

Table 4.27D Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 12 or Older, Persons Aged 12 or Older At Risk for Initiation of Substance Use, and Past Year Substance Users Aged 12 or Older: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands and Standard Errors of Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Substance	NUMBER OF PAST YEAR INITIATES (1,000s) ¹		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG TOTAL POPULATION ¹		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PERSONS AT RISK FOR INITIATION ^{1,2}		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PAST YEAR USERS ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
ILLCIT DRUG³	100	99	0.04	0.04	0.08	0.08	0.29	0.28
Marijuana and Hashish	70	82	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.06	0.28	0.34
Cocaine	56	65	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.99	1.12
Crack	36	29	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	2.62	2.30
Heroin	20	28	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	*	5.51
Hallucinogens	46	56	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	1.17	1.42
LSD	20	25	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	3.26	3.70
PCP	14	20	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	4.73	*
Ecstasy	44	47	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	1.93	2.29
Inhalants	44	42	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	1.77	1.75
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ⁴	111	118	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.70	0.75
Pain Relievers	109	99	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.89	0.82
OxyContin [®]	--	54	--	0.02	--	0.02	--	3.10
Tranquilizers	65	74	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	1.28	1.40
Stimulants	58	70	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	1.89	2.10
Methamphetamine	35	35	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	2.54	2.51
Sedatives	38	43	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	4.09	4.70
ILLCIT DRUG OTHER THAN MARIJUANA³	103	100	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.50	0.47
CIGARETTES	71	72	0.03	0.03	0.10	0.09	0.11	0.11
Daily Cigarette Use ⁵	58	56	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.04	--	--
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	49	52	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.50	0.56
CIGARS	98	114	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.40	0.43
ALCOHOL	101	129	0.04	0.05	0.25	0.27	0.07	0.08

*Low precision, no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

¹ Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

² At Risk for Initiation is defined as persons who did not use the substance(s) in their lifetime or used the substance(s) for the first time in the past year.

³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

⁴ Nonmedical use of prescription-type pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁵ Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 4.27P Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 12 or Older, Persons Aged 12 or Older At Risk for Initiation of Substance Use, and Past Year Substance Users Aged 12 or Older: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2004 Versus 2003

Substance	NUMBER OF PAST YEAR INITIATES (1,000s) ¹		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG TOTAL POPULATION ¹		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PERSONS AT RISK FOR INITIATION ^{1,2}		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PAST YEAR USERS ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
ILLCIT DRUG³	N/A		0.3797		0.5239		0.1961	
Marijuana and Hashish	N/A		0.1703		0.2299		0.1409	
Cocaine	N/A		0.9939		0.9531		0.5070	
Crack	N/A		0.2171		0.2159		0.4512	
Heroin	N/A		0.4842		0.4894		*	
Hallucinogens	N/A		0.6020		0.6255		0.3862	
LSD	N/A		0.3099		0.3303		0.4128	
PCP	N/A		0.9874		0.9808		*	
Ecstasy	N/A		0.5112		0.5152		0.5379	
Inhalants	N/A		0.6963		0.6764		0.1140	
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ⁴	N/A		0.1818		0.2001		0.0351	
Pain Relievers	N/A		0.6833		0.6974		0.6505	
OxyContin®	--		--		--		--	
Tranquilizers	N/A		0.3152		0.3321		0.2830	
Stimulants	N/A		0.4392		0.4645		0.6612	
Methamphetamine	N/A		0.2762		0.2846		0.5097	
Sedatives	N/A		0.4447		0.4426		0.1433	
ILLCIT DRUG OTHER THAN MARIJUANA³	N/A		0.4426		0.5414		0.0840	
CIGARETTES	N/A		0.2706		0.8123		0.1896	
Daily Cigarette Use ⁵	N/A		0.7670		0.9475		--	
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	N/A		0.4090		0.4932		0.0918	
CIGARS	N/A		0.0603		0.1044		0.0851	
ALCOHOL	N/A		0.0962		0.6069		0.1056	

*Low precision, no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

-- Not available.

¹ Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

² At Risk for Initiation is defined as persons who did not use the substance(s) in their lifetime or used the substance(s) for the first time in the past year.

