

Table 5.13C Substance Abuse for Specific Substances in the Past Year, by Age Group: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Past Year Abuse	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
ILLCIT DRUG¹	126	117	30	31	43	45	111	103
Marijuana and Hashish	92	98	25	29	39	40	80	84
Cocaine	74	53	6	5	19	20	69	51
Heroin	8	15	2	6	3	7	8	12
Hallucinogens	24	35	10	12	12	17	18	29
Inhalants	24	20	12	13	9	9	17	11
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ²	64	67	15	17	20	21	59	62
Pain Relievers	55	44	14	16	18	18	49	37
Tranquilizers	35	58	12	10	16	12	30	56
Stimulants	23	17	8	8	9	10	21	11
Sedatives	19	15	4	3	3	3	19	14
ALCOHOL	290	285	38	45	87	88	270	256
ILLCIT DRUG OR ALCOHOL¹	305	304	46	51	95	94	280	276
BOTH ILLCIT DRUG AND ALCOHOL¹	60	48	18	21	23	23	50	36

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Nonmedical use of prescription-type pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.13D Substance Abuse for Specific Substances in the Past Year, by Age Group: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Past Year Abuse	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
ILLCIT DRUG¹	0.05	0.05	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.06	0.06
Marijuana and Hashish	0.04	0.04	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.04	0.05
Cocaine	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.03
Heroin	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.01
Hallucinogens	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.01	0.02
Inhalants	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.01
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ²	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.03	0.03
Pain Relievers	0.02	0.02	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.03	0.02
Tranquilizers	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.03
Stimulants	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.01
Sedatives	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
ALCOHOL	0.12	0.12	0.15	0.18	0.27	0.27	0.15	0.14
ILLCIT DRUG OR ALCOHOL¹	0.13	0.13	0.18	0.20	0.30	0.29	0.15	0.15
BOTH ILLCIT DRUG AND ALCOHOL¹	0.03	0.02	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.03	0.02

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Nonmedical use of prescription-type pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.13P Substance Abuse for Specific Substances in the Past Year, by Age Group: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2004 Versus 2003

Past Year Abuse	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
ILLCIT DRUG¹	0.8007		0.7811		0.3910		0.4695	
Marijuana and Hashish	0.4469		0.7179		0.2385		0.8452	
Cocaine	0.0761		0.0662		0.8120		0.0697	
Heroin	0.1765		0.3270		0.1338		0.6776	
Hallucinogens	0.0618		0.7004		0.1170		0.2082	
Inhalants	0.7617		0.4446		0.9131		0.8004	
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ²	0.9787		0.1168		0.9545		0.6819	
Pain Relievers	0.3304		0.2710		0.9632		0.1495	
Tranquilizers	0.2401		0.5653		0.2943		0.0859	
Stimulants	0.7629		0.7950		0.4395		0.5059	
Sedatives	0.7537		0.7673		0.9904		0.7913	
ALCOHOL	0.8729		0.7988		0.5347		0.9773	
ILLCIT DRUG OR ALCOHOL¹	0.7877		0.8511		0.7114		0.8245	
BOTH ILLICIT DRUG AND ALCOHOL¹	0.9151		0.6222		0.3779		0.5893	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Nonmedical use of prescription-type pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.14C Substance Abuse in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Category: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Age Category	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	126	117	290	285	305	304
12	5	7	5	3	7	7
13	8	8	9	8	11	11
14	15	13	14	14	19	18
15	15	15	16	18	20	22
16	18	17	22	22	25	25
17	13	16	22	26	24	27
18	22	20	28	31	34	35
19	18	22	31	30	34	34
20	17	19	29	32	30	34
21	16	19	32	32	34	34
22	13	15	34	30	34	32
23	11	14	30	26	32	27
24	11	9	31	29	33	29
25	10	11	26	28	27	29
26-29	43	67	101	93	107	108
30-34	34	30	92	92	96	92
35-39	60	32	91	92	103	97
40-44	41	41	81	107	90	108
45-49	49	31	93	82	104	86
50-54	30	39	103	103	107	111
55-59	24	19	81	81	81	84
60-64	*	41	20	45	20	60
65 or Older	6	*	70	65	70	65

