

**Table 5.25C Substance Dependence or Abuse for Specific Substances in the Past Year, by Age Group: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004**

Past Year Dependence or Abuse	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>ILLCIT DRUG<sup>1</sup></b>	206	210	46	46	73	82	180	189
Marijuana and Hashish	140	158	38	40	64	73	114	131
Cocaine	115	114	12	11	28	33	109	110
Heroin	37	49	4	7	10	12	34	47
Hallucinogens	34	44	13	16	17	23	26	34
Inhalants	27	28	13	15	10	11	17	21
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>2</sup>	116	115	25	26	33	38	107	105
Pain Relievers	102	86	22	24	30	30	94	76
Tranquilizers	56	73	15	11	19	17	52	70
Stimulants	41	48	13	13	19	18	33	43
Sedatives	37	27	10	6	5	7	34	25
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	387	417	50	50	109	119	356	376
<b>ILLCIT DRUG OR ALCOHOL<sup>1</sup></b>	410	435	61	61	117	129	374	395
<b>BOTH ILLICIT DRUG AND ALCOHOL<sup>1</sup></b>	138	143	30	33	55	60	117	118

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>2</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 5.25D Substance Dependence or Abuse for Specific Substances in the Past Year, by Age Group: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2003 and 2004**

Past Year Dependence or Abuse	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>ILLCIT DRUG<sup>1</sup></b>	0.09	0.09	0.18	0.18	0.23	0.26	0.10	0.10
Marijuana and Hashish	0.06	0.07	0.15	0.16	0.20	0.23	0.06	0.07
Cocaine	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.09	0.10	0.06	0.06
Heroin	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.03
Hallucinogens	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.01	0.02
Inhalants	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.06	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.01
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>2</sup>	0.05	0.05	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.06	0.06
Pain Relievers	0.04	0.04	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.05	0.04
Tranquilizers	0.02	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.03	0.04
Stimulants	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.02	0.02
Sedatives	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	0.16	0.17	0.20	0.20	0.34	0.37	0.20	0.21
<b>ILLCIT DRUG OR ALCOHOL<sup>1</sup></b>	0.17	0.18	0.25	0.24	0.37	0.40	0.21	0.22
<b>BOTH ILLCIT DRUG AND ALCOHOL<sup>1</sup></b>	0.06	0.06	0.12	0.13	0.17	0.19	0.06	0.06

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>2</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 5.25P Substance Dependence or Abuse for Specific Substances in the Past Year, by Age Group: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2004 Versus 2003**

Past Year Dependence or Abuse	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>ILLCIT DRUG<sup>1</sup></b>	0.1886		0.4552		0.1625		0.5079	
Marijuana and Hashish	0.2849		0.7925		0.8186		0.2863	
Cocaine	0.8139		0.7767		0.1803		0.8411	
Heroin	0.1974		0.3098		0.0763		0.4657	
Hallucinogens	0.0241		0.5134		0.0297		0.2405	
Inhalants	0.1218		0.1376		0.4703		0.4196	
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>2</sup>	0.5400		0.5065		0.0118		0.7372	
Pain Relievers	0.7014		0.4148		0.0228		0.1435	
Tranquilizers	0.1459		0.2432		0.8261		0.0844	
Stimulants	0.1584		0.4689		0.3265		0.1806	
Sedatives	0.4874		0.1219		0.6760		0.6703	
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	0.2691		0.6366		0.6802		0.3085	
<b>ILLCIT DRUG OR ALCOHOL<sup>1</sup></b>	0.2724		0.9592		0.7182		0.2749	
<b>BOTH ILLICIT DRUG AND ALCOHOL<sup>1</sup></b>	0.0799		0.0542		0.0494		0.5434	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>2</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 5.26C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Category: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004**

Age Category	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	206	210	387	417	410	435
12	6	10	6	5	8	10
13	11	12	12	11	15	15
14	18	19	17	17	22	23
15	21	22	20	21	25	25
16	26	23	27	26	32	30
17	25	25	28	30	32	34
18	34	33	36	40	44	44
19	35	31	39	39	44	43
20	28	30	38	40	40	41
21	26	33	40	43	42	46
22	26	27	41	39	43	40
23	19	22	39	35	40	36
24	23	19	36	35	37	36
25	19	20	33	33	36	36
26-29	84	87	135	130	139	139
30-34	62	72	123	110	130	118
35-39	82	72	119	123	132	128
40-44	72	76	114	147	128	157
45-49	71	60	124	120	136	123
50-54	53	70	136	147	144	154
55-59	28	33	93	133	94	135
60-64	*	42	49	57	49	70
65 or Older	6	12	116	110	116	110

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 5.26D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Category: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2003 and 2004**

