

Table 6.50A Received Mental Health Treatment/Counseling in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-13		14-15		16-17	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	5,142 ^b	5,660	1,728	1,855	1,781 ^b	2,011	1,633	1,794
GENDER								
Male	2,416	2,582	879	933	827 ^a	948	710	702
Female	2,726 ^b	3,077	849	922	954	1,063	923 ^a	1,092
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	4,366 ^b	4,742	1,463	1,574	1,523	1,639	1,379	1,529
White	3,249 ^b	3,569	1,058	1,145	1,123 ^a	1,264	1,068	1,160
Black or African American	783	895	281	320	280	292	222	283
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	40	*	*	*	*	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	167 ^b	95	58	39	63 ^b	23	46	32
Two or More Races	99	126	39	49	33	39	*	38
Hispanic or Latino	776 ^a	917	265	280	258 ^b	372	253	265

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Mental Health Treatment/Counseling for youths is defined as having received treatment or counseling from any of 10 specific sources (e.g., private therapist, school counselor, special school program) for emotional or behavioral problems NOT caused by drug or alcohol use. Youths who answered none of the source of treatment questions with a "yes" and answered "no" four or fewer times were excluded from this analysis. See Table 6.54 for a list of the 10 specific sources of treatment/counseling.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 6.50B Received Mental Health Treatment/Counseling in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-13		14-15		16-17	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	20.6 ^b	22.5	20.5	22.3	21.6	23.3	19.8 ^a	22.0
GENDER								
Male	19.0	20.1	20.3	22.1	19.6	21.4	17.0	16.8
Female	22.4 ^b	25.0	20.8	22.4	23.7	25.3	22.5 ^b	27.3
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	20.9 ^b	22.7	20.9 ^a	22.9	21.9	22.7	19.9 ^a	22.3
White	20.9 ^b	23.1	20.6 ^a	23.0	21.7	23.7	20.5	22.5
Black or African American	21.0	23.6	21.6	24.2	22.5	22.8	18.8 ^a	24.0
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	24.6	*	*	*	*	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	17.2 ^b	9.5	19.3	12.2	19.7 ^b	6.3	13.1	10.7
Two or More Races	24.9	28.7	24.8	28.6	24.3	29.5	*	28.0
Hispanic or Latino	19.2 ^a	21.8	18.6	19.1	20.2 ^a	26.0	18.9	20.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Mental Health Treatment/Counseling for youths is defined as having received treatment or counseling from any of 10 specific sources (e.g., private therapist, school counselor, special school program) for emotional or behavioral problems NOT caused by drug or alcohol use. Youths who answered none of the source of treatment questions with a "yes" and answered "no" four or fewer times were excluded from this analysis. See Table 6.54 for a list of the 10 specific sources of treatment/counseling.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 6.51A Received Mental Health Treatment/Counseling in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Age Group and Geographic or Socioeconomic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-13		14-15		16-17	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	5,142 ^b	5,660	1,728	1,855	1,781 ^b	2,011	1,633	1,794
GEOGRAPHIC REGION								
Northeast	982	1,111	305	358	344	395	333	358
Midwest	1,197	1,274	378	420	433	433	385	422
South	1,707 ^a	1,895	584	636	564 ^a	669	559	589
West	1,256	1,380	462	440	439	514	355	425
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	2,808	3,000	919	994	965	1,083	925	923
Small Metro	1,524 ^b	1,800	531	597	536	627	457 ^b	577
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	1,045	1,157	370	376	368	432	307	349
< 250K Pop.	478 ^b	643	160 ^a	221	169	195	149 ^b	228
Nonmetro	810	860	279	264	280	301	251	295
Urbanized	352	350	127	108	121	121	103	120
Less Urbanized	373	429	127	132	129	148	117	148
Completely Rural	86	82	25	23	30	32	30	*
FAMILY INCOME								
Less Than \$20,000	1,123	1,213	382	412	396	431	344	371
\$20,000 - \$49,999	1,808 ^a	1,994	645	657	627	718	536	619
\$50,000 - \$74,999	921	1,012	285	339	346	356	291	318
\$75,000 or More	1,290	1,440	417	447	412 ^a	506	461	487
GOVERNMENT ASSISTANCE¹								
Yes	1,178	1,326	423	482	425	451	329	393
No	3,965 ^b	4,334	1,305	1,373	1,356 ^b	1,560	1,303	1,401

