

Table 5.1A Substance Dependence for Specific Substances in the Past Year, by Age Group: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Past Year Dependence	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
ILLCIT DRUG¹	4,374 ^a	4,852	694	737	1,654	1,786	2,025	2,329
Marijuana and Hashish	2,520	2,670	502	508	1,260	1,237	757	925
Cocaine	961	1,175	52	72	228	287	681	816
Heroin	169	226	8	11	37	53	124	162
Hallucinogens	135	180	44	52	61	91	29	37
Inhalants	37 ^a	90	29	45	8	18	*	27
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ²	1,275	1,395	222	213	310 ^b	445	743	736
Pain Relievers	943	970	164	169	210 ^b	314	569	488
Tranquilizers	196	252	36	23	47	74	113	155
Stimulants	260	359	57	47	107	126	96	186
Sedatives	112	89	30	15	13	16	69	58
ALCOHOL	7,563 ^a	8,355	512	535	2,139	2,313	4,912	5,508
ILLCIT DRUG OR ALCOHOL¹	10,871 ^a	11,794	1,038	1,075	3,362	3,546	6,470	7,173
BOTH ILLCIT DRUG AND ALCOHOL¹	1,066 ^b	1,414	168	197	432 ^a	553	467	664

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Nonmedical use of prescription-type pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.1B Substance Dependence for Specific Substances in the Past Year, by Age Group: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Past Year Dependence	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
ILLCIT DRUG¹	1.8	2.0	2.8	2.9	5.2	5.5	1.1	1.3
Marijuana and Hashish	1.1	1.1	2.0	2.0	4.0	3.8	0.4	0.5
Cocaine	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.4
Heroin	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Hallucinogens	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
Inhalants	0.0 ^a	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	*	0.0
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ²	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.0 ^b	1.4	0.4	0.4
Pain Relievers	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.7 ^b	1.0	0.3	0.3
Tranquilizers	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Stimulants	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1
Sedatives	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
ALCOHOL	3.2	3.5	2.0	2.1	6.7	7.2	2.7	3.0
ILLCIT DRUG OR ALCOHOL¹	4.6	4.9	4.2	4.3	10.6	11.0	3.6	3.9
BOTH ILLCIT DRUG AND ALCOHOL¹	0.4 ^b	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.4 ^a	1.7	0.3	0.4

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Nonmedical use of prescription-type pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.2A Substance Dependence in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Category: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Age Category	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	4,374 ^a	4,852	7,563 ^a	8,355	10,871 ^a	11,794
12	15	22	9	10	22	26
13	35	40	31	28	60	63
14	74	110	59	58	108	140
15	124	133	110	99	196	194
16	201	189	144	135	294	275
17	245	243	160	206	359	378
18	290	316	263	260	455	481
19	275	234	249	281	467	444
20	248	271	284	310	471	497
21	193 ^b	293	315 ^a	413	458 ^b	604
22	210	238	321	350	489	512
23	152	154	267	262	380	364
24	166	137	227	241	339	343
25	121	143	214	195	303	301
26-29	549	456	878	916	1,286	1,268
30-34	360	505	869	762	1,093	1,136
35-39	387	391	700	796	996	1,082
40-44	376	423	741 ^a	1,020	1,061	1,334
45-49	213	284	663	730	858	916
50-54	117	189	551	485	648	600
55-59	24	56	184	378	203	401
60-64	*	11	91	102	91	113
65 or Older	*	13	234	321	234	322

