

Table 3.30A Youths' Feelings about Peers Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Feelings about Peers Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Youths' Feelings about Peers Smoking Cigarettes ¹			
	Strongly/Somewhat Disapprove		Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	
	2003	2004	2003	2004
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	21,642	21,967	3,076	2,962
AGE				
12-13	7,655	7,619	636	593
14-15	7,131 ^a	7,532	1,064	1,041
16-17	6,856	6,815	1,376	1,327
GENDER				
Male	10,899	11,010	1,701	1,693
Female	10,744	10,957	1,375	1,269
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	18,145	18,344	2,609	2,448
White	13,543	13,585	1,937	1,835
Black or African American	3,161	3,264	505	453
American Indian or Alaska Native	154	140	20	22
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	879	922	81	72
Two or More Races	338	374	61	62
Hispanic or Latino	3,497	3,622	467	513
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	11,592	11,746	1,573	1,442
Small Metro	6,403	6,610	917	950
Nonmetro	3,647	3,610	586	570
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drug ²	1,954	1,860	821	776
Marijuana	1,308	1,272	643	615
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	990	929	402	370
Cigarettes	1,846	1,820	1,168	1,141
Alcohol	3,337	3,379	1,065	1,021
Binge Alcohol ³	1,870	1,994	770	772
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drug ²	4,051	3,928	1,345	1,309
Marijuana	2,650	2,594	1,057	1,019
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	2,479	2,370	840	858
Cigarettes	3,215	3,193	1,473	1,405
Alcohol	6,822	6,798	1,683	1,679
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drug ²	5,813	5,805	1,744	1,675
Marijuana	3,513	3,485	1,332	1,256
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	4,055	4,052	1,218	1,236
Cigarettes	5,827	5,560	1,860	1,745
Alcohol	8,576	8,562	2,057	1,951

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 3.30B Youths' Feelings about Peers Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Feelings about Peers Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Youths' Feelings about Peers Smoking Cigarettes ¹			
	Strongly/Somewhat Disapprove		Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	
	2003	2004	2003	2004
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	87.6	88.1	12.4	11.9
AGE				
12-13	92.3	92.8	7.7	7.2
14-15	87.0	87.9	13.0	12.1
16-17	83.3	83.7	16.7	16.3
GENDER				
Male	86.5	86.7	13.5	13.3
Female	88.7	89.6	11.3	10.4
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	87.4	88.2	12.6	11.8
White	87.5	88.1	12.5	11.9
Black or African American	86.2	87.8	13.8	12.2
American Indian or Alaska Native	88.4	86.7	11.6	13.3
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	91.6	92.8	8.4	7.2
Two or More Races	84.7	85.8	15.3	14.2
Hispanic or Latino	88.2	87.6	11.8	12.4
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	88.1	89.1	11.9	10.9
Small Metro	87.5	87.4	12.5	12.6
Nonmetro	86.2	86.4	13.8	13.6
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drug ²	9.0	8.5	26.7	26.2
Marijuana	6.0	5.8	20.9	20.8
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	4.6	4.2	13.1	12.5
Cigarettes	8.5	8.3	38.0	38.5
Alcohol	15.4	15.4	34.6	34.5
Binge Alcohol ³	8.6	9.1	25.0	26.1
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drug ²	18.7	17.9	43.7	44.2
Marijuana	12.2	11.8	34.4	34.4
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	11.5	10.8	27.3	29.0
Cigarettes	14.9	14.5	47.9	47.4
Alcohol	31.5	30.9	54.7	56.7
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drug ²	26.9	26.4	56.7	56.6
Marijuana	16.2	15.9	43.3	42.4
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	18.7	18.4	39.6	41.8
Cigarettes	26.9 ^a	25.3	60.5	58.9
Alcohol	39.6	39.0	66.9	65.9