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Mental Health Treatment/Counseling for youths is defined as having received treatment or counseling from any of 10 specific sources (e.g., private therapist, school counselor, special school program) for emotional or behavioral problems NOT caused by drug or alcohol use. Youths who answered none of the source of treatment questions with a "yes" and answered "no" four or fewer times were excluded from this analysis. See Table 6.54 for a list of the 10 specific sources of treatment/counseling.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Government Assistance is defined as one or more household family members having received Supplemental Security Income (SSI), cash assistance (Temporary Assistance for Needy Families, TANF), noncash assistance, or food stamps.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 6.51B Received Mental Health Treatment/Counseling in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Age Group and Geographic or Socioeconomic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-13		14-15		16-17	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	20.6 ^b	22.5	20.5	22.3	21.6	23.3	19.8 ^a	22.0
GEOGRAPHIC REGION								
Northeast	22.0 ^a	24.6	20.0 ^a	24.0	22.8	25.3	23.2	24.4
Midwest	21.1	22.5	19.6	22.3	23.4	22.7	20.3	22.4
South	19.2 ^a	21.1	20.2	21.2	18.8 ^a	21.8	18.6	20.3
West	21.4	23.1	22.3	22.4	23.5	24.5	18.4	22.2
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	21.2	22.6	20.2	22.0	22.2	23.7	21.2	21.8
Small Metro	20.6 ^b	23.6	21.4	23.8	21.8	24.1	18.7 ^b	22.8
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	21.1	22.7	21.9	23.1	23.0	24.1	18.4	20.9
< 250K Pop.	19.8 ^b	25.3	20.5	25.0	19.7	24.3	19.2 ^b	26.7
Nonmetro	19.0	20.4	20.3	20.1	19.5	20.3	17.2 ^a	20.8
Urbanized	19.0	20.7	19.7	21.1	20.3	20.0	17.1	21.0
Less Urbanized	18.8	20.0	21.4	19.3	19.0	20.0	16.6	20.8
Completely Rural	19.5	21.7	18.3	20.6	19.1	23.7	21.0	*
FAMILY INCOME								
Less Than \$20,000	24.8	26.4	23.8	26.0	26.5	27.3	24.2	25.8
\$20,000 - \$49,999	20.7 ^b	23.3	21.7	22.7	21.9 ^a	24.8	18.4 ^b	22.5
\$50,000 - \$74,999	19.4	20.9	18.4	21.7	21.3	20.9	18.4	20.2
\$75,000 or More	18.7	20.1	18.2	19.5	18.3	20.5	19.6	20.3
GOVERNMENT ASSISTANCE¹								
Yes	26.7	28.5	26.0	28.6	29.9	28.1	24.3 ^a	28.7
No	19.3 ^b	21.2	19.2	20.6	19.9 ^a	22.2	18.9	20.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Mental Health Treatment/Counseling for youths is defined as having received treatment or counseling from any of 10 specific sources (e.g., private therapist, school counselor, special school program) for emotional or behavioral problems NOT caused by drug or alcohol use. Youths who answered none of the source of treatment questions with a "yes" and answered "no" four or fewer times were excluded from this analysis. See Table 6.54 for a list of the 10 specific sources of treatment/counseling.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

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¹ Government Assistance is defined as one or more household family members having received Supplemental Security Income (SSI), cash assistance (Temporary Assistance for Needy Families, TANF), noncash assistance, or food stamps.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 6.52A Received Mental Health Treatment/Counseling in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Past Year Illicit Drug Use and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	Total		ILLCIT DRUG USE ¹			
			Yes		No	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	5,142 ^b	5,660	1,519 ^b	1,775	3,623 ^a	3,885
AGE						
12-13	1,728	1,855	237	296	1,491	1,559
14-15	1,781 ^b	2,011	535 ^a	635	1,246	1,376
16-17	1,633	1,794	747	845	886	949
GENDER						
Male	2,416	2,582	664	675	1,752	1,907
Female	2,726 ^b	3,077	856 ^b	1,100	1,871	1,978
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	4,366 ^b	4,742	1,293 ^b	1,498	3,073	3,244
White	3,249 ^b	3,569	1,034 ^a	1,182	2,215	2,388
Black or African American	783	895	177 ^a	248	606	647
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	40	17	*	*	27
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	167 ^b	95	*	*	136 ^a	81
Two or More Races	99	126	*	*	69	84
Hispanic or Latino	776 ^a	917	226	277	550	641

