

**Table 5.90A Needed and Received Treatment for an Illicit Drug or Alcohol Problem in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004**

Demographic Characteristic	NEEDED TREATMENT FOR AN ILLICIT DRUG OR ALCOHOL PROBLEM IN THE PAST YEAR						Percentage Who Received Treatment at a Specialty Facility among Persons Who Needed Treatment	
	Total		Received Treatment at a Specialty Facility		Did Not Receive Treatment at a Specialty Facility			
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	22,165 <sup>a</sup>	23,476	1,874 <sup>a</sup>	2,327	20,290	21,149	8.5	9.9
<b>AGE</b>								
12-17	2,253	2,288	168	185	2,085	2,103	7.4	8.1
18-25	6,824	7,047	486	548	6,338	6,499	7.1	7.8
26 or Older	13,088	14,142	1,221	1,594	11,867	12,547	9.3	11.3
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	14,390 <sup>a</sup>	15,422	1,263	1,571	13,127	13,850	8.8	10.2
Female	7,775	8,054	612	755	7,163	7,299	7.9	9.4
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	19,182	20,252	1,683	2,013	17,499	18,240	8.8	9.9
White	15,647	16,487	1,286	1,425	14,362	15,062	8.2	8.6
Black or African American	2,328	2,563	305	443	2,023	2,120	13.1	17.3
American Indian or Alaska Native	228	264	43	27	185	237	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	63	*	5	*	58	56	*	*
Asian	616	527	11	58	604	469	1.9	*
Two or More Races	299	336	32	40	267	297	10.8	11.8
Hispanic or Latino	2,983	3,224	191	314	2,792	2,910	6.4	9.7

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing treatment for an illicit drug or alcohol problem if they met at least one of three criteria during the past year: (1) dependent on illicit drugs or alcohol; (2) abuse of illicit drugs or alcohol; or (3) received treatment for an illicit drug or alcohol problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facilities [inpatient or outpatient], hospitals [inpatient only], and mental health centers). Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 5.90B Needed and Received Treatment for an Illicit Drug or Alcohol Problem in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004**

Demographic Characteristic	NEEDED TREATMENT FOR AN ILLICIT DRUG OR ALCOHOL PROBLEM IN THE PAST YEAR						Percentage Who Received Treatment at a Specialty Facility among Persons Who Needed Treatment	
	Total		Received Treatment at a Specialty Facility		Did Not Receive Treatment at a Specialty Facility			
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	9.3	9.8	0.8 <sup>a</sup>	1.0	8.5	8.8	8.5	9.9
<b>AGE</b>								
12-17	9.0	9.1	0.7	0.7	8.3	8.3	7.4	8.1
18-25	21.5	21.9	1.5	1.7	20.0	20.2	7.1	7.8
26 or Older	7.2	7.7	0.7	0.9	6.6	6.9	9.3	11.3
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	12.5	13.2	1.1	1.3	11.4	11.9	8.8	10.2
Female	6.3	6.5	0.5	0.6	5.8	5.9	7.9	9.4
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	9.2	9.7	0.8	1.0	8.4	8.7	8.8	9.9
White	9.4	9.9	0.8	0.9	8.6	9.0	8.2	8.6
Black or African American	8.5	9.1	1.1	1.6	7.4	7.6	13.1	17.3
American Indian or Alaska Native	18.2	20.4	3.4	2.1	14.7	18.2	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	12.9	*	1.1	*	11.8	8.8	*	*
Asian	6.3	5.3	0.1	0.6	6.2	4.7	1.9	*
Two or More Races	11.6	13.1	1.3	1.6	10.4	11.6	10.8	11.8
Hispanic or Latino	10.0	10.4	0.6	1.0	9.3	9.4	6.4	9.7

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing treatment for an illicit drug or alcohol problem if they met at least one of three criteria during the past year: (1) dependent on illicit drugs or alcohol; (2) abuse of illicit drugs or alcohol; or (3) received treatment for an illicit drug or alcohol problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facilities [inpatient or outpatient], hospitals [inpatient only], and mental health centers). Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 5.91A Needed and Received Treatment for an Illicit Drug or Alcohol Problem in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2003 and 2003-2004**

Demographic Characteristic	NEEDED TREATMENT FOR AN ILLICIT DRUG OR ALCOHOL PROBLEM IN THE PAST YEAR						Percentage Who Received Treatment at a Specialty Facility among Persons Who Needed Treatment	
	Total		Received Treatment at a Specialty Facility		Did Not Receive Treatment at a Specialty Facility			
	2002-2003	2003-2004	2002-2003	2003-2004	2002-2003	2003-2004	2002-2003	2003-2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	22,488	22,820	2,110	2,101	20,378	20,720	9.4	9.2
<b>AGE</b>								
12-17	2,255	2,270	177	176	2,078	2,094	7.8	7.8
18-25	6,849	6,935	461 <sup>a</sup>	517	6,388	6,418	6.7 <sup>a</sup>	7.5
26 or Older	13,384	13,615	1,473	1,408	11,912	12,207	11.0	10.3
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	14,699	14,906	1,375	1,417	13,324	13,489	9.4	9.5
Female	7,789	7,915	735	683	7,054	7,231	9.4	8.6
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	19,422	19,717	1,898	1,848	17,524	17,869	9.8	9.4
White	15,788	16,067	1,450	1,356	14,338	14,712	9.2	8.4
Black or African American	2,521	2,445	360	374	2,161	2,071	14.3	15.3
American Indian or Alaska Native	224	246	40	35	183	211	18.0	14.3
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	68	69	4	*	65	57	*	*
Asian	501	571	10	35	491	537	2.0	*
Two or More Races	320	318	34	36	287	282	10.6	11.3
Hispanic or Latino	3,066	3,103	212	252	2,854	2,851	6.9	8.1