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.2B Substance Dependence in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Category: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Age Category	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	1.8	2.0	3.2	3.5	4.6	4.9
12	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.6
13	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.4	1.4
14	1.8	2.5	1.4	1.3	2.6	3.2
15	3.0	3.1	2.7	2.3	4.7	4.5
16	4.8	4.6	3.4	3.3	7.0	6.7
17	6.0	6.0	3.9	5.1	8.8	9.3
18	6.3	6.9	5.7	5.6	9.9	10.5
19	7.1	5.9	6.4	7.1	12.0	11.3
20	6.1	6.8	7.0	7.8	11.7	12.5
21	4.9 ^b	7.2	8.0	10.1	11.7 ^a	14.8
22	5.2	5.9	8.0	8.7	12.2	12.7
23	3.8	3.9	6.7	6.7	9.5	9.3
24	4.6	3.4	6.2	6.0	9.3	8.5
25	3.3	4.0	5.9	5.4	8.4	8.4
26-29	3.7	3.0	5.9	6.0	8.7	8.3
30-34	1.8	2.6	4.3	3.9	5.4	5.8
35-39	1.9	1.9	3.3	3.8	4.8	5.2
40-44	1.7	1.9	3.3 ^a	4.5	4.7	5.9
45-49	1.0	1.3	3.1	3.4	4.0	4.3
50-54	0.6	1.0	2.8	2.5	3.2	3.1
55-59	0.2	0.3	1.2	2.3	1.4	2.4
60-64	*	0.1	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
65 or Older	*	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.9

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.3A Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	4,374 ^a	4,852	7,563 ^a	8,355	10,871 ^a	11,794
AGE						
12-17	694	737	512	535	1,038	1,075
18-25	1,654	1,786	2,139	2,313	3,362	3,546
26 or Older	2,025	2,329	4,912	5,508	6,470	7,173
GENDER						
Male	2,573	2,895	4,900	5,395	6,798	7,422
Female	1,801	1,957	2,663	2,961	4,073	4,372
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	3,809	4,209	6,479 ^a	7,251	9,422	10,214
White	3,016	3,303	5,237 ^a	5,886	7,549	8,248
Black or African American	590	640	827	941	1,311	1,356
American Indian or Alaska Native	37	50	104	135	130	164
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	20	*	25	*	40	*
Asian	79	71	195	102	253	163
Two or More Races	67	130	91	140	139	223
Hispanic or Latino	565	643	1,085	1,105	1,449	1,580

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.3B Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	1.8	2.0	3.2	3.5	4.6	4.9
AGE						
12-17	2.8	2.9	2.0	2.1	4.2	4.3
18-25	5.2	5.5	6.7	7.2	10.6	11.0
26 or Older	1.1	1.3	2.7	3.0	3.6	3.9
GENDER						
Male	2.2	2.5	4.3	4.6	5.9	6.4
Female	1.5	1.6	2.2	2.4	3.3	3.5
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	1.8	2.0	3.1 ^a	3.5	4.5	4.9
White	1.8	2.0	3.1	3.5	4.5	4.9
Black or African American	2.1	2.3	3.0	3.4	4.8	4.8
American Indian or Alaska Native	2.9	3.9	8.3	10.4	10.3	12.7
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	4.1	*	5.1	*	8.1	*
Asian	0.8	0.7	2.0	1.0	2.6	1.6
Two or More Races	2.6	5.1	3.5	5.5	5.4 ^a	8.7
Hispanic or Latino	1.9	2.1	3.6	3.6	4.8	5.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.4A Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	694	737	512	535	1,038	1,075
GENDER						
Male	374	343	251	253	537	504
Female	320 ^a	395	261	282	501	572
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	604	574	424	419	889	839
White	488	473	355	334	734	686
Black or African American	77	65	25 ^a	50	92	98
American Indian or Alaska Native	6	7	12	14	14	15
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	18	4	13	*	24	8
Two or More Races	12	24	14	16	21	30
Hispanic or Latino	90 ^b	163	88	116	150 ^b	236
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	257	207	179	146	374 ^a	303
Female, White, Not Hispanic	232	266	176	188	360	382
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	41	41	10 ^a	30	45	57
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	36	24	15	20	47	41
Male, Hispanic	54	79	48	63	90	119
Female, Hispanic	36 ^b	84	39	53	60 ^b	117

