

**Table 3.34A Whether Participated in a Problem-Solving, Communication Skills, or Self-Esteem Group in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Whether Participated in a Problem-Solving, Communication Skills, or Self-Esteem Group (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004**

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Participated in Problem-Solving, Communication, or Self-Esteem Group <sup>1</sup>			
	Yes		No	
	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>(I) Demographic Characteristic</b>				
<b>TOTAL</b>	6,173	5,853	18,472	18,974
<b>AGE</b>				
12-13	2,367	2,205	5,849	5,913
14-15	1,971	2,006	6,208 <sup>a</sup>	6,563
16-17	1,835 <sup>a</sup>	1,642	6,414	6,498
<b>GENDER</b>				
Male	2,895	2,807	9,691	9,869
Female	3,278	3,046	8,781	9,105
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>				
Not Hispanic or Latino	5,172	4,906	15,488	15,764
White	3,587	3,454	11,767	11,836
Black or African American	1,142	1,039	2,564	2,715
American Indian or Alaska Native	49	55	126	106
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	267	231	686	736
Two or More Races	94	111	302	322
Hispanic or Latino	1,001	947	2,983	3,211
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>				
Large Metro	3,312	3,151	9,814	9,988
Small Metro	1,873	1,762	5,427	5,768
Nonmetro	988	940	3,231	3,218
<b>(II) Substance Use</b>				
<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	630 <sup>a</sup>	522	2,162	2,122
Marijuana	356	355	1,604	1,535
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	393 <sup>b</sup>	272	1,014	1,033
Cigarettes	584	558	2,447	2,399
Alcohol	906	846	3,498	3,557
Binge Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	520	524	2,124	2,251
<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	1,205	1,137	4,202	4,112
Marijuana	720	711	2,995	2,911
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	823	746	2,504	2,486
Cigarettes	965	872	3,744	3,721
Alcohol	1,880	1,729	6,631	6,749
<b>LIFETIME</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	1,729	1,632	5,824	5,853
Marijuana	1,000	904	3,856	3,837
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	1,291	1,222	3,975	4,069
Cigarettes	1,684 <sup>b</sup>	1,425	6,018	5,866
Alcohol	2,460 <sup>b</sup>	2,163	8,190	8,343

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 3.34B Whether Participated in a Problem-Solving, Communication Skills, or Self-Esteem Group in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Whether Participated in a Problem-Solving, Communication Skills, or Self-Esteem Group (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Percentages, 2003 and 2004**

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Participated in Problem-Solving, Communication, or Self-Esteem Group <sup>1</sup>			
	Yes		No	
	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>(I) Demographic Characteristic</b>				
<b>TOTAL</b>	25.0 <sup>b</sup>	23.6	75.0 <sup>b</sup>	76.4
<b>AGE</b>				
12-13	28.8	27.2	71.2	72.8
14-15	24.1	23.4	75.9	76.6
16-17	22.2 <sup>a</sup>	20.2	77.8 <sup>a</sup>	79.8
<b>GENDER</b>				
Male	23.0	22.1	77.0	77.9
Female	27.2 <sup>b</sup>	25.1	72.8 <sup>b</sup>	74.9
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>				
Not Hispanic or Latino	25.0 <sup>a</sup>	23.7	75.0 <sup>a</sup>	76.3
White	23.4	22.6	76.6	77.4
Black or African American	30.8 <sup>a</sup>	27.7	69.2 <sup>a</sup>	72.3
American Indian or Alaska Native	27.8	34.4	72.2	65.6
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	28.0	23.9	72.0	76.1
Two or More Races	23.7	25.6	76.3	74.4
Hispanic or Latino	25.1	22.8	74.9	77.2
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>				
Large Metro	25.2	24.0	74.8	76.0
Small Metro	25.7 <sup>a</sup>	23.4	74.3 <sup>a</sup>	76.6
Nonmetro	23.4	22.6	76.6	77.4
<b>(II) Substance Use</b>				
<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	10.2	8.9	11.7	11.2
Marijuana	5.8	6.1	8.7	8.1
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	6.4 <sup>b</sup>	4.6	5.5	5.4
Cigarettes	9.5	9.5	13.2	12.6
Alcohol	14.7	14.5	18.9	18.7
Binge Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	8.4	9.0	11.5	11.9
<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	19.5	19.4	22.8	21.7
Marijuana	11.7	12.1	16.2	15.3
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	13.3	12.7	13.6	13.1
Cigarettes	15.6	14.9	20.3	19.6
Alcohol	30.5	29.5	35.9	35.6
<b>LIFETIME</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	28.0	27.9	31.5	30.8
Marijuana	16.2	15.5	20.9	20.2
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	20.9	20.9	21.5	21.4
Cigarettes	27.3 <sup>a</sup>	24.3	32.6 <sup>a</sup>	30.9
Alcohol	39.8 <sup>a</sup>	37.0	44.3	44.0

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 3.35A Whether Participated in a Violence Prevention Program in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Whether Participated in a Violence Prevention Program (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004**

