

Table 7.94A Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Drug	Total ¹		PROBATION STATUS DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			On Probation		Not on Probation	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
ILLCIT DRUG²	16,659	16,397	1,334	1,239	15,295	15,127
Marijuana and Hashish	12,667	12,667	1,032	982	11,620	11,665
Cocaine	2,128	1,895	340	294	1,786	1,599
Crack	572	451	185	115	387	336
Heroin	101	151	20	64	81	76
Hallucinogens	783	719	109	99	669	614
LSD	82	103	19	15	63	88
PCP	35	37	7	5	28	33
Ecstasy	379	373	62	62	315	310
Inhalants	250	325	16	30	234	293
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ³	5,339	5,093	426	450	4,900	4,629
Pain Relievers	3,892	3,653	257	327	3,622	3,315
OxyContin [®]	--	260	--	39	--	220
Tranquilizers	1,604	1,455	112	130	1,490	1,321
Stimulants	970	1,011	116	109	854	897
Methamphetamine	538	526	90	82	449	442
Sedatives	247	239	28	20	220	218
ILLCIT DRUG OTHER THAN MARIJUANA²	7,432	6,920	722	699	6,694	6,194

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 7.94B Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Drug	Total ¹		PROBATION STATUS DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			On Probation		Not on Probation	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
ILLCIT DRUG²	7.8	7.6	28.0	26.2	7.4	7.2
Marijuana and Hashish	6.0	5.9	21.7	20.8	5.6	5.6
Cocaine	1.0	0.9	7.1	6.2	0.9	0.8
Crack	0.3	0.2	3.9	2.4	0.2	0.2
Heroin	0.0	0.1	0.4	1.3	0.0	0.0
Hallucinogens	0.4	0.3	2.3	2.1	0.3	0.3
LSD	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0
PCP	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Ecstasy	0.2	0.2	1.3	1.3	0.2	0.1
Inhalants	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.1
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ³	2.5	2.4	9.0	9.5	2.4	2.2
Pain Relievers	1.8	1.7	5.4	6.9	1.7	1.6
OxyContin [®]	--	0.1	--	0.8	--	0.1
Tranquilizers	0.8	0.7	2.4	2.7	0.7	0.6
Stimulants	0.5	0.5	2.4	2.3	0.4	0.4
Methamphetamine	0.3	0.2	1.9	1.7	0.2	0.2
Sedatives	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.1
ILLCIT DRUG OTHER THAN MARIJUANA²	3.5	3.2	15.2	14.8	3.2	2.9

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 7.95A Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 49, by Probation Status: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Drug	Total ¹		PROBATION STATUS DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			On Probation		Not on Probation	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
ILLCIT DRUG²	15,239	14,774	1,269	1,184	13,940	13,559
Marijuana and Hashish	11,836	11,585	1,009	944	10,812	10,620
Cocaine	1,946	1,770	294	294	1,651	1,474
Crack	482	403	139	115	343	288
Heroin	101	149	20	64	81	74
Hallucinogens	783	719	109	99	669	614
LSD	82	103	19	15	63	88
PCP	35	37	7	5	28	33
Ecstasy	379	373	62	62	315	310
Inhalants	242	285	16	30	225	253
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ³	4,767	4,641	422	433	4,331	4,194
Pain Relievers	3,518	3,349	257	309	3,249	3,029
OxyContin [®]	--	260	--	39	--	220
Tranquilizers	1,399	1,382	109	130	1,289	1,248
Stimulants	950	945	116	109	834	831
Methamphetamine	538	492	90	82	449	408
Sedatives	180	183	24	20	156	162
ILLCIT DRUG OTHER THAN MARIJUANA²	6,692	6,309	676	681	6,000	5,601