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Mental Health Treatment/Counseling for youths is defined as having received treatment or counseling from any of 10 specific sources (e.g., private therapist, school counselor, special school program) for emotional or behavioral problems NOT caused by drug or alcohol use. Youths who answered none of the source of treatment questions with a "yes" and answered "no" four or fewer times were excluded from this analysis. See Table 6.54 for a list of the 10 specific sources of treatment/counseling.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 6.52B Received Mental Health Treatment/Counseling in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Past Year Illicit Drug Use and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	Total		ILLCIT DRUG USE ¹			
			Yes		No	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	20.6 ^b	22.5	28.1 ^b	33.6	18.6	19.6
AGE						
12-13	20.5	22.3	31.3 ^a	38.5	19.5	20.6
14-15	21.6	23.3	29.7 ^a	34.8	19.4	20.2
16-17	19.8 ^a	22.0	26.2 ^b	31.4	16.4	17.3
GENDER						
Male	19.0	20.1	24.1	25.6	17.6	18.7
Female	22.4 ^b	25.0	32.1 ^b	41.6	19.6	20.4
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	20.9 ^b	22.7	28.4 ^b	33.8	18.8	19.7
White	20.9 ^b	23.1	29.2 ^b	34.4	18.5 ^a	19.8
Black or African American	21.0	23.6	24.8 ^b	35.7	20.1	20.9
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	24.6	29.3	*	*	28.0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	17.2 ^b	9.5	*	*	16.1 ^a	9.4
Two or More Races	24.9	28.7	*	*	22.6	25.6
Hispanic or Latino	19.2 ^a	21.8	26.2 ^a	32.9	17.3	19.0

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Mental Health Treatment/Counseling for youths is defined as having received treatment or counseling from any of 10 specific sources (e.g., private therapist, school counselor, special school program) for emotional or behavioral problems NOT caused by drug or alcohol use. Youths who answered none of the source of treatment questions with a "yes" and answered "no" four or fewer times were excluded from this analysis. See Table 6.54 for a list of the 10 specific sources of treatment/counseling.

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¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 6.53A Received Mental Health Treatment/Counseling in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Past Year Illicit Drug Use and Geographic or Socioeconomic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Total		ILLCIT DRUG USE ¹			
			Yes		No	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	5,142 ^b	5,660	1,519 ^b	1,775	3,623 ^a	3,885
GEOGRAPHIC REGION						
Northeast	982	1,111	278 ^b	360	704	751
Midwest	1,197	1,274	346	403	850	871
South	1,707 ^a	1,895	511	564	1,196	1,331
West	1,256	1,380	384	448	872	932
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	2,808	3,000	826	922	1,982	2,078
Small Metro	1,524 ^b	1,800	437 ^b	553	1,087 ^a	1,247
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	1,045	1,157	283	327	762	830
< 250K Pop.	478 ^b	643	154 ^b	227	325 ^a	417
Nonmetro	810	860	257	300	554	560
Urbanized	352	350	122	110	230	240
Less Urbanized	373	429	107 ^a	158	266	271
Completely Rural	86	82	*	*	57	50
FAMILY INCOME						
Less Than \$20,000	1,123	1,213	297 ^a	368	826	845
\$20,000 - \$49,999	1,808 ^a	1,994	531 ^a	639	1,277	1,354
\$50,000 - \$74,999	921	1,012	285	343	636	669
\$75,000 or More	1,290	1,440	406	424	883 ^a	1,016
GOVERNMENT ASSISTANCE²						
Yes	1,178	1,326	316 ^b	411	862	915
No	3,965 ^b	4,334	1,204 ^a	1,364	2,761	2,969

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Mental Health Treatment/Counseling for youths is defined as having received treatment or counseling from any of 10 specific sources (e.g., private therapist, school counselor, special school program) for emotional or behavioral problems NOT caused by drug or alcohol use. Youths who answered none of the source of treatment questions with a "yes" and answered "no" four or fewer times were excluded from this analysis. See Table 6.54 for a list of the 10 specific sources of treatment/counseling.