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.14D Substance Abuse in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Category: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Age Category	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	0.05	0.05	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.13
12	0.12	0.17	0.12	0.08	0.16	0.18
13	0.19	0.18	0.20	0.19	0.26	0.25
14	0.36	0.30	0.35	0.32	0.45	0.42
15	0.36	0.36	0.38	0.42	0.49	0.50
16	0.43	0.41	0.51	0.54	0.59	0.60
17	0.32	0.39	0.54	0.63	0.58	0.67
18	0.48	0.45	0.61	0.68	0.75	0.77
19	0.46	0.57	0.80	0.76	0.87	0.87
20	0.43	0.48	0.71	0.79	0.75	0.85
21	0.40	0.46	0.83	0.79	0.86	0.85
22	0.33	0.37	0.85	0.75	0.86	0.79
23	0.28	0.35	0.75	0.67	0.80	0.70
24	0.30	0.22	0.87	0.71	0.91	0.72
25	0.29	0.30	0.71	0.79	0.74	0.81
26-29	0.29	0.43	0.68	0.61	0.73	0.71
30-34	0.17	0.15	0.45	0.47	0.48	0.47
35-39	0.28	0.15	0.44	0.44	0.49	0.46
40-44	0.18	0.18	0.36	0.47	0.39	0.48
45-49	0.23	0.14	0.44	0.38	0.49	0.40
50-54	0.15	0.20	0.52	0.53	0.53	0.57
55-59	0.16	0.12	0.54	0.50	0.54	0.51
60-64	*	0.32	0.17	0.35	0.17	0.48
65 or Older	0.02	*	0.20	0.19	0.20	0.19

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.14P Substance Abuse in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Category: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2004 Versus 2003

Age Category	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	0.8007		0.8729		0.7877	
12	0.6791		0.1451		0.5623	
13	0.7440		0.9888		0.8331	
14	0.3201		0.6055		0.5610	
15	0.5823		0.4057		0.7759	
16	0.5921		0.7199		0.5047	
17	0.3324		0.8839		0.8591	
18	0.8084		0.3626		0.4617	
19	0.3305		0.6475		0.8526	
20	0.5993		0.5113		0.6686	
21	0.9317		0.7768		0.8269	
22	0.4146		0.7166		0.9651	
23	0.2075		0.0739		0.1443	
24	0.2511		0.2999		0.1811	
25	0.9431		0.5132		0.5975	
26-29	0.1716		0.8686		0.6141	
30-34	0.5911		0.6274		0.5863	
35-39	0.0197		0.5929		0.1980	
40-44	0.8678		0.0338		0.1183	
45-49	0.3047		0.3252		0.2012	
50-54	0.8945		0.3889		0.4420	
55-59	0.9286		0.6852		0.8297	
60-64	*		0.0554		0.0217	
65 or Older	*		0.1182		0.1047	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.15C Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	126	117	290	285	305	304
AGE						
12-17	30	31	38	45	46	51
18-25	43	45	87	88	95	94
26 or Older	111	103	270	256	280	276
GENDER						
Male	106	106	240	233	249	249
Female	63	63	149	148	161	156
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	109	97	261	263	276	281
White	97	83	230	242	244	256
Black or African American	36	43	91	91	99	98
American Indian or Alaska Native	7	24	14	12	15	27
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	4	*	8	5	9	*
Asian	20	40	58	55	61	69
Two or More Races	23	9	21	24	29	26
Hispanic or Latino	65	66	112	100	124	115

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.15D Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	0.05	0.05	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.13
AGE						
12-17	0.12	0.12	0.15	0.18	0.18	0.20
18-25	0.13	0.14	0.27	0.27	0.30	0.29
26 or Older	0.06	0.06	0.15	0.14	0.15	0.15
GENDER						
Male	0.09	0.09	0.21	0.20	0.22	0.21
Female	0.05	0.05	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.13
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.05	0.05	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13
White	0.06	0.05	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.15
Black or African American	0.13	0.15	0.33	0.32	0.36	0.35
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.55	1.82	1.14	0.96	1.18	2.06
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.89	*	1.55	0.84	1.79	*
Asian	0.21	0.40	0.60	0.56	0.62	0.69
Two or More Races	0.88	0.36	0.83	0.94	1.13	1.02
Hispanic or Latino	0.22	0.21	0.37	0.32	0.42	0.37

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.15P Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2004 Versus 2003

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	0.8007		0.8729		0.7877	
AGE						
12-17	0.7811		0.7988		0.8511	
18-25	0.3910		0.5347		0.7114	
26 or Older	0.4695		0.9773		0.8245	
GENDER						
Male	0.7870		0.7043		0.6729	
Female	0.3359		0.3646		0.2379	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.9475		0.8474		0.8658	
White	0.3655		0.6313		0.8975	
Black or African American	0.0378		0.5274		0.9695	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.2464		0.0805		0.9010	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		0.1104		*	
Asian	0.6956		0.3190		0.3708	
Two or More Races	0.3246		0.6492		0.3272	
Hispanic or Latino	0.5339		0.9826		0.7565	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.16C Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	30	31	38	45	46	51
GENDER						
Male	22	23	27	30	32	36
Female	23	23	29	28	36	34
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	28	28	34	40	40	45
White	26	25	32	37	37	42
Black or African American	9	12	9	12	13	16
American Indian or Alaska Native	3	4	4	3	4	4
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	5	6	8	6	9	7
Two or More Races	9	7	9	7	10	8
Hispanic or Latino	16	13	17	20	22	23
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	18	17	21	25	25	28
Female, White, Not Hispanic	18	17	23	24	27	27
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	7	8	6	10	9	12
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	7	8	6	7	9	10
Male, Hispanic	11	10	12	15	15	18
Female, Hispanic	12	11	14	13	19	15