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing treatment for an illicit drug or alcohol problem if they met at least one of three criteria during the past year: (1) dependent on illicit drugs or alcohol; (2) abuse of illicit drugs or alcohol; or (3) received treatment for an illicit drug or alcohol problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facilities [inpatient or outpatient], hospitals [inpatient only], and mental health centers). Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2003-2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2003-2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

**Table 5.91B Needed and Received Treatment for an Illicit Drug or Alcohol Problem in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2003 and 2003-2004**

Demographic Characteristic	NEEDED TREATMENT FOR AN ILLICIT DRUG OR ALCOHOL PROBLEM IN THE PAST YEAR						Percentage Who Received Treatment at a Specialty Facility among Persons Who Needed Treatment	
	Total		Received Treatment at a Specialty Facility		Did Not Receive Treatment at a Specialty Facility			
	2002-2003	2003-2004	2002-2003	2003-2004	2002-2003	2003-2004	2002-2003	2003-2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	9.5	9.5	0.9	0.9	8.6	8.7	9.4	9.2
<b>AGE</b>								
12-17	9.1	9.0	0.7	0.7	8.4	8.3	7.8	7.8
18-25	21.8	21.7	1.5 <sup>a</sup>	1.6	20.4	20.1	6.7 <sup>a</sup>	7.5
26 or Older	7.4	7.5	0.8	0.8	6.6	6.7	11.0	10.3
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	12.9	12.9	1.2	1.2	11.7	11.7	9.4	9.5
Female	6.4	6.4	0.6	0.6	5.8	5.9	9.4	8.6
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	9.4	9.5	0.9	0.9	8.5	8.6	9.8	9.4
White	9.5	9.6	0.9	0.8	8.6	8.8	9.2	8.4
Black or African American	9.3	8.8	1.3	1.3	8.0	7.5	14.3	15.3
American Indian or Alaska Native	16.3	19.3	2.9	2.8	13.4	16.5	18.0	14.3
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	10.5	12.3	0.6	*	9.9	10.1	*	*
Asian	5.3	5.8	0.1	0.4	5.2	5.4	2.0	*
Two or More Races	12.6	12.4	1.3	1.4	11.3	11.0	10.6	11.3
Hispanic or Latino	10.4	10.2	0.7	0.8	9.7	9.4	6.9	8.1

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing treatment for an illicit drug or alcohol problem if they met at least one of three criteria during the past year: (1) dependent on illicit drugs or alcohol; (2) abuse of illicit drugs or alcohol; or (3) received treatment for an illicit drug or alcohol problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facilities [inpatient or outpatient], hospitals [inpatient only], and mental health centers). Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2003-2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2003-2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

**Table 5.92A Perceived Need for Illicit Drug or Alcohol Treatment and Whether Made an Effort to Get Treatment in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older Classified as Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for an Illicit Drug or Alcohol Problem, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004**

Demographic Characteristic	Total Needing But Not Receiving Treatment <sup>1</sup>		FELT NEED FOR TREATMENT <sup>2</sup>						Did Not Feel Need for Treatment <sup>2</sup>	
			Total		Made Effort		Made No Effort			
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	20,290	21,149	1,037	1,233	273 <sup>a</sup>	441	764	792	19,254	19,916
AGE										
12-17	2,085	2,103	71	69	18	17	53	52	2,014	2,034
18-25	6,338	6,499	232 <sup>a</sup>	333	42 <sup>b</sup>	115	189	218	6,106	6,166
26 or Older	11,867	12,547	734	831	213	309	521	522	11,133	11,716
GENDER										
Male	13,127	13,850	657	727	180	230	477	496	12,470	13,124
Female	7,163	7,299	380	506	93 <sup>a</sup>	210	287	296	6,783	6,793

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment refers to respondents classified as needing treatment for illicit drugs or alcohol, but have not received treatment for an illicit drug or alcohol problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facilities [inpatient or outpatient], hospitals [inpatient only], and mental health centers). Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>2</sup> Felt Need for Treatment includes persons who did not receive but felt they needed treatment for an illicit drug or alcohol problem, as well as persons who received treatment at a location other than a specialty facility but felt they needed additional treatment.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 5.92B Perceived Need for Illicit Drug or Alcohol Treatment and Whether Made an Effort to Get Treatment in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older Classified as Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for an Illicit Drug or Alcohol Problem, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004**