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 3.31A Youths' Feelings about Peers Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Feelings about Peers Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Youths' Feelings about Peers Trying Marijuana/Hashish ¹			
	Strongly/Somewhat Disapprove		Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	
	2003	2004	2003	2004
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	19,762	20,079	4,947	4,843
AGE				
12-13	7,635	7,571	651	641
14-15	6,477 ^a	6,845	1,716	1,741
16-17	5,650	5,662	2,581	2,460
GENDER				
Male	9,931	10,050	2,658	2,658
Female	9,832	10,029	2,289	2,185
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	16,502	16,709	4,238	4,085
White	12,154	12,204	3,322	3,211
Black or African American	2,984	3,115	676	614
American Indian or Alaska Native	133	131	37	32
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	850	880	110	111
Two or More Races	315	320	83	112
Hispanic or Latino	3,260	3,370	710	757
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	10,518	10,652	2,640	2,535
Small Metro	5,803	6,026	1,515	1,527
Nonmetro	3,441	3,401	792	782
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drug ²	1,127	1,082	1,648	1,561
Marijuana	569	564	1,383	1,324
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	694	651	698	660
Cigarettes	1,265	1,345	1,752	1,610
Alcohol	2,254	2,342	2,148	2,058
Binge Alcohol ³	1,157 ^a	1,298	1,485	1,470
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drug ²	2,679	2,623	2,712	2,623
Marijuana	1,416	1,391	2,290	2,230
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	1,752	1,696	1,561	1,536
Cigarettes	2,328	2,397	2,363	2,196
Alcohol	5,129	5,231	3,375	3,241
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drug ²	4,285	4,297	3,265	3,194
Marijuana	2,116	2,118	2,728	2,630
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	3,101	3,130	2,165	2,161
Cigarettes	4,546	4,410	3,139 ^a	2,887
Alcohol	6,835	6,896	3,798	3,605

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 3.31B Youths' Feelings about Peers Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Feelings about Peers Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Youths' Feelings about Peers Trying Marijuana/Hashish ¹			
	Strongly/Somewhat Disapprove		Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	
	2003	2004	2003	2004
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	80.0	80.6	20.0	19.4
AGE				
12-13	92.1	92.2	7.9	7.8
14-15	79.1	79.7	20.9	20.3
16-17	68.6	69.7	31.4	30.3
GENDER				
Male	78.9	79.1	21.1	20.9
Female	81.1	82.1	18.9	17.9
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	79.6	80.4	20.4	19.6
White	78.5	79.2	21.5	20.8
Black or African American	81.5	83.5	18.5	16.5
American Indian or Alaska Native	78.2	80.3	21.8	19.7
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	88.5	88.8	11.5	11.2
Two or More Races	79.1	74.0	20.9	26.0
Hispanic or Latino	82.1	81.7	17.9	18.3
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	79.9	80.8	20.1	19.2
Small Metro	79.3	79.8	20.7	20.2
Nonmetro	81.3	81.3	18.7	18.7
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drug ²	5.7	5.4	33.3	32.2
Marijuana	2.9	2.8	28.0	27.3
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	3.5	3.2	14.1	13.6
Cigarettes	6.4	6.7	35.4	33.2
Alcohol	11.4	11.7	43.4	42.5
Binge Alcohol ³	5.9 ^a	6.5	30.0	30.4
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drug ²	13.6	13.1	54.8	54.2
Marijuana	7.2	6.9	46.3	46.0
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	8.9	8.4	31.5	31.7
Cigarettes	11.8	11.9	47.8	45.3
Alcohol	26.0	26.1	68.2	66.9
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drug ²	21.7	21.4	66.0	65.9
Marijuana	10.7	10.5	55.1	54.3
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	15.7	15.6	43.8	44.6
Cigarettes	23.0	22.0	63.4 ^b	59.6
Alcohol	34.6	34.3	76.8	74.4

