

Table 5.25A Substance Dependence or Abuse for Specific Substances in the Past Year, by Age Group: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Past Year Dependence or Abuse	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
ILLCIT DRUG¹	6,835	7,298	1,287	1,347	2,486	2,684	3,062	3,267
Marijuana and Hashish	4,198	4,469	955	979	1,886	1,936	1,357	1,554
Cocaine	1,515	1,571	86	91	393	462	1,036	1,018
Heroin	189	270	12	21	42	70	135	179
Hallucinogens	321 ^a	449	106	121	152 ^a	214	63	114
Inhalants	169	233	104	134	41	52	25	47
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ²	1,923	2,048	361	388	516 ^b	652	1,046	1,008
Pain Relievers	1,424	1,388	281	309	350 ^a	454	793	624
Tranquilizers	435	573	96	75	147	154	192	344
Stimulants	378	470	98	86	142	172	138	212
Sedatives	158	128	40	22	20	24	99	82
ALCOHOL	17,805	18,654	1,471	1,517	5,462	5,609	10,872	11,528
ILLCIT DRUG OR ALCOHOL¹	21,586	22,506	2,214	2,228	6,678	6,840	12,694	13,438
BOTH ILLCIT DRUG AND ALCOHOL¹	3,054	3,445	544 ^a	635	1,270 ^a	1,453	1,240	1,357

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Nonmedical use of prescription-type pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.25B Substance Dependence or Abuse for Specific Substances in the Past Year, by Age Group: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Past Year Dependence or Abuse	Total		AGE GROUP					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
ILLCIT DRUG¹	2.9	3.0	5.1	5.3	7.8	8.3	1.7	1.8
Marijuana and Hashish	1.8	1.9	3.8	3.9	5.9	6.0	0.7	0.8
Cocaine	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.4	1.2	1.4	0.6	0.6
Heroin	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Hallucinogens	0.1 ^a	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5 ^a	0.7	0.0	0.1
Inhalants	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ²	0.8	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.6 ^a	2.0	0.6	0.6
Pain Relievers	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.2	1.1 ^a	1.4	0.4	0.3
Tranquilizers	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.2
Stimulants	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1
Sedatives	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
ALCOHOL	7.5	7.8	5.9	6.0	17.2	17.4	6.0	6.3
ILLCIT DRUG OR ALCOHOL¹	9.1	9.4	8.9	8.8	21.0	21.2	7.0	7.3
BOTH ILLCIT DRUG AND ALCOHOL¹	1.3	1.4	2.2	2.5	4.0 ^a	4.5	0.7	0.7

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Nonmedical use of prescription-type pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.26A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Category: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Age Category	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	6,835	7,298	17,805	18,654	21,586	22,506
12	34	43	25	17	51	50
13	76	85	78	76	132	131
14	179	202	164	159	277	289
15	253	256	271	287	420	405
16	354	352	431	428	611	596
17	391	408	501	549	722	758
18	476	495	657	691	902	945
19	415	404	658	676	863	873
20	391	427	683	733	880	926
21	303 ^a	410	796	899	926	1,036
22	296	341	786	799	921	950
23	209	233	704	616	807	719
24	220	180	631	644	739	736
25	175	195	549	552	640	654
26-29	743	768	1,975	2,032	2,339	2,468
30-34	505	622	1,986	1,784	2,246	2,131
35-39	631	478	1,653	1,680	2,004	1,961
40-44	551	589	1,515 ^b	2,076	1,920 ^a	2,393
45-49	390	403	1,456	1,401	1,729	1,669
50-54	183	247	1,059	1,098	1,207	1,243
55-59	53	85	538	718	551	770
60-64	*	62	139	248	139 ^a	310
65 or Older	6	13	552	491	558	492

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.26B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Category: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Age Category	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	2.9	3.0	7.5	7.8	9.1	9.4
12	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.4	1.2	1.3
13	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7	3.1	3.0
14	4.3	4.6	4.0	3.6	6.7	6.6
15	6.1	6.0	6.6	6.7	10.2	9.4
16	8.4	8.6	10.3	10.4	14.6	14.5
17	9.6	10.0	12.2	13.5	17.6	18.6
18	10.3	10.8	14.3	15.0	19.6	20.6
19	10.7	10.3	16.9	17.2	22.2	22.2
20	9.7	10.7	17.0	18.4	21.9	23.2
21	7.7 ^a	10.0	20.3	22.0	23.6	25.4
22	7.4	8.5	19.6	19.9	22.9	23.6
23	5.2	5.9	17.6	15.7	20.2	18.3
24	6.1 ^a	4.4	17.4	15.9	20.3	18.2
25	4.8	5.4	15.1	15.3	17.6	18.2
26-29	5.0	5.0	13.4	13.2	15.8	16.1
30-34	2.5	3.2	9.8	9.1	11.1	10.9
35-39	3.0	2.3	7.9	8.0	9.6	9.4
40-44	2.4	2.6	6.7 ^b	9.2	8.5 ^a	10.6
45-49	1.8	1.9	6.8	6.5	8.1	7.8
50-54	0.9	1.3	5.3	5.7	6.0	6.4
55-59	0.4	0.5	3.6	4.4	3.7	4.7
60-64	*	0.5	1.2	2.0	1.2	2.5
65 or Older	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.4