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Participated in Violence Prevention Program <sup>1</sup>			
	Yes		No	
	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>(I) Demographic Characteristic</b>				
<b>TOTAL</b>	4,265	4,123	20,564	20,902
<b>AGE</b>				
12-13	2,027	1,969	6,326	6,285
14-15	1,284	1,324	6,943 <sup>a</sup>	7,292
16-17	955 <sup>a</sup>	830	7,295	7,325
<b>GENDER</b>				
Male	2,118	2,081	10,562	10,680
Female	2,147	2,042	10,002	10,222
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>				
Not Hispanic or Latino	3,549	3,358	17,255	17,470
White	2,276 <sup>a</sup>	2,097	13,204	13,303
Black or African American	961	982	2,753	2,796
American Indian or Alaska Native	32	37	143	127
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	189	165	774	820
Two or More Races	65	66	332	370
Hispanic or Latino	716	765	3,309	3,432
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>				
Large Metro	2,299	2,252	10,921	10,998
Small Metro	1,296	1,237	6,062	6,341
Nonmetro	670	633	3,581	3,564
<b>(II) Substance Use</b>				
<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	406	391	2,389	2,261
Marijuana	233	255	1,729	1,639
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	254	214	1,154	1,100
Cigarettes	389	367	2,643	2,600
Alcohol	564	490	3,847	3,922
Binge Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	343	314	2,305	2,464
<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	796	772	4,620	4,496
Marijuana	470	471	3,250	3,161
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	538	497	2,793	2,753
Cigarettes	628	591	4,088	4,016
Alcohol	1,091	1,028	7,441	7,471
<b>LIFETIME</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	1,153	1,121	6,435	6,401
Marijuana	618	603	4,243	4,153
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	890	847	4,406	4,480
Cigarettes	1,056	945	6,662	6,371
Alcohol	1,459	1,334	9,214	9,198

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 3.35B Whether Participated in a Violence Prevention Program in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Whether Participated in a Violence Prevention Program (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Percentages, 2003 and 2004**

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Participated in Violence Prevention Program <sup>1</sup>			
	Yes		No	
	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>(I) Demographic Characteristic</b>				
<b>TOTAL</b>	17.2	16.5	82.8	83.5
<b>AGE</b>				
12-13	24.3	23.9	75.7	76.1
14-15	15.6	15.4	84.4	84.6
16-17	11.6 <sup>a</sup>	10.2	88.4 <sup>a</sup>	89.8
<b>GENDER</b>				
Male	16.7	16.3	83.3	83.7
Female	17.7	16.6	82.3	83.4
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>				
Not Hispanic or Latino	17.1	16.1	82.9	83.9
White	14.7 <sup>a</sup>	13.6	85.3 <sup>a</sup>	86.4
Black or African American	25.9	26.0	74.1	74.0
American Indian or Alaska Native	18.2	22.6	81.8	77.4
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	19.6	16.7	80.4	83.3
Two or More Races	16.3	15.1	83.7	84.9
Hispanic or Latino	17.8	18.2	82.2	81.8
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>				
Large Metro	17.4	17.0	82.6	83.0
Small Metro	17.6	16.3	82.4	83.7
Nonmetro	15.8	15.1	84.2	84.9
<b>(II) Substance Use</b>				
<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	9.5	9.5	11.6	10.8
Marijuana	5.5	6.2	8.4	7.8
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	5.9	5.2	5.6	5.3
Cigarettes	9.1	8.9	12.9	12.4
Alcohol	13.2	11.9	18.7	18.8
Binge Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	8.0	7.6	11.2	11.8
<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	18.7	18.7	22.5	21.5
Marijuana	11.0	11.4	15.8	15.1
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	12.6	12.1	13.6	13.2
Cigarettes	14.7	14.3	19.9	19.2
Alcohol	25.6	24.9	36.2	35.7
<b>LIFETIME</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	27.0	27.2	31.3	30.6
Marijuana	14.5	14.6	20.6	19.9
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	20.9	20.6	21.4	21.4
Cigarettes	24.8	22.9	32.4 <sup>b</sup>	30.5
Alcohol	34.2	32.4	44.8	44.0

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 3.36A Whether Participated in a Drug, Tobacco, or Alcohol Prevention Program Outside School in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Whether Participated in a Drug, Tobacco, or Alcohol Prevention Program Outside School (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004**

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Participated in Drug, Tobacco, or Alcohol Prevention Program Outside School <sup>1</sup>			
	Yes		No	
	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>(I) Demographic Characteristic</b>				
<b>TOTAL</b>	3,455 <sup>b</sup>	3,070	21,411	21,997
<b>AGE</b>				
12-13	1,352	1,266	7,027	7,015
14-15	1,143	1,018	7,085 <sup>b</sup>	7,613
16-17	960 <sup>b</sup>	786	7,299	7,369
<b>GENDER</b>				
Male	1,713 <sup>a</sup>	1,548	10,981	11,239
Female	1,742 <sup>b</sup>	1,521	10,430	10,758
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>				
Not Hispanic or Latino	2,860 <sup>a</sup>	2,589	17,973	18,281
White	1,886 <sup>b</sup>	1,653	13,614	13,781
Black or African American	718	703	3,002	3,078
American Indian or Alaska Native	31	26	144	139
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	140	147	824	843
Two or More Races	60	46	339	390
Hispanic or Latino	595	480	3,438	3,716
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>				
Large Metro	1,770 <sup>a</sup>	1,583	11,464	11,688
Small Metro	1,074 <sup>a</sup>	930	6,293	6,667
Nonmetro	610	557	3,654	3,643
<b>(II) Substance Use</b>				
<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	376	339	2,418	2,310
Marijuana	234	243	1,728	1,649
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	231 <sup>a</sup>	173	1,175	1,138
Cigarettes	435 <sup>a</sup>	355	2,597	2,611
Alcohol	568 <sup>b</sup>	458	3,842	3,952
Binge Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	361	293	2,286 <sup>a</sup>	2,485
<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	759 <sup>b</sup>	625	4,658	4,636
Marijuana	472	420	3,248	3,208
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	528 <sup>b</sup>	418	2,805	2,825
Cigarettes	654 <sup>b</sup>	525	4,062	4,081
Alcohol	1,077 <sup>b</sup>	872	7,455	7,624
<b>LIFETIME</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	1,095 <sup>b</sup>	877	6,490	6,640
Marijuana	623	543	4,238	4,210
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	848 <sup>b</sup>	649	4,444	4,672
Cigarettes	1,033 <sup>b</sup>	808	6,690	6,507
Alcohol	1,412 <sup>b</sup>	1,107	9,258	9,434

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 3.36B Whether Participated in a Drug, Tobacco, or Alcohol Prevention Program Outside School in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Whether Participated in a Drug, Tobacco, or Alcohol Prevention Program Outside School (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Percentages, 2003 and 2004**

