

**Table 1.63A Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	31,207	31,768	11,671	11,256	4,693	4,404
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	2,798	2,879	1,917	1,865	801	751
18-25	7,513	7,813	3,803	3,834	1,486	1,504
26 or Older	20,896	21,076	5,950	5,556	2,406	2,149
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	16,824	17,273	6,121	5,903	2,416	2,187
Female	14,383	14,496	5,549	5,353	2,277	2,217
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	27,726	28,395	10,030	9,996	3,996	3,861
White	23,898	24,384	8,565	8,690	3,327	3,268
Black or African American	2,545	2,533	993	840	444	404
American Indian or Alaska Native	253	234	83	67	49	27
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	48	*	24	49	12	*
Asian	534	618	261	157	122	72
Two or More Races	448	483	104 <sup>a</sup>	192	43	73
Hispanic or Latino	3,481	3,373	1,640 <sup>a</sup>	1,260	697	543

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 1.63B Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	13.1	13.2	4.9	4.7	2.0	1.8
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	11.2	11.4	7.7	7.4	3.2	3.0
18-25	23.7	24.3	12.0	11.9	4.7	4.7
26 or Older	11.5	11.5	3.3	3.0	1.3	1.2
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	14.6	14.8	5.3	5.1	2.1	1.9
Female	11.7	11.7	4.5	4.3	1.9	1.8
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	13.3	13.6	4.8	4.8	1.9	1.8
White	14.4	14.6	5.2	5.2	2.0	2.0
Black or African American	9.3	9.0	3.6	3.0	1.6	1.4
American Indian or Alaska Native	20.2	18.1	6.6	5.2	3.9	2.1
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	9.8	*	4.8	7.8	2.5	*
Asian	5.5	6.2	2.7	1.6	1.2	0.7
Two or More Races	17.4	18.9	4.1 <sup>a</sup>	7.5	1.7	2.9
Hispanic or Latino	11.6	10.9	5.5 <sup>a</sup>	4.1	2.3	1.7

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 1.64A Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	2,798	2,879	1,917	1,865	801	751
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	1,391	1,378	930	837	385	337
Female	1,407	1,500	987	1,028	416	414
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	2,331	2,433	1,624	1,605	678	622
White	1,845	1,943	1,298	1,327	517	484
Black or African American	360	316	236	180	114	90
American Indian or Alaska Native	27	31	21	19	9	9
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	51	60	32	33	16	20
Two or More Races	38 <sup>a</sup>	76	30	44	17	19
Hispanic or Latino	468	446	293	260	123	129
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	938	930	634	619	265	216
Female, White, Not Hispanic	907	1,013	664	709	252	268
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	171	149	111	74	44	39
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	189	168	125	106	70	51
Male, Hispanic	217	212	139	107	52	62
Female, Hispanic	250	234	154	153	70	67

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 1.64B Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	11.2	11.4	7.7	7.4	3.2	3.0
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	10.9	10.7	7.3	6.5	3.0	2.6
Female	11.5	12.2	8.1	8.3	3.4	3.4
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	11.1	11.6	7.8	7.7	3.2	3.0
White	11.9	12.5	8.3	8.6	3.3	3.1
Black or African American	9.6	8.3	6.3 <sup>a</sup>	4.7	3.1	2.4
American Indian or Alaska Native	15.4	18.6	12.0	11.3	5.0	5.5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	5.3	6.0	3.3	3.3	1.6	2.0
Two or More Races	9.4 <sup>b</sup>	17.3	7.5	10.0	4.2	4.2
Hispanic or Latino	11.5	10.5	7.2	6.1	3.0	3.0
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	11.8	11.7	7.9	7.8	3.3	2.7
Female, White, Not Hispanic	12.0	13.4	8.8	9.4	3.3	3.5
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	9.1	7.6	5.9 <sup>a</sup>	3.8	2.3	2.0
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	10.2	9.0	6.7	5.7	3.8	2.8
Male, Hispanic	10.5	9.8	6.7	4.9	2.5	2.8
Female, Hispanic	12.6	11.3	7.7	7.4	3.5	3.2