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.16D Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	0.12	0.12	0.15	0.18	0.18	0.20
GENDER						
Male	0.18	0.18	0.21	0.24	0.25	0.28
Female	0.18	0.19	0.24	0.23	0.30	0.28
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.13	0.13	0.16	0.19	0.19	0.22
White	0.16	0.16	0.20	0.24	0.24	0.27
Black or African American	0.24	0.31	0.23	0.32	0.34	0.42
American Indian or Alaska Native	1.75	2.28	2.06	1.85	2.33	2.69
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.55	0.56	0.85	0.62	0.90	0.70
Two or More Races	2.26	1.58	2.34	1.61	2.37	1.73
Hispanic or Latino	0.39	0.32	0.42	0.48	0.54	0.54
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	0.22	0.22	0.26	0.31	0.31	0.36
Female, White, Not Hispanic	0.23	0.23	0.31	0.31	0.36	0.36
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	0.36	0.43	0.33	0.51	0.46	0.63
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	0.36	0.44	0.34	0.36	0.47	0.55
Male, Hispanic	0.53	0.47	0.57	0.71	0.72	0.83
Female, Hispanic	0.61	0.52	0.68	0.64	0.94	0.74

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.16P Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2004 Versus 2003

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	0.7811		0.7988		0.8511	
GENDER						
Male	0.6919		0.1650		0.2381	
Female	0.9638		0.3027		0.3655	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.6426		0.9861		0.5990	
White	0.9667		0.8776		0.6815	
Black or African American	0.0811		0.2461		0.1164	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.5287		0.6907		0.4635	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.5352		0.0801		0.0817	
Two or More Races	0.7142		0.8314		0.7118	
Hispanic or Latino	0.7513		0.5296		0.5353	
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	0.9418		0.2427		0.2688	
Female, White, Not Hispanic	0.8951		0.3783		0.6591	
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	0.1412		0.2230		0.1382	
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	0.3637		0.7445		0.4717	
Male, Hispanic	0.8661		0.2880		0.6629	
Female, Hispanic	0.5776		0.8268		0.2189	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.17C Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	43	45	87	88	95	94
GENDER						
Male	36	37	69	70	74	75
Female	25	24	51	47	56	50
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	37	41	79	77	84	82
White	30	36	67	70	71	75
Black or African American	15	18	24	25	26	28
American Indian or Alaska Native	2	1	6	4	7	5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	12	3	23	15	24	15
Two or More Races	5	4	9	7	9	7
Hispanic or Latino	23	21	36	42	42	46
EDUCATION						
< High School	28	22	38	40	44	43
High School Graduate	22	26	48	46	51	49
Some College	23	27	49	48	54	51
College Graduate	11	10	34	31	35	32
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	28	33	56	60	63	64
Part-Time	22	23	44	39	47	43
Unemployed	14	17	26	26	28	29
Other ²	19	18	34	32	37	36

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force are included in the Other Employment category.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.17D Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	0.13	0.14	0.27	0.27	0.30	0.29
GENDER						
Male	0.23	0.23	0.43	0.44	0.46	0.47
Female	0.16	0.15	0.32	0.29	0.35	0.31
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.14	0.16	0.30	0.29	0.32	0.31
White	0.16	0.18	0.34	0.35	0.36	0.38
Black or African American	0.35	0.42	0.57	0.57	0.60	0.64
American Indian or Alaska Native	1.09	0.72	3.46	2.58	3.61	2.74
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.82	0.18	1.62	0.99	1.68	1.01
Two or More Races	1.34	1.03	2.56	1.96	2.56	2.10
Hispanic or Latino	0.40	0.37	0.63	0.74	0.74	0.80
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.41	0.33	0.55	0.59	0.64	0.65
High School Graduate	0.20	0.23	0.44	0.41	0.46	0.44
Some College	0.23	0.26	0.50	0.47	0.55	0.49
College Graduate	0.28	0.24	0.87	0.76	0.88	0.77
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.19	0.22	0.39	0.40	0.43	0.42
Part-Time	0.26	0.29	0.54	0.48	0.58	0.53
Unemployed	0.52	0.65	0.95	1.02	1.03	1.13
Other ²	0.30	0.28	0.54	0.50	0.59	0.57

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force are included in the Other Employment category.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.17P Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2004 Versus 2003

