

**Table 4.41D Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 12 or Older, Persons Aged 12 or Older At Risk for Initiation of Substance Use, and Past Year Substance Users Aged 12 or Older: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands and Standard Errors of Percentages, 2002 and 2003**

Substance	NUMBER OF PAST YEAR INITIATES (1,000s) <sup>1</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG TOTAL POPULATION <sup>1</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PERSONS AT RISK FOR INITIATION <sup>1,2</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PAST YEAR USERS <sup>1</sup>	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>ILLCIT DRUG<sup>3</sup></b>	91	100	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.08	0.25	0.29
Marijuana and Hashish	70	70	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.28	0.28
Cocaine	61	56	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	1.05	0.99
Crack	43	36	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	2.75	2.62
Heroin	20	20	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	5.00	*
Hallucinogens	54	46	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	1.05	1.17
LSD	29	20	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	2.44	3.26
PCP	15	14	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	5.10	4.73
Ecstasy	69	44	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.02	1.76	1.93
Inhalants	43	44	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	1.90	1.77
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>4</sup>	108	111	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.68	0.70
Pain Relievers	108	109	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.90	0.89
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tranquilizers	80	65	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03	1.54	1.28
Stimulants	49	58	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	1.52	1.89
Methamphetamine	31	35	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	2.09	2.54
Sedatives	33	38	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	3.30	4.09
<b>ILLCIT DRUG OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>3</sup></b>	98	103	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.47	0.50
<b>CIGARETTES</b>	76	71	0.03	0.03	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.11
Daily Cigarette Use <sup>5</sup>	64	58	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.04	--	--
<b>SMOKELESS TOBACCO</b>	52	49	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.53	0.50
<b>CIGARS</b>	102	98	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.06	0.39	0.40
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	102	101	0.04	0.04	0.25	0.25	0.07	0.07

\*Low precision, no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

<sup>2</sup> At Risk for Initiation is defined as persons who did not use the substance(s) in their lifetime or used the substance(s) for the first time in the past year.

<sup>3</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs

Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>4</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>5</sup> Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 4.41P Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 12 or Older, Persons Aged 12 or Older At Risk for Initiation of Substance Use, and Past Year Substance Users Aged 12 or Older: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2003 Versus 2002**

Substance	NUMBER OF PAST YEAR INITIATES (1,000s) <sup>1</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG TOTAL POPULATION <sup>1</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PERSONS AT RISK FOR INITIATION <sup>1,2</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PAST YEAR USERS <sup>1</sup>	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>ILLCIT DRUG<sup>3</sup></b>	N/A		0.6887		0.7822		0.9112	
Marijuana and Hashish	N/A		0.0174		0.0287		0.0743	
Cocaine	N/A		0.4797		0.5066		0.6584	
Crack	N/A		0.1795		0.1757		0.4844	
Heroin	N/A		0.3504		0.3512		*	
Hallucinogens	N/A		0.0001		0.0001		0.3280	
LSD	N/A		0.0001		0.0001		0.6361	
PCP	N/A		0.3745		0.3699		0.8009	
Ecstasy	N/A		0.0000		0.0000		0.0022	
Inhalants	N/A		0.8427		0.8495		0.6644	
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>4</sup>	N/A		0.9796		0.9228		0.8513	
Pain Relievers	N/A		0.4666		0.4136		0.9218	
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	--		--		--		--	
Tranquilizers	N/A		0.2236		0.2404		0.1087	
Stimulants	N/A		0.3305		0.3218		0.5993	
Methamphetamine	N/A		0.4242		0.4221		0.9237	
Sedatives	N/A		0.7280		0.7209		0.7077	
<b>ILLCIT DRUG OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>3</sup></b>	N/A		0.6141		0.6253		0.8903	
<b>CIGARETTES</b>	N/A		0.8277		0.9553		0.4049	
Daily Cigarette Use <sup>5</sup>	N/A		0.6607		0.7591		--	
<b>SMOKELESS TOBACCO</b>	N/A		0.6441		0.5818		0.9740	
<b>CIGARS</b>	N/A		0.2764		0.2359		0.6430	
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	N/A		0.5019		0.5830		0.2663	

\*Low precision, no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

-- Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

<sup>2</sup> At Risk for Initiation is defined as persons who did not use the substance(s) in their lifetime or used the substance(s) for the first time in the past year.