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 1.65A Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	7,513	7,813	3,803	3,834	1,486	1,504
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	4,160	4,422	2,100	2,191	839	809
Female	3,353	3,391	1,703	1,643	647	695
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	6,503	6,769	3,301	3,363	1,297	1,302
White	5,612	5,783	2,887	2,906	1,124	1,116
Black or African American	505 <sup>a</sup>	615	234 <sup>a</sup>	306	100	128
American Indian or Alaska Native	59	*	26	15	14	4
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	187	149	92	66	39	23
Two or More Races	115	136	46	57	13	27
Hispanic or Latino	1,010	1,044	502	471	189	203
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	1,814	1,789	969	929	407	383
High School Graduate	2,626	2,704	1,326	1,284	550	516
Some College	2,298	2,516	1,162	1,276	411	486
College Graduate	775	804	346	345	118	120
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	3,621	3,833	1,734	1,720	684	669
Part-Time	1,850	1,876	1,035	988	380	366
Unemployed	731	753	391	418	170	176
Other <sup>1</sup>	1,311	1,351	642	708	252	294

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force are included in the Other Employment category.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 1.65B Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	23.7	24.3	12.0	11.9	4.7	4.7
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	26.1	27.3	13.2	13.5	5.3	5.0
Female	21.2	21.2	10.8	10.3	4.1	4.3
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	24.9	25.6	12.7	12.7	5.0	4.9
White	28.6	29.0	14.7	14.6	5.7	5.6
Black or African American	11.8 <sup>a</sup>	14.1	5.5	7.0	2.3	2.9
American Indian or Alaska Native	32.2	*	14.4	8.6	7.8	2.5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	12.9	9.8	6.4	4.4	2.7	1.5
Two or More Races	31.6	38.5	12.6	16.1	3.6	7.6
Hispanic or Latino	17.8	18.3	8.9	8.2	3.3	3.5
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	26.4	26.8	14.1	13.9	5.9	5.7
High School Graduate	23.9	24.5	12.1	11.6	5.0	4.7
Some College	23.2	24.4	11.7	12.4	4.2	4.7
College Graduate	19.5	19.4	8.7	8.3	3.0	2.9
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	24.9	25.3	11.9	11.4	4.7	4.4
Part-Time	22.6	23.2	12.7	12.2	4.6	4.5
Unemployed	27.1	29.2	14.5	16.2	6.3	6.8
Other <sup>1</sup>	20.9	21.1	10.2	11.1	4.0	4.6

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force are included in the Other Employment category.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 1.66A Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	20,896	21,076	5,950	5,556	2,406	2,149
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	11,273	11,472	3,091	2,874	1,191	1,041
Female	9,623	9,604	2,860	2,682	1,215	1,108
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	18,892	19,193	5,105	5,027	2,021	1,937
White	16,440	16,658	4,380	4,457	1,685	1,669
Black or African American	1,680	1,602	523	355	229	186
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	148	36	34	26	14
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	296	409	136	57	67	29
Two or More Races	296	271	29	91	13	28
Hispanic or Latino	2,004	1,883	845	529	385	212
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	3,290	3,156	1,132	1,027	518	456
High School Graduate	6,585	6,112	1,865	1,700	798	652
Some College	5,898	6,123	1,709	1,531	684	579
College Graduate	5,123	5,685	1,245	1,298	406	462
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	14,145	14,196	3,769	3,668	1,194	1,392
Part-Time	2,532	2,198	784 <sup>a</sup>	542	387 <sup>a</sup>	200
Unemployed	1,048	1,049	376	336	191	151
Other <sup>1</sup>	3,170	3,633	1,021	1,010	634	407