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² Government Assistance is defined as one or more household family members having received Supplemental Security Income (SSI), cash assistance (Temporary Assistance for Needy Families, TANF), noncash assistance, or food stamps.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 6.53B Received Mental Health Treatment/Counseling in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Past Year Illicit Drug Use and Geographic or Socioeconomic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Total		ILLICIT DRUG USE ¹			
			Yes		No	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	20.6 ^b	22.5	28.1 ^b	33.6	18.6	19.6
GEOGRAPHIC REGION						
Northeast	22.0 ^a	24.6	29.4 ^b	36.6	20.0	21.2
Midwest	21.1	22.5	28.6 ^a	33.2	19.0	19.6
South	19.2 ^a	21.1	27.0 ^a	31.8	17.1	18.5
West	21.4	23.1	28.1 ^a	34.2	19.4	20.0
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	21.2	22.6	29.8 ^a	34.3	18.9	19.6
Small Metro	20.6 ^b	23.6	25.6 ^b	33.2	19.2	20.9
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	21.1	22.7	25.8	29.6	19.7	20.8
< 250K Pop.	19.8 ^b	25.3	25.2 ^b	40.0	18.0	21.1
Nonmetro	19.0	20.4	27.4	32.5	16.6	17.0
Urbanized	19.0	20.7	27.7	28.9	16.3	18.3
Less Urbanized	18.8	20.0	25.3 ^a	33.8	17.1	16.2
Completely Rural	19.5	21.7	*	*	15.9	16.5
FAMILY INCOME						
Less Than \$20,000	24.8	26.4	29.4 ^a	35.3	23.5	23.8
\$20,000 - \$49,999	20.7 ^b	23.3	27.1 ^b	34.7	18.8	20.2
\$50,000 - \$74,999	19.4	20.9	27.2 ^b	34.5	17.2	17.4
\$75,000 or More	18.7	20.1	29.0	30.3	16.1	17.6
GOVERNMENT ASSISTANCE²						
Yes	26.7	28.5	30.6 ^b	38.4	25.5	25.5
No	19.3 ^b	21.2	27.5 ^b	32.4	17.1	18.2

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Mental Health Treatment/Counseling for youths is defined as having received treatment or counseling from any of 10 specific sources (e.g., private therapist, school counselor, special school program) for emotional or behavioral problems NOT caused by drug or alcohol use. Youths who answered none of the source of treatment questions with a "yes" and answered "no" four or fewer times were excluded from this analysis. See Table 6.54 for a list of the 10 specific sources of treatment/counseling.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

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² Government Assistance is defined as one or more household family members having received Supplemental Security Income (SSI), cash assistance (Temporary Assistance for Needy Families, TANF), noncash assistance, or food stamps.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 6.54A Source of Mental Health Treatment/Counseling in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17 Who Received Mental Health Treatment in the Past Year, by Age Group: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Source of Treatment/Counseling	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-13		14-15		16-17	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
RECEIVED TREATMENT/COUNSELING FROM ANY OF FOLLOWING 10 SOURCES¹	5,142	5,660	1,728	1,855	1,781	2,011	1,633	1,794
Private Therapist, Psychologist, Psychiatrist, Social Worker, or Counselor	2,347	2,523	725	761	812 ^a	923	811	839
School Counselor, School Psychologist, or Having Regular Meetings with a Teacher ²	2,445	2,619	857	899	859	931	729	789
Mental Health Clinic or Center	635	716	196	204	213	261	226	251
In-Home Therapist, Counselor, or Family Preservation Worker	656 ^a	762	205	241	219 ^b	303	232	218
Pediatrician or Other Family Doctor	732 ^a	840	245	263	238	284	249	292
Overnight or Longer Stay in Any Type of Hospital	467	515	128	149	162	190	176	177
Special Education Services While in a Regular Classroom or in a Special Classroom or Placement in a Special Program or Special School ²	959	1,015	318	347	322	357	320	312
Partial Day Hospital or Day Treatment Program	425	439	147	152	135	149	143	138
Overnight or Longer Stay in a Residential Treatment Center	233 ^a	299	54 ^b	96	77	106	101	98
Overnight or Longer Stay in Foster Care or in a Therapeutic Foster Care Home	179	158	59	43	58	65	62	50

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Mental Health Treatment/Counseling for youths is defined as having received treatment or counseling from any of 10 specific sources (e.g., private therapist, school counselor, special school program) for emotional or behavioral problems NOT caused by drug or alcohol use. Youths who answered none of the source of treatment questions with a "yes" and answered "no" four or fewer times were excluded from this analysis.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents could indicate multiple sources; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