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 3.32A Youths' Feelings about Peers Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Feelings about Peers Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Youths' Feelings about Peers Using Marijuana/Hashish ¹			
	Strongly/Somewhat Disapprove		Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	
	2003	2004	2003	2004
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	19,908	20,350	4,788	4,596
AGE				
12-13	7,642	7,569	634	653
14-15	6,522 ^b	6,982	1,670	1,609
16-17	5,745	5,799	2,484	2,334
GENDER				
Male	9,989	10,124	2,592	2,600
Female	9,919	10,226	2,196 ^a	1,997
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	16,713	16,974	4,023	3,834
White	12,383	12,479	3,092	2,942
Black or African American	2,953	3,103	703	626
American Indian or Alaska Native	135	132	37	31
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	860	876	100	118
Two or More Races	320	325	79	111
Hispanic or Latino	3,195	3,376	765	762
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	10,570	10,828	2,576	2,374
Small Metro	5,874	6,092	1,441	1,473
Nonmetro	3,464	3,430	771	749
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drug ²	1,091	1,069	1,682	1,576
Marijuana	550	548	1,398	1,343
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	669	650	726	659
Cigarettes	1,273	1,339	1,743	1,621
Alcohol	2,297	2,403	2,099	1,999
Binge Alcohol ³	1,145 ^a	1,296	1,492	1,476
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drug ²	2,681	2,692	2,709	2,562
Marijuana	1,390	1,421	2,313	2,204
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	1,760	1,716	1,555	1,519
Cigarettes	2,341	2,429	2,348	2,172
Alcohol	5,219	5,401	3,279	3,076
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drug ²	4,295	4,422	3,247	3,075
Marijuana	2,106	2,190	2,734	2,564
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	3,113	3,180	2,146	2,115
Cigarettes	4,608	4,529	3,077 ^b	2,782
Alcohol	6,924	7,104	3,703 ^a	3,410

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 3.32B Youths' Feelings about Peers Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Feelings about Peers Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Youths' Feelings about Peers Using Marijuana/Hashish ¹			
	Strongly/Somewhat Disapprove		Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	
	2003	2004	2003	2004
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	80.6	81.6	19.4	18.4
AGE				
12-13	92.3	92.1	7.7	7.9
14-15	79.6	81.3	20.4	18.7
16-17	69.8	71.3	30.2	28.7
GENDER				
Male	79.4	79.6	20.6	20.4
Female	81.9 ^b	83.7	18.1 ^b	16.3
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	80.6	81.6	19.4	18.4
White	80.0	80.9	20.0	19.1
Black or African American	80.8 ^a	83.2	19.2 ^a	16.8
American Indian or Alaska Native	78.4	81.0	21.6	19.0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	89.6	88.2	10.4	11.8
Two or More Races	80.2	74.5	19.8	25.5
Hispanic or Latino	80.7	81.6	19.3	18.4
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	80.4 ^a	82.0	19.6 ^a	18.0
Small Metro	80.3	80.5	19.7	19.5
Nonmetro	81.8	82.1	18.2	17.9
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drug ²	5.5	5.3	35.1	34.3
Marijuana	2.8	2.7	29.2	29.2
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	3.4	3.2	15.2	14.3
Cigarettes	6.4	6.6	36.4	35.3
Alcohol	11.5	11.8	43.8	43.5
Binge Alcohol ³	5.8 ^a	6.4	31.2	32.1
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drug ²	13.5	13.2	56.6	55.7
Marijuana	7.0	7.0	48.3	48.0
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	8.8	8.4	32.5	33.0
Cigarettes	11.8	11.9	49.1	47.3
Alcohol	26.2	26.5	68.5	66.9
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drug ²	21.6	21.7	67.8	66.9
Marijuana	10.6	10.8	57.1	55.8
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	15.6	15.6	44.8	46.0
Cigarettes	23.1	22.3	64.3 ^a	60.5
Alcohol	34.8	34.9	77.3 ^b	74.2

