

Table 7.90A Drove Under the Influence of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Category: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Age Category	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	10,944	10,647	32,300	32,492	34,632	34,785
12	6	6	10	4	10	7
13	15	18	15	12	23	21
14	35	37	36	44	43	61
15	73	99	91	105	109	129
16	271	270	289	278	383	378
17	446	482	514	556	656	681
18	663	625	754	741	949	930
19	642	612	819	857	973	986
20	672	577	943	928	1,093	1,046
21	571	614	1,135	1,201	1,231	1,324
22	581	574	1,187	1,201	1,289	1,327
23	503	449	1,245 ^a	1,053	1,312 ^a	1,120
24	462	437	1,032	1,063	1,114	1,139
25	381	395	911	1,027	981	1,094
26-29	1,297	1,418	3,516	3,698	3,696	3,914
30-34	1,094	991	3,858	3,616	4,119	3,782
35-39	933	868	3,665	3,549	3,881	3,769
40-44	1,075	963	3,853	4,235	4,047	4,457
45-49	585	631	3,047	3,153	3,187	3,311
50-54	501	407	2,372	2,285	2,527	2,369
55-59	113	125	1,438	1,337	1,438	1,391
60-64	19	5	487	710	487	710
65 or Older	6	43	1,082	840	1,082	840

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 7.90B Drove Under the Influence of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Category: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Age Category	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	4.6	4.4	13.6	13.5	14.6	14.5
12	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
13	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
14	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.4
15	1.8	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.6	3.0
16	6.5	6.6	6.9	6.8	9.1	9.2
17	10.9	11.9	12.6	13.7	16.0	16.7
18	14.4	13.6	16.4	16.1	20.6	20.2
19	16.5	15.5	21.1	21.8	25.0	25.0
20	16.7	14.5	23.4	23.3	27.1	26.2
21	14.6	15.1	28.9	29.4	31.4	32.4
22	14.5	14.3	29.6	29.9	32.1	33.0
23	12.6	11.4	31.1 ^b	26.8	32.8 ^b	28.5
24	12.7	10.8	28.4	26.3	30.7	28.1
25	10.5	11.0	25.1 ^a	28.5	27.0 ^a	30.4
26-29	8.8	9.2	23.8	24.1	25.0	25.5
30-34	5.4	5.0	19.1	18.4	20.4	19.3
35-39	4.5	4.1	17.5	16.9	18.5	18.0
40-44	4.7	4.2	17.0	18.7	17.8	19.7
45-49	2.7	2.9	14.2	14.7	14.9	15.4
50-54	2.5	2.1	11.9	11.8	12.6	12.2
55-59	0.8	0.8	9.6	8.2	9.6	8.5
60-64	0.2	0.0	4.1	5.7	4.1	5.7
65 or Older	0.0	0.1	3.2	2.4	3.2	2.4

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 7.91A Drove Under the Influence of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	10,944	10,647	32,300	32,492	34,632	34,785
AGE						
12-17	845	912	956	998	1,224	1,276
18-25	4,475	4,284	8,025	8,071	8,943	8,965
26 or Older	5,625	5,451	23,318	23,422	24,464	24,544
GENDER						
Male	7,534	7,241	20,930	20,861	22,456	22,308
Female	3,410	3,406	11,370	11,631	12,176	12,477
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	9,940	9,599	29,398	29,419	31,555	31,517
White	8,301	8,102	25,643	25,745	27,404	27,518
Black or African American	1,131	963	2,414	2,455	2,685	2,628
American Indian or Alaska Native	84	84	194	170	214	192
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	47	*	67	*	69	*
Asian	196	164	717	629	756	686
Two or More Races	179	186	363	293	427	339
Hispanic or Latino	1,004	1,048	2,902	3,073	3,076	3,268

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 7.91B Drove Under the Influence of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	4.6	4.4	13.6	13.5	14.6	14.5
AGE						
12-17	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.9	5.1
18-25	14.1	13.3	25.3	25.1	28.2	27.8
26 or Older	3.1	3.0	12.9	12.8	13.5	13.4
GENDER						
Male	6.6	6.2	18.2	17.9	19.5	19.2
Female	2.8	2.7	9.3	9.4	9.9	10.1
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	4.8	4.6	14.1	14.0	15.2	15.0
White	5.0	4.9	15.4	15.4	16.5	16.5
Black or African American	4.1	3.4	8.8	8.8	9.8	9.4
American Indian or Alaska Native	6.7	6.5	15.4	13.1	17.0	14.8
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	9.7	*	13.6	*	14.1	*
Asian	2.0	1.6	7.3	6.3	7.7	6.9
Two or More Races	7.0	7.3	14.1	11.4	16.6	13.3
Hispanic or Latino	3.4	3.4	9.7	9.9	10.3	10.5

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 7.92A Drove Under the Influence of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	10,099	9,735	31,344	31,493	33,408	33,509
GENDER						
Male	7,037	6,720	20,421	20,297	21,784	21,588
Female	3,062	3,014	10,923	11,197	11,624	11,921
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	9,184	8,820	28,558	28,579	30,474	30,422
White	7,639	7,441	24,889	25,005	26,447	26,571
Black or African American	1,079	896	2,374	2,389	2,621	2,542
American Indian or Alaska Native	72	75	182	164	197	180
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	42	*	62	*	64	*
Asian	187	149	708	617	742	668
Two or More Races	164	160	343	278	403	307
Hispanic or Latino	915	914	2,786	2,914	2,933	3,086
EDUCATION						
< High School	1,785	1,632	3,189	3,295	3,680	3,636
High School Graduate	3,483	3,085	9,227	8,394	9,999 ^a	9,101
Some College	3,174	3,088	9,339	9,245	9,940	9,890
College Graduate	1,657	1,929	9,588	10,560	9,788 ^a	10,882
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	6,196	5,825	21,477	22,568	22,744	23,551
Part-Time	1,898	1,748	4,841 ^a	4,280	5,211 ^a	4,673
Unemployed	802	826	1,561	1,341	1,711	1,524
Other ¹	1,203	1,335	3,464	3,305	3,741	3,761

