23	0.80	0.82	1.13	1.14	1.13	1.18
24	0.90	0.77	1.13	1.13	1.17	1.13
25	0.74	0.82	1.08	1.16	1.10	1.22
26-29	0.75	0.74	1.07	1.14	1.04	1.15
30-34	0.49	0.46	0.84	0.77	0.86	0.79
35-39	0.45	0.46	0.80	0.85	0.82	0.85
40-44	0.42	0.47	0.78	0.90	0.78	0.93
45-49	0.35	0.40	0.74	0.78	0.74	0.81
50-54	0.52	0.47	1.03	1.14	1.05	1.18
55-59	0.32	0.29	1.02	0.94	1.02	0.95
60-64	0.15	0.04	0.81	0.93	0.81	0.93
65 or Older	0.02	0.09	0.43	0.45	0.43	0.45

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 7.90P Drove Under the Influence of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Category: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2004 Versus 2003

Age Category	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	0.3027		0.8092		0.7492	
12	0.8830		0.2673		0.6872	
13	0.6819		0.6009		0.7581	
14	0.9807		0.6541		0.3210	
15	0.1215		0.5560		0.3583	
16	0.8944		0.8379		0.9733	
17	0.3009		0.2399		0.5037	
18	0.4674		0.8356		0.7786	
19	0.4727		0.6343		0.9959	
20	0.0656		0.9084		0.5487	
21	0.6939		0.7707		0.5344	
22	0.8745		0.8339		0.5721	
23	0.3151		0.0069		0.0082	
24	0.1015		0.1808		0.1227	
25	0.6733		0.0345		0.0491	
26-29	0.6611		0.8528		0.7576	
30-34	0.5769		0.5332		0.3119	
35-39	0.6301		0.6284		0.6446	
40-44	0.4373		0.1608		0.1361	
45-49	0.7056		0.6849		0.6345	
50-54	0.5589		0.9603		0.7893	
55-59	1.0000		0.2792		0.4015	
60-64	0.4164		0.2307		0.2307	
65 or Older	0.2363		0.2405		0.2405	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 7.91C Drove Under the Influence of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004**

Demographic Characteristic	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	289	300	526	619	537	631
AGE						
12-17	38	41	37	40	44	48
18-25	102	104	132	128	136	136
26 or Older	256	268	498	592	506	605
GENDER						
Male	246	238	414	457	423	462
Female	131	148	292	333	296	339
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	278	284	494	580	500	592
White	242	265	445	547	451	563
Black or African American	131	78	149	154	173	159
American Indian or Alaska Native	15	19	29	29	30	31
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	12	*	14	*	15	*
Asian	36	41	94	76	94	81
Two or More Races	33	33	45	40	50	42
Hispanic or Latino	84	91	174	208	180	210

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 7.91D Drove Under the Influence of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	0.12	0.12	0.22	0.26	0.23	0.26
AGE						
12-17	0.15	0.16	0.15	0.16	0.18	0.19
18-25	0.32	0.32	0.42	0.40	0.43	0.42
26 or Older	0.14	0.15	0.28	0.32	0.28	0.33
GENDER						
Male	0.21	0.20	0.36	0.39	0.37	0.40
Female	0.11	0.12	0.24	0.27	0.24	0.27
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.13	0.14	0.24	0.28	0.24	0.28
White	0.15	0.16	0.27	0.33	0.27	0.34
Black or African American	0.48	0.28	0.54	0.55	0.63	0.57
American Indian or Alaska Native	1.21	1.45	2.29	2.20	2.40	2.39
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	2.40	*	2.95	*	3.02	*
Asian	0.37	0.41	0.96	0.77	0.97	0.82
Two or More Races	1.28	1.28	1.76	1.58	1.93	1.64
Hispanic or Latino	0.28	0.29	0.58	0.67	0.60	0.68

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 7.91P Drove Under the Influence of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics:
P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2004 Versus 2003**