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 3.33A Youths' Feelings about Peers Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Feelings about Peers Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Youths' Feelings about Peers Drinking Alcoholic Beverages ¹			
	Strongly/Somewhat Disapprove		Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	
	2003	2004	2003	2004
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	20,875	21,215	3,849	3,738
AGE				
12-13	7,588	7,568	698	671
14-15	6,792 ^a	7,200	1,408	1,379
16-17	6,496	6,446	1,742	1,688
GENDER				
Male	10,383	10,459	2,215	2,257
Female	10,492	10,755	1,634	1,481
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	17,554	17,708	3,193	3,098
White	13,060	13,060	2,424	2,363
Black or African American	3,084	3,213	573	513
American Indian or Alaska Native	144	145	28	18
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	857	877	105	119
Two or More Races	343	356	56	77
Hispanic or Latino	3,320	3,507	656	640
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	11,252	11,414	1,920	1,788
Small Metro	6,115	6,316	1,203	1,248
Nonmetro	3,508	3,485	726	701
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drug ²	1,650	1,605	1,131	1,036
Marijuana	1,082	1,042	870	843
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	843	832	557	475
Cigarettes	1,707	1,789	1,311 ^a	1,168
Alcohol	2,797	2,885	1,604	1,515
Binge Alcohol ³	1,491 ^a	1,647	1,150	1,122
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drug ²	3,550	3,544	1,842	1,706
Marijuana	2,270	2,251	1,435	1,369
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	2,153	2,139	1,164	1,095
Cigarettes	2,984	3,048	1,707	1,550
Alcohol	6,004	6,134	2,496	2,346
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drug ²	5,241	5,320	2,311	2,172
Marijuana	3,083	3,102	1,762	1,646
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	3,643	3,722	1,623	1,569
Cigarettes	5,397	5,210	2,296 ^a	2,097
Alcohol	7,775	7,885	2,860 ^a	2,630

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 3.33B Youths' Feelings about Peers Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Youths' Feelings about Peers Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Youths' Feelings about Peers Drinking Alcoholic Beverages ¹			
	Strongly/Somewhat Disapprove		Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	
	2003	2004	2003	2004
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
TOTAL	84.4	85.0	15.6	15.0
AGE				
12-13	91.6	91.9	8.4	8.1
14-15	82.8	83.9	17.2	16.1
16-17	78.9	79.3	21.1	20.7
GENDER				
Male	82.4	82.3	17.6	17.7
Female	86.5 ^a	87.9	13.5 ^a	12.1
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	84.6	85.1	15.4	14.9
White	84.3	84.7	15.7	15.3
Black or African American	84.3	86.2	15.7	13.8
American Indian or Alaska Native	83.6	88.7	16.4	11.3
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	89.1	88.0	10.9	12.0
Two or More Races	85.9	82.2	14.1	17.8
Hispanic or Latino	83.5	84.6	16.5	15.4
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	85.4	86.5	14.6	13.5
Small Metro	83.6	83.5	16.4	16.5
Nonmetro	82.8	83.2	17.2	16.8
(II) Substance Use				
PAST MONTH				
Illicit Drug ²	7.9	7.6	29.4	27.7
Marijuana	5.2	4.9	22.6	22.5
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	4.0	3.9	14.5	12.7
Cigarettes	8.2	8.4	34.1	31.2
Alcohol	13.4	13.6	41.7	40.5
Binge Alcohol ³	7.1	7.8	29.9	30.0
PAST YEAR				
Illicit Drug ²	17.0	16.7	47.9	45.6
Marijuana	10.9	10.6	37.3	36.6
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	10.3	10.1	30.2	29.3
Cigarettes	14.3	14.4	44.4	41.5
Alcohol	28.8	28.9	64.9	62.8
LIFETIME				
Illicit Drug ²	25.1	25.1	60.1	58.1
Marijuana	14.8	14.6	45.8	44.0
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	17.5	17.5	42.2	42.0
Cigarettes	25.9 ^a	24.6	59.7 ^a	56.1
Alcohol	37.2	37.2	74.3 ^b	70.4

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.