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Participated in Drug, Tobacco, or Alcohol Prevention Program Outside School <sup>1</sup>			
	Yes		No	
	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>(I) Demographic Characteristic</b>				
<b>TOTAL</b>	13.9 <sup>b</sup>	12.2	86.1 <sup>b</sup>	87.8
<b>AGE</b>				
12-13	16.1	15.3	83.9	84.7
14-15	13.9 <sup>b</sup>	11.8	86.1 <sup>b</sup>	88.2
16-17	11.6 <sup>b</sup>	9.6	88.4 <sup>b</sup>	90.4
<b>GENDER</b>				
Male	13.5 <sup>a</sup>	12.1	86.5 <sup>a</sup>	87.9
Female	14.3 <sup>b</sup>	12.4	85.7 <sup>b</sup>	87.6
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>				
Not Hispanic or Latino	13.7 <sup>b</sup>	12.4	86.3 <sup>b</sup>	87.6
White	12.2 <sup>b</sup>	10.7	87.8 <sup>b</sup>	89.3
Black or African American	19.3	18.6	80.7	81.4
American Indian or Alaska Native	17.7	15.8	82.3	84.2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	14.5	14.8	85.5	85.2
Two or More Races	15.0	10.6	85.0	89.4
Hispanic or Latino	14.7 <sup>a</sup>	11.4	85.3 <sup>a</sup>	88.6
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>				
Large Metro	13.4 <sup>a</sup>	11.9	86.6 <sup>a</sup>	88.1
Small Metro	14.6 <sup>b</sup>	12.2	85.4 <sup>b</sup>	87.8
Nonmetro	14.3	13.3	85.7	86.7
<b>(II) Substance Use</b>				
<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	10.9	11.0	11.3	10.5
Marijuana	6.8	7.9	8.1	7.5
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	6.7	5.6	5.5	5.2
Cigarettes	12.6	11.6	12.1	11.9
Alcohol	16.4	14.9	17.9	18.0
Binge Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	10.4	9.5	10.7	11.3
<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	22.0	20.3	21.8	21.1
Marijuana	13.7	13.7	15.2	14.6
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	15.3	13.6	13.1	12.8
Cigarettes	18.9	17.1	19.0	18.6
Alcohol	31.2	28.4	34.8	34.7
<b>LIFETIME</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	31.7 <sup>a</sup>	28.6	30.3	30.2
Marijuana	18.0	17.7	19.8	19.1
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	24.5 <sup>b</sup>	21.1	20.8	21.2
Cigarettes	29.9 <sup>a</sup>	26.3	31.2 <sup>a</sup>	29.6
Alcohol	40.9 <sup>b</sup>	36.1	43.2	42.9

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 3.37A Whether Participated in a Program in the Past Year for Dealing with Drug or Alcohol Use, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Whether Participated in a Program for Dealing with Drug or Alcohol Use (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004**

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Participated in Program for Dealing with Drug or Alcohol Use <sup>1</sup>			
	Yes		No	
	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>(I) Demographic Characteristic</b>				
<b>TOTAL</b>	1,476	1,358	23,318	23,644
<b>AGE</b>				
12-13	676 <sup>a</sup>	564	7,647	7,673
14-15	423	416	7,792 <sup>a</sup>	8,189
16-17	377	378	7,879	7,782
<b>GENDER</b>				
Male	804	704	11,850	12,045
Female	672	654	11,467	11,599
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>				
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,196	1,091	19,588	19,730
White	782 <sup>a</sup>	662	14,677	14,749
Black or African American	299	342	3,414	3,415
American Indian or Alaska Native	21	25	153	137
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	67	34	896	956
Two or More Races	20	23	379	412
Hispanic or Latino	280	268	3,730	3,914
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>				
Large Metro	740	709	12,453	12,528
Small Metro	482	412	6,868	7,162
Nonmetro	254	237	3,996	3,954
<b>(II) Substance Use</b>				
<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	214	257	2,570	2,394
Marijuana	145	183	1,816	1,709
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	136	137	1,261	1,176
Cigarettes	254	256	2,774	2,717
Alcohol	258	269	4,149	4,142
Binge Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	193	190	2,454	2,589
<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	407	438	4,998	4,826
Marijuana	273	297	3,444	3,334
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	286	303	3,034	2,943
Cigarettes	344	327	4,361	4,287
Alcohol	490	481	8,039	8,018
<b>LIFETIME</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	540	561	7,031	6,954
Marijuana	338	365	4,519	4,393
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	432	445	4,846	4,870
Cigarettes	494	480	7,217 <sup>a</sup>	6,834
Alcohol	643	611	10,024	9,927

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 3.37B Whether Participated in a Program in the Past Year for Dealing with Drug or Alcohol Use, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Whether Participated in a Program for Dealing with Drug or Alcohol Use (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Percentages, 2003 and 2004**