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.27A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	6,835	7,298	17,805	18,654	21,586	22,506
AGE						
12-17	1,287	1,347	1,471	1,517	2,214	2,228
18-25	2,486	2,684	5,462	5,609	6,678	6,840
26 or Older	3,062	3,267	10,872	11,528	12,694	13,438
GENDER						
Male	4,207	4,592	11,812	12,523	13,974	14,778
Female	2,628	2,706	5,993	6,131	7,611	7,728
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	5,818	6,244	15,386	16,160	18,651	19,466
White	4,602	4,779	12,677	13,526	15,232	16,026
Black or African American	851	1,027	1,709	1,760	2,235	2,320
American Indian or Alaska Native	61	104	192	192	216	262
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	28	*	48	*	63	*
Asian	149	125	541	371	613	471
Two or More Races	128	167	219	253	292	312
Hispanic or Latino	1,017	1,053	2,419	2,494	2,935	3,041

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.27B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	2.9	3.0	7.5	7.8	9.1	9.4
AGE						
12-17	5.1	5.3	5.9	6.0	8.9	8.8
18-25	7.8	8.3	17.2	17.4	21.0	21.2
26 or Older	1.7	1.8	6.0	6.3	7.0	7.3
GENDER						
Male	3.7	3.9	10.3	10.8	12.2	12.7
Female	2.1	2.2	4.9	4.9	6.2	6.2
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	2.8	3.0	7.4	7.7	9.0	9.3
White	2.8	2.9	7.6	8.1	9.2	9.6
Black or African American	3.1	3.7	6.2	6.3	8.1	8.3
American Indian or Alaska Native	4.8	8.0	15.3	14.8	17.2	20.2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	5.6	*	9.8	*	12.9	*
Asian	1.5	1.3	5.5 ^a	3.7	6.3	4.7
Two or More Races	5.0	6.5	8.5	9.9	11.3	12.2
Hispanic or Latino	3.4	3.4	8.1	8.0	9.8	9.8

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.28A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	1,287	1,347	1,471	1,517	2,214	2,228
GENDER						
Male	688	671	707	768	1,105	1,114
Female	599	676	764	749	1,108	1,114
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,096	1,084	1,247	1,243	1,861	1,825
White	876	857	1,056	1,040	1,536	1,497
Black or African American	131	146	79 ^a	122	178	211
American Indian or Alaska Native	18	22	24	23	31	33
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	32	13	42 ^a	16	57 ^a	24
Two or More Races	34	44	40	41	52	56
Hispanic or Latino	191 ^a	263	224	274	352	404
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	462	412	508	511	763	730
Female, White, Not Hispanic	414	445	548	529	773	767
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	68	85	37 ^a	72	87	117
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	63	61	42	50	91	94
Male, Hispanic	103	133	109	146	179	207
Female, Hispanic	88	130	115	127	173	197

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.28B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	5.1	5.3	5.9	6.0	8.9	8.8
GENDER						
Male	5.4	5.2	5.5	6.0	8.7	8.7
Female	4.9	5.5	6.2	6.1	9.1	9.0
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	5.2	5.2	6.0	5.9	8.9	8.7
White	5.6	5.5	6.8	6.7	9.9	9.7
Black or African American	3.5	3.8	2.1 ^a	3.2	4.8	5.6
American Indian or Alaska Native	10.2	13.1	13.6	13.7	17.6	20.3
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	3.3	1.3	4.3 ^a	1.6	5.8 ^a	2.4
Two or More Races	8.5	10.0	9.9	9.3	13.1	12.6
Hispanic or Latino	4.7 ^a	6.2	5.5	6.5	8.7	9.5
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	5.8	5.2	6.4	6.4	9.6	9.2
Female, White, Not Hispanic	5.5	5.9	7.2	7.0	10.2	10.1
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	3.6	4.4	1.9 ^a	3.7	4.6	6.0
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	3.4	3.3	2.3	2.7	4.9	5.1
Male, Hispanic	5.0	6.2	5.3	6.8	8.6	9.6
Female, Hispanic	4.4	6.3	5.8	6.2	8.7	9.5