<sup>3</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>4</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>5</sup> Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 4.42D Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 12 to 17, Persons Aged 12 to 17 At Risk for Initiation of Substance Use, and Past Year Substance Users Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands and Standard Errors of Percentages, 2002 and 2003**

Substance	NUMBER OF PAST YEAR INITIATES (1,000s) <sup>1</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG TOTAL POPULATION <sup>1</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PERSONS AT RISK FOR INITIATION <sup>1,2</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PAST YEAR USERS <sup>1</sup>	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>ILLCIT DRUG<sup>3</sup></b>	54	54	0.21	0.20	0.27	0.27	0.82	0.80
Marijuana and Hashish	52	46	0.20	0.18	0.24	0.21	1.04	0.99
Cocaine	24	22	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.09	3.01	3.03
Crack	13	11	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.04	*	*
Heroin	10	7	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	*	*
Hallucinogens	27	28	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	2.11	2.28
LSD	18	13	0.07	0.05	0.07	0.05	4.13	5.38
PCP	11	10	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	4.99	*
Ecstasy	25	19	0.10	0.08	0.10	0.08	3.02	3.37
Inhalants	34	37	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.16	2.09	2.10
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>4</sup>	43	41	0.17	0.16	0.19	0.17	1.41	1.31
Pain Relievers	44	43	0.17	0.16	0.18	0.18	1.59	1.60
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tranquilizers	25	24	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	2.82	2.92
Stimulants	25	22	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.09	2.73	2.68
Methamphetamine	16	14	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.06	5.11	4.45
Sedatives	11	11	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	5.53	5.07
<b>ILLCIT DRUG OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>3</sup></b>	44	50	0.18	0.19	0.21	0.23	1.07	1.09
<b>CIGARETTES</b>	47	48	0.18	0.19	0.25	0.25	0.80	0.85
Daily Cigarette Use <sup>5</sup>	27	27	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.12	--	--
<b>SMOKELESS TOBACCO</b>	27	28	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.12	1.89	1.90
<b>CIGARS</b>	42	47	0.16	0.18	0.18	0.20	1.22	1.34
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	73	68	0.26	0.26	0.38	0.37	0.64	0.66

\*Low precision, no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

<sup>2</sup> At Risk for Initiation is defined as persons who did not use the substance(s) in their lifetime or used the substance(s) for the first time in the past year.

<sup>3</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs

Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>4</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>5</sup> Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 4.42P Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 12 to 17, Persons Aged 12 to 17 At Risk for Initiation of Substance Use, and Past Year Substance Users Aged 12 to 17: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2003 Versus 2002**

Substance	NUMBER OF PAST YEAR INITIATES (1,000s) <sup>1</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG TOTAL POPULATION <sup>1</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PERSONS AT RISK FOR INITIATION <sup>1,2</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PAST YEAR USERS <sup>1</sup>	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>ILLICIT DRUG<sup>3</sup></b>	N/A		0.5158		0.4888		0.7449	
Marijuana and Hashish	N/A		0.0188		0.0146		0.0811	
Cocaine	N/A		0.3323		0.3328		0.3954	
Crack	N/A		0.5131		0.5134		*	
Heroin	N/A		0.2305		0.2305		*	
Hallucinogens	N/A		0.1175		0.1044		0.2420	
LSD	N/A		0.0001		0.0001		0.2677	
PCP	N/A		0.2102		0.2094		*	
Ecstasy	N/A		0.0000		0.0000		0.5815	
Inhalants	N/A		0.9539		0.9389		0.6685	
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>4</sup>	N/A		0.1683		0.1698		0.1110	
Pain Relievers	N/A		0.6283		0.6399		0.3354	
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	--		--		--		--	
Tranquilizers	N/A		0.9516		0.9426		0.8250	
Stimulants	N/A		0.1247		0.1222		0.7873	
Methamphetamine	N/A		0.2251		0.2236		0.5937	
Sedatives	N/A		0.8663		0.8655		0.5169	
<b>ILLICIT DRUG OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>3</sup></b>	N/A		0.7951		0.7940		0.9316	
<b>CIGARETTES</b>	N/A		0.6739		0.8549		0.0352	
Daily Cigarette Use <sup>5</sup>	N/A		0.3911		0.4568		--	
<b>SMOKELESS TOBACCO</b>	N/A		0.5409		0.5835		0.1473	
<b>CIGARS</b>	N/A		0.5346		0.7299		0.1689	
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	N/A		0.8258		0.6722		0.9587	

\*Low precision, no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

-- Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

<sup>2</sup> At Risk for Initiation is defined as persons who did not use the substance(s) in their lifetime or used the substance(s) for the first time in the past year.