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force are included in the Other Employment category.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 1.66B Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	11.5	11.5	3.3	3.0	1.3	1.2
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	13.1	13.1	3.6	3.3	1.4	1.2
Female	10.2	10.0	3.0	2.8	1.3	1.2
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	11.7	11.8	3.2	3.1	1.3	1.2
White	12.5	12.7	3.3	3.4	1.3	1.3
Black or African American	8.6	8.1	2.7	1.8	1.2	0.9
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	15.4	4.0	3.5	2.9	1.5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	4.0	5.5	1.9	0.8	0.9	0.4
Two or More Races	16.3	15.3	1.6 <sup>a</sup>	5.1	0.7	1.6
Hispanic or Latino	9.9	8.9	4.2 <sup>a</sup>	2.5	1.9	1.0
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	10.6	10.6	3.6	3.4	1.7	1.5
High School Graduate	11.7	10.7	3.3	3.0	1.4	1.1
Some College	13.8	13.8	4.0	3.4	1.6	1.3
College Graduate	10.0	11.0	2.4	2.5	0.8	0.9
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	13.8	13.7	3.7	3.5	1.2	1.3
Part-Time	12.4	11.3	3.8	2.8	1.9 <sup>a</sup>	1.0
Unemployed	19.4	21.9	7.0	7.0	3.5	3.1
Other <sup>1</sup>	6.0	6.6	1.9	1.8	1.2	0.7

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force are included in the Other Employment category.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.



**Table 1.67A Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	28,409	28,890	9,753	9,391	3,892	3,653
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	15,433	15,894	5,191	5,066	2,030	1,850
Female	12,976	12,995	4,562	4,325	1,861	1,803
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	25,395	25,962	8,406	8,390	3,318	3,239
White	22,052	22,441	7,267	7,363	2,810	2,785
Black or African American	2,185	2,217	757	660	329	314
American Indian or Alaska Native	226	203	62	49	40	18
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	39	*	17	*	7	*
Asian	483	558	228	124	106	52
Two or More Races	411	407	74 <sup>a</sup>	147	26	55
Hispanic or Latino	3,014	2,927	1,347	1,000	574	414
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	5,103	4,945	2,101	1,956	925	839
High School Graduate	9,212	8,816	3,191	2,984	1,347	1,168
Some College	8,196	8,639	2,871	2,807	1,095	1,065
College Graduate	5,898	6,489	1,591	1,644	525	582
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	17,766	18,030	5,503	5,388	1,878	2,061
Part-Time	4,382	4,074	1,820 <sup>a</sup>	1,530	767 <sup>a</sup>	566
Unemployed	1,779	1,802	768	754	361	326
Other <sup>1</sup>	4,481	4,984	1,663	1,719	886	701

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force are included in the Other Employment category.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 1.67B Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	13.4	13.4	4.6	4.4	1.8	1.7
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	15.1	15.3	5.1	4.9	2.0	1.8
Female	11.7	11.6	4.1	3.9	1.7	1.6
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	13.6	13.8	4.5	4.5	1.8	1.7
White	14.6	14.8	4.8	4.9	1.9	1.8
Black or African American	9.2	9.2	3.2	2.7	1.4	1.3
American Indian or Alaska Native	21.0	18.0	5.8	4.3	3.7	1.6
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	9.3	*	4.1	*	1.6	*
Asian	5.5	6.2	2.6	1.4	1.2	0.6
Two or More Races	18.9	19.2	3.4 <sup>a</sup>	7.0	1.2	2.6
Hispanic or Latino	11.7	10.9	5.2 <sup>a</sup>	3.7	2.2	1.5
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	13.5	13.5	5.5	5.4	2.4	2.3
High School Graduate	13.7	12.9	4.8	4.4	2.0	1.7
Some College	15.6	15.8	5.5	5.1	2.1	1.9
College Graduate	10.7	11.6	2.9	2.9	1.0	1.0
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	15.2	15.1	4.7	4.5	1.6	1.7
Part-Time	15.3	14.8	6.4	5.6	2.7 <sup>a</sup>	2.1
Unemployed	22.0	24.4	9.5	10.2	4.5	4.4
Other <sup>1</sup>	7.6	8.1	2.8	2.8	1.5	1.1

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force are included in the Other Employment category.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.