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Participated in Program for Dealing with Drug or Alcohol Use <sup>1</sup>			
	Yes		No	
	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>(I) Demographic Characteristic</b>				
<b>TOTAL</b>	6.0	5.4	94.0	94.6
<b>AGE</b>				
12-13	8.1 <sup>a</sup>	6.9	91.9 <sup>a</sup>	93.1
14-15	5.2	4.8	94.8	95.2
16-17	4.6	4.6	95.4	95.4
<b>GENDER</b>				
Male	6.4	5.5	93.6	94.5
Female	5.5	5.3	94.5	94.7
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>				
Not Hispanic or Latino	5.8	5.2	94.2	94.8
White	5.1 <sup>a</sup>	4.3	94.9 <sup>a</sup>	95.7
Black or African American	8.1	9.1	91.9	90.9
American Indian or Alaska Native	12.2	15.3	87.8	84.7
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	6.9 <sup>a</sup>	3.5	93.1 <sup>a</sup>	96.5
Two or More Races	5.0	5.4	95.0	94.6
Hispanic or Latino	7.0	6.4	93.0	93.6
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>				
Large Metro	5.6	5.4	94.4	94.6
Small Metro	6.6	5.4	93.4	94.6
Nonmetro	6.0	5.7	94.0	94.3
<b>(II) Substance Use</b>				
<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	14.5 <sup>a</sup>	18.9	11.0 <sup>a</sup>	10.1
Marijuana	9.8 <sup>a</sup>	13.5	7.8	7.2
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	9.2	10.1	5.4	5.0
Cigarettes	17.2	18.8	11.9	11.5
Alcohol	17.5	19.8	17.8	17.5
Binge Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	13.1	14.0	10.5	10.9
<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	27.5	32.2	21.4 <sup>a</sup>	20.4
Marijuana	18.5	21.9	14.8	14.1
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	19.4	22.3	13.0	12.4
Cigarettes	23.3	24.1	18.7	18.1
Alcohol	33.2	35.4	34.5	33.9
<b>LIFETIME</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	36.6	41.3	30.2	29.4
Marijuana	22.9	26.9	19.4	18.6
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	29.3	32.8	20.8	20.6
Cigarettes	33.4	35.3	31.0 <sup>b</sup>	28.9
Alcohol	43.5	45.0	43.0	42.0

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.



**Table 3.38A Whether Participated in a Pregnancy or Sexually Transmitted Disease (STD) Prevention Program in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Whether Participated in a Pregnancy or STD Prevention Program (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004**

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Participated in Pregnancy/STD Prevention Program <sup>1</sup>			
	Yes		No	
	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>(I) Demographic Characteristic</b>				
<b>TOTAL</b>	3,702	3,526	21,126	21,555
<b>AGE</b>				
12-13	1,123	1,089	7,216	7,217
14-15	1,464	1,432	6,763 <sup>a</sup>	7,188
16-17	1,115	1,005	7,147	7,150
<b>GENDER</b>				
Male	1,813	1,680	10,861	11,121
Female	1,889	1,846	10,264	10,434
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>				
Not Hispanic or Latino	2,920	2,862	17,879	18,012
White	1,870	1,792	13,608	13,655
Black or African American	826	847	2,893	2,925
American Indian or Alaska Native	28	28	146	135
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	133	124	821	868
Two or More Races	50	63	350	371
Hispanic or Latino	783	664	3,247	3,543
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>				
Large Metro	1,946	1,850	11,273	11,422
Small Metro	1,164	1,099	6,189	6,507
Nonmetro	592	577	3,663	3,626
<b>(II) Substance Use</b>				
<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	393	412	2,404	2,245
Marijuana	233 <sup>a</sup>	297	1,731	1,600
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	240	192	1,166	1,125
Cigarettes	417	424	2,616	2,555
Alcohol	598	597	3,817	3,818
Binge Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	343	356	2,308	2,429
<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	833	864	4,586	4,411
Marijuana	515	568	3,209	3,068
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	527	536	2,804	2,719
Cigarettes	687	640	4,029	3,983
Alcohol	1,256	1,240	7,280	7,269
<b>LIFETIME</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	1,204	1,205	6,380	6,327
Marijuana	688	720	4,177	4,047
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	867	878	4,421	4,452
Cigarettes	1,184 <sup>a</sup>	1,042	6,541	6,284
Alcohol	1,660	1,572	9,015	8,986

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 3.38B Whether Participated in a Pregnancy or Sexually Transmitted Disease (STD) Prevention Program in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Whether Participated in a Pregnancy or STD Prevention Program (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Percentages, 2003 and 2004**

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Participated in Pregnancy/STD Prevention Program <sup>1</sup>			
	Yes		No	
	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>(I) Demographic Characteristic</b>				
<b>TOTAL</b>	14.9	14.1	85.1	85.9
<b>AGE</b>				
12-13	13.5	13.1	86.5	86.9
14-15	17.8	16.6	82.2	83.4
16-17	13.5	12.3	86.5	87.7
<b>GENDER</b>				
Male	14.3 <sup>a</sup>	13.1	85.7 <sup>a</sup>	86.9
Female	15.5	15.0	84.5	85.0
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>				
Not Hispanic or Latino	14.0	13.7	86.0	86.3
White	12.1	11.6	87.9	88.4
Black or African American	22.2	22.5	77.8	77.5
American Indian or Alaska Native	15.9	17.2	84.1	82.8
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	13.9	12.5	86.1	87.5
Two or More Races	12.4	14.6	87.6	85.4
Hispanic or Latino	19.4 <sup>b</sup>	15.8	80.6 <sup>b</sup>	84.2
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>				
Large Metro	14.7	13.9	85.3	86.1
Small Metro	15.8	14.4	84.2	85.6
Nonmetro	13.9	13.7	86.1	86.3
<b>(II) Substance Use</b>				
<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	10.6	11.7	11.4 <sup>a</sup>	10.4
Marijuana	6.3 <sup>b</sup>	8.4	8.2 <sup>a</sup>	7.4
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	6.5	5.5	5.5	5.2
Cigarettes	11.3	12.0	12.4	11.9
Alcohol	16.1	16.9	18.1	17.7
Binge Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	9.3	10.1	10.9	11.3
<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	22.5	24.5	21.7 <sup>a</sup>	20.5
Marijuana	13.9 <sup>a</sup>	16.1	15.2	14.2
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	14.2	15.2	13.3	12.6
Cigarettes	18.6	18.1	19.1	18.5
Alcohol	33.9	35.2	34.5	33.7
<b>LIFETIME</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	32.5	34.2	30.2	29.4
Marijuana	18.6	20.4	19.8	18.8
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	23.4	24.9	20.9	20.7
Cigarettes	32.0	29.6	31.0 <sup>b</sup>	29.2
Alcohol	44.8	44.6	42.7	41.7