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.4B Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	2.8	2.9	2.0	2.1	4.2	4.3
GENDER						
Male	2.9	2.7	2.0	2.0	4.2	3.9
Female	2.6	3.2	2.1	2.3	4.1	4.6
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	2.9	2.7	2.0	2.0	4.2	4.0
White	3.1	3.0	2.3	2.2	4.7	4.4
Black or African American	2.0	1.7	0.7 ^a	1.3	2.5	2.6
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.6	4.5	7.0	8.2	8.0	9.4
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.8	0.4	1.3	*	2.5	0.8
Two or More Races	3.0	5.4	3.6	3.6	5.2	6.9
Hispanic or Latino	2.2 ^b	3.9	2.2	2.7	3.7 ^b	5.6
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	3.2	2.6	2.2	1.8	4.7 ^a	3.8
Female, White, Not Hispanic	3.1	3.5	2.3	2.5	4.7	5.0
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	2.2	2.1	0.5 ^a	1.5	2.4	2.9
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	1.9	1.3	0.8	1.1	2.5	2.2
Male, Hispanic	2.6	3.7	2.3	2.9	4.3	5.5
Female, Hispanic	1.8 ^b	4.1	2.0	2.6	3.0 ^a	5.7

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.5A Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	1,654	1,786	2,139	2,313	3,362	3,546
GENDER						
Male	993	1,138	1,304	1,420	2,038	2,188
Female	662	649	835	893	1,324	1,358
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,398	1,532	1,768	1,945	2,825	3,014
White	1,140	1,225	1,466 ^a	1,638	2,314	2,482
Black or African American	187	229	184	177	331	354
American Indian or Alaska Native	13	15	14	27	27	34
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	7	*	*	8	*	11
Asian	24	27	54	56	74	77
Two or More Races	27	33	30	40	54	57
Hispanic or Latino	256	254	371	367	537	531
EDUCATION						
< High School	459	471	497	459	832	780
High School Graduate	624	642	687	716	1,135	1,191
Some College	460 ^a	567	723 ^a	862	1,080	1,229
College Graduate	112	106	232	276	316	346
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	703	742	960 ^a	1,110	1,493	1,626
Part-Time	423	450	622	599	915	886
Unemployed	237	259	206	223	391	417
Other ²	291	335	351	381	563	616

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force are included in the Other Employment category.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.5B Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	5.2	5.5	6.7	7.2	10.6	11.0
GENDER						
Male	6.2	7.0	8.2	8.8	12.8	13.5
Female	4.2	4.0	5.3	5.6	8.4	8.5
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	5.4	5.8	6.8	7.3	10.8	11.4
White	5.8	6.1	7.5	8.2	11.8	12.4
Black or African American	4.4	5.3	4.3	4.1	7.7	8.1
American Indian or Alaska Native	7.2	8.7	7.9	15.5	14.6	19.8
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	4.2	*	*	6.8	*	9.2
Asian	1.6	1.8	3.7	3.7	5.1	5.0
Two or More Races	7.5	9.3	8.2	11.5	14.9	16.1
Hispanic or Latino	4.5	4.4	6.6	6.4	9.5	9.3
EDUCATION						
< High School	6.7	7.1	7.2	6.9	12.1	11.7
High School Graduate	5.7	5.8	6.3	6.5	10.3	10.8
Some College	4.6	5.5	7.3	8.4	10.9	11.9
College Graduate	2.8	2.6	5.8	6.6	7.9	8.3
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	4.8	4.9	6.6	7.3	10.2	10.8
Part-Time	5.2	5.6	7.6	7.4	11.2	10.9
Unemployed	8.8	10.1	7.6	8.7	14.5	16.2
Other ²	4.6	5.2	5.6	6.0	9.0	9.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force are included in the Other Employment category.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.6A Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	2,025	2,329	4,912	5,508	6,470	7,173
GENDER						
Male	1,206	1,415	3,345	3,723	4,222	4,730
Female	820	914	1,567	1,786	2,248	2,443
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,807	2,103	4,286	4,887	5,708	6,360
White	1,388	1,605	3,415	3,915	4,501	5,081
Black or African American	326	346	618	714	888	904
American Indian or Alaska Native	17	28	77	95	89	115
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	38	40	128	41	155	78
Two or More Races	28	73	47	84	64	136
Hispanic or Latino	218	225	625	622	762	813
EDUCATION						
< High School	531	549	1,155	1,090	1,535	1,483
High School Graduate	661	724	1,669	1,700	2,175	2,243
Some College	593	656	1,176	1,435	1,657	1,863
College Graduate	240 ^a	401	912 ^a	1,284	1,103 ^b	1,583
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	1,191	1,205	3,225	3,463	4,114	4,335
Part-Time	246	256	517	725	705	897
Unemployed	149	265	327	392	437	553
Other ²	440	603	843	928	1,214	1,389