Age Category	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.09	0.09	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.18
12	0.15	0.25	0.15	0.13	0.20	0.25
13	0.24	0.28	0.27	0.25	0.34	0.34
14	0.44	0.42	0.41	0.40	0.54	0.53
15	0.50	0.51	0.48	0.48	0.60	0.57
16	0.62	0.56	0.63	0.64	0.77	0.72
17	0.60	0.62	0.67	0.73	0.79	0.85
18	0.73	0.71	0.79	0.86	0.95	0.96
19	0.90	0.79	1.00	1.00	1.14	1.09
20	0.69	0.75	0.94	1.00	0.99	1.04
21	0.67	0.81	1.02	1.06	1.08	1.13
22	0.64	0.68	1.02	0.96	1.07	0.98
23	0.49	0.57	0.97	0.89	1.00	0.93
24	0.63	0.48	1.00	0.86	1.03	0.89
25	0.52	0.57	0.92	0.92	0.98	1.00
26-29	0.57	0.57	0.91	0.85	0.94	0.91
30-34	0.31	0.37	0.61	0.56	0.64	0.60
35-39	0.39	0.34	0.57	0.59	0.63	0.61
40-44	0.32	0.33	0.50	0.65	0.56	0.69
45-49	0.33	0.28	0.58	0.56	0.64	0.57
50-54	0.27	0.36	0.68	0.76	0.72	0.79
55-59	0.19	0.20	0.62	0.81	0.63	0.83
60-64	*	0.33	0.42	0.45	0.42	0.56
65 or Older	0.02	0.03	0.34	0.32	0.34	0.32

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 5.26P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Category: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2004 Versus 2003**

Age Category	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.1886		0.2691		0.2724	
12	0.3327		0.3651		0.9727	
13	0.6201		0.8436		0.8658	
14	0.6424		0.5488		0.8948	
15	0.7980		0.8383		0.3738	
16	0.8930		0.9100		0.9360	
17	0.5829		0.1768		0.3820	
18	0.6841		0.5115		0.4815	
19	0.7270		0.8631		0.9822	
20	0.3504		0.3085		0.3387	
21	0.0257		0.2313		0.2474	
22	0.2170		0.8119		0.6063	
23	0.3446		0.1666		0.1927	
24	0.0383		0.2786		0.1213	
25	0.4378		0.8689		0.6996	
26-29	0.9780		0.9155		0.8566	
30-34	0.1641		0.3897		0.7690	
35-39	0.1603		0.8798		0.8110	
40-44	0.7193		0.0020		0.0170	
45-49	0.9036		0.7318		0.7291	
50-54	0.4131		0.7022		0.7201	
55-59	0.5517		0.4566		0.3411	
60-64	*		0.1931		0.0628	
65 or Older	0.5946		0.6717		0.6507	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 5.27C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	206	210	387	417	410	435
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	46	46	50	50	61	61
18-25	73	82	109	119	117	129
26 or Older	180	189	356	376	374	395
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	169	164	312	319	328	331
Female	116	122	206	214	229	228
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	186	191	351	388	367	402
White	167	165	308	360	328	370
Black or African American	72	78	130	124	144	136
American Indian or Alaska Native	13	28	27	37	27	44
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	12	*	12	*	16	*
Asian	31	47	64	61	67	78
Two or More Races	26	33	36	39	42	43
Hispanic or Latino	91	82	140	139	157	148

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 5.27D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2003 and 2004**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.09	0.09	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.18
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	0.18	0.18	0.20	0.20	0.25	0.24
18-25	0.23	0.26	0.34	0.37	0.37	0.40
26 or Older	0.10	0.10	0.20	0.21	0.21	0.22
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.15	0.14	0.27	0.27	0.29	0.28
Female	0.09	0.10	0.17	0.17	0.19	0.18
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.09	0.09	0.17	0.19	0.18	0.19
White	0.10	0.10	0.19	0.22	0.20	0.22
Black or African American	0.26	0.28	0.47	0.44	0.52	0.48
American Indian or Alaska Native	1.06	2.13	2.12	2.87	2.18	3.36
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	2.35	*	2.49	*	3.17	*
Asian	0.31	0.47	0.65	0.61	0.68	0.78
Two or More Races	1.00	1.30	1.39	1.51	1.62	1.67
Hispanic or Latino	0.30	0.26	0.47	0.45	0.52	0.48

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.



**Table 5.27P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2004 Versus 2003**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.1886		0.2691		0.2724	
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	0.4552		0.6366		0.9592	
18-25	0.1625		0.6802		0.7182	
26 or Older	0.5079		0.3085		0.2749	
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.1695		0.2100		0.1847	
Female	0.7704		0.8105		0.9159	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.1451		0.2164		0.2254	
White	0.4995		0.1008		0.1550	
Black or African American	0.1283		0.9301		0.8389	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.1819		0.8791		0.3887	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.6299		0.0464		0.1313	
Two or More Races	0.3390		0.4556		0.6777	
Hispanic or Latino	0.9843		0.9283		0.9753	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 5.28C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	46	46	50	50	61	61
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	33	33	35	34	42	42
Female	31	34	36	35	44	44
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	42	41	44	47	55	55
White	37	36	40	43	49	49
Black or African American	13	15	11	16	16	19
American Indian or Alaska Native	4	3	4	4	5	5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	10	6	10	8	12	9
Two or More Races	9	9	10	9	10	10
Hispanic or Latino	22	23	23	24	28	30
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	26	25	27	29	32	33
Female, White, Not Hispanic	25	26	28	29	34	34
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	10	12	7	13	11	14
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	10	10	8	8	12	12
Male, Hispanic	16	17	15	17	20	21
Female, Hispanic	16	17	17	17	22	21