³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

⁴ Nonmedical use of prescription-type pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁵ Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 4.28D Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 12 to 17, Persons Aged 12 to 17 At Risk for Initiation of Substance Use, and Past Year Substance Users Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands and Standard Errors of Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Substance	NUMBER OF PAST YEAR INITIATES (1,000s) ¹		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG TOTAL POPULATION ¹		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PERSONS AT RISK FOR INITIATION ^{1,2}		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PAST YEAR USERS ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
ILLCIT DRUG³	54	53	0.20	0.20	0.27	0.26	0.80	0.86
Marijuana and Hashish	46	47	0.18	0.18	0.21	0.21	0.99	1.02
Cocaine	22	23	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	3.03	3.32
Crack	11	9	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	*	*
Heroin	7	8	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	*	*
Hallucinogens	28	28	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	2.28	2.30
LSD	13	13	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	5.38	5.16
PCP	10	9	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	*	*
Ecstasy	19	21	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	3.37	3.46
Inhalants	37	33	0.14	0.13	0.16	0.14	2.10	2.09
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ⁴	41	43	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.18	1.31	1.49
Pain Relievers	43	43	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.18	1.60	1.68
OxyContin [®]	--	15	--	0.06	--	0.06	--	4.27
Tranquilizers	24	23	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.09	2.92	2.66
Stimulants	22	22	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	2.68	3.06
Methamphetamine	14	13	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.05	4.45	5.41
Sedatives	11	10	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	5.07	5.63
ILLCIT DRUG OTHER THAN MARIJUANA³	50	49	0.19	0.19	0.23	0.22	1.09	1.22
CIGARETTES	48	53	0.19	0.20	0.25	0.26	0.85	0.96
Daily Cigarette Use ⁵	27	32	0.11	0.13	0.12	0.13	--	--
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	28	29	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.12	1.90	2.10
CIGARS	47	50	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.21	1.34	1.41
ALCOHOL	68	80	0.26	0.29	0.37	0.40	0.66	0.74

*Low precision, no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

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² At Risk for Initiation is defined as persons who did not use the substance(s) in their lifetime or used the substance(s) for the first time in the past year.

³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

⁴ Nonmedical use of prescription-type pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁵ Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 4.28P Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 12 to 17, Persons Aged 12 to 17 At Risk for Initiation of Substance Use, and Past Year Substance Users Aged 12 to 17: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2004 Versus 2003

Substance	NUMBER OF PAST YEAR INITIATES (1,000s) ¹		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG TOTAL POPULATION ¹		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PERSONS AT RISK FOR INITIATION ^{1,2}		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PAST YEAR USERS ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
ILLCIT DRUG³	N/A		0.2190		0.2017		0.6367	
Marijuana and Hashish	N/A		0.7276		0.8424		0.2145	
Cocaine	N/A		0.7372		0.7281		0.6116	
Crack	N/A		0.0158		0.0158		*	
Heroin	N/A		0.5990		0.5995		*	
Hallucinogens	N/A		0.6740		0.7132		0.1628	
LSD	N/A		0.8925		0.9078		0.8626	
PCP	N/A		0.2075		0.2067		*	
Ecstasy	N/A		0.8773		0.8994		0.1923	
Inhalants	N/A		0.9628		0.9932		0.5177	
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ⁴	N/A		0.3016		0.3170		0.0307	
Pain Relievers	N/A		0.8599		0.8363		0.2932	
OxyContin [®]	--		--		--		--	
Tranquilizers	N/A		0.7106		0.6950		0.3272	
Stimulants	N/A		0.4289		0.4016		0.4126	
Methamphetamine	N/A		0.6078		0.6044		0.8611	
Sedatives	N/A		0.9872		0.9873		0.9220	
ILLCIT DRUG OTHER THAN MARIJUANA³	N/A		0.5028		0.5232		0.9269	
CIGARETTES	N/A		0.4197		0.7499		0.1221	
Daily Cigarette Use ⁵	N/A		0.5196		0.4843		--	
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	N/A		0.2620		0.2459		0.0414	
CIGARS	N/A		0.2741		0.3268		0.3423	
ALCOHOL	N/A		0.1878		0.4197		0.0609	

*Low precision, no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

-- Not available.

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² At Risk for Initiation is defined as persons who did not use the substance(s) in their lifetime or used the substance(s) for the first time in the past year.

