

**Table 7.43A Cigarette Use and Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Detailed Age Category: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004**

Age Category	Cigarette Use in Past Month		Nicotine Dependence in Past Month		Nicotine Dependence among Past Month Cigarette Smokers	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	60,434	59,896	35,666	35,287	35,666	35,287
12	70	45	16	11	*	*
13	143 <sup>a</sup>	190	36	38	36	38
14	347	368	116	122	116	122
15	561	578	194	208	194	208
16	842	787	320	299	320	299
17	1,080	1,031	486	422	486	422
18	1,551	1,597	694	680	694	680
19	1,445	1,464	634	618	634	618
20	1,775	1,608	761	756	761	756
21	1,647	1,680	803	791	803	791
22	1,749	1,725	840	788	840	788
23	1,666	1,595	786	745	786	745
24	1,532	1,605	787	766	787	766
25	1,400	1,456	682	721	682	721
26-29	5,434	5,643	2,675	2,826	2,675	2,826
30-34	6,233	5,702	3,328	3,114	3,328	3,114
35-39	6,078	6,202	3,987	3,762	3,987	3,762
40-44	7,063	6,891	4,847	4,680	4,847	4,680
45-49	6,181	6,048	4,111	4,198	4,111	4,198
50-54	4,993	4,777	3,610	3,418	3,610	3,418
55-59	3,258	3,416	2,369	2,589	2,369	2,589
60-64	1,944	2,285	1,405	1,579	1,405	1,579
65 or Older	3,444	3,203	2,180	2,157	2,180	2,157

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2004 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 7.43B Cigarette Use and Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Detailed Age Category: Percentages, 2003 and 2004**

Age Category	Cigarette Use in Past Month		Nicotine Dependence in Past Month		Nicotine Dependence among Past Month Cigarette Smokers	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	25.4	24.9	15.0	14.7	59.0	58.9
12	1.7	1.1	0.4	0.3	*	*
13	3.3 <sup>a</sup>	4.3	0.8	0.9	25.2	19.8
14	8.4	8.4	2.8	2.8	33.5	33.2
15	13.6	13.5	4.7	4.8	34.6	36.0
16	20.1	19.1	7.6	7.3	38.0	37.9
17	26.4	25.4	11.9	10.4	45.0	40.9
18	33.7	34.8	15.1	14.8	44.7	42.5
19	37.2	37.2	16.3	15.7	43.9	42.2
20	44.1 <sup>a</sup>	40.3	18.9	19.0	42.9	47.0
21	42.0	41.2	20.5	19.4	48.8	47.1
22	43.5	42.9	20.9	19.6	48.0	45.7
23	41.6	40.6	19.6	19.0	47.2	46.7
24	42.1	39.7	21.6	18.9	51.4	47.7
25	38.6	40.5	18.8	20.0	48.7	49.5
26-29	36.8	36.8	18.1	18.4	49.2	50.1
30-34	30.9	29.0	16.5	15.9	53.4	54.6
35-39	29.0	29.6	19.1	18.0	65.6	60.7
40-44	31.1	30.4	21.4	20.6	68.6	67.9
45-49	28.9	28.1	19.2	19.5	66.5	69.4
50-54	25.0	24.6	18.1	17.6	72.3	71.5
55-59	21.8	20.8	15.9	15.8	72.7	75.8
60-64	16.5	18.2	12.0	12.6	72.3	69.1
65 or Older	10.0	9.2	6.4	6.2	63.3	67.3

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2004 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 7.44A Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004**

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	35,666	35,287	1,169	1,099	5,986	5,865	28,512	28,322
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	19,004	18,972	615	571	3,358	3,304	15,031	15,097
Female	16,662	16,315	553	528	2,628	2,561	13,481	13,226
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	33,359	32,807	1,071	1,000	5,414	5,355	26,874	26,452
White	28,021	27,520	957	874	4,553	4,478	22,511	22,168
Black or African American	3,982	3,969	71	73	558	620	3,352	3,276
American Indian or Alaska Native	212	180	12	12	39	*	161	132
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	97	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	562	399	9	5	154	131	398	263
Two or More Races	486	660	16	34	81	74	389	551
Hispanic or Latino	2,307	2,479	98	99	572	510	1,638	1,870
<b>FAMILY INCOME</b>								
Less Than \$20,000	9,220	9,861	303	284	2,018	2,053	6,899	7,524
\$20,000 - \$49,999	15,584 <sup>a</sup>	14,307	484	460	2,470	2,352	12,630 <sup>a</sup>	11,495
\$50,000 - \$74,999	5,922	5,481	194	179	739	702	4,989	4,600
\$75,000 or More	4,941 <sup>a</sup>	5,637	188	176	759	758	3,994 <sup>a</sup>	4,703