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 5.28D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2003 and 2004**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.18	0.18	0.20	0.20	0.25	0.24
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.26	0.26	0.28	0.27	0.33	0.32
Female	0.25	0.28	0.29	0.28	0.36	0.35
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.20	0.20	0.21	0.22	0.26	0.26
White	0.24	0.23	0.26	0.28	0.31	0.32
Black or African American	0.36	0.40	0.29	0.41	0.43	0.50
American Indian or Alaska Native	2.23	1.92	2.49	2.65	2.75	3.06
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.99	0.59	1.03	0.77	1.23	0.85
Two or More Races	2.33	2.15	2.49	2.00	2.55	2.19
Hispanic or Latino	0.54	0.53	0.56	0.56	0.69	0.70
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	0.33	0.32	0.34	0.36	0.41	0.42
Female, White, Not Hispanic	0.33	0.35	0.38	0.38	0.45	0.44
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	0.53	0.60	0.37	0.65	0.58	0.73
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	0.52	0.55	0.46	0.45	0.64	0.66
Male, Hispanic	0.78	0.80	0.75	0.76	0.96	0.99
Female, Hispanic	0.79	0.81	0.86	0.82	1.10	1.02

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 5.28P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2004 Versus 2003**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.4552		0.6366		0.9592	
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.6487		0.2569		0.9909	
Female	0.1216		0.6540		0.9504	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.8077		0.9099		0.6029	
White	0.7674		0.8350		0.6397	
Black or African American	0.5356		0.0267		0.2232	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.3682		0.9581		0.5595	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.0899		0.0371		0.0237	
Two or More Races	0.6556		0.8446		0.8994	
Hispanic or Latino	0.0465		0.1997		0.3545	
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	0.2101		0.8857		0.5515	
Female, White, Not Hispanic	0.3974		0.6405		0.9113	
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	0.3240		0.0192		0.1220	
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	0.8446		0.5249		0.8714	
Male, Hispanic	0.3066		0.1367		0.4941	
Female, Hispanic	0.0841		0.7346		0.5648	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 5.29C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	73	82	109	119	117	129
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	60	63	87	92	92	97
Female	45	44	65	61	71	67
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	66	73	100	102	107	111
White	58	64	88	91	93	98
Black or African American	25	27	30	30	33	36
American Indian or Alaska Native	5	6	7	8	8	8
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	5	*	*	5	*	6
Asian	13	9	26	18	27	19
Two or More Races	8	9	11	11	11	11
Hispanic or Latino	32	34	47	53	52	56
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	40	36	50	52	55	57
High School Graduate	43	44	58	58	62	62
Some College	37	49	63	69	68	73
College Graduate	18	19	41	37	41	37
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	46	51	69	75	73	81
Part-Time	38	40	52	52	56	56
Unemployed	28	26	32	33	35	36
Other <sup>2</sup>	33	34	47	48	50	54

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>2</sup> Retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force are included in the Other Employment category.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 5.29D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2003 and 2004**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.23	0.26	0.34	0.37	0.37	0.40
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.37	0.39	0.55	0.57	0.58	0.60
Female	0.29	0.27	0.41	0.38	0.45	0.42
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.25	0.28	0.38	0.38	0.41	0.42
White	0.30	0.32	0.45	0.46	0.47	0.49
Black or African American	0.57	0.63	0.71	0.69	0.78	0.81
American Indian or Alaska Native	2.87	3.30	4.09	4.42	4.41	4.74
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	3.33	*	*	4.22	*	4.91
Asian	0.91	0.62	1.79	1.20	1.84	1.26
Two or More Races	2.24	2.65	2.93	3.05	3.11	3.21
Hispanic or Latino	0.57	0.60	0.83	0.93	0.91	0.98
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	0.59	0.54	0.73	0.79	0.81	0.86
High School Graduate	0.39	0.39	0.53	0.52	0.57	0.56
Some College	0.38	0.48	0.64	0.67	0.69	0.71
College Graduate	0.46	0.46	1.03	0.88	1.04	0.90
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.32	0.33	0.47	0.50	0.50	0.53
Part-Time	0.46	0.49	0.64	0.64	0.69	0.69
Unemployed	1.03	1.00	1.17	1.29	1.30	1.42
Other <sup>2</sup>	0.52	0.54	0.74	0.75	0.80	0.84

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>2</sup> Retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force are included in the Other Employment category.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 5.29P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2004 Versus 2003**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.1625		0.6802		0.7182	
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.0480		0.5334		0.5791	
Female	0.7752		0.8702		0.8853	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0564		0.4856		0.4126	
White	0.0650		0.1623		0.1700	
Black or African American	0.1415		0.7696		0.3336	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.9060		0.6816		0.9846	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.0678		0.0304		0.0128	
Two or More Races	0.7121		0.5970		0.5156	
Hispanic or Latino	0.5033		0.6491		0.4444	
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	0.8635		0.8412		0.8340	
High School Graduate	0.3543		0.8654		0.9206	
Some College	0.0253		0.4091		0.4974	
College Graduate	0.5214		0.9132		0.9904	
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.5991		0.1735		0.2682	
Part-Time	0.4001		0.6815		0.4288	
Unemployed	0.0952		0.2701		0.0544	
Other <sup>2</sup>	0.6199		0.1847		0.2457	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>2</sup> Retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force are included in the Other Employment category.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 5.30C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	180	189	356	376	374	395
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	150	148	295	295	309	308
Female	104	112	187	193	205	211
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	163	167	327	354	338	364
White	145	145	284	327	300	333
Black or African American	66	72	124	122	135	131
American Indian or Alaska Native	10	27	23	33	23	40
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	25	45	58	56	61	72
Two or More Races	22	28	31	35	37	37
Hispanic or Latino	80	79	132	127	143	141
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	103	91	168	150	189	166
High School Graduate	99	108	180	188	196	215
Some College	95	96	169	182	184	190
College Graduate	55	97	181	211	184	219
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	146	146	294	306	312	317
Part-Time	49	60	105	146	110	154
Unemployed	39	58	75	77	79	84
Other <sup>2</sup>	86	83	147	130	169	151

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>2</sup> Retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force are included in the Other Employment category.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.