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force are included in the Other Employment category.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.6B Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	1.1	1.3	2.7	3.0	3.6	3.9
GENDER						
Male	1.4	1.6	3.9	4.3	4.9	5.4
Female	0.9	1.0	1.7	1.9	2.4	2.6
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	1.1	1.3	2.7	3.0	3.5	3.9
White	1.1	1.2	2.6	3.0	3.4	3.9
Black or African American	1.7	1.7	3.2	3.6	4.6	4.6
American Indian or Alaska Native	1.9	2.9	8.6	9.9	9.9	12.0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.5	0.5	1.7	0.6	2.1	1.0
Two or More Races	1.5	4.2	2.6	4.8	3.5	7.7
Hispanic or Latino	1.1	1.1	3.1	2.9	3.8	3.9
EDUCATION						
< High School	1.7	1.8	3.7	3.7	4.9	5.0
High School Graduate	1.2	1.3	3.0	3.0	3.9	3.9
Some College	1.4	1.5	2.8	3.2	3.9	4.2
College Graduate	0.5 ^a	0.8	1.8 ^a	2.5	2.2 ^a	3.1
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	1.2	1.2	3.1	3.3	4.0	4.2
Part-Time	1.2	1.3	2.5 ^a	3.7	3.4	4.6
Unemployed	2.8 ^a	5.5	6.1	8.2	8.1	11.5
Other ²	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.7	2.3	2.5

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force are included in the Other Employment category.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.7A Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	3,680	4,115	7,051 ^a	7,821	9,832 ^a	10,719
GENDER						
Male	2,198	2,553	4,649	5,142	6,260	6,918
Female	1,481	1,562	2,402	2,679	3,572	3,801
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	3,205 ^a	3,635	6,054 ^a	6,832	8,533 ^a	9,375
White	2,528	2,830	4,881 ^a	5,553	6,815 ^a	7,563
Black or African American	513	576	801	892	1,219	1,258
American Indian or Alaska Native	30	43	91	122	116	149
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	21	*	36	*
Asian	61	67	183	97	229	154
Two or More Races	55	106	77	125	118	193
Hispanic or Latino	475	480	997	989	1,299	1,344
EDUCATION						
< High School	990	1,020	1,652	1,549	2,367	2,263
High School Graduate	1,286	1,366	2,356	2,416	3,310	3,434
Some College	1,052	1,223	1,899 ^a	2,297	2,737	3,092
College Graduate	351	507	1,144 ^a	1,560	1,418 ^b	1,930
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	1,894	1,947	4,185	4,573	5,606	5,961
Part-Time	669	706	1,139	1,323	1,620	1,783
Unemployed	386	524	533	615	828	969
Other ²	730	937	1,194	1,309	1,777	2,005