² Respondents who did not report their school enrollment status or who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were not asked about receipt of mental health treatment/counseling from this source.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 6.54B Source of Mental Health Treatment/Counseling in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17 Who Received Mental Health Treatment in the Past Year, by Age Group: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Source of Treatment/Counseling	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-13		14-15		16-17	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
RECEIVED TREATMENT/COUNSELING FROM ANY OF FOLLOWING 10 SOURCES¹	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Private Therapist, Psychologist, Psychiatrist, Social Worker, or Counselor	46.1	45.0	42.6	41.7	46.1	46.1	49.8	47.1
School Counselor, School Psychologist, or Having Regular Meetings with a Teacher ²	48.0	46.7	50.3	49.2	48.8	46.6	44.7	44.2
Mental Health Clinic or Center	12.5	12.8	11.5	11.1	12.1	13.1	13.9	14.1
In-Home Therapist, Counselor, or Family Preservation Worker	12.9	13.6	12.1	13.3	12.4 ^a	15.2	14.2	12.2
Pediatrician or Other Family Doctor	14.4	15.0	14.4	14.4	13.4	14.3	15.3	16.4
Overnight or Longer Stay in Any Type of Hospital	9.1	9.1	7.5	8.1	9.1	9.5	10.8	9.9
Special Education Services While in a Regular Classroom or in a Special Classroom or Placement in a Special Program or Special School ²	18.8	18.2	18.6	19.1	18.2	17.9	19.6	17.5
Partial Day Hospital or Day Treatment Program	8.3	7.8	8.6	8.3	7.6	7.5	8.8	7.8
Overnight or Longer Stay in a Residential Treatment Center	4.5	5.3	3.2 ^a	5.2	4.3	5.3	6.2	5.5
Overnight or Longer Stay in Foster Care or in a Therapeutic Foster Care Home	3.5	2.8	3.4	2.3	3.2	3.2	3.8	2.8

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Mental Health Treatment/Counseling for youths is defined as having received treatment or counseling from any of 10 specific sources (e.g., private therapist, school counselor, special school program) for emotional or behavioral problems NOT caused by drug or alcohol use. Youths who answered none of the source of treatment questions with a "yes" and answered "no" four or fewer times were excluded from this analysis.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents could indicate multiple sources; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

² Respondents who did not report their school enrollment status or who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were not asked about receipt of mental health treatment/counseling from this source.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 6.55A Reasons for Mental Health Treatment/Counseling in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17 Who Received Mental Health Treatment in the Past Year, by Age Group: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Reason for Treatment/Counseling ¹	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-13		14-15		16-17	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
RECEIVED TREATMENT/ COUNSELING FROM ANY OF NINE SOURCES	4,753	5,268	1,599	1,717	1,646	1,876	1,508	1,676
Thought about Killing Self or Tried to Kill Self	798	849	202	220	290	309	306	320
Felt Depressed ²	2,123 ^a	2,366	590	599	744 ^a	867	789	901
Felt Very Afraid or Tense	906	956	284	274	292	330	329	351
Breaking Rules or "Acting Out" ³	1,087 ^a	1,257	365 ^a	447	424	480	297	330
Eating Problems	399	404	93	113	153	142	153	150
Family/Home Problems ⁴	607	601	205	186	203	205	199	210
Social/Friend Problems ⁴	373	375	129	130	141	134	104	110
School-Related Issues ⁴	442	518	132	163	167	169	142	186
Other Diagnosed Mental/Neurological Disorder ⁴	125	146	38	39	44	51	43	57
Other Reason/Reasons	927	924	312	301	287	275	329	348

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Mental Health Treatment/Counseling for youths is defined as having received treatment or counseling from any of 10 specific sources (e.g., private therapist, school counselor, special school program) for emotional or behavioral problems NOT caused by drug or alcohol use. Youths who answered none of the source of treatment questions with a "yes" and answered "no" four or fewer times were excluded from this analysis. Youths who reported they received treatment/counseling from one specific source (i.e., "special education services while in a regular classroom or in a special classroom, a special program, or in a special school") were not asked for the reasons they received these services and were therefore excluded from this analysis. See Table 6.54 for a list of the 10 specific sources of treatment/counseling.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents were asked the reasons for the last time they received mental health treatment/counseling from each reported source of treatment and could indicate multiple reasons for the last time they received treatment; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

² Includes other-specify responses of "feeling inadequate, hopeless, lonely, or having low self-esteem."