**Table 5.30D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2003 and 2004**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.10	0.10	0.20	0.21	0.21	0.22
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.17	0.17	0.34	0.34	0.36	0.35
Female	0.11	0.12	0.20	0.20	0.22	0.22
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.10	0.10	0.20	0.22	0.21	0.22
White	0.11	0.11	0.22	0.25	0.23	0.25
Black or African American	0.34	0.36	0.64	0.61	0.69	0.66
American Indian or Alaska Native	1.17	2.81	2.55	3.39	2.60	4.15
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.34	0.61	0.79	0.75	0.83	0.97
Two or More Races	1.23	1.60	1.73	1.97	2.06	2.10
Hispanic or Latino	0.39	0.37	0.65	0.60	0.71	0.67
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	0.33	0.30	0.54	0.50	0.61	0.56
High School Graduate	0.18	0.19	0.32	0.33	0.35	0.38
Some College	0.22	0.22	0.40	0.41	0.43	0.43
College Graduate	0.11	0.19	0.35	0.41	0.36	0.42
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.14	0.14	0.29	0.29	0.30	0.31
Part-Time	0.24	0.31	0.51	0.75	0.54	0.79
Unemployed	0.72	1.21	1.39	1.61	1.47	1.74
Other <sup>2</sup>	0.16	0.15	0.28	0.24	0.32	0.28

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>2</sup> Retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force are included in the Other Employment category.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 5.30P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2004 Versus 2003**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.5079		0.3085		0.2749	
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.4277		0.3123		0.2178	
Female	0.9768		0.6995		0.8716	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.4005		0.2636		0.2634	
White	0.9782		0.1661		0.2353	
Black or African American	0.3605		0.8290		0.8420	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.1978		0.8032		0.3684	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.6800		0.2848		0.6535	
Two or More Races	0.4397		0.2793		0.4835	
Hispanic or Latino	0.8100		0.9440		0.8569	
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	0.6849		0.6534		0.6573	
High School Graduate	0.8781		0.7357		0.9379	
Some College	0.8925		0.9608		0.7487	
College Graduate	0.0426		0.0087		0.0043	
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.3934		0.5409		0.6702	
Part-Time	0.1692		0.0218		0.0194	
Unemployed	0.0156		0.4941		0.3012	
Other <sup>2</sup>	0.4415		0.4869		0.7443	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>2</sup> Retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force are included in the Other Employment category.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 5.31C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	201	205	382	411	404	432
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	165	161	313	315	330	328
Female	114	120	203	210	226	227
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	181	186	349	386	363	400
White	162	162	305	355	323	366
Black or African American	73	77	128	124	142	136
American Indian or Alaska Native	12	28	26	37	27	44
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	11	*	12	*	15	*
Asian	28	46	64	60	68	77
Two or More Races	24	32	35	38	41	42
Hispanic or Latino	86	80	138	139	154	150
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	116	97	178	159	206	175
High School Graduate	109	119	193	199	210	229
Some College	105	109	185	208	206	220
College Graduate	60	99	184	219	187	226
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	157	154	298	327	318	339
Part-Time	63	71	122	156	126	162
Unemployed	48	67	83	86	88	95
Other <sup>2</sup>	95	88	160	138	184	161

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>2</sup> Retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force are included in the Other Employment category.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 5.31D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2003 and 2004**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.09	0.10	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.20
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.16	0.16	0.31	0.30	0.32	0.32
Female	0.10	0.11	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.20
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.10	0.10	0.19	0.20	0.19	0.21
White	0.11	0.11	0.20	0.23	0.21	0.24
Black or African American	0.31	0.32	0.54	0.51	0.60	0.56
American Indian or Alaska Native	1.13	2.44	2.42	3.26	2.49	3.90
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	2.65	*	2.83	*	3.65	*
Asian	0.32	0.52	0.73	0.67	0.77	0.86
Two or More Races	1.11	1.50	1.60	1.78	1.88	1.96
Hispanic or Latino	0.33	0.30	0.53	0.52	0.60	0.56
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	0.31	0.27	0.47	0.44	0.54	0.48
High School Graduate	0.16	0.18	0.29	0.29	0.31	0.34
Some College	0.20	0.20	0.35	0.38	0.39	0.40
College Graduate	0.11	0.18	0.33	0.39	0.34	0.40
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.13	0.13	0.25	0.27	0.27	0.29
Part-Time	0.22	0.26	0.43	0.57	0.44	0.59
Unemployed	0.59	0.91	1.02	1.16	1.08	1.29
Other <sup>2</sup>	0.16	0.14	0.27	0.23	0.31	0.26