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 3.39A Whether Youths Talked with at Least One Parent in the Past Year about the Dangers of Drug, Tobacco, or Alcohol Use, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Whether Youths Talked with at Least One Parent about the Dangers of Drug, Tobacco, or Alcohol Use (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004**

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Talked with Parent about Dangers of Drug, Tobacco, or Alcohol Use <sup>1</sup>			
	Yes		No	
	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>(I) Demographic Characteristic</b>				
<b>TOTAL</b>	14,566	15,063	10,181	9,931
<b>AGE</b>				
12-13	5,043	5,188	3,276	3,062
14-15	4,864 <sup>a</sup>	5,194	3,331	3,401
16-17	4,659	4,681	3,575	3,467
<b>GENDER</b>				
Male	7,127	7,433	5,491	5,324
Female	7,438	7,630	4,691	4,606
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>				
Not Hispanic or Latino	12,238	12,535	8,501	8,272
White	9,481	9,675	5,963	5,715
Black or African American	1,896	2,027	1,807	1,735
American Indian or Alaska Native	97	96	75	69
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	489	475	456	513
Two or More Races	223	236	177	202
Hispanic or Latino	2,328	2,528	1,680	1,659
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>				
Large Metro	7,665	8,036	5,515	5,183
Small Metro	4,342	4,561	2,980	3,022
Nonmetro	2,559	2,465	1,687	1,726
<b>(II) Substance Use</b>				
<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	1,462	1,474	1,320 <sup>a</sup>	1,169
Marijuana	1,015	1,092	940 <sup>a</sup>	796
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	752	686	643	623
Cigarettes	1,607	1,698	1,412 <sup>a</sup>	1,263
Alcohol	2,448	2,550	1,952	1,852
Binge Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	1,461	1,586	1,177	1,189
<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	2,950	2,979	2,444	2,273
Marijuana	2,044	2,096	1,656	1,528
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	1,845	1,778	1,475	1,456
Cigarettes	2,591	2,613	2,106	1,991
Alcohol	4,877	4,946	3,630	3,542
<b>LIFETIME</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	4,102	4,236	3,449	3,276
Marijuana	2,661	2,725	2,176	2,027
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	2,874	2,933	2,399	2,378
Cigarettes	4,277	4,124	3,425	3,192
Alcohol	6,008	6,031	4,635	4,498

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 3.39B Whether Youths Talked with at Least One Parent in the Past Year about the Dangers of Drug, Tobacco, or Alcohol Use, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Whether Youths Talked with at Least One Parent about the Dangers of Drug, Tobacco, or Alcohol Use (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Percentages, 2003 and 2004**

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Talked with Parent about Dangers of Drug, Tobacco, or Alcohol Use <sup>1</sup>			
	Yes		No	
	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>(I) Demographic Characteristic</b>				
<b>TOTAL</b>	58.9 <sup>a</sup>	60.3	41.1 <sup>a</sup>	39.7
<b>AGE</b>				
12-13	60.6 <sup>a</sup>	62.9	39.4 <sup>a</sup>	37.1
14-15	59.4	60.4	40.6	39.6
16-17	56.6	57.4	43.4	42.6
<b>GENDER</b>				
Male	56.5 <sup>a</sup>	58.3	43.5 <sup>a</sup>	41.7
Female	61.3	62.4	38.7	37.6
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>				
Not Hispanic or Latino	59.0	60.2	41.0	39.8
White	61.4 <sup>a</sup>	62.9	38.6 <sup>a</sup>	37.1
Black or African American	51.2	53.9	48.8	46.1
American Indian or Alaska Native	56.5	58.2	43.5	41.8
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	51.7	48.1	48.3	51.9
Two or More Races	55.8	53.9	44.2	46.1
Hispanic or Latino	58.1	60.4	41.9	39.6
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>				
Large Metro	58.2 <sup>b</sup>	60.8	41.8 <sup>b</sup>	39.2
Small Metro	59.3	60.2	40.7	39.8
Nonmetro	60.3	58.8	39.7	41.2
<b>(II) Substance Use</b>				
<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	10.0	9.8	13.0	11.8
Marijuana	7.0	7.2	9.2 <sup>a</sup>	8.0
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	5.2	4.6	6.3	6.3
Cigarettes	11.0	11.3	13.9	12.7
Alcohol	16.8	16.9	19.2	18.7
Binge Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	10.0	10.5	11.6	12.0
<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	20.3	19.8	24.0	22.9
Marijuana	14.0	13.9	16.3	15.4
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	12.7	11.8	14.5	14.7
Cigarettes	17.8	17.3	20.7	20.0
Alcohol	33.5	32.8	35.7	35.7
<b>LIFETIME</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	28.2	28.1	33.9	33.0
Marijuana	18.3	18.1	21.4	20.4
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	19.7	19.5	23.6	23.9
Cigarettes	29.4 <sup>a</sup>	27.4	33.6	32.1
Alcohol	41.2	40.0	45.5	45.3

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 3.40A Whether Youths Saw or Heard Drug or Alcohol Prevention Messages from Sources Outside School in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Whether Youths Saw or Heard Drug or Alcohol Prevention Messages from Sources Outside School (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004**