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 49, including those with unknown probation status.² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 7.95B Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 49, by Probation Status: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Drug	Total ¹		PROBATION STATUS DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			On Probation		Not on Probation	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
ILLCIT DRUG²	11.6	11.2	29.8	27.9	11.0	10.6
Marijuana and Hashish	9.0	8.8	23.7	22.3	8.5	8.3
Cocaine	1.5	1.3	6.9	6.9	1.3	1.2
Crack	0.4	0.3	3.3	2.7	0.3	0.2
Heroin	0.1	0.1	0.5	1.5	0.1	0.1
Hallucinogens	0.6	0.5	2.6	2.3	0.5	0.5
LSD	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.1
PCP	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Ecstasy	0.3	0.3	1.5	1.5	0.2	0.2
Inhalants	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.2
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ³	3.6	3.5	9.9	10.2	3.4	3.3
Pain Relievers	2.7	2.5	6.0	7.3	2.6	2.4
OxyContin [®]	--	0.2	--	0.9	--	0.2
Tranquilizers	1.1	1.0	2.5	3.1	1.0	1.0
Stimulants	0.7	0.7	2.7	2.6	0.7	0.7
Methamphetamine	0.4	0.4	2.1	1.9	0.4	0.3
Sedatives	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1
ILLCIT DRUG OTHER THAN MARIJUANA²	5.1	4.8	15.8	16.1	4.7	4.4

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 49, including those with unknown probation status.² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 7.96A Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		PROBATION STATUS DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			On Probation		Not on Probation	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	16,659	16,397	1,334	1,239	15,295	15,127
AGE						
18-49	15,239	14,774	1,269	1,184	13,940	13,559
18-25	6,435	6,239	682	614	5,746	5,614
26-34	3,753	3,866	311	288	3,424	3,570
35-49	5,051	4,670	276	283	4,770	4,375
GENDER/AGE						
Male 18 or Older	10,006	10,132	1,023	944	8,954	9,167
Male 18-49	9,172	9,206	958	889	8,186	8,296
Female 18 or Older	6,653	6,265	311	295	6,340	5,961
Female 18-49	6,067	5,568	311	295	5,754	5,263

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 7.96B Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		PROBATION STATUS DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			On Probation		Not on Probation	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	7.8	7.6	28.0	26.2	7.4	7.2
AGE						
18-49	11.6	11.2	29.8	27.9	11.0	10.6
18-25	20.3	19.4	36.0	34.9	19.3	18.5
26-34	10.7	11.1	28.0	26.0	10.1	10.6
35-49	7.8	7.2	22.0	20.6	7.5	6.9
GENDER/AGE						
Male 18 or Older	9.8	9.8	29.0	27.5	9.1	9.2
Male 18-49	14.1	14.0	30.9	28.8	13.2	13.3
Female 18 or Older	6.0	5.6	25.2	22.7	5.8	5.4
Female 18-49	9.1	8.3	26.8	25.6	8.8	8.0

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 7.97A Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		PROBATION STATUS DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			On Probation		Not on Probation	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	5,548	5,951	890	855	4,655	5,077
AGE						
18-49	5,305	5,544	876	846	4,428	4,679
18-25	2,486	2,684	447	407	2,037 ^a	2,269
26-34	1,247	1,390	191	187	1,056	1,203
35-49	1,572	1,469	238	251	1,335	1,208
GENDER/AGE						
Male 18 or Older	3,519	3,921	688	614	2,831 ^a	3,290
Male 18-49	3,335	3,671	673	604	2,662	3,049
Female 18 or Older	2,028	2,030	203	241	1,824	1,788
Female 18-49	1,970	1,873	203	241	1,766	1,630

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 7.97B Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		PROBATION STATUS DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			On Probation		Not on Probation	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	2.6	2.8	18.7	18.1	2.2	2.4
AGE						
18-49	4.0	4.2	20.5	20.0	3.5	3.7
18-25	7.8	8.3	23.6	23.1	6.8	7.5
26-34	3.6	4.0	17.1	16.9	3.1	3.6
35-49	2.4	2.3	18.9	18.3	2.1	1.9
GENDER/AGE						
Male 18 or Older	3.4	3.8	19.5	17.9	2.9	3.3
Male 18-49	5.1	5.6	21.7	19.6	4.3	4.9
Female 18 or Older	1.8	1.8	16.4	18.5	1.7	1.6
Female 18-49	3.0	2.8	17.5	20.9	2.7	2.5