³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

⁴ Nonmedical use of prescription-type pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁵ Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 4.29D Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 18 to 25, Persons Aged 18 to 25 At Risk for Initiation of Substance Use, and Past Year Substance Users Aged 18 to 25: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands and Standard Errors of Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Substance	NUMBER OF PAST YEAR INITIATES (1,000s) ¹		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG TOTAL POPULATION ¹		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PERSONS AT RISK FOR INITIATION ^{1,2}		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PAST YEAR USERS ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
ILLCIT DRUG³	40	42	0.12	0.13	0.29	0.29	0.35	0.38
Marijuana and Hashish	38	45	0.12	0.14	0.24	0.28	0.39	0.49
Cocaine	37	42	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.15	1.43	1.57
Crack	15	17	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	3.88	4.59
Heroin	9	10	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	*	*
Hallucinogens	33	33	0.10	0.10	0.13	0.13	1.37	1.51
LSD	14	16	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	3.42	4.10
PCP	9	14	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	*	*
Ecstasy	28	25	0.09	0.08	0.10	0.09	2.06	2.15
Inhalants	25	24	0.08	0.07	0.09	0.08	2.86	2.78
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ⁴	48	47	0.15	0.14	0.20	0.20	0.91	0.87
Pain Relievers	47	44	0.14	0.13	0.18	0.17	1.00	1.00
OxyContin [®]	--	27	--	0.08	--	0.09	--	3.33
Tranquilizers	32	31	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.11	1.61	1.58
Stimulants	22	30	0.07	0.09	0.08	0.10	1.81	2.00
Methamphetamine	14	19	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.06	2.44	3.14
Sedatives	8	11	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	4.50	5.44
ILLCIT DRUG OTHER THAN MARIJUANA³	43	46	0.13	0.14	0.21	0.22	0.62	0.67
CIGARETTES	45	48	0.14	0.14	0.43	0.40	0.29	0.30
Daily Cigarette Use ⁵	36	37	0.11	0.11	0.17	0.17	--	--
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	27	29	0.08	0.09	0.11	0.11	1.00	1.00
CIGARS	50	56	0.15	0.17	0.26	0.28	0.64	0.66
ALCOHOL	67	67	0.20	0.19	1.02	0.91	0.26	0.25

*Low precision, no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

¹ Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

² At Risk for Initiation is defined as persons who did not use the substance(s) in their lifetime or used the substance(s) for the first time in the past year.

³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs

Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

⁴ Nonmedical use of prescription-type pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁵ Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 4.29P Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 18 to 25, Persons Aged 18 to 25 At Risk for Initiation of Substance Use, and Past Year Substance Users Aged 18 to 25: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2004 Versus 2003

Substance	NUMBER OF PAST YEAR INITIATES (1,000s) ¹		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG TOTAL POPULATION ¹		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PERSONS AT RISK FOR INITIATION ^{1,2}		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PAST YEAR USERS ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
ILLCIT DRUG³	N/A		0.2452		0.5106		0.1455	
Marijuana and Hashish	N/A		0.5103		0.7318		0.3290	
Cocaine	N/A		0.8941		0.8752		0.9016	
Crack	N/A		0.6936		0.7039		0.3224	
Heroin	N/A		0.7693		0.7692		*	
Hallucinogens	N/A		0.6613		0.5134		0.6085	
LSD	N/A		0.5624		0.6383		0.2307	
PCP	N/A		0.5892		0.6045		*	
Ecstasy	N/A		0.3028		0.2668		0.6142	
Inhalants	N/A		0.4473		0.4108		0.3138	
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ⁴	N/A		0.6462		0.6788		0.5213	
Pain Relievers	N/A		0.0852		0.1188		0.0874	
OxyContin®	--		--		--		--	
Tranquilizers	N/A		0.3622		0.3635		0.4566	
Stimulants	N/A		0.0062		0.0071		0.0053	
Methamphetamine	N/A		0.0486		0.0494		0.0230	
Sedatives	N/A		0.4416		0.4390		0.4000	
ILLCIT DRUG OTHER THAN MARIJUANA³	N/A		0.4149		0.5804		0.1786	
CIGARETTES	N/A		0.1261		0.3410		0.1130	
Daily Cigarette Use ⁵	N/A		0.0955		0.1492		--	
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	N/A		0.0554		0.0718		0.0569	
CIGARS	N/A		0.0763		0.1505		0.3352	
ALCOHOL	N/A		0.7089		0.5724		0.7010	

*Low precision, no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

-- Not available.