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>2</sup> Retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force are included in the Other Employment category.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 5.31P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2004 Versus 2003**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.2373		0.2887		0.2635	
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.1383		0.2596		0.1866	
Female	0.8993		0.7494		0.9039	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.1203		0.2087		0.1946	
White	0.4401		0.0905		0.1308	
Black or African American	0.1617		0.8843		0.9655	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.2190		0.8694		0.4493	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.8883		0.0871		0.2335	
Two or More Races	0.4158		0.4113		0.6494	
Hispanic or Latino	0.5636		0.7701		0.8406	
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	0.6875		0.6423		0.6510	
High School Graduate	0.6498		0.6874		0.9374	
Some College	0.4229		0.8211		0.9527	
College Graduate	0.0608		0.0093		0.0047	
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.5783		0.3331		0.4519	
Part-Time	0.0753		0.0357		0.0400	
Unemployed	0.0041		0.2635		0.0772	
Other <sup>2</sup>	0.4189		0.2562		0.4719	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>2</sup> Retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force are included in the Other Employment category.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 5.32C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	206	210	387	417	410	435
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	82	86	178	171	196	178
New England	49	34	101	77	111	79
Middle Atlantic	67	79	149	153	164	160
Midwest	86	95	139	198	149	207
East North Central	75	88	114	174	128	181
West North Central	42	37	79	95	76	101
South	127	121	232	245	248	263
South Atlantic	106	88	178	172	193	185
East South Central	40	49	78	94	83	100
West South Central	57	66	128	147	131	158
West	111	114	213	217	217	215
Mountain	44	40	85	91	92	94
Pacific	101	107	194	195	196	192
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	156	169	291	319	322	343
Small Metro	110	108	191	224	197	226
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	79	87	143	180	155	180
< 250K Pop.	76	67	121	132	120	143
Nonmetro	71	79	138	128	145	136
Urbanized	54	60	96	88	102	94
Less Urbanized	44	44	86	86	90	91
Completely Rural	13	13	36	35	37	35

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 5.32D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2003 and 2004**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.09	0.09	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.18
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.18	0.19	0.39	0.38	0.43	0.39
New England	0.41	0.28	0.85	0.65	0.93	0.66
Middle Atlantic	0.20	0.23	0.44	0.46	0.49	0.48
Midwest	0.16	0.18	0.26	0.37	0.28	0.38
East North Central	0.20	0.23	0.30	0.46	0.34	0.48
West North Central	0.26	0.22	0.49	0.59	0.47	0.62
South	0.15	0.14	0.27	0.28	0.29	0.31
South Atlantic	0.24	0.19	0.40	0.38	0.44	0.41
East South Central	0.28	0.34	0.55	0.66	0.58	0.69
West South Central	0.22	0.25	0.49	0.55	0.50	0.60
West	0.21	0.21	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.39
Mountain	0.28	0.25	0.54	0.57	0.59	0.59
Pacific	0.26	0.28	0.51	0.50	0.51	0.50
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.12	0.13	0.23	0.25	0.25	0.27
Small Metro	0.15	0.15	0.27	0.31	0.28	0.31
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.17	0.19	0.30	0.38	0.33	0.38
< 250K Pop.	0.31	0.27	0.50	0.54	0.49	0.58
Nonmetro	0.18	0.19	0.34	0.32	0.36	0.34
Urbanized	0.30	0.36	0.54	0.53	0.57	0.56
Less Urbanized	0.24	0.22	0.47	0.43	0.50	0.45
Completely Rural	0.33	0.37	0.87	0.97	0.91	0.97

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 5.32P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2004 Versus 2003**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.1886		0.2691		0.2724	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.8212		0.6205		0.5852	
New England	0.1788		0.5871		0.2987	
Middle Atlantic	0.2989		0.3595		0.2157	
Midwest	0.3072		0.6306		0.7924	
East North Central	0.1177		0.6028		0.4840	
West North Central	0.3961		0.9488		0.4741	
South	0.6994		0.5848		0.5389	
South Atlantic	0.3879		0.7521		0.5889	
East South Central	0.0152		0.0623		0.0782	
West South Central	0.8313		0.7887		0.5051	
West	0.3140		0.4969		0.4738	
Mountain	0.2856		0.4936		0.6155	
Pacific	0.1334		0.6752		0.5822	
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.7165		0.1857		0.2628	
Small Metro	0.2507		0.2600		0.3568	
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.0859		0.4121		0.3083	
< 250K Pop.	0.7131		0.4382		0.8884	
Nonmetro	0.1889		0.1811		0.5178	
Urbanized	0.1885		0.6269		0.6882	
Less Urbanized	0.7989		0.0811		0.0968	
Completely Rural	0.3234		0.4698		0.3270	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.