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 7.98A Illicit Drug or Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		PROBATION STATUS DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			On Probation		Not on Probation	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	19,372	20,278	1,860	1,822	17,482	18,425
AGE						
18-49	16,916	17,462	1,746	1,755	15,140	15,677
18-25	6,678	6,840	860	773	5,816	6,048
26-34	4,585	4,599	445	441	4,129	4,157
35-49	5,653	6,023	441	540	5,195	5,472
GENDER/AGE						
Male 18 or Older	12,869	13,664	1,526	1,422	11,313	12,217
Male 18-49	11,053	11,678	1,412	1,354	9,612	10,298
Female 18 or Older	6,503	6,614	334	400	6,168	6,208
Female 18-49	5,863	5,785	334	400	5,528	5,379

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 7.98B Illicit Drug or Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		PROBATION STATUS DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			On Probation		Not on Probation	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	9.1	9.4	39.1	38.5	8.4	8.8
AGE						
18-49	12.8	13.2	41.0	41.4	11.9	12.3
18-25	21.0	21.2	45.4	44.0	19.5	19.9
26-34	13.1	13.1	40.0	39.9	12.2	12.3
35-49	8.7	9.2	35.2	39.4	8.2	8.6
GENDER/AGE						
Male 18 or Older	12.6	13.2	43.3	41.5	11.5	12.2
Male 18-49	17.0	17.8	45.5	43.9	15.5	16.6
Female 18 or Older	5.9	5.9	27.0	30.8	5.7	5.6
Female 18-49	8.8	8.7	28.8	34.7	8.5	8.2

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 7.99A Serious Psychological Distress in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		PROBATION STATUS DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			On Probation		Not on Probation	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	19,588	21,417	915	900	18,626	20,511
AGE						
18-49	14,838	14,821	833	892	13,974	13,923
18-25	4,420	4,413	333	378	4,075	4,029
26-34	3,693	4,232	197	*	3,490	3,915
35-49	6,725	6,176	303	*	6,410	5,979
GENDER/AGE						
Male 18 or Older	6,887	7,976	568	632	6,297	7,338
Male 18-49	5,129	5,581	496	625	4,627	4,950
Female 18 or Older	12,702	13,441	346	268	12,330	13,173
Female 18-49	9,710	9,240	337	268	9,347	8,973

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on a subsample of respondents aged 18 or older. See Section B.4.4 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2004 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

NOTE: Serious Psychological Distress (SPD), referred to as Serious Mental Illness (SMI) in prior NSDUH reports, is defined as having a score of 13 or higher on the K6 scale. See Section B.4.4 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2004 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004 (subsample).

Table 7.99B Serious Psychological Distress in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		PROBATION STATUS DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			On Probation		Not on Probation	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	9.2	9.9	19.2	19.9	9.0	9.7
AGE						
18-49	11.3	11.2	19.5	21.0	11.0	10.9
18-25	13.9	13.7	17.6	20.5	13.7	13.3
26-34	10.6	12.1	17.7	*	10.3	11.6
35-49	10.3	9.5	24.1	*	10.1	9.4
GENDER/AGE						
Male 18 or Older	6.7	7.7	16.1	19.3	6.4	7.3
Male 18-49	7.9	8.5	16.0	19.9	7.5	8.0
Female 18 or Older	11.5	12.0	28.0	21.3	11.3	11.9
Female 18-49	14.6	13.8	29.0	24.0	14.3	13.7

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on a subsample of respondents aged 18 or older. See Section B.4.4 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2004 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

NOTE: Serious Psychological Distress (SPD), referred to as Serious Mental Illness (SMI) in prior NSDUH reports, is defined as having a score of 13 or higher on the K6 scale. See Section B.4.4 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2004 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004 (subsample).