³ Includes other-specify responses of "difficulty controlling anger or fighting."

⁴ Respondents were permitted to specify other reasons for having received mental health treatment/counseling. This reason is one of the most commonly reported other reasons for having received treatment/counseling.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 6.55B Reasons for Mental Health Treatment/Counseling in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17 Who Received Mental Health Treatment in the Past Year, by Age Group: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Reason for Treatment/Counseling ¹	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-13		14-15		16-17	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
RECEIVED TREATMENT/ COUNSELING FROM ANY OF NINE SOURCES	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Thought about Killing Self or Tried to Kill Self	18.9	18.5	15.0	15.4	19.6	18.8	21.8	21.2
Felt Depressed ²	50.2	51.7	43.7	42.0	50.2	52.7	56.3	59.7
Felt Very Afraid or Tense	21.4	20.9	21.1	19.2	19.7	20.1	23.5	23.3
Breaking Rules or "Acting Out" ³	25.7	27.5	27.1	31.4	28.6	29.2	21.2	21.9
Eating Problems	9.4	8.8	6.9	7.9	10.3	8.6	11.0	9.9
Family/Home Problems ⁴	14.3	13.1	15.2	13.0	13.7	12.4	14.2	13.9
Social/Friend Problems ⁴	8.8	8.2	9.5	9.1	9.5	8.2	7.4	7.3
School-Related Issues ⁴	10.4	11.3	9.8	11.5	11.3	10.3	10.2	12.3
Other Diagnosed Mental/Neurological Disorder ⁴	2.9	3.2	2.8	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.8
Other Reason/Reasons	21.9	20.2	23.1	21.1	19.4	16.7	23.5	23.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Mental Health Treatment/Counseling for youths is defined as having received treatment or counseling from any of 10 specific sources (e.g., private therapist, school counselor, special school program) for emotional or behavioral problems NOT caused by drug or alcohol use. Youths who answered none of the source of treatment questions with a "yes" and answered "no" four or fewer times were excluded from this analysis. Youths who reported they received treatment/counseling from one specific source (i.e., "special education services while in a regular classroom or in a special classroom, a special program, or in a special school") were not asked for the reasons they received these services and were therefore excluded from this analysis. See Table 6.54 for a list of the 10 specific sources of treatment/counseling.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents were asked the reasons for the last time they received mental health treatment/counseling from each reported source of treatment and could indicate multiple reasons for the last time they received treatment; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

² Includes other-specify responses of "feeling inadequate, hopeless, lonely, or having low self-esteem."

³ Includes other-specify responses of "difficulty controlling anger or fighting."

⁴ Respondents were permitted to specify other reasons for having received mental health treatment/counseling. This reason is one of the most commonly reported other reasons for having received treatment/counseling.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 6.56A Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Receipt of Past Year Mental Health Treatment/Counseling: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Drug	Total ¹		MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING ²			
			Received		Not Received	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
ILLCIT DRUG³	5,455	5,300	1,519 ^b	1,775	3,897 ^b	3,504
Marijuana and Hashish	3,745	3,656	1,009 ^b	1,178	2,709 ^a	2,462
Cocaine	438	411	146	161	288	246
Crack	95	63	39	30	54 ^a	30
Heroin	36	48	19	17	17	30
Hallucinogens	778	753	265	297	507	450
LSD	149	157	60	78	88	78
PCP	89	72	32	34	57	38
Ecstasy	329	310	118	123	209	186
Inhalants	1,119	1,168	387	449	729	718
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ⁴	2,289	2,225	728 ^a	846	1,545 ^a	1,369
Pain Relievers	1,917	1,865	602 ^a	705	1,301 ^a	1,152
OxyContin [®]	--	194	--	85	--	107
Tranquilizers	586	532	221	221	358	310
Stimulants	568	496	214	211	354 ^a	280
Methamphetamine	174	163	64	81	110	77
Sedatives	131	133	62	67	69	66
ILLCIT DRUG OTHER THAN MARIJUANA³	3,351	3,269	1,049 ^a	1,193	2,281 ^a	2,064