<sup>3</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>4</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>5</sup> Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 4.43D Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 18 to 25, Persons Aged 18 to 25 At Risk for Initiation of Substance Use, and Past Year Substance Users Aged 18 to 25: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands and Standard Errors of Percentages, 2002 and 2003**

Substance	NUMBER OF PAST YEAR INITIATES (1,000s) <sup>1</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG TOTAL POPULATION <sup>1</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PERSONS AT RISK FOR INITIATION <sup>1,2</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PAST YEAR USERS <sup>1</sup>	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>ILLCIT DRUG<sup>3</sup></b>	42	40	0.13	0.12	0.30	0.29	0.36	0.35
Marijuana and Hashish	39	38	0.12	0.12	0.25	0.24	0.39	0.39
Cocaine	45	37	0.14	0.12	0.16	0.13	1.62	1.43
Crack	15	15	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	4.10	3.88
Heroin	13	9	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	*	*
Hallucinogens	36	33	0.11	0.10	0.14	0.13	1.17	1.37
LSD	18	14	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.05	2.84	3.42
PCP	11	9	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	*	*
Ecstasy	39	28	0.12	0.09	0.14	0.10	1.69	2.06
Inhalants	24	25	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.09	2.55	2.86
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>4</sup>	45	48	0.14	0.15	0.18	0.20	0.84	0.91
Pain Relievers	47	47	0.14	0.14	0.18	0.18	1.07	1.00
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tranquilizers	33	32	0.10	0.10	0.12	0.11	1.83	1.61
Stimulants	31	22	0.10	0.07	0.11	0.08	1.99	1.81
Methamphetamine	20	14	0.06	0.04	0.07	0.05	3.02	2.44
Sedatives	10	8	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	4.87	4.50
<b>ILLCIT DRUG OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>3</sup></b>	45	43	0.14	0.13	0.22	0.21	0.66	0.62
<b>CIGARETTES</b>	42	45	0.13	0.14	0.41	0.43	0.26	0.29
Daily Cigarette Use <sup>5</sup>	31	36	0.10	0.11	0.16	0.17	--	--
<b>SMOKELESS TOBACCO</b>	32	27	0.10	0.08	0.13	0.11	1.15	1.00
<b>CIGARS</b>	47	50	0.15	0.15	0.25	0.26	0.63	0.64
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	54	67	0.16	0.20	0.85	1.02	0.21	0.26

\*Low precision, no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

<sup>2</sup> At Risk for Initiation is defined as persons who did not use the substance(s) in their lifetime or used the substance(s) for the first time in the past year.

<sup>3</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs

Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>4</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>5</sup> Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 4.43P Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 18 to 25, Persons Aged 18 to 25 At Risk for Initiation of Substance Use, and Past Year Substance Users Aged 18 to 25: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2003 Versus 2002**

Substance	NUMBER OF PAST YEAR INITIATES (1,000s) <sup>1</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG TOTAL POPULATION <sup>1</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PERSONS AT RISK FOR INITIATION <sup>1,2</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PAST YEAR USERS <sup>1</sup>	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>ILLCIT DRUG<sup>3</sup></b>	N/A		0.2455		0.3661		0.3979	
Marijuana and Hashish	N/A		0.1293		0.1546		0.3308	
Cocaine	N/A		0.5859		0.5618		0.6464	
Crack	N/A		0.7611		0.7639		0.7081	
Heroin	N/A		0.0977		0.0985		*	
Hallucinogens	N/A		0.0004		0.0003		0.2614	
LSD	N/A		0.0455		0.0359		0.4862	
PCP	N/A		0.6905		0.6974		*	
Ecstasy	N/A		0.0000		0.0000		0.0550	
Inhalants	N/A		0.8763		0.8257		0.7167	
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>4</sup>	N/A		0.9478		0.7404		0.6923	
Pain Relievers	N/A		0.6937		0.5096		0.6085	
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	--		--		--		--	
Tranquilizers	N/A		0.4450		0.3824		0.9147	
Stimulants	N/A		0.0040		0.0045		0.0024	
Methamphetamine	N/A		0.0760		0.0739		0.0626	
Sedatives	N/A		0.3053		0.3006		0.3247	
<b>ILLCIT DRUG OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>3</sup></b>	N/A		0.1044		0.1299		0.1741	
<b>CIGARETTES</b>	N/A		0.9644		0.7445		0.7336	
Daily Cigarette Use <sup>5</sup>	N/A		0.7018		0.8402		--	
<b>SMOKELESS TOBACCO</b>	N/A		0.2085		0.1492		0.2567	
<b>CIGARS</b>	N/A		1.0000		0.9086		0.9795	
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	N/A		0.0395		0.0212		0.0461	

\*Low precision, no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

-- Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

<sup>2</sup> At Risk for Initiation is defined as persons who did not use the substance(s) in their lifetime or used the substance(s) for the first time in the past year.

