

Table 1.58A Nonmedical Use of Prescription-Type Psychotherapeutics in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	47,882	48,013	14,986	14,643	6,336	6,007
AGE						
12-17	3,351	3,394	2,289	2,225	997	914
18-25	9,211	9,392	4,598	4,751	1,913	1,959
26 or Older	35,320	35,227	8,099	7,667	3,426	3,134
GENDER						
Male	24,844	25,503	7,559	7,460	3,123	3,019
Female	23,038	22,510	7,427	7,183	3,213	2,988
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	43,006	43,163	12,974	13,040	5,449	5,277
White	37,653	37,780	11,221	11,351	4,642	4,530
Black or African American	3,486	3,237	1,139	975	505	448
American Indian or Alaska Native	313	334	103	124	60	38
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	80	*	35	*	16	29
Asian	844	894	329	248	165	85
Two or More Races	630	708	147 ^a	261	61 ^a	147
Hispanic or Latino	4,876	4,850	2,012 ^a	1,602	887	730

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nonmedical use of prescription-type pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 1.58B Nonmedical Use of Prescription-Type Psychotherapeutics in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	20.1	20.0	6.3	6.1	2.7	2.5
AGE						
12-17	13.4	13.5	9.2	8.8	4.0	3.6
18-25	29.0	29.2	14.5	14.8	6.0	6.1
26 or Older	19.5	19.2	4.5	4.2	1.9	1.7
GENDER						
Male	21.6	21.9	6.6	6.4	2.7	2.6
Female	18.8	18.1	6.1	5.8	2.6	2.4
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	20.7	20.6	6.2	6.2	2.6	2.5
White	22.6	22.6	6.7	6.8	2.8	2.7
Black or African American	12.7	11.6	4.2	3.5	1.8	1.6
American Indian or Alaska Native	24.9	25.7	8.2	9.6	4.8	3.0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	16.3	*	7.1	*	3.2	4.6
Asian	8.6	9.0	3.4	2.5	1.7	0.9
Two or More Races	24.5	27.7	5.7 ^b	10.2	2.4 ^a	5.7
Hispanic or Latino	16.3	15.6	6.7 ^a	5.2	3.0	2.4

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nonmedical use of prescription-type pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 1.59A Nonmedical Use of Prescription-Type Psychotherapeutics in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	3,351	3,394	2,289	2,225	997	914
GENDER						
Male	1,631	1,614	1,088	974	478	413
Female	1,721	1,780	1,201	1,251	518	501
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	2,809	2,860	1,951	1,895	852 ^a	747
White	2,226	2,303	1,574	1,574	658	591
Black or African American	420	359	264 ^a	200	129	98
American Indian or Alaska Native	30	39	26	28	10	11
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	65	69	42	41	27	24
Two or More Races	53	85	36	50	19	20
Hispanic or Latino	543	533	338	330	144	167
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	1,094	1,094	752	707	328 ^a	267
Female, White, Not Hispanic	1,132	1,208	821	866	330	325
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	201	168	117	87	49	45
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	219	191	146	113	79	53
Male, Hispanic	255	248	161	131	65	78
Female, Hispanic	287	285	177	198	79	88