Demographic Characteristic	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	0.3027		0.8092		0.7492	
AGE						
12-17	0.2810		0.5291		0.5256	
18-25	0.0826		0.6947		0.5695	
26 or Older	0.5117		0.8220		0.7870	
GENDER						
Male	0.2473		0.5853		0.4875	
Female	0.8336		0.7594		0.7107	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.2815		0.7731		0.6987	
White	0.5100		0.9765		0.9812	
Black or African American	0.2083		0.9697		0.6228	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.9023		0.4822		0.5092	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.4890		0.3690		0.4716	
Two or More Races	0.8623		0.2477		0.1751	
Hispanic or Latino	0.9693		0.8412		0.8082	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 7.92C Drove Under the Influence of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004**

Demographic Characteristic	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	286	297	526	621	538	631
GENDER						
Male	244	236	414	454	425	458
Female	128	144	290	335	295	340
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	275	278	493	582	500	592
White	238	263	444	549	450	564
Black or African American	131	76	149	154	172	158
American Indian or Alaska Native	15	18	28	30	29	31
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	11	*	14	*	14	*
Asian	37	40	94	75	95	81
Two or More Races	33	32	45	40	49	42
Hispanic or Latino	84	90	174	207	180	208
EDUCATION						
< High School	130	106	160	177	186	183
High School Graduate	159	147	263	291	277	301
Some College	139	155	278	279	285	281
College Graduate	132	170	329	348	331	362
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	232	229	414	497	428	502
Part-Time	102	100	185	175	188	180
Unemployed	62	73	97	94	100	98
Other ¹	91	98	191	208	194	215

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

¹ Retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force are included in the Other Employment category.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 7.92D Drove Under the Influence of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	0.13	0.14	0.25	0.29	0.25	0.29
GENDER						
Male	0.24	0.23	0.41	0.44	0.42	0.44
Female	0.12	0.13	0.26	0.30	0.27	0.30
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.15	0.15	0.26	0.31	0.27	0.31
White	0.16	0.17	0.29	0.36	0.30	0.37
Black or African American	0.55	0.32	0.63	0.63	0.73	0.65
American Indian or Alaska Native	1.41	1.63	2.63	2.63	2.70	2.78
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	2.73	*	3.43	*	3.49	*
Asian	0.42	0.44	1.07	0.84	1.08	0.90
Two or More Races	1.50	1.50	2.08	1.91	2.27	1.97
Hispanic or Latino	0.32	0.34	0.68	0.77	0.70	0.78
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.34	0.29	0.42	0.49	0.49	0.50
High School Graduate	0.24	0.22	0.39	0.43	0.41	0.44
Some College	0.26	0.28	0.53	0.51	0.54	0.51
College Graduate	0.24	0.30	0.60	0.62	0.60	0.65
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.20	0.19	0.35	0.42	0.37	0.42
Part-Time	0.36	0.36	0.65	0.64	0.66	0.65
Unemployed	0.77	0.99	1.20	1.27	1.23	1.33
Other ¹	0.15	0.16	0.32	0.34	0.33	0.35

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

¹ Retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force are included in the Other Employment category.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 7.92P Drove Under the Influence of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics:
P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2004 Versus 2003**

Demographic Characteristic	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	0.2332		0.7684		0.7033	
GENDER						
Male	0.2174		0.5185		0.4354	
Female	0.6720		0.7330		0.7105	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.2485		0.7632		0.6761	
White	0.4996		0.9723		0.9714	
Black or African American	0.1757		0.8733		0.5564	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.9743		0.5395		0.5413	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.4221		0.3539		0.4512	
Two or More Races	0.9944		0.3332		0.1698	
Hispanic or Latino	0.7781		0.9396		0.8886	
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.5796		0.3245		0.7114	
High School Graduate	0.0433		0.0175		0.0140	
Some College	0.3117		0.2006		0.2275	
College Graduate	0.2546		0.0896		0.0541	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.1267		0.2707		0.5352	
Part-Time	0.5800		0.1303		0.1811	
Unemployed	0.3016		0.5073		0.7732	
Other ¹	0.5402		0.3075		0.6693	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