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force are included in the Other Employment category.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 7.92B Drove Under the Influence of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	4.7	4.5	14.7	14.6	15.7	15.6
GENDER						
Male	6.9	6.5	20.0	19.6	21.3	20.8
Female	2.8	2.7	9.9	10.0	10.5	10.7
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	4.9	4.7	15.3	15.2	16.3	16.1
White	5.1	4.9	16.5	16.5	17.6	17.5
Black or African American	4.6	3.7	10.0	9.9	11.1	10.5
American Indian or Alaska Native	6.7	6.6	16.9	14.5	18.3	15.9
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	10.0	*	14.9	*	15.3	*
Asian	2.1	1.7	8.0	6.9	8.4	7.5
Two or More Races	7.6	7.5	15.8	13.1	18.5	14.5
Hispanic or Latino	3.5	3.4	10.8	10.9	11.4	11.5
EDUCATION						
< High School	4.7	4.5	8.4	9.0	9.7	10.0
High School Graduate	5.2 ^a	4.5	13.7 ^a	12.3	14.9 ^a	13.4
Some College	6.0	5.6	17.8	16.9	18.9	18.1
College Graduate	3.0	3.4	17.4	18.9	17.8	19.5
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	5.3	4.9	18.4	19.0	19.4	19.8
Part-Time	6.6	6.3	16.9	15.5	18.2	17.0
Unemployed	9.9	11.2	19.3	18.2	21.2	20.7
Other ¹	2.0	2.2	5.9	5.4	6.3	6.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force are included in the Other Employment category.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 7.93A Drove Under the Influence of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Geographic Characteristic	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	10,099	9,735	31,344	31,493	33,408	33,509
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	1,924	1,655	5,351	5,693	5,804	6,082
New England	753 ^a	529	1,734	1,856	1,874	1,956
Middle Atlantic	1,172	1,126	3,617	3,836	3,930	4,126
Midwest	2,403	2,308	8,855	8,979	9,316	9,395
East North Central	1,609	1,654	5,798	5,972	6,110	6,276
West North Central	794 ^a	654	3,057	3,006	3,205	3,120
South	3,290	3,386	9,909	10,173	10,581	10,769
South Atlantic	1,863	1,837	5,112	5,091	5,508	5,439
East South Central	471	595	1,246	1,548	1,360	1,642
West South Central	957	954	3,550	3,534	3,713	3,688
West	2,481	2,385	7,229	6,649	7,707	7,263
Mountain	806	723	2,158	2,147	2,316	2,305
Pacific	1,675	1,662	5,071	4,502	5,391	4,958
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	5,308	5,003	16,886	17,155	17,976	18,128
Small Metro	3,399	3,405	9,474	10,027	10,134	10,750
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	2,194	2,309	6,097	6,599	6,503	7,098
< 250K Pop.	1,205	1,096	3,377	3,428	3,631	3,652
Nonmetro	1,392	1,327	4,983 ^a	4,312	5,297 ^a	4,631
Urbanized	624	711	2,338	1,997	2,470	2,160
Less Urbanized	680	500	2,104	1,876	2,272	2,018
Completely Rural	87	116	541	438	555	453

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 7.93B Drove Under the Influence of Illicit Drugs or Alcohol in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Geographic Characteristic	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	4.7	4.5	14.7	14.6	15.7	15.6
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	4.7	4.0	13.1	13.9	14.2	14.8
New England	7.0 ^a	4.9	16.2	17.2	17.5	18.2
Middle Atlantic	3.9	3.7	12.0	12.7	13.1	13.7
Midwest	5.0	4.8	18.4	18.5	19.4	19.4
East North Central	4.8	4.9	17.2	17.6	18.1	18.5
West North Central	5.5 ^a	4.5	21.2	20.6	22.3	21.4
South	4.3	4.4	13.1	13.2	14.0	14.0
South Atlantic	4.7	4.5	12.8	12.5	13.8	13.4
East South Central	3.7	4.6	9.8	12.0	10.7	12.7
West South Central	4.1	4.0	15.3	15.0	16.0	15.6
West	5.2	4.9	15.1	13.7	16.1	14.9
Mountain	5.8	5.1	15.5	15.1	16.7	16.2
Pacific	4.9	4.8	14.9	13.1	15.8	14.4
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	4.7	4.4	15.0	14.9	15.9	15.8
Small Metro	5.3	5.3	14.8	15.7	15.8	16.8
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	5.2	5.5	14.5	15.7	15.5	16.9
< 250K Pop.	5.5	5.0	15.3	15.6	16.5	16.7
Nonmetro	3.9	3.7	13.9 ^b	11.9	14.8 ^b	12.7
Urbanized	3.9	4.7	14.6	13.3	15.4	14.4
Less Urbanized	4.2 ^a	2.8	13.0 ^a	10.3	14.0 ^b	11.1
Completely Rural	2.4	3.6	14.8	13.7	15.2	14.2

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.