Demographic Characteristic	Total Needing But Not Receiving Treatment <sup>1</sup>		FELT NEED FOR TREATMENT <sup>2</sup>						Did Not Feel Need for Treatment <sup>2</sup>	
			Total		Made Effort		Made No Effort			
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	100.00	100.00	5.1	5.8	1.3 <sup>a</sup>	2.1	3.8	3.7	94.9	94.2
AGE										
12-17	100.00	100.00	3.4	3.3	0.8	0.8	2.6	2.5	96.6	96.7
18-25	100.00	100.00	3.7 <sup>a</sup>	5.1	0.7 <sup>b</sup>	1.8	3.0	3.4	96.3 <sup>a</sup>	94.9
26 or Older	100.00	100.00	6.2	6.6	1.8	2.5	4.4	4.2	93.8	93.4
GENDER										
Male	100.00	100.00	5.0	5.2	1.4	1.7	3.6	3.6	95.0	94.8
Female	100.00	100.00	5.3	6.9	1.3 <sup>a</sup>	2.9	4.0	4.1	94.7	93.1

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment refers to respondents classified as needing treatment for illicit drugs or alcohol, but have not received treatment for an illicit drug or alcohol problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facilities [inpatient or outpatient], hospitals [inpatient only], and mental health centers). Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>2</sup> Felt Need for Treatment includes persons who did not receive but felt they needed treatment for an illicit drug or alcohol problem, as well as persons who received treatment at a location other than a specialty facility but felt they needed additional treatment.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 5.93A Perceived Need for Illicit Drug or Alcohol Treatment and Whether Made an Effort to Get Treatment in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older Classified as Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for an Illicit Drug or Alcohol Problem, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2003 and 2003-2004**

Demographic Characteristic	Total Needing But Not Receiving Treatment <sup>1</sup>		FELT NEED FOR TREATMENT <sup>2</sup>						Did Not Feel Need for Treatment <sup>2</sup>	
			Total		Made Effort		Made No Effort			
	2002-2003	2003-2004	2002-2003	2003-2004	2002-2003	2003-2004	2002-2003	2003-2004	2002-2003	2003-2004
TOTAL	20,378	20,720	1,113	1,135	359	357	754	778	19,265	19,585
AGE										
12-17	2,078	2,094	77	70	16	17	61	53	2,001	2,024
18-25	6,388	6,418	251	282	50 <sup>b</sup>	79	201	204	6,137	6,136
26 or Older	11,912	12,207	784	783	293	261	492	522	11,127	11,425
GENDER										
Male	13,324	13,489	703	692	254	205	449	486	12,621	12,797
Female	7,054	7,231	410	443	105	152	305	291	6,644	6,788

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2003-2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2003-2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment refers to respondents classified as needing treatment for illicit drugs or alcohol, but have not received treatment for an illicit drug or alcohol problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facilities [inpatient or outpatient], hospitals [inpatient only], and mental health centers). Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>2</sup> Felt Need for Treatment includes persons who did not receive but felt they needed treatment for an illicit drug or alcohol problem, as well as persons who received treatment at a location other than a specialty facility but felt they needed additional treatment.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

**Table 5.93B Perceived Need for Illicit Drug or Alcohol Treatment and Whether Made an Effort to Get Treatment in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older Classified as Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for an Illicit Drug or Alcohol Problem, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2003 and 2003-2004**

Demographic Characteristic	Total Needing But Not Receiving Treatment <sup>1</sup>		FELT NEED FOR TREATMENT <sup>2</sup>						Did Not Feel Need for Treatment <sup>2</sup>	
			Total		Made Effort		Made No Effort			
	2002-2003	2003-2004	2002-2003	2003-2004	2002-2003	2003-2004	2002-2003	2003-2004	2002-2003	2003-2004
TOTAL	100.00	100.00	5.5	5.5	1.8	1.7	3.7	3.8	94.5	94.5
AGE										
12-17	100.00	100.00	3.7	3.3	0.8	0.8	2.9	2.5	96.3	96.7
18-25	100.00	100.00	3.9	4.4	0.8 <sup>b</sup>	1.2	3.1	3.2	96.1	95.6
26 or Older	100.00	100.00	6.6	6.4	2.5	2.1	4.1	4.3	93.4	93.6
GENDER										
Male	100.00	100.00	5.3	5.1	1.9	1.5	3.4	3.6	94.7	94.9
Female	100.00	100.00	5.8	6.1	1.5	2.1	4.3	4.0	94.2	93.9

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2003-2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2003-2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment refers to respondents classified as needing treatment for illicit drugs or alcohol, but have not received treatment for an illicit drug or alcohol problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facilities [inpatient or outpatient], hospitals [inpatient only], and mental health centers). Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>2</sup> Felt Need for Treatment includes persons who did not receive but felt they needed treatment for an illicit drug or alcohol problem, as well as persons who received treatment at a location other than a specialty facility but felt they needed additional treatment.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.