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force are included in the Other Employment category.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.7B Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	1.7	1.9	3.3	3.6	4.6	5.0
GENDER						
Male	2.2	2.5	4.5	5.0	6.1	6.7
Female	1.3	1.4	2.2	2.4	3.2	3.4
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	1.7	1.9	3.2 ^a	3.6	4.6	5.0
White	1.7	1.9	3.2 ^a	3.7	4.5	5.0
Black or African American	2.2	2.4	3.4	3.7	5.1	5.2
American Indian or Alaska Native	2.8	3.8	8.5	10.8	10.7	13.1
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	5.1	*	8.7	*
Asian	0.7	0.8	2.1	1.1	2.6	1.7
Two or More Races	2.5	5.0	3.5	5.9	5.4	9.1
Hispanic or Latino	1.8	1.8	3.9	3.7	5.0	5.0
EDUCATION						
< High School	2.6	2.8	4.4	4.2	6.2	6.2
High School Graduate	1.9	2.0	3.5	3.5	4.9	5.0
Some College	2.0	2.2	3.6	4.2	5.2	5.6
College Graduate	0.6	0.9	2.1 ^a	2.8	2.6 ^a	3.4
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	1.6	1.6	3.6	3.8	4.8	5.0
Part-Time	2.3	2.6	4.0	4.8	5.7	6.5
Unemployed	4.8 ^a	7.1	6.6	8.3	10.2 ^a	13.1
Other ²	1.2	1.5	2.0	2.1	3.0	3.3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force are included in the Other Employment category.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.8A Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	4,374 ^a	4,852	7,563 ^a	8,355	10,871 ^a	11,794
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	864	850	1,422	1,385	2,091	2,015
New England	317	234	468	452	695	617
Middle Atlantic	547	616	954	932	1,396	1,398
Midwest	895	986	1,867	2,128	2,555	2,770
East North Central	639	767	1,291	1,469	1,765	1,975
West North Central	256	219	576	659	789	796
South	1,596	1,717	2,371	2,703	3,548	3,951
South Atlantic	872	844	1,273	1,472	1,927	2,056
East South Central	225 ^a	343	328	449	494 ^a	685
West South Central	498	531	769	782	1,127	1,210
West	1,018 ^a	1,299	1,904	2,140	2,676	3,058
Mountain	309	317	631	686	822	895
Pacific	710 ^b	982	1,273	1,454	1,854	2,163
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	2,360	2,465	4,012	4,389	5,822	6,207
Small Metro	1,445	1,624	2,387	2,721	3,469	3,774
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	884	1,057	1,548	1,796	2,228	2,492
< 250K Pop.	561	567	839	925	1,241	1,282
Nonmetro	569 ^a	764	1,164	1,245	1,580	1,813
Urbanized	302	423	556	569	780	910
Less Urbanized	243	309	520	587	701	789
Completely Rural	25	33	89	89	99	115

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.8B Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	1.8	2.0	3.2	3.5	4.6	4.9
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	1.9	1.9	3.1	3.0	4.6	4.4
New England	2.7	2.0	3.9	3.8	5.8	5.2
Middle Atlantic	1.6	1.8	2.9	2.8	4.2	4.2
Midwest	1.7	1.8	3.5	3.9	4.8	5.1
East North Central	1.7	2.0	3.4	3.9	4.7	5.2
West North Central	1.6	1.3	3.6	4.0	4.9	4.9
South	1.9	2.0	2.8	3.1	4.2	4.6
South Atlantic	2.0	1.9	2.9	3.3	4.3	4.5
East South Central	1.6 ^a	2.4	2.3	3.1	3.5 ^a	4.8
West South Central	1.9	2.0	2.9	2.9	4.3	4.6
West	1.9 ^a	2.4	3.5	3.9	5.0	5.6
Mountain	2.0	2.0	4.0	4.3	5.3	5.6
Pacific	1.9 ^a	2.5	3.3	3.8	4.9	5.6
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	1.9	1.9	3.2	3.4	4.6	4.8
Small Metro	2.0	2.3	3.3	3.8	4.9	5.3
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	1.9	2.2	3.3	3.8	4.7	5.3
< 250K Pop.	2.3	2.3	3.4	3.8	5.1	5.2
Nonmetro	1.4 ^a	1.9	2.9	3.1	3.9	4.5
Urbanized	1.7 ^a	2.5	3.1	3.4	4.4	5.4
Less Urbanized	1.3	1.5	2.9	2.9	3.8	3.9
Completely Rural	0.6	0.9	2.2	2.5	2.4	3.2