<sup>3</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs

Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>4</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>5</sup> Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 4.44D Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 26 or Older, Persons Aged 26 or Older At Risk for Initiation of Substance Use, and Past Year Substance Users Aged 26 or Older: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands and Standard Errors of Percentages, 2002 and 2003**

Substance	NUMBER OF PAST YEAR INITIATES (1,000s) <sup>1</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG TOTAL POPULATION <sup>1</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PERSONS AT RISK FOR INITIATION <sup>1,2</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PAST YEAR USERS <sup>1</sup>	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>ILLCIT DRUG<sup>3</sup></b>	53	69	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.28	0.37
Marijuana and Hashish	25	30	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.20	0.23
Cocaine	33	36	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	1.00	1.05
Crack	38	31	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	3.06	2.96
Heroin	11	16	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	*	*
Hallucinogens	28	17	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	2.23	1.59
LSD	13	*	0.01	*	0.01	*	*	*
PCP	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Ecstasy	50	27	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.02	4.89	*
Inhalants	8	13	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	*	*
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>4</sup>	84	91	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.97	1.06
Pain Relievers	82	92	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	1.35	1.46
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tranquilizers	67	52	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	2.21	1.82
Stimulants	27	48	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.03	1.89	4.03
Methamphetamine	16	29	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	1.98	*
Sedatives	30	35	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	*	*
<b>ILLCIT DRUG OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>3</sup></b>	70	80	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.62	0.73
<b>CIGARETTES</b>	36	31	0.02	0.02	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.06
Daily Cigarette Use <sup>5</sup>	48	39	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.04	--	--
<b>SMOKELESS TOBACCO</b>	27	25	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.38	0.36
<b>CIGARS</b>	82	74	0.05	0.04	0.07	0.07	0.48	0.46
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	40	21	0.02	0.01	0.18	0.09	0.03	0.02

\*Low precision, no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

<sup>2</sup> At Risk for Initiation is defined as persons who did not use the substance(s) in their lifetime or used the substance(s) for the first time in the past year.

<sup>3</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs

Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>4</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>5</sup> Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 4.44P Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 26 or Older, Persons Aged 26 or Older At Risk for Initiation of Substance Use, and Past Year Substance Users Aged 26 or Older: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2003 Versus 2002**

Substance	NUMBER OF PAST YEAR INITIATES (1,000s) <sup>1</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG TOTAL POPULATION <sup>1</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PERSONS AT RISK FOR INITIATION <sup>1,2</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PAST YEAR USERS <sup>1</sup>	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>ILLCIT DRUG<sup>3</sup></b>	N/A		0.5385		0.5254		0.5064	
Marijuana and Hashish	N/A		0.9361		0.9499		0.7995	
Cocaine	N/A		0.9915		1.0000		0.9019	
Crack	N/A		0.1692		0.1673		0.2804	
Heroin	N/A		0.5065		0.5065		*	
Hallucinogens	N/A		0.1375		0.1385		0.1984	
LSD	N/A		*		*		*	
PCP	N/A		*		*		*	
Ecstasy	N/A		0.0053		0.0055		*	
Inhalants	N/A		0.3879		0.3877		*	
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>4</sup>	N/A		0.5403		0.5309		0.5350	
Pain Relievers	N/A		0.3867		0.3759		0.5272	
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	--		--		--		--	
Tranquilizers	N/A		0.0586		0.0602		0.0458	
Stimulants	N/A		0.1672		0.1693		0.0350	
Methamphetamine	N/A		0.4618		0.4621		*	
Sedatives	N/A		0.8731		0.8690		*	
<b>ILLCIT DRUG OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>3</sup></b>	N/A		0.7442		0.7446		0.6107	
<b>CIGARETTES</b>	N/A		0.7662		0.7603		0.8160	
Daily Cigarette Use <sup>5</sup>	N/A		0.7882		0.7706		--	
<b>SMOKELESS TOBACCO</b>	N/A		0.8223		0.8128		0.8986	
<b>CIGARS</b>	N/A		0.0616		0.0587		0.1058	
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	N/A		0.1525		0.1507		0.1634	

\*Low precision, no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

-- Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

<sup>2</sup> At Risk for Initiation is defined as persons who did not use the substance(s) in their lifetime or used the substance(s) for the first time in the past year.

<sup>3</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>4</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>5</sup> Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.