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.29A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	2,486	2,684	5,462	5,609	6,678	6,840
GENDER						
Male	1,558 ^a	1,762	3,469	3,602	4,192	4,334
Female	928	922	1,993	2,006	2,486	2,506
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	2,075 ^a	2,301	4,592	4,762	5,611	5,823
White	1,651 ^a	1,843	3,780	4,014	4,562	4,818
Black or African American	292	352	451	472	623	682
American Indian or Alaska Native	18	18	42	43	54	51
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	13	*	*	20	*	26
Asian	60	32	197	139	225	155
Two or More Races	41	44	83	73	104	91
Hispanic or Latino	411	383	870	847	1,067	1,016
EDUCATION						
< High School	759	727	1,109	1,061	1,502	1,441
High School Graduate	874	937	1,729	1,726	2,163	2,186
Some College	686 ^b	863	1,891	2,049	2,205	2,369
College Graduate	167	157	734	772	808	844
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	1,065	1,144	2,590 ^a	2,827	3,110	3,351
Part-Time	635	676	1,451	1,406	1,763	1,681
Unemployed	319	367	493	522	644	710
Other ²	466	498	927	853	1,162	1,097

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force are included in the Other Employment category.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.29B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	7.8	8.3	17.2	17.4	21.0	21.2
GENDER						
Male	9.8 ^a	10.9	21.8	22.3	26.3	26.8
Female	5.9	5.8	12.6	12.5	15.7	15.6
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	8.0	8.7	17.6	18.0	21.5	22.0
White	8.4	9.2	19.2	20.1	23.2	24.2
Black or African American	6.8	8.1	10.5	10.8	14.6	15.6
American Indian or Alaska Native	10.1	10.6	22.9	25.3	29.6	29.7
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	8.4	*	*	16.6	*	21.4
Asian	4.2	2.1	13.7 ^a	9.1	15.6 ^a	10.2
Two or More Races	11.2	12.5	22.9	20.7	28.8	25.9
Hispanic or Latino	7.3	6.7	15.4	14.8	18.9	17.8
EDUCATION						
< High School	11.0	10.9	16.1	15.9	21.8	21.6
High School Graduate	8.0	8.5	15.7	15.6	19.7	19.8
Some College	6.9 ^a	8.4	19.1	19.9	22.3	23.0
College Graduate	4.2	3.8	18.5	18.6	20.3	20.3
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	7.3	7.6	17.8	18.7	21.3	22.2
Part-Time	7.8	8.3	17.7	17.4	21.5	20.8
Unemployed	11.9	14.2	18.3	20.3	23.9	27.6
Other ²	7.4	7.8	14.8	13.4	18.5	17.2

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force are included in the Other Employment category.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.30A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	3,062	3,267	10,872	11,528	12,694	13,438
GENDER						
Male	1,961	2,159	7,636	8,153	8,677	9,330
Female	1,100	1,108	3,236	3,375	4,017	4,108
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	2,647	2,859	9,546	10,155	11,178	11,818
White	2,075	2,079	7,840	8,471	9,134	9,710
Black or African American	428	529	1,179	1,165	1,434	1,427
American Indian or Alaska Native	24	64	126	126	131	177
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	57	79	301	217	331	292
Two or More Races	53	79	96	139	135	165
Hispanic or Latino	414	408	1,326	1,373	1,516	1,620
EDUCATION						
< High School	817	734	2,066	1,895	2,514	2,316
High School Graduate	1,000	1,039	3,379	3,343	3,971	4,010
Some College	872	891	2,795	2,903	3,322	3,376
College Graduate	373 ^a	604	2,630 ^b	3,387	2,888 ^b	3,735
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	2,000	1,854	7,703	8,075	8,812	9,129
Part-Time	278	367	999	1,366	1,192	1,584
Unemployed	183 ^a	325	633	632	731	760
Other ²	602	720	1,537	1,456	1,960	1,965