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.9A Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	694	737	512	535	1,038	1,075
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	101 ^a	145	80	84	166	190
New England	31	36	32 ^a	17	55	47
Middle Atlantic	70 ^a	109	48	67	111	144
Midwest	178	140	128	131	262	230
East North Central	127	108	79	86	174	162
West North Central	51	32	49	45	88	67
South	242	229	150	157	331	336
South Atlantic	108	104	71	76	147	155
East South Central	46	41	13	31	51	61
West South Central	89	84	66	50	132	120
West	173	223	154	162	279	319
Mountain	68	62	58	49	101	97
Pacific	105 ^a	160	96	113	178	222
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	361	390	242	246	518	538
Small Metro	211	217	159	171	320	331
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	136	152	93	105	208	218
< 250K Pop.	75	65	66	67	111	113
Nonmetro	123	131	111	117	201	206
Urbanized	49	63	47	46	82	91
Less Urbanized	65	63	54	62	101	104
Completely Rural	8	4	11	9	18	12

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.9B Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	2.8	2.9	2.0	2.1	4.2	4.3
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	2.2 ^a	3.2	1.8	1.9	3.7	4.2
New England	2.6	3.0	2.7 ^a	1.5	4.7	4.0
Middle Atlantic	2.1 ^a	3.3	1.5	2.0	3.4	4.3
Midwest	3.1	2.5	2.2	2.3	4.6	4.0
East North Central	3.2	2.7	2.0	2.2	4.4	4.1
West North Central	3.0	1.9	2.9	2.7	5.2	4.0
South	2.7	2.5	1.7	1.7	3.7	3.7
South Atlantic	2.4	2.3	1.6	1.7	3.3	3.4
East South Central	3.2	2.8	0.9	2.1	3.5	4.2
West South Central	3.0	2.8	2.2	1.7	4.5	4.0
West	2.9	3.7	2.6	2.7	4.7	5.3
Mountain	3.9	3.6	3.3	2.8	5.8	5.6
Pacific	2.5 ^a	3.8	2.3	2.7	4.3	5.2
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	2.7	2.9	1.8	1.8	3.9	4.0
Small Metro	2.8	2.8	2.2	2.2	4.3	4.3
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	2.7	3.0	1.9	2.0	4.2	4.3
< 250K Pop.	3.1	2.6	2.7	2.6	4.6	4.4
Nonmetro	2.9	3.1	2.6	2.8	4.7	4.9
Urbanized	2.6	3.7	2.5	2.7	4.4	5.3
Less Urbanized	3.3	2.9	2.7	2.9	5.1	4.9
Completely Rural	1.9	1.1	2.5	2.4	4.0	3.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.10A Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	1,654	1,786	2,139	2,313	3,362	3,546
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	348	327	369	444	626	675
New England	124	105	109	142	207	209
Middle Atlantic	224	222	259	302	419	466
Midwest	346	384	560	605	820	857
East North Central	241	269	391	410	567	590
West North Central	104	115	169	195	253	267
South	508	604	668	684	1,054	1,113
South Atlantic	230	282	328	352	506	543
East South Central	74	104	85	99	150	175
West South Central	204	218	256	233	398	395
West	453	471	542	579	862	901
Mountain	125	111	173	209	240	281
Pacific	328	360	369	370	622	619
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	930	912	1,074	1,149	1,777	1,804
Small Metro	492 ^a	636	761	826	1,109	1,240
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	333	426	493	532	727	800
< 250K Pop.	159	209	268	294	382	440
Nonmetro	233	239	304	337	476	501
Urbanized	131	111	166	165	253	244
Less Urbanized	95	113	122	161	204	231
Completely Rural	7	15	16	12	20	26