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2004 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 7.44B Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004**

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	15.0	14.7	4.7	4.4	18.9	18.2	15.8	15.5
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	16.5	16.3	4.8	4.4	21.1	20.4	17.4	17.3
Female	13.6	13.2	4.5	4.3	16.6	16.0	14.2	13.8
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	16.1	15.7	5.1	4.8	20.8	20.2	16.7	16.3
White	16.9	16.5	6.1	5.6	23.2	22.4	17.2	16.8
Black or African American	14.5	14.2	1.9	1.9	13.1	14.2	17.2	16.5
American Indian or Alaska Native	16.9	13.9	6.7	7.3	21.2	*	18.0	13.8
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	19.8	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	5.7	4.0	1.0	0.5	10.7	8.6	5.4	3.5
Two or More Races	18.9	25.8	4.1	7.8	22.2	21.1	21.4	31.2
Hispanic or Latino	7.7	8.0	2.4	2.3	10.1	8.9	8.1	8.9
<b>FAMILY INCOME</b>								
Less Than \$20,000	19.9	20.7	6.6	6.2	19.4	19.1	21.9	23.2
\$20,000 - \$49,999	17.5	16.5	5.5	5.4	20.8	19.7	18.4	17.4
\$50,000 - \$74,999	13.3	12.7	4.1	3.7	17.3	16.1	14.1	13.6
\$75,000 or More	8.6	8.9	2.7	2.4	14.7	14.6	8.8	9.3

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2004 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 7.45A Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic Characteristics:  
Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004**

Geographic Characteristic	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	35,666	35,287	1,169	1,099	5,986	5,865	28,512	28,322
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>								
Northeast	6,654	6,617	236	225	1,040	1,124	5,378	5,269
New England	1,578	1,711	56	61	264	305	1,258	1,344
Middle Atlantic	5,075	4,906	179	163	776	818	4,120	3,925
Midwest	9,380	9,211	335	293	1,567	1,613	7,478	7,306
East North Central	6,553	6,564	235	201	1,077	1,158	5,241	5,205
West North Central	2,827	2,647	100	92	491	455	2,236	2,101
South	13,659	14,058	421	404	2,387	2,164	10,852	11,490
South Atlantic	6,796	7,345	189	212	1,177	1,102	5,430	6,032
East South Central	2,807	2,701	90	98	458	432	2,258	2,170
West South Central	4,056	4,012	141 <sup>a</sup>	94	752	630	3,163	3,288
West	5,974	5,400	177	177	992	965	4,805	4,258
Mountain	2,476	2,080	76	64	333	373	2,067	1,643
Pacific	3,497	3,320	102	113	658	593	2,737	2,615
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>								
Large Metro	16,237	16,061	466	435	2,712	2,609	13,060	13,018
Small Metro	11,902	11,360	400	365	2,016	1,981	9,486	9,013
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	7,684	7,187	249	217	1,308	1,235	6,127	5,735
< 250K Pop.	4,218	4,173	151	149	708	746	3,359	3,278
Nonmetro	7,527	7,866	303	298	1,258	1,276	5,966	6,291
Urbanized	3,383	3,305	129	128	554	563	2,700	2,614
Less Urbanized	3,450 <sup>a</sup>	4,080	140	160	610	619	2,700 <sup>a</sup>	3,300
Completely Rural	694	481	34 <sup>b</sup>	10	94	94	566	378

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2004 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 7.45B Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004**