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² At Risk for Initiation is defined as persons who did not use the substance(s) in their lifetime or used the substance(s) for the first time in the past year.

³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

⁴ Nonmedical use of prescription-type pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁵ Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 4.30D Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 26 or Older, Persons Aged 26 or Older At Risk for Initiation of Substance Use, and Past Year Substance Users Aged 26 or Older: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands and Standard Errors of Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Substance	NUMBER OF PAST YEAR INITIATES (1,000s) ¹		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG TOTAL POPULATION ¹		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PERSONS AT RISK FOR INITIATION ^{1,2}		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PAST YEAR USERS ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
ILLCIT DRUG³	69	77	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.08	0.37	0.40
Marijuana and Hashish	30	47	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.23	0.37
Cocaine	36	40	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	1.05	1.25
Crack	31	21	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	2.96	2.09
Heroin	16	25	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	*	*
Hallucinogens	17	31	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	1.59	2.58
LSD	*	15	*	0.01	*	0.01	*	*
PCP	*	10	*	0.01	*	0.01	*	*
Ecstasy	27	29	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	*	*
Inhalants	13	13	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	*	*
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ⁴	91	100	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.07	1.06	1.21
Pain Relievers	92	79	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.05	1.46	1.33
OxyContin [®]	--	45	--	0.02	--	0.02	--	*
Tranquilizers	52	62	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	1.82	2.08
Stimulants	48	58	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	4.03	4.24
Methamphetamine	29	26	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	*	3.37
Sedatives	35	39	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	*	*
ILLCIT DRUG OTHER THAN MARIJUANA³	80	75	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.73	0.70
CIGARETTES	31	20	0.02	0.01	0.07	0.04	0.06	0.04
Daily Cigarette Use ⁵	39	30	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.03	--	--
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	25	35	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.36	0.57
CIGARS	74	80	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.07	0.46	0.50
ALCOHOL	21	74	0.01	0.04	0.09	0.31	0.02	0.06

*Low precision, no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

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² At Risk for Initiation is defined as persons who did not use the substance(s) in their lifetime or used the substance(s) for the first time in the past year.

³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

⁴ Nonmedical use of prescription-type pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁵ Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 4.30P Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 26 or Older, Persons Aged 26 or Older At Risk for Initiation of Substance Use, and Past Year Substance Users Aged 26 or Older: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2004 Versus 2003

Substance	NUMBER OF PAST YEAR INITIATES (1,000s) ¹		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG TOTAL POPULATION ¹		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PERSONS AT RISK FOR INITIATION ^{1,2}		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PAST YEAR USERS ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
ILLCIT DRUG³	N/A		0.1460		0.1585		0.1099	
Marijuana and Hashish	N/A		0.1200		0.1227		0.0898	
Cocaine	N/A		0.9508		0.9658		0.7759	
Crack	N/A		0.4013		0.4009		0.4671	
Heroin	N/A		0.6252		0.6279		*	
Hallucinogens	N/A		0.2535		0.2526		0.3235	
LSD	N/A		*		*		*	
PCP	N/A		*		*		*	
Ecstasy	N/A		0.8196		0.8241		*	
Inhalants	N/A		0.7844		0.7861		*	
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ⁴	N/A		0.1550		0.1621		0.0526	
Pain Relievers	N/A		0.7483		0.7507		0.4186	
OxyContin®	--		--		--		--	
Tranquilizers	N/A		0.0535		0.0552		0.0664	
Stimulants	N/A		0.9306		0.9206		0.6386	
Methamphetamine	N/A		0.6361		0.6415		*	
Sedatives	N/A		0.5291		0.5278		*	
ILLCIT DRUG OTHER THAN MARIJUANA³	N/A		0.3298		0.3513		0.1832	
CIGARETTES	N/A		0.3387		0.2930		0.3519	
Daily Cigarette Use ⁵	N/A		0.4840		0.4534		--	
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	N/A		0.4694		0.4855		0.3213	
CIGARS	N/A		0.4124		0.4514		0.3632	
ALCOHOL	N/A		0.1581		0.1713		0.1587	

*Low precision, no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

-- Not available.

¹ Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

² At Risk for Initiation is defined as persons who did not use the substance(s) in their lifetime or used the substance(s) for the first time in the past year.