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Saw or Heard Drug or Alcohol Prevention Messages Outside School <sup>1</sup>			
	Yes		No	
	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>(I) Demographic Characteristic</b>				
<b>TOTAL</b>	20,757	20,762	4,084	4,252
<b>AGE</b>				
12-13	6,703	6,465	1,657	1,781
14-15	6,934 <sup>a</sup>	7,273	1,298	1,332
16-17	7,120	7,025	1,129	1,139
<b>GENDER</b>				
Male	10,327	10,371	2,361	2,405
Female	10,430	10,392	1,723	1,848
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>				
Not Hispanic or Latino	17,459	17,373	3,349	3,452
White	13,095	13,031	2,384	2,371
Black or African American	2,992	2,998	725	768
American Indian or Alaska Native	135	121	40	43
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	858	803	105 <sup>b</sup>	191
Two or More Races	317	362	82	71
Hispanic or Latino	3,298	3,390	735	800
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>				
Large Metro	11,222	11,084	2,004	2,157
Small Metro	6,153	6,282	1,212	1,309
Nonmetro	3,382	3,396	868	786
<b>(II) Substance Use</b>				
<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	2,236	2,147	561	502
Marijuana	1,553	1,539	410	351
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	1,126	1,055	281	254
Cigarettes	2,383	2,397	644	569
Alcohol	3,674	3,704	738	700
Binge Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	2,144	2,268	509	511
<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	4,453	4,360	970	905
Marijuana	3,047	3,005	674	627
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	2,713	2,703	624	538
Cigarettes	3,799	3,784	912	822
Alcohol	7,199	7,216	1,333	1,278
<b>LIFETIME</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	6,247	6,218	1,343	1,306
Marijuana	3,987	3,925	874	837
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	4,326	4,400	970	919
Cigarettes	6,344	6,041	1,366	1,271
Alcohol	8,937	8,905	1,732	1,631

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 3.40B Whether Youths Saw or Heard Drug or Alcohol Prevention Messages from Sources Outside School in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Whether Youths Saw or Heard Drug or Alcohol Prevention Messages from Sources Outside School (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Percentages, 2003 and 2004**

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Saw or Heard Drug or Alcohol Prevention Messages Outside School <sup>1</sup>			
	Yes		No	
	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>(I) Demographic Characteristic</b>				
<b>TOTAL</b>	83.6	83.0	16.4	17.0
<b>AGE</b>				
12-13	80.2 <sup>a</sup>	78.4	19.8 <sup>a</sup>	21.6
14-15	84.2	84.5	15.8	15.5
16-17	86.3	86.1	13.7	13.9
<b>GENDER</b>				
Male	81.4	81.2	18.6	18.8
Female	85.8	84.9	14.2	15.1
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>				
Not Hispanic or Latino	83.9	83.4	16.1	16.6
White	84.6	84.6	15.4	15.4
Black or African American	80.5	79.6	19.5	20.4
American Indian or Alaska Native	77.3	73.8	22.7	26.2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	89.1 <sup>b</sup>	80.8	10.9 <sup>b</sup>	19.2
Two or More Races	79.4	83.5	20.6	16.5
Hispanic or Latino	81.8	80.9	18.2	19.1
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>				
Large Metro	84.8	83.7	15.2	16.3
Small Metro	83.5	82.8	16.5	17.2
Nonmetro	79.6	81.2	20.4	18.8
<b>(II) Substance Use</b>				
<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	10.8	10.3	13.7 <sup>a</sup>	11.8
Marijuana	7.5	7.4	10.0 <sup>a</sup>	8.2
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	5.4	5.1	6.9	6.0
Cigarettes	11.5	11.5	15.8 <sup>a</sup>	13.4
Alcohol	17.7	17.8	18.1	16.5
Binge Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	10.3	10.9	12.5	12.0
<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	21.5	21.0	23.8 <sup>a</sup>	21.3
Marijuana	14.7	14.5	16.5	14.7
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	13.1	13.0	15.3 <sup>b</sup>	12.7
Cigarettes	18.3	18.2	22.3 <sup>a</sup>	19.3
Alcohol	34.7	34.8	32.6	30.0
<b>LIFETIME</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	30.1	30.0	32.9	30.7
Marijuana	19.2	18.9	21.4	19.7
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	20.8	21.2	23.8	21.6
Cigarettes	30.6 <sup>a</sup>	29.1	33.4 <sup>b</sup>	29.9
Alcohol	43.1	42.9	42.4 <sup>b</sup>	38.3

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 3.41A Whether Youths Saw or Heard Drug or Alcohol Prevention Messages at School in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Whether Youths Saw or Heard Drug or Alcohol Prevention Messages at School (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17 Enrolled in School in the Past Year: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004**

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Saw or Heard Drug or Alcohol Prevention Messages at School <sup>1</sup>			
	Yes		No	
	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>(I) Demographic Characteristic</b>				
<b>TOTAL</b>	17,424	17,794	4,899	4,955
<b>AGE</b>				
12-13	5,864	5,951	1,301	1,243
14-15	6,034 <sup>a</sup>	6,405	1,503	1,546
16-17	5,526	5,437	2,096	2,165
<b>GENDER</b>				
Male	8,592	8,806	2,837	2,812
Female	8,832	8,988	2,062	2,143
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>				
Not Hispanic or Latino	14,873	15,126	4,185	4,133
White	11,321	11,451	3,150	3,149
Black or African American	2,443	2,428	757	705
American Indian or Alaska Native	109	118	22	24
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	664	754	156	164
Two or More Races	286	317	88	88
Hispanic or Latino	2,551	2,668	714	822
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>				
Large Metro	9,356	9,430	2,515	2,565
Small Metro	5,142	5,426	1,522	1,551
Nonmetro	2,925	2,938	862	839
<b>(II) Substance Use</b>				
<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	1,817	1,785	726	675
Marijuana	1,285	1,256	545	527
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	900	901	336	305
Cigarettes	1,945	1,947	808	855
Alcohol	3,020	3,074	1,076	1,091
Binge Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	1,764	1,876	688	730
<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	3,644	3,607	1,288	1,294
Marijuana	2,507	2,443	960	995
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	2,242	2,257	738	745
Cigarettes	3,133	3,129	1,142	1,206
Alcohol	5,962	6,062	1,954	1,951
<b>LIFETIME</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	5,095	5,163	1,797	1,811
Marijuana	3,234	3,190	1,300	1,300
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	3,528	3,674	1,199	1,231
Cigarettes	5,184	5,051	1,842	1,816
Alcohol	7,423	7,447	2,409	2,399