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	0.3910		0.5347		0.7114	
GENDER						
Male	0.3444		0.8717		0.8823	
Female	0.9200		0.3667		0.3607	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.1407		0.6272		0.9565	
White	0.0392		0.7810		0.4599	
Black or African American	0.4878		0.5218		0.2072	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.4335		0.2303		0.1610	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.0098		0.0142		0.0028	
Two or More Races	0.7419		0.0855		0.1428	
Hispanic or Latino	0.3913		0.6668		0.3959	
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.3107		0.8554		0.6726	
High School Graduate	0.2177		0.5630		0.9968	
Some College	0.0938		0.6667		0.8937	
College Graduate	0.6520		0.5762		0.6930	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.5871		0.7668		0.6485	
Part-Time	0.6008		0.8228		0.7988	
Unemployed	0.1845		0.5108		0.2921	
Other ²	0.5772		0.0159		0.0215	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force are included in the Other Employment category.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.18C Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	111	103	270	256	280	276
GENDER						
Male	94	95	226	214	233	227
Female	55	56	136	131	146	142
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	95	84	246	239	259	255
White	84	70	219	221	230	231
Black or African American	32	40	84	86	90	92
American Indian or Alaska Native	6	*	13	8	13	24
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	16	*	54	52	56	66
Two or More Races	*	4	16	22	25	22
Hispanic or Latino	59	60	102	92	110	106
EDUCATION						
< High School	66	48	115	93	127	104
High School Graduate	58	63	128	129	141	148
Some College	58	48	131	122	142	126
College Graduate	33	61	147	160	148	171
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	98	91	224	214	236	233
Part-Time	13	32	78	101	79	105
Unemployed	20	22	55	49	58	53
Other ²	45	34	99	75	107	82

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force are included in the Other Employment category.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.18D Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	0.06	0.06	0.15	0.14	0.15	0.15
GENDER						
Male	0.11	0.11	0.26	0.24	0.27	0.26
Female	0.06	0.06	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.15
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.06	0.05	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.16
White	0.06	0.05	0.17	0.17	0.18	0.18
Black or African American	0.17	0.20	0.43	0.44	0.46	0.47
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.61	*	1.45	0.82	1.45	2.54
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.21	*	0.74	0.70	0.77	0.88
Two or More Races	*	0.21	0.86	1.23	1.39	1.23
Hispanic or Latino	0.29	0.28	0.51	0.43	0.54	0.50
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.21	0.16	0.37	0.31	0.41	0.35
High School Graduate	0.10	0.11	0.23	0.23	0.25	0.26
Some College	0.14	0.11	0.31	0.27	0.33	0.28
College Graduate	0.06	0.12	0.29	0.31	0.29	0.33
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.10	0.09	0.22	0.21	0.23	0.22
Part-Time	0.06	0.16	0.38	0.52	0.38	0.54
Unemployed	0.36	0.46	1.03	1.01	1.08	1.10
Other ²	0.08	0.06	0.19	0.14	0.20	0.15

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force are included in the Other Employment category.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.18P Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2004 Versus 2003

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	0.4695		0.9773		0.8245	
GENDER						
Male	0.8722		0.7910		0.8271	
Female	0.2575		0.6195		0.4390	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.4817		0.9264		0.7401	
White	0.0493		0.7191		0.8272	
Black or African American	0.1518		0.3242		0.5782	
American Indian or Alaska Native	*		0.1829		0.6410	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	*		0.9916		0.8143	
Two or More Races	*		0.7962		0.5912	
Hispanic or Latino	0.7908		0.8881		0.8527	
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.2462		0.6141		0.4360	
High School Graduate	0.7458		0.6077		0.5778	
Some College	0.4696		0.2305		0.1758	
College Graduate	0.3275		0.0935		0.0695	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.2059		0.8287		0.8551	
Part-Time	0.0173		0.1551		0.0457	
Unemployed	0.2828		0.6334		0.8967	
Other ²	0.3756		0.1331		0.0738	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force are included in the Other Employment category.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.19C Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	120	113	286	282	300	302
GENDER						
Male	103	103	239	231	247	246
Female	61	60	147	146	159	154
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	104	93	259	262	274	279
White	91	79	229	241	241	252
Black or African American	35	41	89	90	96	97
American Indian or Alaska Native	6	23	15	10	15	25
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	4	*	8	5	9	*
Asian	20	39	58	55	60	68
Two or More Races	21	5	19	23	27	25
Hispanic or Latino	62	63	107	99	118	113
EDUCATION						
< High School	72	53	122	101	135	114
High School Graduate	63	69	138	137	151	158
Some College	63	55	142	137	156	142
College Graduate	35	62	150	164	151	175
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	104	99	224	225	241	245
Part-Time	25	39	91	109	92	111
Unemployed	24	30	63	59	66	65
Other ²	50	39	107	83	115	92

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force are included in the Other Employment category.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.19D Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	0.06	0.05	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.14
GENDER						
Male	0.10	0.10	0.23	0.22	0.24	0.24
Female	0.05	0.05	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.14
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.06	0.05	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.15
White	0.06	0.05	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.17
Black or African American	0.15	0.17	0.37	0.37	0.41	0.40
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.55	2.04	1.34	0.93	1.37	2.23
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1.03	*	1.84	0.93	2.11	*
Asian	0.22	0.44	0.66	0.62	0.69	0.76
Two or More Races	0.95	0.25	0.88	1.09	1.26	1.17
Hispanic or Latino	0.24	0.24	0.41	0.37	0.46	0.42
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.19	0.15	0.32	0.28	0.36	0.31
High School Graduate	0.09	0.10	0.21	0.20	0.22	0.23
Some College	0.12	0.10	0.27	0.25	0.30	0.26
College Graduate	0.06	0.11	0.27	0.29	0.27	0.31
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.09	0.08	0.19	0.19	0.21	0.21
Part-Time	0.09	0.14	0.32	0.39	0.32	0.40
Unemployed	0.30	0.41	0.77	0.80	0.81	0.88
Other ²	0.09	0.06	0.18	0.14	0.19	0.15