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nonmedical use of prescription-type pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 1.59B Nonmedical Use of Prescription-Type Psychotherapeutics in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	13.4	13.5	9.2	8.8	4.0	3.6
GENDER						
Male	12.8	12.5	8.5 ^a	7.6	3.7	3.2
Female	14.1	14.4	9.8	10.1	4.2	4.1
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	13.4	13.6	9.3	9.0	4.1 ^a	3.6
White	14.3	14.8	10.1	10.1	4.2	3.8
Black or African American	11.2	9.4	7.0 ^a	5.3	3.4	2.6
American Indian or Alaska Native	17.2	23.4	14.5	17.1	5.9	6.8
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	6.7	6.9	4.4	4.1	2.8	2.4
Two or More Races	13.3	19.3	8.9	11.3	4.7	4.6
Hispanic or Latino	13.3	12.6	8.3	7.8	3.6	3.9
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	13.7	13.8	9.4	8.9	4.1 ^a	3.4
Female, White, Not Hispanic	14.9	16.0	10.8	11.4	4.4	4.3
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	10.7	8.6	6.2	4.5	2.6	2.3
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	11.8	10.3	7.9	6.1	4.3	2.9
Male, Hispanic	12.3	11.5	7.7	6.1	3.1	3.6
Female, Hispanic	14.4	13.8	8.9	9.6	4.0	4.3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nonmedical use of prescription-type pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 1.60A Nonmedical Use of Prescription-Type Psychotherapeutics in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	9,211	9,392	4,598	4,751	1,913	1,959
GENDER						
Male	4,880	5,112	2,461	2,611	1,083	1,043
Female	4,330	4,280	2,137	2,141	830	916
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	7,926	8,160	3,971	4,176	1,662	1,682
White	6,886	7,000	3,484	3,621	1,450	1,464
Black or African American	593	704	263 ^a	340	109	141
American Indian or Alaska Native	70	*	34	*	20	8
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	215	194	104	91	51	32
Two or More Races	127	161	66	76	26	32
Hispanic or Latino	1,284	1,233	627	576	251	277
EDUCATION						
< High School	2,148	2,092	1,142	1,103	526	485
High School Graduate	3,171	3,176	1,566	1,579	643	678
Some College	2,852	3,102	1,443 ^a	1,642	562	643
College Graduate	1,040	1,022	447	427	182	154
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	4,366	4,562	2,033	2,104	840	852
Part-Time	2,312	2,295	1,269	1,248	508	478
Unemployed	909	882	503	508	229	226
Other ¹	1,624	1,654	792	892	336	404

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nonmedical use of prescription-type pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force are included in the Other Employment category.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 1.60B Nonmedical Use of Prescription-Type Psychotherapeutics in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	29.0	29.2	14.5	14.8	6.0	6.1
GENDER						
Male	30.7	31.6	15.5	16.1	6.8	6.4
Female	27.4	26.7	13.5	13.4	5.2	5.7
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	30.4	30.8	15.2	15.8	6.4	6.4
White	35.1	35.1	17.7	18.1	7.4	7.3
Black or African American	13.9	16.1	6.1 ^a	7.8	2.5	3.2
American Indian or Alaska Native	38.0	*	18.7	*	10.9	4.6
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	14.9	12.7	7.2	6.0	3.5	2.1
Two or More Races	35.2 ^a	45.7	18.1	21.6	7.2	9.0
Hispanic or Latino	22.7	21.6	11.1	10.1	4.4	4.8
EDUCATION						
< High School	31.2	31.4	16.6	16.5	7.6	7.3
High School Graduate	28.9	28.7	14.3	14.3	5.9	6.1
Some College	28.8	30.1	14.6	15.9	5.7	6.2
College Graduate	26.2	24.6	11.3	10.3	4.6	3.7
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	30.0	30.2	14.0	13.9	5.8	5.6
Part-Time	28.2	28.3	15.5	15.4	6.2	5.9
Unemployed	33.7	34.2	18.7	19.7	8.5	8.8
Other ¹	25.8	25.9	12.6	14.0	5.3	6.3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nonmedical use of prescription-type pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force are included in the Other Employment category.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 1.61A Nonmedical Use of Prescription-Type Psychotherapeutics in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	35,320	35,227	8,099	7,667	3,426	3,134
GENDER						
Male	18,333	18,777	4,009	3,876	1,561	1,564
Female	16,987	16,450	4,089	3,791	1,865	1,570
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	32,271	32,143	7,052	6,970	2,935	2,848
White	28,541	28,478	6,163	6,157	2,534	2,474
Black or African American	2,473	2,175	613	434	267	209
American Indian or Alaska Native	212	230	43	63	30	19
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	564	631	183	116	87	29
Two or More Races	449	462	45 ^a	135	17 ^a	95
Hispanic or Latino	3,049	3,084	1,047	697	492	286
EDUCATION						
< High School	4,589	4,593	1,329	1,333	637	659
High School Graduate	10,472	10,269	2,463	2,333	1,139	965
Some College	10,080	10,155	2,414	2,037	1,022	790
College Graduate	10,179	10,210	1,893	1,964	628	720
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	24,221	24,029	5,093	4,931	1,722	1,976
Part-Time	4,345	3,845	1,059	890	553 ^a	319
Unemployed	1,498	1,539	464	438	221	251
Other ¹	5,256	5,815	1,483	1,407	930 ^a	588