³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

⁴ Nonmedical use of prescription-type pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁵ Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 4.31C Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Gender: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Substance	NUMBER OF PAST YEAR INITIATES (1,000s) ¹					
	Total		Male		Female	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
ILLICIT DRUG²	100	99	56	59	79	81
Marijuana and Hashish	70	82	52	45	48	64
Cocaine	56	65	39	54	38	34
Crack	36	29	19	18	30	22
Heroin	20	28	16	19	11	21
Hallucinogens	46	56	38	41	28	34
LSD	20	25	16	19	12	15
PCP	14	20	12	14	8	13
Ecstasy	44	47	35	38	25	24
Inhalants	44	42	34	29	28	31
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ³	111	118	59	82	95	93
Pain Relievers	109	99	58	69	94	81
OxyContin [®]	--	54	--	43	--	33
Tranquilizers	65	74	37	48	54	53
Stimulants	58	70	31	56	49	41
Methamphetamine	35	35	26	21	24	28
Sedatives	38	43	14	17	35	39
ILLICIT DRUG OTHER THAN MARIJUANA²	103	100	57	71	85	80
CIGARETTES	71	72	45	47	53	50
Daily Cigarette Use ⁴	58	56	34	40	47	40
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	49	52	43	45	24	30
CIGARS	98	114	71	84	71	75
ALCOHOL	101	129	67	71	70	104

*Low precision, no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

¹ Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives; does not include over-the-counter drugs.⁴ Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 4.32C Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 12 or Older Who Initiated Use Prior to the Age of 18, by Gender: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Substance	NUMBER OF PAST YEAR INITIATES (1,000s) ¹					
	Total		Male		Female	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
ILLCIT DRUG²	57	55	39	37	42	39
Marijuana and Hashish	48	49	32	33	36	34
Cocaine	24	26	17	19	17	19
Crack	12	13	8	9	9	9
Heroin	7	9	6	7	5	6
Hallucinogens	29	30	19	21	22	21
LSD	14	15	10	11	10	9
PCP	10	9	8	6	7	6
Ecstasy	21	23	13	16	16	16
Inhalants	38	35	28	25	25	25
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ³	45	45	28	29	34	34
Pain Relievers	47	46	30	28	34	34
OxyContin [®]	--	16	--	11	--	12
Tranquilizers	26	24	16	14	19	19
Stimulants	22	23	14	15	17	18
Methamphetamine	14	14	9	8	10	12
Sedatives	11	11	8	7	8	9
ILLCIT DRUG OTHER THAN MARIJUANA²	52	51	35	34	37	37
CIGARETTES	52	56	34	37	40	38
Daily Cigarette Use ⁴	31	36	20	24	23	25
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	31	31	28	27	12	15
CIGARS	50	53	38	37	34	36
ALCOHOL	75	86	50	54	51	59

*Low precision, no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

¹ Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives; does not include over-the-counter drugs.⁴ Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 4.33C Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 12 or Older Who Initiated Use Prior to the Age of 21, by Gender: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Substance	NUMBER OF PAST YEAR INITIATES (1,000s) ¹					
	Total		Male		Female	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
ILLCIT DRUG²	64	63	45	41	48	47
Marijuana and Hashish	58	62	42	41	41	45
Cocaine	36	42	27	32	22	25
Crack	16	17	12	13	10	10
Heroin	10	10	9	8	5	6
Hallucinogens	41	42	32	31	26	25
LSD	18	20	14	15	12	11
PCP	13	15	11	12	7	7
Ecstasy	31	30	22	21	21	20
Inhalants	41	40	32	28	26	28
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ³	57	59	37	37	42	44
Pain Relievers	59	57	38	36	42	42
OxyContin [®]	--	25	--	18	--	18
Tranquilizers	32	31	21	20	24	24
Stimulants	29	34	19	20	22	28
Methamphetamine	18	19	13	12	11	16
Sedatives	12	13	9	8	9	9
ILLCIT DRUG OTHER THAN MARIJUANA²	61	61	42	41	44	43
CIGARETTES	62	65	42	43	45	47
Daily Cigarette Use ⁴	40	45	27	31	28	30
SMOKELESS TOBACCO	39	37	36	33	16	19
CIGARS	67	73	51	53	40	46
ALCOHOL	93	103	63	63	62	73

*Low precision, no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

¹ Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives; does not include over-the-counter drugs.⁴ Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.