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Youths who did not report their school enrollment status or reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were excluded from this analysis. Youths reporting that they were "home-schooled" in the past 12 months were considered to be enrolled in school.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 3.41B Whether Youths Saw or Heard Drug or Alcohol Prevention Messages at School in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Whether Youths Saw or Heard Drug or Alcohol Prevention Messages at School (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17 Enrolled in School in the Past Year: Percentages, 2003 and 2004**

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Saw or Heard Drug or Alcohol Prevention Messages at School <sup>1</sup>			
	Yes		No	
	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>(I) Demographic Characteristic</b>				
<b>TOTAL</b>	78.1	78.2	21.9	21.8
<b>AGE</b>				
12-13	81.8	82.7	18.2	17.3
14-15	80.1	80.6	19.9	19.4
16-17	72.5	71.5	27.5	28.5
<b>GENDER</b>				
Male	75.2	75.8	24.8	24.2
Female	81.1	80.7	18.9	19.3
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>				
Not Hispanic or Latino	78.0	78.5	22.0	21.5
White	78.2	78.4	21.8	21.6
Black or African American	76.3	77.5	23.7	22.5
American Indian or Alaska Native	83.2	82.9	16.8	17.1
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	81.0	82.2	19.0	17.8
Two or More Races	76.5	78.3	23.5	21.7
Hispanic or Latino	78.1	76.5	21.9	23.5
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>				
Large Metro	78.8	78.6	21.2	21.4
Small Metro	77.2	77.8	22.8	22.2
Nonmetro	77.2	77.8	22.8	22.2
<b>(II) Substance Use</b>				
<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	10.4	10.0	14.8	13.6
Marijuana	7.4	7.1	11.1	10.6
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	5.2	5.1	6.9	6.2
Cigarettes	11.2	10.9	16.5	17.3
Alcohol	17.3	17.3	22.0	22.0
Binge Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	10.1	10.5	14.0	14.7
<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	20.9	20.3	26.3	26.1
Marijuana	14.4	13.7	19.6	20.1
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	12.9	12.7	15.1	15.0
Cigarettes	18.0	17.6	23.3	24.3
Alcohol	34.2	34.1	39.9	39.4
<b>LIFETIME</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	29.2	29.0	36.7	36.6
Marijuana	18.6	17.9	26.5	26.2
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	20.2	20.6	24.5	24.9
Cigarettes	29.8 <sup>a</sup>	28.4	37.6	36.6
Alcohol	42.6	41.9	49.2	48.4

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Youths who did not report their school enrollment status or reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were excluded from this analysis. Youths reporting that they were "home-schooled" in the past 12 months were considered to be enrolled in school.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.



**Table 3.42A Number of Youth Activities Participated in During the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Number of Youth Activities Participated in (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17 Enrolled in School in the Past Year: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004**

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Number of Youth Activities Participated In <sup>1</sup>			
	One or Fewer		Two or More	
	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>(I) Demographic Characteristic</b>				
<b>TOTAL</b>	2,980	3,041	19,395	19,771
<b>AGE</b>				
12-13	779	773	6,412	6,463
14-15	976	1,064	6,574 <sup>a</sup>	6,903
16-17	1,225	1,203	6,409	6,404
<b>GENDER</b>				
Male	1,759	1,791	9,687	9,865
Female	1,221	1,250	9,708	9,905
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>				
Not Hispanic or Latino	2,332	2,328	16,776	16,990
White	1,763	1,733	12,752	12,907
Black or African American	410	381	2,789	2,768
American Indian or Alaska Native	27	*	106	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	83	102	742	819
Two or More Races	41 <sup>a</sup>	70	333	335
Hispanic or Latino	648	713	2,619	2,780
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>				
Large Metro	1,653	1,589	10,244	10,448
Small Metro	839	942	5,842	6,049
Nonmetro	488	511	3,308	3,274
<b>(II) Substance Use</b>				
<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	533	529	2,012	1,931
Marijuana	444	443	1,388	1,340
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	241	254	994	953
Cigarettes	681	688	2,075	2,118
Alcohol	733	765	3,368	3,403
Binge Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	484	525	1,971	2,082
<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	911	920	4,032	3,993
Marijuana	729	748	2,746	2,698
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	550	580	2,434	2,430
Cigarettes	927	933	3,361	3,409
Alcohol	1,254	1,275	6,678	6,751
<b>LIFETIME</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	1,185	1,260	5,722	5,733
Marijuana	930	987	3,612	3,512
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	819	898	3,918	4,020
Cigarettes	1,367	1,347	5,681	5,529
Alcohol	1,527	1,551	8,325	8,309

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Youths who did not report their school enrollment status or reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were excluded from this analysis. Youths reporting that they were "home-schooled" in the past 12 months were considered to be enrolled in school. Youths who participated in "One or Fewer" activities must have answered two or more of the four activity questions with a "yes" or "no" response to be included; whereas youths who participated in "Two or More" activities were included regardless of the number of youth activities they answered.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 3.42B Number of Youth Activities Participated in During the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Number of Youth Activities Participated in (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17 Enrolled in School in the Past Year: Percentages, 2003 and 2004**