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.10B Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	5.2	5.5	6.7	7.2	10.6	11.0
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	6.2	5.8	6.5	7.8	11.1	11.9
New England	8.4	7.0	7.4	9.6	14.1	14.0
Middle Atlantic	5.4	5.3	6.2	7.2	10.1	11.1
Midwest	4.7	5.2	7.6	8.1	11.1	11.5
East North Central	4.7	5.2	7.7	8.0	11.1	11.5
West North Central	4.6	5.0	7.4	8.4	11.1	11.5
South	4.5	5.2	5.9	5.9	9.3	9.6
South Atlantic	4.1	4.9	5.9	6.2	9.1	9.5
East South Central	3.8	5.4	4.4	5.1	7.8	8.9
West South Central	5.4	5.6	6.7	6.0	10.4	10.2
West	6.1	6.3	7.3	7.7	11.6	12.0
Mountain	5.6	4.9	7.8	9.2	10.7	12.3
Pacific	6.3	6.9	7.1	7.1	12.0	11.8
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	5.6	5.5	6.5	6.9	10.7	10.8
Small Metro	4.8 ^a	6.0	7.5	7.8	10.9	11.7
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	5.0	6.2	7.4	7.7	10.9	11.6
< 250K Pop.	4.5	5.6	7.6	7.9	10.7	11.9
Nonmetro	4.7	4.8	6.2	6.8	9.7	10.1
Urbanized	5.6	4.8	7.0	7.2	10.7	10.6
Less Urbanized	4.3	4.9	5.6	6.9	9.3	10.0
Completely Rural	1.8	4.5	4.5	3.5	5.4	8.0

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.11A Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	2,025	2,329	4,912	5,508	6,470	7,173
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	416	378	973	856	1,299	1,150
New England	163	93	327	292	433	361
Middle Atlantic	253	285	646	564	866	789
Midwest	371	462	1,179	1,392	1,473	1,683
East North Central	270	390	820	973	1,024	1,222
West North Central	101	71	359	419	449	461
South	846	884	1,552	1,862	2,164	2,502
South Atlantic	535	458	875	1,044	1,274	1,358
East South Central	106 ^a	197	230	319	293 ^a	449
West South Central	206	228	448	499	597	696
West	392 ^a	606	1,208	1,398	1,535	1,837
Mountain	115	144	400	427	481	516
Pacific	277 ^a	462	807	971	1,054	1,321
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	1,069	1,163	2,697	2,994	3,527	3,865
Small Metro	743	771	1,467	1,724	2,040	2,203
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	415	478	962	1,160	1,292	1,474
< 250K Pop.	328	293	505	564	748	728
Nonmetro	214 ^a	394	748	791	903	1,106
Urbanized	122 ^a	248	343	357	445	576
Less Urbanized	82	132	344	364	397	453
Completely Rural	10	14	61	69	62	77