**Table 4.45C Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Gender: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003**

Substance	NUMBER OF PAST YEAR INITIATES (1,000s) <sup>1</sup>					
	Total		Male		Female	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>ILLCIT DRUG<sup>2</sup></b>	91	100	52	56	71	79
Marijuana and Hashish	70	70	47	52	49	48
Cocaine	61	56	41	39	45	38
Crack	43	36	39	19	33	30
Heroin	20	20	17	16	10	11
Hallucinogens	54	46	36	38	37	28
LSD	29	20	19	16	23	12
PCP	15	14	10	12	11	8
Ecstasy	69	44	51	35	42	25
Inhalants	43	44	32	34	27	28
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>3</sup>	108	111	67	59	81	95
Pain Relievers	108	109	64	58	82	94
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tranquilizers	80	65	47	37	66	54
Stimulants	49	58	36	31	31	49
Methamphetamine	31	35	22	26	20	24
Sedatives	33	38	12	14	31	35
<b>ILLCIT DRUG OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>2</sup></b>	98	103	56	57	77	85
<b>CIGARETTES</b>	76	71	50	45	54	53
Daily Cigarette Use <sup>4</sup>	64	58	48	34	42	47
<b>SMOKELESS TOBACCO</b>	52	49	43	43	28	24
<b>CIGARS</b>	102	98	71	71	74	71
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	102	101	66	67	77	70

\*Low precision, no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.<sup>3</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives; does not include over-the-counter drugs.<sup>4</sup> Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 4.46C Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 12 or Older Who Initiated Use Prior to the Age of 18, by Gender: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003**

Substance	NUMBER OF PAST YEAR INITIATES (1,000s) <sup>1</sup>					
	Total		Male		Female	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>ILLCIT DRUG<sup>2</sup></b>	57	57	38	39	40	42
Marijuana and Hashish	55	48	36	32	37	36
Cocaine	28	24	19	17	22	17
Crack	14	12	8	8	11	9
Heroin	10	7	5	6	9	5
Hallucinogens	33	29	20	19	25	22
LSD	21	14	14	10	16	10
PCP	13	10	9	8	9	7
Ecstasy	30	21	19	13	22	16
Inhalants	35	38	27	28	22	25
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>3</sup>	46	45	31	28	31	34
Pain Relievers	46	47	31	30	31	34
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tranquilizers	26	26	17	16	19	19
Stimulants	28	22	21	14	18	17
Methamphetamine	16	14	11	9	12	10
Sedatives	11	11	6	8	8	8
<b>ILLCIT DRUG OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>2</sup></b>	47	52	34	35	34	37
<b>CIGARETTES</b>	51	52	33	34	38	40
Daily Cigarette Use <sup>4</sup>	29	31	23	20	18	23
<b>SMOKELESS TOBACCO</b>	28	31	24	28	15	12
<b>CIGARS</b>	46	50	35	38	29	34
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	79	75	53	50	59	51

\*Low precision, no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.<sup>3</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives; does not include over-the-counter drugs.<sup>4</sup> Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 4.47C Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 12 or Older Who Initiated Use Prior to the Age of 21, by Gender: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003**

Substance	NUMBER OF PAST YEAR INITIATES (1,000s) <sup>1</sup>					
	Total		Male		Female	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>ILLCIT DRUG<sup>2</sup></b>	67	64	44	45	47	48
Marijuana and Hashish	64	58	42	42	44	41
Cocaine	45	36	28	27	36	22
Crack	17	16	10	12	14	10
Heroin	14	10	11	9	10	5
Hallucinogens	41	41	26	32	31	26
LSD	25	18	18	14	18	12
PCP	14	13	10	11	11	7
Ecstasy	40	31	26	22	29	21
Inhalants	40	41	30	32	25	26
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>3</sup>	59	57	41	37	40	42
Pain Relievers	59	59	40	38	40	42
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tranquilizers	35	32	25	21	24	24
Stimulants	36	29	26	19	22	22
Methamphetamine	21	18	14	13	15	11
Sedatives	13	12	8	9	9	9
<b>ILLCIT DRUG OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>2</sup></b>	57	61	40	42	42	44
<b>CIGARETTES</b>	63	62	41	42	44	45
Daily Cigarette Use <sup>4</sup>	38	40	30	27	24	28
<b>SMOKELESS TOBACCO</b>	41	39	37	36	19	16
<b>CIGARS</b>	61	67	47	51	38	40
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	90	93	61	63	64	62

\*Low precision, no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.<sup>3</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives; does not include over-the-counter drugs.<sup>4</sup> Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.