**Table 5.33C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	46	46	50	50	61	61
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	18	22	22	21	26	28
New England	9	13	13	10	14	14
Middle Atlantic	15	19	18	19	21	24
Midwest	23	19	21	21	27	25
East North Central	19	16	16	16	21	20
West North Central	12	10	14	14	17	15
South	28	27	28	29	37	35
South Atlantic	19	20	21	18	27	23
East South Central	9	8	7	11	11	11
West South Central	18	16	17	20	23	24
West	22	24	28	28	31	35
Mountain	13	9	12	10	15	12
Pacific	18	22	25	26	27	33
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	35	35	39	38	49	47
Small Metro	22	24	24	25	28	32
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	18	20	21	19	24	24
< 250K Pop.	13	14	13	17	15	21
Nonmetro	19	17	21	21	26	22
Urbanized	11	10	12	13	15	14
Less Urbanized	12	12	15	16	17	17
Completely Rural	6	3	7	7	7	7

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 5.33D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2003 and 2004**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.18	0.18	0.20	0.20	0.25	0.24
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.40	0.49	0.49	0.47	0.57	0.61
New England	0.76	1.08	1.08	0.83	1.22	1.20
Middle Atlantic	0.46	0.55	0.53	0.56	0.64	0.72
Midwest	0.40	0.33	0.37	0.38	0.48	0.44
East North Central	0.48	0.39	0.39	0.41	0.52	0.50
West North Central	0.71	0.62	0.84	0.83	1.02	0.88
South	0.32	0.30	0.31	0.32	0.42	0.39
South Atlantic	0.43	0.43	0.47	0.39	0.60	0.50
East South Central	0.59	0.57	0.48	0.73	0.75	0.75
West South Central	0.62	0.54	0.57	0.69	0.79	0.80
West	0.37	0.39	0.48	0.46	0.53	0.58
Mountain	0.73	0.49	0.72	0.58	0.87	0.67
Pacific	0.42	0.52	0.61	0.60	0.66	0.77
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.26	0.27	0.29	0.28	0.37	0.35
Small Metro	0.30	0.31	0.32	0.33	0.38	0.41
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.36	0.39	0.41	0.38	0.48	0.47
< 250K Pop.	0.53	0.55	0.52	0.67	0.63	0.81
Nonmetro	0.44	0.40	0.48	0.49	0.61	0.53
Urbanized	0.61	0.61	0.67	0.75	0.83	0.83
Less Urbanized	0.61	0.58	0.73	0.73	0.88	0.79
Completely Rural	1.32	0.90	1.55	1.82	1.69	1.85

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 5.33P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2004 Versus 2003**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.4552		0.6366		0.9592	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.0288		0.8932		0.3456	
New England	0.4273		0.4464		0.9602	
Middle Atlantic	0.0372		0.5169		0.2761	
Midwest	0.3209		0.2328		0.9102	
East North Central	0.4769		0.1686		0.6304	
West North Central	0.4686		0.8216		0.6731	
South	0.5535		0.8675		0.3453	
South Atlantic	0.6771		0.8023		0.9331	
East South Central	0.7171		0.3981		0.6506	
West South Central	0.5191		0.3328		0.1321	
West	0.2741		0.9736		0.9920	
Mountain	0.6471		0.2637		0.4085	
Pacific	0.1294		0.6468		0.7299	
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.5617		0.7922		0.6121	
Small Metro	0.3389		0.2881		0.1758	
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.0996		0.0962		0.0597	
< 250K Pop.	0.4854		0.7092		0.9263	
Nonmetro	0.6171		0.6777		0.4074	
Urbanized	0.9500		0.5195		0.1922	
Less Urbanized	0.5968		0.5915		0.7375	
Completely Rural	0.5283		0.1752		0.4588	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 5.34C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	73	82	109	119	117	129
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	30	34	46	53	45	51
New England	13	16	24	25	18	25
Middle Atlantic	27	30	40	47	42	44
Midwest	32	33	46	54	51	57
East North Central	26	25	36	42	40	44
West North Central	18	21	28	34	32	36
South	39	48	65	63	68	72
South Atlantic	30	32	41	46	47	50
East South Central	12	23	29	19	29	24
West South Central	22	28	41	38	39	45
West	43	47	58	67	66	74
Mountain	17	17	34	25	36	24
Pacific	40	44	47	62	55	69
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	59	56	83	78	90	84
Small Metro	35	54	59	78	62	86
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	28	47	48	63	49	72
< 250K Pop.	19	27	34	45	36	48
Nonmetro	22	27	38	37	39	40
Urbanized	16	18	28	25	29	27
Less Urbanized	16	19	22	23	25	26
Completely Rural	4	7	8	12	8	13

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 5.34D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2003 and 2004**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.23	0.26	0.34	0.37	0.37	0.40
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.54	0.61	0.82	0.93	0.80	0.90
New England	0.88	1.07	1.65	1.68	1.20	1.67
Middle Atlantic	0.66	0.72	0.96	1.11	1.01	1.06
Midwest	0.43	0.44	0.62	0.72	0.70	0.77
East North Central	0.51	0.49	0.71	0.81	0.78	0.86
West North Central	0.81	0.91	1.23	1.47	1.41	1.56
South	0.34	0.42	0.58	0.54	0.60	0.62
South Atlantic	0.54	0.55	0.74	0.80	0.85	0.88
East South Central	0.60	1.18	1.48	1.00	1.50	1.23
West South Central	0.57	0.71	1.07	0.98	1.01	1.16
West	0.58	0.62	0.78	0.88	0.88	0.98
Mountain	0.76	0.74	1.51	1.10	1.59	1.06
Pacific	0.77	0.83	0.91	1.17	1.06	1.32
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.36	0.34	0.50	0.47	0.54	0.51
Small Metro	0.34	0.51	0.58	0.74	0.60	0.81
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.42	0.68	0.72	0.92	0.74	1.04
< 250K Pop.	0.55	0.71	0.95	1.22	1.00	1.29
Nonmetro	0.44	0.54	0.78	0.76	0.80	0.81
Urbanized	0.68	0.76	1.18	1.07	1.22	1.16
Less Urbanized	0.71	0.81	1.01	1.01	1.13	1.13
Completely Rural	1.02	2.16	2.22	3.55	2.24	3.88