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force are included in the Other Employment category.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.19P Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2004 Versus 2003

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	0.7448		0.8405		0.7614	
GENDER						
Male	0.8437		0.8335		0.7956	
Female	0.3183		0.4655		0.3174	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.9676		0.8474		0.8002	
White	0.3487		0.6446		0.9464	
Black or African American	0.0873		0.4358		0.8478	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.2686		0.0894		0.9942	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		0.1580		*	
Asian	0.7734		0.4368		0.4894	
Two or More Races	0.3120		0.6690		0.3402	
Hispanic or Latino	0.5654		0.9314		0.8306	
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.1497		0.6956		0.3996	
High School Graduate	0.8809		0.4826		0.5797	
Some College	0.9681		0.2204		0.2077	
College Graduate	0.3770		0.1179		0.0811	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.3352		0.7245		0.9910	
Part-Time	0.0268		0.1880		0.0629	
Unemployed	0.0759		0.9766		0.6398	
Other ²	0.2813		0.0204		0.0110	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force are included in the Other Employment category.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.20C Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	126	117	290	285	305	304
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	55	58	107	130	118	133
New England	27	26	58	50	67	54
Middle Atlantic	49	52	91	120	99	121
Midwest	55	49	122	125	126	137
East North Central	46	44	102	106	109	117
West North Central	30	22	67	67	63	71
South	70	57	186	164	199	175
South Atlantic	56	35	143	112	155	111
East South Central	27	27	55	62	60	71
West South Central	32	37	106	102	109	114
West	70	69	152	147	156	160
Mountain	34	23	70	67	74	72
Pacific	61	65	135	130	136	143
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	96	102	223	219	240	242
Small Metro	57	52	133	151	140	151
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	41	44	102	120	111	120
< 250K Pop.	38	29	83	91	83	96
Nonmetro	53	34	114	90	121	92
Urbanized	41	22	85	70	92	69
Less Urbanized	33	23	64	54	70	55
Completely Rural	10	8	23	22	26	24

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.20D Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	0.05	0.05	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.13
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.12	0.13	0.24	0.29	0.26	0.29
New England	0.23	0.21	0.49	0.42	0.56	0.45
Middle Atlantic	0.15	0.15	0.27	0.36	0.29	0.36
Midwest	0.10	0.09	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.25
East North Central	0.12	0.12	0.27	0.28	0.29	0.31
West North Central	0.19	0.14	0.41	0.41	0.39	0.44
South	0.08	0.07	0.22	0.19	0.23	0.20
South Atlantic	0.12	0.08	0.32	0.25	0.35	0.25
East South Central	0.19	0.19	0.39	0.43	0.42	0.49
West South Central	0.12	0.14	0.41	0.39	0.42	0.43
West	0.13	0.13	0.28	0.27	0.29	0.29
Mountain	0.22	0.14	0.45	0.42	0.48	0.45
Pacific	0.16	0.17	0.35	0.34	0.36	0.37
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.08	0.08	0.18	0.17	0.19	0.19
Small Metro	0.08	0.07	0.19	0.21	0.20	0.21
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.09	0.09	0.22	0.25	0.24	0.25
< 250K Pop.	0.16	0.12	0.34	0.37	0.34	0.39
Nonmetro	0.13	0.08	0.28	0.22	0.30	0.23
Urbanized	0.23	0.13	0.48	0.42	0.51	0.42
Less Urbanized	0.18	0.11	0.35	0.26	0.39	0.27
Completely Rural	0.23	0.23	0.57	0.61	0.64	0.66

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.20P Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2004 Versus 2003