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.11B Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	1.1	1.3	2.7	3.0	3.6	3.9
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	1.2	1.1	2.8	2.4	3.7	3.3
New England	1.8	1.0	3.5	3.1	4.7	3.9
Middle Atlantic	1.0	1.1	2.5	2.2	3.3	3.0
Midwest	0.9	1.1	2.9	3.4	3.6	4.1
East North Central	0.9	1.4	2.9	3.4	3.6	4.2
West North Central	0.8	0.6	3.0	3.4	3.7	3.8
South	1.3	1.3	2.4	2.8	3.4	3.8
South Atlantic	1.6	1.3	2.5	3.0	3.7	3.9
East South Central	1.0 ^a	1.8	2.1	2.9	2.7 ^a	4.1
West South Central	1.1	1.2	2.3	2.5	3.1	3.5
West	1.0 ^a	1.5	3.0	3.4	3.8	4.5
Mountain	1.0	1.2	3.4	3.6	4.1	4.3
Pacific	1.0 ^a	1.6	2.8	3.3	3.6	4.5
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	1.1	1.2	2.8	3.0	3.7	3.9
Small Metro	1.4	1.4	2.7	3.2	3.8	4.1
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	1.2	1.4	2.7	3.3	3.7	4.2
< 250K Pop.	1.8	1.6	2.7	3.1	4.0	4.0
Nonmetro	0.7 ^a	1.3	2.4	2.5	2.9	3.5
Urbanized	0.9 ^a	2.0	2.5	2.8	3.3	4.5
Less Urbanized	0.6	0.8	2.5	2.3	2.8	2.9
Completely Rural	0.3	0.5	1.9	2.4	1.9	2.7

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.12A Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	3,680	4,115	7,051 ^a	7,821	9,832 ^a	10,719
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	763	705	1,341	1,301	1,925	1,825
New England	286	198	436	435	640	570
Middle Atlantic	477	507	905	866	1,285	1,255
Midwest	717	845	1,739	1,997	2,292	2,540
East North Central	512	659	1,212	1,383	1,591	1,812
West North Central	205	186	528	614	702	728
South	1,354	1,488	2,221	2,546	3,218	3,615
South Atlantic	765	740	1,202	1,396	1,780	1,901
East South Central	180 ^a	301	315	418	443 ^a	624
West South Central	410	447	704	732	995	1,091
West	846 ^a	1,077	1,750	1,978	2,397	2,738
Mountain	241	255	574	637	721	798
Pacific	605 ^a	822	1,176	1,341	1,676	1,940
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	1,999	2,075	3,771	4,143	5,304	5,669
Small Metro	1,234	1,407	2,228	2,550	3,149	3,443
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	747	905	1,455	1,692	2,019	2,275
< 250K Pop.	487	502	773	858	1,130	1,169
Nonmetro	447 ^a	633	1,053	1,128	1,380	1,607
Urbanized	253	359	509	523	697	819
Less Urbanized	177	246	466	525	600	685
Completely Rural	16	28	78	80	82	103

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.12B Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	1.7	1.9	3.3	3.6	4.6	5.0
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	1.9	1.7	3.3	3.2	4.7	4.5
New England	2.7	1.8	4.1	4.0	6.0	5.3
Middle Atlantic	1.6	1.7	3.0	2.9	4.3	4.2
Midwest	1.5	1.7	3.6	4.1	4.8	5.2
East North Central	1.5	1.9	3.6	4.1	4.7	5.3
West North Central	1.4	1.3	3.7	4.2	4.9	5.0
South	1.8	1.9	2.9	3.3	4.2	4.7
South Atlantic	1.9	1.8	3.0	3.4	4.5	4.7
East South Central	1.4 ^a	2.3	2.5	3.2	3.5 ^a	4.8
West South Central	1.8	1.9	3.0	3.1	4.3	4.6
West	1.8	2.2	3.7	4.1	5.0	5.6
Mountain	1.7	1.8	4.1	4.5	5.2	5.6
Pacific	1.8 ^a	2.4	3.5	3.9	4.9	5.6
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	1.8	1.8	3.3	3.6	4.7	4.9
Small Metro	1.9	2.2	3.5	4.0	4.9	5.4
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	1.8	2.2	3.5	4.0	4.8	5.4
< 250K Pop.	2.2	2.3	3.5	3.9	5.1	5.3
Nonmetro	1.2 ^a	1.7	2.9	3.1	3.8	4.4
Urbanized	1.6 ^a	2.4	3.2	3.5	4.4	5.5
Less Urbanized	1.1	1.4	2.9	2.9	3.7	3.8
Completely Rural	0.4	0.9	2.1	2.5	2.2	3.2

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.