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 5.34P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2004 Versus 2003**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.1625		0.6802		0.7182	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.3546		0.0767		0.0537	
New England	0.9469		0.2351		0.4184	
Middle Atlantic	0.3231		0.1696		0.0783	
Midwest	0.1896		0.8256		0.9038	
East North Central	0.6447		0.8654		0.8875	
West North Central	0.1181		0.8934		0.7128	
South	0.0310		0.2859		0.9652	
South Atlantic	0.5851		0.2089		0.3954	
East South Central	0.0107		0.9038		0.4844	
West South Central	0.2649		0.6569		0.6860	
West	0.2390		0.6747		0.5107	
Mountain	0.2483		0.5300		1.0000	
Pacific	0.4150		0.9010		0.4621	
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.6715		0.7567		0.9649	
Small Metro	0.0345		0.6908		0.6392	
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.1079		0.5878		0.6591	
< 250K Pop.	0.1128		0.9456		0.8548	
Nonmetro	0.1475		0.8095		0.7821	
Urbanized	0.7378		0.1152		0.1419	
Less Urbanized	0.0837		0.2541		0.1744	
Completely Rural	0.0424		0.4572		0.0410	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 5.35C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	180	189	356	376	374	395
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	76	79	168	154	184	170
New England	48	29	97	55	108	58
Middle Atlantic	59	73	138	144	152	160
Midwest	69	83	129	174	137	180
East North Central	57	79	105	155	114	160
West North Central	38	25	74	79	76	82
South	118	106	210	224	222	242
South Atlantic	102	80	161	169	174	182
East South Central	38	41	72	83	77	88
West South Central	46	56	114	122	117	134
West	90	105	197	195	195	192
Mountain	41	33	77	75	80	77
Pacific	80	100	180	178	177	175
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	134	153	270	293	295	314
Small Metro	102	94	173	194	180	196
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	71	75	130	154	143	157
< 250K Pop.	72	59	110	117	108	122
Nonmetro	61	70	129	117	132	130
Urbanized	48	55	85	84	90	92
Less Urbanized	37	39	81	76	83	84
Completely Rural	11	9	34	29	36	30

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 5.35D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2003 and 2004**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.10	0.10	0.20	0.21	0.21	0.22
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.21	0.22	0.48	0.44	0.52	0.48
New England	0.52	0.32	1.05	0.59	1.17	0.62
Middle Atlantic	0.23	0.28	0.53	0.55	0.58	0.62
Midwest	0.17	0.20	0.32	0.42	0.34	0.44
East North Central	0.20	0.27	0.37	0.54	0.40	0.56
West North Central	0.31	0.20	0.61	0.65	0.63	0.67
South	0.18	0.16	0.33	0.34	0.34	0.37
South Atlantic	0.30	0.23	0.47	0.48	0.51	0.52
East South Central	0.35	0.37	0.67	0.76	0.71	0.80
West South Central	0.24	0.28	0.59	0.62	0.60	0.68
West	0.22	0.26	0.49	0.47	0.48	0.47
Mountain	0.35	0.27	0.66	0.63	0.69	0.64
Pacific	0.28	0.34	0.62	0.61	0.61	0.60
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.14	0.16	0.28	0.30	0.31	0.32
Small Metro	0.19	0.18	0.32	0.36	0.33	0.37
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.20	0.21	0.37	0.44	0.41	0.45
< 250K Pop.	0.39	0.32	0.59	0.64	0.58	0.67
Nonmetro	0.20	0.22	0.42	0.37	0.43	0.41
Urbanized	0.35	0.44	0.62	0.66	0.66	0.73
Less Urbanized	0.26	0.24	0.58	0.48	0.59	0.53
Completely Rural	0.35	0.33	1.05	1.02	1.08	1.03

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.



**Table 5.35P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2004 Versus 2003**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.5079		0.3085		0.2749	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.4506		0.9911		0.9721	
New England	0.0862		0.3771		0.1504	
Middle Atlantic	0.9104		0.6276		0.4919	
Midwest	0.3674		0.7700		0.8217	
East North Central	0.0661		0.7202		0.4465	
West North Central	0.0845		0.9692		0.3694	
South	0.7461		0.3389		0.4152	
South Atlantic	0.3081		0.9842		0.7451	
East South Central	0.1574		0.0640		0.1104	
West South Central	0.9687		0.5436		0.3648	
West	0.1170		0.5203		0.2840	
Mountain	0.6168		0.4667		0.4606	
Pacific	0.0551		0.7174		0.4057	
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.5800		0.1494		0.1620	
Small Metro	0.7417		0.4056		0.6872	
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.6260		0.6780		0.5822	
< 250K Pop.	0.2868		0.4157		0.9400	
Nonmetro	0.2772		0.1626		0.5546	
Urbanized	0.1515		0.9334		0.3475	
Less Urbanized	0.8853		0.0296		0.0497	
Completely Rural	0.6702		0.7942		0.7751	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 5.36C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	201	205	382	411	404	432
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	82	84	179	168	194	177
New England	51	35	102	73	111	77
Middle Atlantic	65	77	148	152	162	160
Midwest	79	91	137	193	147	201
East North Central	67	84	113	170	126	177
West North Central	42	34	77	91	76	97
South	126	119	229	242	245	262
South Atlantic	107	88	175	171	191	186
East South Central	41	50	77	92	82	98
West South Central	53	63	127	144	129	156
West	107	111	208	215	211	217
Mountain	44	36	84	87	90	91
Pacific	98	105	189	195	189	196
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	152	164	287	317	316	342
Small Metro	107	106	188	220	194	224
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	76	86	140	177	152	178
< 250K Pop.	75	65	119	131	117	140
Nonmetro	67	77	137	126	141	135
Urbanized	53	59	94	87	99	93
Less Urbanized	40	43	84	82	87	88
Completely Rural	12	12	35	34	36	34