Geographic Characteristic	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	15.0	14.7	4.7	4.4	18.9	18.2	15.8	15.5
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>								
Northeast	14.7	14.5	5.2	5.0	18.5	19.8	15.3	14.9
New England	13.3	14.3	4.8	5.2	18.0	20.5	13.6	14.5
Middle Atlantic	15.2	14.6	5.4	4.9	18.6	19.5	15.9	15.1
Midwest	17.4	17.0	5.9	5.2	21.3	21.7	18.4	17.8
East North Central	17.4	17.3	5.9	5.0	21.2	22.6	18.3	18.1
West North Central	17.6	16.3	5.9	5.5	21.6	19.7	18.4	17.1
South	16.1	16.3	4.7	4.5	21.1 <sup>a</sup>	18.8	16.8	17.5
South Atlantic	15.3	16.3	4.2	4.6	21.1	19.3	15.8	17.3
East South Central	19.7	18.8	6.2	6.8	23.7	22.2	20.9	19.7
West South Central	15.5	15.1	4.8 <sup>b</sup>	3.2	19.8 <sup>a</sup>	16.2	16.3	16.7
West	11.1	9.9	3.0	3.0	13.4	12.8	11.9	10.4
Mountain	15.9 <sup>a</sup>	13.0	4.4	3.7	14.9	16.3	17.7 <sup>a</sup>	13.7
Pacific	9.2	8.6	2.4	2.7	12.7	11.3	9.5	9.0
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>								
Large Metro	12.9	12.5	3.5	3.3	16.3	15.7	13.6	13.2
Small Metro	16.7	15.9	5.4	4.8	19.8	18.7	17.6	16.9
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	16.4	15.2	5.0	4.3	19.7	17.9	17.4	16.3
< 250K Pop.	17.2	17.1	6.2	5.8	19.9	20.1	18.2	18.0
Nonmetro	18.7	19.4	7.1	7.1	25.6	25.8	19.3	20.0
Urbanized	18.9	19.8	7.0	7.6	23.4	24.4	19.8	20.6
Less Urbanized	18.9	20.1	7.0	7.5	27.8	26.8	19.2	20.8
Completely Rural	16.9	13.5	7.6 <sup>b</sup>	2.6	25.8	28.8	17.2	13.2

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2004 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 7.46A Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Cigarettes and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004**

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE FIRST USED CIGARETTES					
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	34,498	34,187	16,514	15,952	11,092	11,566	6,892	6,669
<b>AGE</b>								
18-25	5,986	5,865	3,564	3,462	1,854	1,877	569	526
26-34	6,003	5,939	2,925	2,860	1,877	1,977	1,201	1,102
35-49	12,945	12,641	6,534	6,356	4,227	4,134	2,184	2,150
50 or Older	9,564	9,742	3,491	3,274	3,134	3,578	2,938	2,890
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	18,389	18,401	9,371	9,070	5,793	5,946	3,225	3,385
Female	16,109	15,786	7,143	6,883	5,299	5,620	3,667	3,284
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	32,288	31,807	15,559	14,873	10,269	10,828	6,460	6,106
White	27,064	26,646	13,866	13,163	8,534	8,922	4,665	4,561
Black or African American	3,910	3,896	1,207	1,165	1,268	1,488	1,435	1,243
Other or Two or More Races	1,313	1,265	486	545	467	418	*	302
Hispanic or Latino	2,210	2,380	955	1,080	823	738	431	562
<b>EDUCATION</b>								
< High School	8,988	9,039	5,207	4,984	2,558	2,697	1,222	1,358
High School Graduate	13,836	13,319	6,218	6,129	4,845	4,624	2,773	2,566
Some College	8,475	8,730	3,913	3,856	2,675	3,041	1,887	1,833
College Graduate	3,200	3,100	1,176	984	1,014	1,204	1,010	912

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2004 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 7.46B Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Cigarettes and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004**

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE FIRST USED CIGARETTES					
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	60.1	60.1	66.9	64.8	57.8	58.7	51.1	53.1
<b>AGE</b>								
18-25	46.9	46.1	55.1	55.4	41.3	40.9	31.5	27.8
26-34	51.5	52.4	59.9	57.8	48.0	51.2	41.9	43.5
35-49	67.0	66.0	73.0	71.5	65.7	64.9	55.5	55.4
50 or Older	70.1	71.2	79.5	72.1	71.7	73.3	60.2	67.8
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	59.8	59.7	66.8	65.2	57.6	56.5	48.5	53.0
Female	60.5	60.5	67.0	64.1	58.0	61.3	53.6	53.2
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	62.9	62.8	69.2	67.0	60.6	61.8	54.1	55.8
White	64.4	63.6	70.1	67.4	62.3	62.6	54.7	56.2
Black or African American	57.1	61.4	65.3	68.3	54.6	58.7	53.7	59.0
Other or Two or More Races	52.6	52.0	57.9	56.1	50.8	56.7	*	41.6
Hispanic or Latino	36.6	38.3	43.0	44.4	36.2	34.0	27.9	34.8
<b>EDUCATION</b>								
< High School	67.2 <sup>a</sup>	71.2	75.4	79.3	64.1	64.5	49.6 <sup>a</sup>	60.6
High School Graduate	65.5	64.4	70.7	68.0	65.0	63.2	56.9	58.8
Some College	55.9	55.0	61.6	57.6	52.1	55.8	51.3	48.9
College Graduate	41.3	40.7	44.4	37.1	38.7	43.7	40.9	41.1

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2004 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.