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.¹ Estimates in the Total column represent past year use for all persons aged 12 to 17, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.² Mental Health Treatment/Counseling for youths is defined as having received treatment or counseling from any of 10 specific sources (e.g., private therapist, school counselor, special school program) for emotional or behavioral problems NOT caused by drug or alcohol use. Youths who answered none of the source of treatment questions with a "yes" and answered "no" four or fewer times were excluded from this analysis. See Table 6.54 for a list of the 10 specific sources of treatment/counseling.³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.⁴ Nonmedical use of prescription-type pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 6.56B Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Receipt of Past Year Mental Health Treatment/Counseling: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Drug	Total ¹		MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING ²			
			Received		Not Received	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
ILLCIT DRUG³	21.8	21.0	29.5	31.4	19.7 ^b	18.0
Marijuana and Hashish	15.0	14.5	19.6	20.8	13.7 ^a	12.6
Cocaine	1.8	1.6	2.8	2.8	1.5	1.3
Crack	0.4 ^a	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.3 ^a	0.2
Heroin	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2
Hallucinogens	3.1	3.0	5.2	5.3	2.6	2.3
LSD	0.6	0.6	1.2	1.4	0.4	0.4
PCP	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2
Ecstasy	1.3	1.2	2.3	2.2	1.1	1.0
Inhalants	4.5	4.6	7.5	7.9	3.7	3.7
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ⁴	9.2	8.8	14.1	14.9	7.8 ^a	7.0
Pain Relievers	7.7	7.4	11.7	12.5	6.6 ^a	5.9
OxyContin [®]	--	0.8	--	1.5	--	0.5
Tranquilizers	2.3	2.1	4.3	3.9	1.8	1.6
Stimulants	2.3	2.0	4.2	3.7	1.8 ^a	1.4
Methamphetamine	0.7	0.6	1.2	1.4	0.6	0.4
Sedatives	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.2	0.3	0.3
ILLCIT DRUG OTHER THAN MARIJUANA³	13.4	13.0	20.4	21.1	11.5 ^a	10.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.¹ Estimates in the Total column represent past year use for all persons aged 12 to 17, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.² Mental Health Treatment/Counseling for youths is defined as having received treatment or counseling from any of 10 specific sources (e.g., private therapist, school counselor, special school program) for emotional or behavioral problems NOT caused by drug or alcohol use. Youths who answered none of the source of treatment questions with a "yes" and answered "no" four or fewer times were excluded from this analysis. See Table 6.54 for a list of the 10 specific sources of treatment/counseling.³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.⁴ Nonmedical use of prescription-type pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 6.57A Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in the Past Year and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Receipt of Past Year Mental Health Treatment/Counseling: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Substance	Total ¹		MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING ²			
			Received		Not Received	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
PAST YEAR						
Tobacco Product ³	5,634	5,562	1,440 ^b	1,755	4,172 ^b	3,784
Cigarettes	4,737	4,645	1,275 ^b	1,563	3,441 ^b	3,059
Smokeless Tobacco	1,034	1,085	231	277	800	800
Cigars	2,487	2,568	637 ^b	810	1,840	1,751
Pipe Tobacco ⁴	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alcohol	8,563	8,537	2,033 ^b	2,307	6,501	6,209
Binge Alcohol Use ⁵	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heavy Alcohol Use ⁵	--	--	--	--	--	--
PAST MONTH						
Tobacco Product ³	3,610	3,635	927 ^b	1,207	2,668 ^a	2,407
Cigarettes	3,044	2,998	840 ^b	1,052	2,190 ^b	1,925
Smokeless Tobacco	511	571	98 ^a	138	411	430
Cigars	1,115	1,201	265 ^b	378	842	817
Pipe Tobacco	160	178	57	70	103	105
Alcohol	4,425	4,436	1,123	1,203	3,286	3,220
Binge Alcohol Use ⁵	2,658	2,794	713	767	1,933	2,020
Heavy Alcohol Use ⁵	652	671	162	178	486	489

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent past year and past month use for all persons aged 12 to 17, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.

² Mental Health Treatment/Counseling for youths is defined as having received treatment or counseling from any of 10 specific sources (e.g., private therapist, school counselor, special school program) for emotional or behavioral problems NOT caused by drug or alcohol use. Youths who answered none of the source of treatment questions with a "yes" and answered "no" four or fewer times were excluded from this analysis. See Table 6.54 for a list of the 10 specific sources of treatment/counseling.

³ Tobacco products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Tobacco product use in the past year excludes past year pipe tobacco use, but includes past month pipe tobacco use.