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Number of Youth Activities Participated In <sup>1</sup>			
	One or Fewer		Two or More	
	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>(I) Demographic Characteristic</b>				
<b>TOTAL</b>	13.3	13.3	86.7	86.7
<b>AGE</b>				
12-13	10.8	10.7	89.2	89.3
14-15	12.9	13.4	87.1	86.6
16-17	16.0	15.8	84.0	84.2
<b>GENDER</b>				
Male	15.4	15.4	84.6	84.6
Female	11.2	11.2	88.8	88.8
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>				
Not Hispanic or Latino	12.2	12.0	87.8	88.0
White	12.1	11.8	87.9	88.2
Black or African American	12.8	12.1	87.2	87.9
American Indian or Alaska Native	20.5	*	79.5	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	10.1	11.1	89.9	88.9
Two or More Races	11.0 <sup>a</sup>	17.4	89.0 <sup>a</sup>	82.6
Hispanic or Latino	19.8	20.4	80.2	79.6
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>				
Large Metro	13.9	13.2	86.1	86.8
Small Metro	12.6	13.5	87.4	86.5
Nonmetro	12.8	13.5	87.2	86.5
<b>(II) Substance Use</b>				
<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	17.9	17.4	10.4	9.8
Marijuana	14.9	14.6	7.2	6.8
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	8.1	8.4	5.1	4.8
Cigarettes	22.8	22.6	10.7	10.7
Alcohol	24.6	25.1	17.4	17.2
Binge Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	16.2	17.3	10.2	10.5
<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	30.6	30.3	20.8	20.2
Marijuana	24.5	24.6	14.2	13.6
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	18.5	19.1	12.5	12.3
Cigarettes	31.1	30.7	17.3	17.2
Alcohol	42.1	41.9	34.4	34.1
<b>LIFETIME</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	39.8	41.4	29.5	29.0
Marijuana	31.2	32.5	18.6	17.8
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	27.5	29.5	20.2	20.3
Cigarettes	45.9	44.3	29.3	28.0
Alcohol	51.2	51.0	42.9	42.0

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Youths who did not report their school enrollment status or reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were excluded from this analysis. Youths reporting that they were "home-schooled" in the past 12 months were considered to be enrolled in school. Youths who participated in "One or Fewer" activities must have answered two or more of the four activity questions with a "yes" or "no" response to be included; whereas youths who participated in "Two or More" activities were included regardless of the number of youth activities they answered.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 3.43A Who Youths Talk With about a Serious Problem, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Who Youths Talk With about a Serious Problem (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004**

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Would Talk With about a Serious Problem <sup>1</sup>			
	No One		Someone	
	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>(I) Demographic Characteristic</b>				
<b>TOTAL</b>	942	872	23,555	23,857
<b>AGE</b>				
12-13	258	253	7,992	7,925
14-15	349	346	7,743 <sup>a</sup>	8,157
16-17	335	274	7,820	7,775
<b>GENDER</b>				
Male	560	494	11,998	12,142
Female	383	377	11,557	11,715
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>				
Not Hispanic or Latino	744	715	19,775	19,848
White	475	491	14,816	14,742
Black or African American	183	138	3,453	3,591
American Indian or Alaska Native	7	8	164	153
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	57	51	899	897
Two or More Races	14	24	378	403
Hispanic or Latino	199	157	3,780	4,010
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>				
Large Metro	567 <sup>a</sup>	455	12,449	12,632
Small Metro	261	271	7,002	7,232
Nonmetro	114	145	4,104	3,994
<b>(II) Substance Use</b>				
<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	178	155	2,561	2,436
Marijuana	127	116	1,802	1,743
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	116 <sup>a</sup>	73	1,250	1,200
Cigarettes	179	176	2,814	2,735
Alcohol	264 <sup>a</sup>	204	4,072	4,122
Binge Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	174 <sup>a</sup>	124	2,428	2,610
<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	322	267	4,996	4,883
Marijuana	240	194	3,424	3,367
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	211	179	3,046	2,986
Cigarettes	267	235	4,381	4,295
Alcohol	417	355	7,994	8,010
<b>LIFETIME</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	435 <sup>a</sup>	346	7,009	7,034
Marijuana	280	227	4,508	4,459
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	339	278	4,828	4,927
Cigarettes	410 <sup>a</sup>	326	7,193	6,875
Alcohol	497	428	10,025	9,949

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Respondents who reported that there was both someone and nobody they could talk with were excluded from this analysis.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 3.43B Who Youths Talk With about a Serious Problem, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Substance Use, by Who Youths Talk With about a Serious Problem (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Percentages, 2003 and 2004**

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Substance Use	Would Talk With about a Serious Problem <sup>1</sup>			
	No One		Someone	
	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>(I) Demographic Characteristic</b>				
<b>TOTAL</b>	3.8	3.5	96.2	96.5
<b>AGE</b>				
12-13	3.1	3.1	96.9	96.9
14-15	4.3	4.1	95.7	95.9
16-17	4.1	3.4	95.9	96.6
<b>GENDER</b>				
Male	4.5	3.9	95.5	96.1
Female	3.2	3.1	96.8	96.9
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>				
Not Hispanic or Latino	3.6	3.5	96.4	96.5
White	3.1	3.2	96.9	96.8
Black or African American	5.0 <sup>a</sup>	3.7	95.0 <sup>a</sup>	96.3
American Indian or Alaska Native	4.1	5.3	95.9	94.7
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	5.9	5.4	94.1	94.6
Two or More Races	3.5	5.7	96.5	94.3
Hispanic or Latino	5.0	3.8	95.0	96.2
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>				
Large Metro	4.4 <sup>a</sup>	3.5	95.6 <sup>a</sup>	96.5
Small Metro	3.6	3.6	96.4	96.4
Nonmetro	2.7	3.5	97.3	96.5
<b>(II) Substance Use</b>				
<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	18.9	17.8	10.9	10.2
Marijuana	13.5	13.3	7.7	7.3
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	12.3	8.3	5.3	5.0
Cigarettes	18.9	20.1	11.9	11.5
Alcohol	28.0	23.4	17.3	17.3
Binge Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	18.4	14.2	10.3	10.9
<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	34.2	30.7	21.2	20.5
Marijuana	25.5	22.2	14.5	14.1
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	22.4	20.6	12.9	12.5
Cigarettes	28.4	26.9	18.6	18.0
Alcohol	44.2	40.7	33.9	33.6
<b>LIFETIME</b>				
Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	46.1 <sup>a</sup>	39.7	29.8	29.5
Marijuana	29.7	26.0	19.1	18.7
Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	36.0	31.8	20.5	20.7
Cigarettes	43.5	37.4	30.5 <sup>b</sup>	28.8
Alcohol	52.8	49.1	42.6	41.7

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Respondents who reported that there was both someone and nobody they could talk with were excluded from this analysis.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with unknown data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.