**Table 7.47A Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Cigarettes Daily and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004**

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE FIRST USED CIGARETTES DAILY <sup>1</sup>						Never Used Cigarettes Daily <sup>1</sup>	
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older			
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	34,498	34,187	6,678	6,811	12,785	12,584	14,111	13,818	925	975
AGE										
18-25	5,986	5,865	1,376	1,385	2,931 <sup>b</sup>	2,633	1,408	1,548	270	299
26-34	6,003	5,939	1,227	1,105	2,186	2,134	2,454	2,516	137	185
35-49	12,945	12,641	2,592	2,747	4,940	4,787	5,057	4,892	356	215
50 or Older	9,564	9,742	1,483	*	2,728	3,030	5,192	4,863	*	*
GENDER										
Male	18,389	18,401	3,687	3,866	7,023	6,640	7,123	7,153	557	742
Female	16,109	15,786	2,991	2,945	5,762	5,944	6,988	6,665	368 <sup>a</sup>	233
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	32,288	31,807	6,283	6,336	12,044	11,859	13,197	12,840	763	773
White	27,064	26,646	5,707	5,566	10,518	10,413	10,544	10,262	295	406
Black or African American	3,910	3,896	*	533	1,104	1,036	2,051	1,983	404	344
Other or Two or More Races	1,313	1,265	*	*	422	410	603	596	*	23
Hispanic or Latino	2,210	2,380	*	*	740	726	914	978	161	202
EDUCATION										
< High School	8,988	9,039	2,617	2,696	3,712	3,648	2,347	2,275	312	420
High School Graduate	13,836	13,319	2,378	2,521	5,326	4,965	5,712	5,493	420	340
Some College	8,475	8,730	1,365	1,340	2,913	3,043	4,045	4,179	152	168
College Graduate	3,200	3,100	*	*	834	929	2,007	1,870	41	47

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2004 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 7.47B Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Cigarettes Daily and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004**

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE FIRST USED CIGARETTES DAILY <sup>1</sup>						Never Used Cigarettes Daily <sup>1</sup>	
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older			
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	60.1	60.1	82.1	81.5	72.3	71.4	59.1	60.5	12.0	12.1
<b>AGE</b>										
18-25	46.9	46.1	74.6	75.8	63.9	61.3	43.7	46.8	8.7	9.0
26-34	51.5	52.4	77.0	78.8	67.6	64.8	49.2	53.8	7.4	9.4
35-49	67.0	66.0	85.7	85.1	77.9	77.5	62.3	62.3	19.3 <sup>a</sup>	11.4
50 or Older	70.1	71.2	88.9	*	77.7	78.3	68.8	69.5	*	*
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	59.8	59.7	82.0	85.3	72.7	70.6	58.9	59.7	12.4	15.1
Female	60.5	60.5	82.3	77.0	71.9	72.3	59.3	61.4	11.5 <sup>a</sup>	7.3
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	62.9	62.8	82.9	82.2	73.9	73.2	60.7	62.1	13.3	12.7
White	64.4	63.6	83.4	81.4	74.9	73.1	61.2	62.3	7.6	9.3
Black or African American	57.1	61.4	*	90.1	70.2	72.9	60.6	64.3	28.3	27.4
Other or Two or More Races	52.6	52.0	*	*	62.4	74.4	53.9	53.0	*	4.9
Hispanic or Latino	36.6	38.3	*	*	53.7	50.8	42.7	45.3	8.2	10.2
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	67.2 <sup>a</sup>	71.2	87.1	90.6	75.1	78.2	61.8	68.4	19.2	24.2
High School Graduate	65.5	64.4	81.1	80.0	75.6	73.8	65.9	64.2	16.9	15.1
Some College	55.9	55.0	77.1	74.4	68.2	65.4	58.2	59.8	7.0	6.9
College Graduate	41.3	40.7	*	*	58.9	58.1	45.1	47.2	2.8	2.8

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2004 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.