⁴ Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

⁵ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 6.57B Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in the Past Year and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Receipt of Past Year Mental Health Treatment/Counseling: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Substance	Total ¹		MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING ²			
			Received		Not Received	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
PAST YEAR						
Tobacco Product ³	22.5	22.1	28.0 ^a	31.0	21.1 ^b	19.4
Cigarettes	19.0	18.4	24.8 ^a	27.6	17.4 ^b	15.7
Smokeless Tobacco	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.9	4.0	4.1
Cigars	10.0	10.2	12.4 ^a	14.3	9.3	9.0
Pipe Tobacco ⁴	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alcohol	34.3	33.9	39.5	40.8	32.9	31.9
Binge Alcohol Use ⁵	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heavy Alcohol Use ⁵	--	--	--	--	--	--
PAST MONTH						
Tobacco Product ³	14.4	14.4	18.0 ^b	21.3	13.5 ^a	12.4
Cigarettes	12.2	11.9	16.3 ^a	18.6	11.1 ^b	9.9
Smokeless Tobacco	2.0	2.3	1.9	2.4	2.1	2.2
Cigars	4.5	4.8	5.2 ^b	6.7	4.3	4.2
Pipe Tobacco	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.2	0.5	0.5
Alcohol	17.7	17.6	21.8	21.3	16.6	16.5
Binge Alcohol Use ⁵	10.6	11.1	13.9	13.6	9.8	10.4
Heavy Alcohol Use ⁵	2.6	2.7	3.2	3.1	2.5	2.5

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent past year and past month use for all persons aged 12 to 17, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.

² Mental Health Treatment/Counseling for youths is defined as having received treatment or counseling from any of 10 specific sources (e.g., private therapist, school counselor, special school program) for emotional or behavioral problems NOT caused by drug or alcohol use. Youths who answered none of the source of treatment questions with a "yes" and answered "no" four or fewer times were excluded from this analysis. See Table 6.54 for a list of the 10 specific sources of treatment/counseling.

³ Tobacco products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Tobacco product use in the past year excludes past year pipe tobacco use, but includes past month pipe tobacco use.

⁴ Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

⁵ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 6.58A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Receipt of Past Year Mental Health Treatment/Counseling: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Dependence/Abuse	Total ¹		MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING ²			
			Received		Not Received	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE³						
Illicit Drug or Alcohol ⁴	2,214	2,228	754	844	1,451	1,379
Illicit Drug ⁴	1,287	1,347	465 ^a	555	815	788
Alcohol	1,471	1,517	486	545	979	966
DEPENDENCE³						
Illicit Drug or Alcohol ⁴	1,038	1,075	396	450	638	621
Illicit Drug ⁴	694	737	276	331	416	404
Alcohol	512	535	202	223	307	308

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent past year dependence/abuse for all persons aged 12 to 17, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.

² Mental Health Treatment/Counseling for youths is defined as having received treatment or counseling from any of 10 specific sources (e.g., private therapist, school counselor, special school program) for emotional or behavioral problems NOT caused by drug or alcohol use. Youths who answered none of the source of treatment questions with a "yes" and answered "no" four or fewer times were excluded from this analysis. See Table 6.54 for a list of the 10 specific sources of treatment/counseling.

³ Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

⁴ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 6.58B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Receipt of Past Year Mental Health Treatment/Counseling: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Dependence/Abuse	Total ¹		MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING ²			
			Received		Not Received	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE³						
Illicit Drug or Alcohol ⁴	8.9	8.8	14.7	14.9	7.3	7.1
Illicit Drug ⁴	5.1	5.3	9.0	9.8	4.1	4.0
Alcohol	5.9	6.0	9.5	9.6	5.0	5.0
DEPENDENCE³						
Illicit Drug or Alcohol ⁴	4.2	4.3	7.7	7.9	3.2	3.2
Illicit Drug ⁴	2.8	2.9	5.4	5.8	2.1	2.1
Alcohol	2.0	2.1	3.9	3.9	1.6	1.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent past year dependence/abuse for all persons aged 12 to 17, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.

² Mental Health Treatment/Counseling for youths is defined as having received treatment or counseling from any of 10 specific sources (e.g., private therapist, school counselor, special school program) for emotional or behavioral problems NOT caused by drug or alcohol use. Youths who answered none of the source of treatment questions with a "yes" and answered "no" four or fewer times were excluded from this analysis. See Table 6.54 for a list of the 10 specific sources of treatment/counseling.

³ Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

⁴ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.