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	0.8007		0.8729		0.7877	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.5837		0.2972		0.3911	
New England	0.9146		0.5274		0.5650	
Middle Atlantic	0.5776		0.1014		0.1644	
Midwest	0.6069		0.4506		0.6368	
East North Central	0.4929		0.6849		0.9756	
West North Central	0.8713		0.4012		0.2571	
South	0.7566		0.6298		0.5985	
South Atlantic	0.3315		0.1757		0.1128	
East South Central	0.2773		0.2882		0.2581	
West South Central	0.9166		0.6973		0.6751	
West	0.3173		0.9587		0.8633	
Mountain	0.1085		0.5624		0.9776	
Pacific	0.7047		0.8211		0.8538	
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.8814		0.3902		0.4284	
Small Metro	0.9162		0.9974		0.8795	
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.5873		0.7729		0.8061	
< 250K Pop.	0.3774		0.6972		0.9329	
Nonmetro	0.3710		0.0240		0.0209	
Urbanized	0.3593		0.2978		0.2432	
Less Urbanized	0.6305		0.0088		0.0122	
Completely Rural	0.5808		0.4730		0.4480	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.21C Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	30	31	38	45	46	51
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	13	14	18	18	20	23
New England	5	9	11	9	11	12
Middle Atlantic	12	11	14	16	17	19
Midwest	15	13	16	18	21	22
East North Central	13	11	13	13	17	17
West North Central	7	6	9	13	13	14
South	17	17	20	24	25	27
South Atlantic	11	13	14	16	17	19
East South Central	5	5	6	7	8	7
West South Central	12	10	12	17	17	19
West	15	18	21	27	25	30
Mountain	7	6	9	10	11	9
Pacific	13	17	19	25	22	29
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	22	22	28	33	34	39
Small Metro	16	20	20	22	25	28
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	12	16	17	18	20	22
< 250K Pop.	11	12	11	13	15	18
Nonmetro	12	10	16	17	20	18
Urbanized	8	5	11	10	13	12
Less Urbanized	7	8	11	12	13	14
Completely Rural	5	3	5	6	7	6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.21D Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	0.12	0.12	0.15	0.18	0.18	0.20
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.28	0.31	0.39	0.40	0.45	0.50
New England	0.42	0.80	0.91	0.73	0.94	1.04
Middle Atlantic	0.35	0.32	0.42	0.48	0.51	0.57
Midwest	0.27	0.22	0.29	0.32	0.37	0.38
East North Central	0.34	0.28	0.34	0.32	0.42	0.42
West North Central	0.43	0.37	0.55	0.79	0.74	0.81
South	0.19	0.18	0.22	0.27	0.28	0.30
South Atlantic	0.24	0.28	0.32	0.35	0.39	0.40
East South Central	0.33	0.33	0.45	0.51	0.53	0.51
West South Central	0.42	0.33	0.42	0.57	0.58	0.63
West	0.26	0.30	0.36	0.45	0.42	0.51
Mountain	0.40	0.33	0.51	0.57	0.62	0.51
Pacific	0.32	0.39	0.46	0.58	0.54	0.69
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.17	0.17	0.21	0.25	0.26	0.29
Small Metro	0.22	0.26	0.27	0.29	0.34	0.37
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.24	0.32	0.34	0.36	0.40	0.44
< 250K Pop.	0.45	0.47	0.47	0.52	0.60	0.71
Nonmetro	0.27	0.23	0.37	0.40	0.46	0.43
Urbanized	0.41	0.30	0.57	0.61	0.69	0.69
Less Urbanized	0.36	0.35	0.54	0.58	0.63	0.63
Completely Rural	1.07	0.76	1.03	1.65	1.48	1.67

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.21P Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2004 Versus 2003

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	0.7811		0.7988		0.8511	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.3199		0.9593		0.7519	
New England	0.4637		0.8986		0.6589	
Middle Atlantic	0.4569		0.9854		0.9128	
Midwest	0.6704		0.2054		0.1693	
East North Central	0.8855		0.2013		0.1579	
West North Central	0.5514		0.6512		0.6293	
South	0.7655		0.6918		0.6050	
South Atlantic	0.7662		0.9227		0.5956	
East South Central	0.1188		0.3959		0.9568	
West South Central	0.4546		0.7859		0.2106	
West	0.6552		0.8514		0.6252	
Mountain	0.8850		0.4842		0.3872	
Pacific	0.6727		0.9254		0.8417	
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.9709		0.6796		0.8139	
Small Metro	0.1812		0.3027		0.2241	
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.0925		0.1266		0.1547	
< 250K Pop.	0.9958		0.7633		0.8495	
Nonmetro	0.1255		0.8821		0.4816	
Urbanized	0.0379		0.3404		0.1156	
Less Urbanized	0.8010		0.6930		0.8877	
Completely Rural	0.8884		0.0844		0.3539	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.22C Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	43	45	87	88	95	94
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	15	20	34	36	36	37
New England	6	11	17	15	16	17
Middle Atlantic	14	16	30	33	32	32
Midwest	18	22	36	44	39	46
East North Central	16	15	29	33	33	36
West North Central	9	15	21	29	22	29
South	26	30	51	45	56	51
South Atlantic	22	19	38	34	43	38
East South Central	5	15	21	16	21	19
West South Central	11	17	27	23	28	28
West	24	17	49	50	55	51
Mountain	12	11	23	18	27	18
Pacific	21	13	43	47	48	48
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	34	32	68	64	77	68
Small Metro	21	28	45	55	46	58
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	17	23	37	41	35	44
< 250K Pop.	12	16	25	36	28	37
Nonmetro	13	19	30	30	31	32
Urbanized	10	12	22	20	23	22
Less Urbanized	7	13	18	19	19	21
Completely Rural	2	3	7	9	7	11