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nonmedical use of prescription-type pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.¹ Retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force are included in the Other Employment category.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 1.61B Nonmedical Use of Prescription-Type Psychotherapeutics in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	19.5	19.2	4.5	4.2	1.9	1.7
GENDER						
Male	21.2	21.5	4.6	4.4	1.8	1.8
Female	17.9	17.2	4.3	4.0	2.0	1.6
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	20.1	19.8	4.4	4.3	1.8	1.8
White	21.8	21.6	4.7	4.7	1.9	1.9
Black or African American	12.7	11.0	3.2	2.2	1.4	1.1
American Indian or Alaska Native	23.7	24.0	4.8	6.6	3.3	2.0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	7.7	8.5	2.5	1.6	1.2	0.4
Two or More Races	24.8	26.1	2.5 ^a	7.7	0.9 ^a	5.4
Hispanic or Latino	15.1	14.6	5.2 ^a	3.3	2.4	1.4
EDUCATION						
< High School	14.8	15.4	4.3	4.5	2.1	2.2
High School Graduate	18.6	18.0	4.4	4.1	2.0	1.7
Some College	23.7	22.9	5.7 ^a	4.6	2.4	1.8
College Graduate	19.9	19.7	3.7	3.8	1.2	1.4
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	23.7	23.1	5.0	4.7	1.7	1.9
Part-Time	21.2	19.8	5.2	4.6	2.7 ^a	1.6
Unemployed	27.8	32.0	8.6	9.1	4.1	5.2
Other ¹	10.0	10.6	2.8	2.6	1.8 ^a	1.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nonmedical use of prescription-type pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.¹ Retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force are included in the Other Employment category.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 1.62A Nonmedical Use of Prescription-Type Psychotherapeutics in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	44,530	44,619	12,697	12,418	5,339	5,093
GENDER						
Male	23,213	23,889	6,471	6,486	2,645	2,607
Female	21,317	20,730	6,226	5,932	2,695	2,487
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	40,197	40,303	11,023	11,145	4,597	4,530
White	35,427	35,478	9,647	9,778	3,984	3,938
Black or African American	3,066	2,878	876	774	376	350
American Indian or Alaska Native	282	295	78	96	50	27
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	67	*	25	*	7	28
Asian	779	825	287	207	138	61
Two or More Races	577	623	111 ^a	211	43 ^a	126
Hispanic or Latino	4,333	4,316	1,674 ^a	1,273	742	563
EDUCATION						
< High School	6,737	6,685	2,471	2,435	1,163	1,144
High School Graduate	13,643	13,446	4,030	3,913	1,783	1,643
Some College	12,931	13,257	3,857	3,678	1,584	1,433
College Graduate	11,219	11,231	2,340	2,392	809	873
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	28,586	28,591	7,126	7,035	2,562	2,828
Part-Time	6,657	6,139	2,328	2,138	1,060 ^a	797
Unemployed	2,408	2,420	967	946	451	476
Other ¹	6,880	7,469	2,275	2,299	1,266	992

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nonmedical use of prescription-type pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force are included in the Other Employment category.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 1.62B Nonmedical Use of Prescription-Type Psychotherapeutics in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	20.9	20.7	6.0	5.8	2.5	2.4
GENDER						
Male	22.7	23.1	6.3	6.3	2.6	2.5
Female	19.3	18.6	5.6	5.3	2.4	2.2
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	21.5	21.4	5.9	5.9	2.5	2.4
White	23.5	23.4	6.4	6.5	2.6	2.6
Black or African American	12.9	11.9	3.7	3.2	1.6	1.4
American Indian or Alaska Native	26.1	26.1	7.2	8.5	4.6	2.4
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	16.1	*	5.9	*	1.6	4.8
Asian	8.9	9.2	3.3	2.3	1.6	0.7
Two or More Races	26.5	29.4	5.1 ^a	10.0	2.0 ^a	6.0
Hispanic or Latino	16.8	16.1	6.5 ^a	4.7	2.9	2.1
EDUCATION						
< High School	17.8	18.3	6.5	6.7	3.1	3.1
High School Graduate	20.3	19.7	6.0	5.7	2.7	2.4
Some College	24.6	24.2	7.3	6.7	3.0	2.6
College Graduate	20.3	20.1	4.2	4.3	1.5	1.6
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	24.4	24.0	6.1	5.9	2.2	2.4
Part-Time	23.2	22.3	8.1	7.8	3.7	2.9
Unemployed	29.8	32.8	12.0	12.8	5.6	6.5
Other ¹	11.7	12.2	3.9	3.7	2.1 ^a	1.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nonmedical use of prescription-type pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.¹ Retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force are included in the Other Employment category.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.