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 5.36D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2003 and 2004**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.09	0.10	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.20
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.20	0.21	0.44	0.41	0.48	0.43
New England	0.47	0.33	0.95	0.68	1.04	0.71
Middle Atlantic	0.22	0.25	0.49	0.50	0.54	0.53
Midwest	0.16	0.19	0.28	0.40	0.31	0.41
East North Central	0.20	0.25	0.33	0.50	0.38	0.52
West North Central	0.29	0.23	0.53	0.62	0.53	0.66
South	0.17	0.15	0.30	0.31	0.32	0.34
South Atlantic	0.27	0.22	0.44	0.42	0.48	0.46
East South Central	0.32	0.39	0.60	0.71	0.64	0.76
West South Central	0.23	0.27	0.55	0.61	0.56	0.66
West	0.22	0.23	0.43	0.44	0.44	0.45
Mountain	0.31	0.25	0.61	0.61	0.65	0.64
Pacific	0.29	0.31	0.56	0.57	0.56	0.57
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.13	0.14	0.25	0.28	0.28	0.30
Small Metro	0.17	0.17	0.29	0.34	0.30	0.35
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.18	0.20	0.33	0.42	0.36	0.42
< 250K Pop.	0.34	0.30	0.54	0.60	0.53	0.64
Nonmetro	0.19	0.21	0.38	0.35	0.39	0.37
Urbanized	0.33	0.39	0.59	0.58	0.62	0.62
Less Urbanized	0.24	0.24	0.52	0.45	0.54	0.49
Completely Rural	0.33	0.38	0.96	1.06	0.99	1.07

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 5.36P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2004 Versus 2003**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug <sup>1</sup>		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.2373		0.2887		0.2635	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.7540		0.6269		0.6687	
New England	0.1388		0.6507		0.2952	
Middle Atlantic	0.5847		0.3943		0.2637	
Midwest	0.1745		0.7366		0.8023	
East North Central	0.0640		0.7074		0.5126	
West North Central	0.5420		0.9810		0.5221	
South	0.5986		0.5737		0.4602	
South Atlantic	0.4383		0.7341		0.6037	
East South Central	0.0230		0.0757		0.0938	
West South Central	0.6590		0.7037		0.3526	
West	0.4185		0.4852		0.4639	
Mountain	0.3188		0.4061		0.5228	
Pacific	0.2144		0.7141		0.6167	
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.7882		0.1777		0.2332	
Small Metro	0.3653		0.2999		0.4603	
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.1779		0.5126		0.4357	
< 250K Pop.	0.7852		0.3940		0.8735	
Nonmetro	0.1318		0.1545		0.6024	
Urbanized	0.1880		0.6809		0.5462	
Less Urbanized	0.6237		0.0549		0.0941	
Completely Rural	0.1982		0.6467		0.4010	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 5.37C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004**

Illicit Drug Dependence/Abuse Status <sup>1</sup>	Total		ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE/ABUSE STATUS							
			No Dependence or Abuse		Dependence or Abuse					
					Total		Dependence		Abuse	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	0	0	387	417	387	417	265	297	290	285
<b>NO DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE</b>	206	210	410	435	361	378	254	267	271	269
<b>DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE</b>	206	210	151	159	138	143	91	117	99	81
Dependence	161	167	120	121	110	115	75	93	77	65
Abuse	126	117	95	96	81	80	52	60	60	48

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 5.37D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2003 and 2004**

Illicit Drug Dependence/Abuse Status <sup>1</sup>	Total		ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE/ABUSE STATUS							
			No Dependence or Abuse		Dependence or Abuse					
					Total		Dependence		Abuse	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.00	0.00	0.16	0.17	0.16	0.17	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.12
<b>NO DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE</b>	0.09	0.09	0.17	0.18	0.15	0.16	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11
<b>DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE</b>	0.09	0.09	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.03
Dependence	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03
Abuse	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.02

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 5.37P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2004 Versus 2003**

Illicit Drug Dependence/Abuse Status <sup>1</sup>	Total		ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE/ABUSE STATUS							
			No Dependence or Abuse	Dependence or Abuse						
				Total		Dependence		Abuse		
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	.		0.2691		0.2691		0.0732		0.8729	
NO DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE	0.1886		0.2724		0.5925		0.3531		0.8750	
DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE	0.1886		0.9013		0.0799		0.0146		0.9660	
Dependence	0.0637		0.5305		0.0511		0.0056		0.8958	
Abuse	0.8007		0.5691		0.7623		0.7395		0.9151	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.