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.22D Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	0.13	0.14	0.27	0.27	0.30	0.29
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.27	0.34	0.60	0.64	0.64	0.65
New England	0.44	0.71	1.16	1.03	1.12	1.17
Middle Atlantic	0.33	0.39	0.71	0.78	0.77	0.77
Midwest	0.25	0.29	0.49	0.59	0.54	0.62
East North Central	0.31	0.29	0.57	0.65	0.64	0.70
West North Central	0.40	0.67	0.94	1.24	0.97	1.24
South	0.23	0.26	0.45	0.39	0.49	0.44
South Atlantic	0.40	0.34	0.68	0.60	0.76	0.66
East South Central	0.24	0.78	1.08	0.84	1.10	0.97
West South Central	0.30	0.43	0.71	0.60	0.75	0.73
West	0.33	0.22	0.66	0.67	0.74	0.68
Mountain	0.55	0.46	1.02	0.79	1.21	0.79
Pacific	0.41	0.24	0.83	0.89	0.93	0.91
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.21	0.19	0.41	0.38	0.46	0.41
Small Metro	0.21	0.26	0.44	0.52	0.45	0.55
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.25	0.33	0.55	0.59	0.53	0.64
< 250K Pop.	0.35	0.42	0.72	0.97	0.77	0.99
Nonmetro	0.26	0.38	0.61	0.60	0.64	0.66
Urbanized	0.43	0.53	0.93	0.86	0.98	0.96
Less Urbanized	0.33	0.55	0.81	0.81	0.86	0.90
Completely Rural	0.54	1.00	1.84	2.89	1.88	3.40

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.22P Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2004 Versus 2003

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	0.3910		0.5347		0.7114	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.0085		0.3750		0.1408	
New England	0.1026		0.8116		0.3587	
Middle Atlantic	0.0371		0.3777		0.2399	
Midwest	0.3256		0.6771		0.7204	
East North Central	0.7019		0.8984		0.5671	
West North Central	0.0487		0.5806		0.8445	
South	0.1911		0.1164		0.4682	
South Atlantic	0.4804		0.0552		0.0842	
East South Central	0.0030		0.6768		0.6013	
West South Central	0.1371		0.9902		0.4931	
West	0.0050		0.9038		0.4788	
Mountain	0.4865		0.8820		0.6231	
Pacific	0.0041		0.8236		0.5913	
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.7421		0.6907		0.4917	
Small Metro	0.5078		0.9665		0.8064	
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.7265		0.7157		0.5293	
< 250K Pop.	0.4967		0.6871		0.6873	
Nonmetro	0.0384		0.2892		0.9973	
Urbanized	0.5451		0.0479		0.1578	
Less Urbanized	0.0419		0.8405		0.2730	
Completely Rural	0.0990		0.2128		0.0733	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.23C Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	111	103	270	256	280	276
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	52	51	102	116	110	124
New England	27	19	54	41	63	40
Middle Atlantic	45	47	87	109	92	117
Midwest	44	43	117	117	117	127
East North Central	33	41	96	100	98	110
West North Central	28	13	65	60	63	63
South	63	48	172	145	181	154
South Atlantic	49	33	134	100	141	103
East South Central	27	21	45	55	52	63
West South Central	30	28	98	89	102	95
West	60	62	140	132	142	145
Mountain	29	17	75	65	80	66
Pacific	53	59	118	114	117	128
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	86	93	207	203	220	224
Small Metro	51	37	126	131	131	135
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	37	32	98	102	106	105
< 250K Pop.	34	19	76	82	75	85
Nonmetro	48	28	107	83	111	86
Urbanized	38	22	77	65	81	66
Less Urbanized	30	16	61	45	66	48
Completely Rural	8	7	22	18	24	19

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.23D Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	0.06	0.06	0.15	0.14	0.15	0.15
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.15	0.14	0.29	0.33	0.31	0.35
New England	0.29	0.20	0.59	0.44	0.68	0.43
Middle Atlantic	0.17	0.18	0.34	0.42	0.35	0.45
Midwest	0.11	0.11	0.29	0.28	0.29	0.31
East North Central	0.12	0.14	0.34	0.35	0.34	0.38
West North Central	0.23	0.11	0.54	0.49	0.52	0.51
South	0.10	0.07	0.27	0.22	0.28	0.23
South Atlantic	0.14	0.09	0.39	0.29	0.41	0.29
East South Central	0.25	0.19	0.41	0.50	0.48	0.57
West South Central	0.15	0.14	0.51	0.45	0.53	0.48
West	0.15	0.15	0.34	0.32	0.35	0.35
Mountain	0.25	0.14	0.64	0.54	0.68	0.55
Pacific	0.18	0.20	0.41	0.39	0.40	0.44
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.09	0.09	0.22	0.21	0.23	0.23
Small Metro	0.09	0.07	0.23	0.25	0.24	0.25
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.11	0.09	0.28	0.29	0.30	0.30
< 250K Pop.	0.18	0.11	0.41	0.45	0.41	0.47
Nonmetro	0.16	0.09	0.35	0.26	0.36	0.27
Urbanized	0.27	0.17	0.57	0.51	0.59	0.52
Less Urbanized	0.22	0.10	0.43	0.29	0.47	0.30
Completely Rural	0.24	0.23	0.67	0.63	0.71	0.66