¹ Retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force are included in the Other Employment category.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 7.93C Drove Under the Influence of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004**

Geographic Characteristic	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	286	297	526	621	538	631
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	127	104	201	273	211	275
New England	94	51	102	140	108	138
Middle Atlantic	89	92	173	237	181	240
Midwest	110	107	238	261	240	261
East North Central	91	94	184	216	191	216
West North Central	62	51	146	146	141	146
South	177	184	294	359	306	367
South Atlantic	154	150	224	290	237	295
East South Central	51	65	106	116	107	119
West South Central	69	84	157	177	160	183
West	149	180	304	338	307	348
Mountain	85	71	122	141	128	140
Pacific	123	166	278	307	278	318
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	227	225	419	506	423	519
Small Metro	153	163	266	307	278	310
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	125	138	218	252	230	255
< 250K Pop.	88	86	152	173	155	174
Nonmetro	102	90	200	178	203	181
Urbanized	57	72	146	130	148	131
Less Urbanized	84	47	123	124	135	126
Completely Rural	18	25	75	48	74	49

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 7.93D Drove Under the Influence of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Geographic Characteristic	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	0.13	0.14	0.25	0.29	0.25	0.29
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.31	0.25	0.49	0.67	0.52	0.67
New England	0.88	0.47	0.95	1.30	1.01	1.28
Middle Atlantic	0.29	0.30	0.58	0.78	0.60	0.80
Midwest	0.23	0.22	0.49	0.54	0.50	0.54
East North Central	0.27	0.28	0.55	0.64	0.57	0.64
West North Central	0.43	0.35	1.01	1.00	0.98	1.00
South	0.23	0.24	0.39	0.46	0.40	0.48
South Atlantic	0.39	0.37	0.56	0.71	0.59	0.73
East South Central	0.40	0.50	0.83	0.90	0.84	0.92
West South Central	0.30	0.36	0.68	0.75	0.69	0.78
West	0.31	0.37	0.63	0.70	0.64	0.71
Mountain	0.61	0.50	0.88	0.99	0.92	0.98
Pacific	0.36	0.48	0.82	0.89	0.82	0.92
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.20	0.20	0.37	0.44	0.38	0.45
Small Metro	0.24	0.26	0.42	0.48	0.43	0.49
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.30	0.33	0.52	0.60	0.55	0.61
< 250K Pop.	0.40	0.39	0.69	0.79	0.70	0.79
Nonmetro	0.28	0.25	0.56	0.49	0.57	0.50
Urbanized	0.35	0.48	0.91	0.87	0.92	0.87
Less Urbanized	0.52	0.26	0.76	0.68	0.83	0.69
Completely Rural	0.49	0.77	2.06	1.50	2.03	1.52

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 7.93P Drove Under the Influence of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics:
P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2004 Versus 2003

Geographic Characteristic	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	0.2332		0.7684		0.7033	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.0886		0.3615		0.4727	
New England	0.0325		0.5628		0.7098	
Middle Atlantic	0.6951		0.4838		0.5455	
Midwest	0.4259		0.9080		0.9785	
East North Central	0.7987		0.6427		0.6791	
West North Central	0.0405		0.6330		0.5018	
South	0.8726		0.8459		0.9887	
South Atlantic	0.7872		0.7730		0.6627	
East South Central	0.1259		0.0878		0.1168	
West South Central	0.8469		0.7542		0.7196	
West	0.5763		0.0830		0.1773	
Mountain	0.3418		0.7093		0.6918	
Pacific	0.8830		0.0789		0.1906	
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.2031		0.9288		0.7670	
Small Metro	0.9765		0.1778		0.1384	
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.5200		0.1484		0.0884	
< 250K Pop.	0.3797		0.7594		0.8616	
Nonmetro	0.5539		0.0071		0.0064	
Urbanized	0.1292		0.2635		0.3754	
Less Urbanized	0.0167		0.0146		0.0072	
Completely Rural	0.1577		0.6583		0.6820	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.