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.23P Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2004 Versus 2003

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	0.4695		0.9773		0.8245	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.5307		0.4283		0.7220	
New England	0.4482		0.3834		0.2578	
Middle Atlantic	0.7515		0.1694		0.3146	
Midwest	0.9293		0.4067		0.5455	
East North Central	0.3358		0.5774		0.9966	
West North Central	0.1445		0.4893		0.2058	
South	0.3827		0.9904		0.7723	
South Atlantic	0.4745		0.3394		0.1908	
East South Central	0.8274		0.1331		0.2704	
West South Central	0.6125		0.6414		0.6350	
West	0.9848		0.9594		0.8786	
Mountain	0.1267		0.4515		0.7753	
Pacific	0.4965		0.7074		0.9928	
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.7287		0.2401		0.2374	
Small Metro	0.2250		0.7206		0.4560	
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.7500		0.4064		0.3448	
< 250K Pop.	0.1182		0.6039		0.9643	
Nonmetro	0.1560		0.0340		0.0177	
Urbanized	0.4071		0.6180		0.5053	
Less Urbanized	0.2132		0.0045		0.0029	
Completely Rural	0.9519		0.8335		0.8672	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.24C Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	120	113	286	282	300	302
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	53	55	106	128	115	133
New England	27	23	59	48	67	52
Middle Atlantic	46	50	89	119	95	122
Midwest	49	48	119	125	122	137
East North Central	38	44	99	105	104	117
West North Central	30	21	66	68	63	71
South	68	55	184	161	198	170
South Atlantic	55	34	142	110	155	110
East South Central	26	27	52	61	58	71
West South Central	30	34	105	99	108	109
West	68	66	149	148	151	161
Mountain	33	21	71	66	75	70
Pacific	59	62	130	132	131	145
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	93	99	220	219	236	241
Small Metro	55	46	132	149	138	152
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	41	39	101	117	110	119
< 250K Pop.	36	25	81	90	79	95
Nonmetro	51	32	113	89	118	91
Urbanized	40	22	83	68	89	68
Less Urbanized	31	21	64	50	69	52
Completely Rural	8	8	23	21	24	23

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.24D Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	0.06	0.05	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.14
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.13	0.13	0.26	0.31	0.28	0.32
New England	0.25	0.22	0.55	0.44	0.62	0.49
Middle Atlantic	0.15	0.16	0.30	0.39	0.32	0.40
Midwest	0.10	0.10	0.25	0.26	0.25	0.28
East North Central	0.11	0.13	0.29	0.31	0.31	0.34
West North Central	0.21	0.14	0.46	0.46	0.43	0.49
South	0.09	0.07	0.24	0.21	0.26	0.22
South Atlantic	0.14	0.08	0.35	0.27	0.39	0.27
East South Central	0.21	0.21	0.41	0.47	0.45	0.55
West South Central	0.13	0.14	0.45	0.42	0.46	0.46
West	0.14	0.14	0.31	0.30	0.32	0.33
Mountain	0.24	0.15	0.51	0.46	0.54	0.49
Pacific	0.17	0.18	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.42
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.08	0.09	0.19	0.19	0.21	0.21
Small Metro	0.09	0.07	0.21	0.23	0.22	0.24
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.10	0.09	0.24	0.28	0.26	0.28
< 250K Pop.	0.16	0.11	0.37	0.41	0.36	0.43
Nonmetro	0.14	0.09	0.32	0.24	0.33	0.25
Urbanized	0.25	0.14	0.52	0.45	0.55	0.45
Less Urbanized	0.19	0.11	0.40	0.28	0.43	0.29
Completely Rural	0.22	0.24	0.62	0.66	0.66	0.73

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.24P Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2004 Versus 2003

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	0.7448		0.8405		0.7614	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.7510		0.2996		0.4178	
New England	0.9338		0.5183		0.5150	
Middle Atlantic	0.6954		0.0980		0.1634	
Midwest	0.6423		0.3400		0.4811	
East North Central	0.4664		0.5594		0.8674	
West North Central	0.7726		0.3592		0.2281	
South	0.8102		0.6595		0.6447	
South Atlantic	0.3434		0.1698		0.1021	
East South Central	0.3894		0.2350		0.2543	
West South Central	0.8856		0.6636		0.5193	
West	0.3522		0.9327		0.9280	
Mountain	0.1067		0.5044		0.9245	
Pacific	0.7622		0.8005		0.8761	
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.8682		0.3561		0.4018	
Small Metro	0.5445		0.8872		0.7061	
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.9888		0.6107		0.6273	
< 250K Pop.	0.3082		0.6540		0.9670	
Nonmetro	0.5754		0.0215		0.0262	
Urbanized	0.6061		0.3605		0.3475	
Less Urbanized	0.6572		0.0059		0.0087	
Completely Rural	0.5117		0.7722		0.5962	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.