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force are included in the Other Employment category.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.30B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	1.7	1.8	6.0	6.3	7.0	7.3
GENDER						
Male	2.3	2.5	8.8	9.3	10.1	10.7
Female	1.2	1.2	3.4	3.5	4.2	4.3
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	1.6	1.8	5.9	6.3	7.0	7.3
White	1.6	1.6	6.0	6.4	7.0	7.4
Black or African American	2.2	2.7	6.1	5.9	7.4	7.2
American Indian or Alaska Native	2.7	6.7	14.1	13.1	14.6	18.5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.8	1.1	4.1	2.9	4.5	3.9
Two or More Races	2.9	4.5	5.3	7.9	7.5	9.3
Hispanic or Latino	2.1	1.9	6.6	6.5	7.5	7.7
EDUCATION						
< High School	2.6	2.5	6.7	6.4	8.1	7.8
High School Graduate	1.8	1.8	6.0	5.9	7.1	7.0
Some College	2.0	2.0	6.6	6.5	7.8	7.6
College Graduate	0.7 ^a	1.2	5.1 ^b	6.5	5.6 ^b	7.2
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	2.0	1.8	7.5	7.8	8.6	8.8
Part-Time	1.4	1.9	4.9 ^a	7.0	5.8 ^a	8.1
Unemployed	3.4 ^a	6.8	11.7	13.2	13.5	15.8
Other ²	1.1	1.3	2.9	2.7	3.7	3.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force are included in the Other Employment category.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.31A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	5,548	5,951	16,334	17,137	19,372	20,278
GENDER						
Male	3,519	3,921	11,105	11,755	12,869	13,664
Female	2,028	2,030	5,229	5,382	6,503	6,614
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	4,722	5,160	14,138	14,917	16,790	17,641
White	3,726	3,921	11,620	12,486	13,696	14,528
Black or African American	720	881	1,630	1,638	2,057	2,108
American Indian or Alaska Native	43	82	168	170	185	228
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	23	*	42	*	56	*
Asian	117	111	499	355	556	447
Two or More Races	93	123	179	212	239	256
Hispanic or Latino	825	791	2,196	2,220	2,583	2,637
EDUCATION						
< High School	1,576	1,461	3,175	2,957	4,016	3,757
High School Graduate	1,873	1,976	5,109	5,069	6,134	6,197
Some College	1,559	1,754	4,686	4,952	5,527	5,745
College Graduate	539	761	3,364 ^b	4,159	3,695 ^b	4,579
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	3,065	2,998	10,293	10,902	11,922	12,480
Part-Time	913	1,043	2,451	2,772	2,954	3,265
Unemployed	502 ^a	692	1,126	1,153	1,374	1,470
Other ²	1,067	1,218	2,464	2,310	3,122	3,062

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force are included in the Other Employment category.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.31B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	2.6	2.8	7.7	8.0	9.1	9.4
GENDER						
Male	3.4	3.8	10.9	11.3	12.6	13.2
Female	1.8	1.8	4.7	4.8	5.9	5.9
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	2.5	2.7	7.6	7.9	9.0	9.4
White	2.5	2.6	7.7	8.2	9.1	9.6
Black or African American	3.0	3.6	6.9	6.8	8.7	8.7
American Indian or Alaska Native	4.0	7.3	15.6	15.0	17.1	20.2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	5.6	*	10.1	*	13.6	*
Asian	1.3	1.2	5.7	4.0	6.3	5.0
Two or More Races	4.3	5.8	8.2	10.0	11.0	12.1
Hispanic or Latino	3.2	3.0	8.5	8.3	10.0	9.8
EDUCATION						
< High School	4.2	4.0	8.4	8.1	10.6	10.3
High School Graduate	2.8	2.9	7.6	7.4	9.1	9.1
Some College	3.0	3.2	8.9	9.0	10.5	10.5
College Graduate	1.0	1.4	6.1 ^b	7.4	6.7 ^b	8.2
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	2.6	2.5	8.8	9.2	10.2	10.5
Part-Time	3.2	3.8	8.6 ^a	10.1	10.3 ^a	11.9
Unemployed	6.2 ^b	9.4	13.9	15.6	17.0	19.9
Other ²	1.8	2.0	4.2	3.8	5.3	5.0

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Retired persons, disabled persons, homemakers, students, or other persons not in the labor force are included in the Other Employment category.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.32A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	6,835	7,298	17,805	18,654	21,586	22,506
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	1,334	1,366	3,149	3,289	3,884	4,057
New England	465	386	1,018	949	1,281	1,134
Middle Atlantic	869	980	2,131	2,340	2,603	2,923
Midwest	1,415	1,550	4,646	4,801	5,447	5,555
East North Central	997	1,174	3,145	3,275	3,683	3,857
West North Central	417	376	1,502	1,526	1,764	1,698
South	2,435	2,540	5,686	5,956	7,035	7,362
South Atlantic	1,333	1,244	3,067	3,045	3,818	3,747
East South Central	344 ^a	506	739	946	947	1,170
West South Central	758	789	1,880	1,964	2,270	2,446
West	1,651	1,842	4,323	4,608	5,220	5,531
Mountain	527	476	1,412	1,542	1,660	1,770
Pacific	1,124	1,367	2,911	3,066	3,560	3,761
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	3,689	3,839	9,325	10,064	11,416	12,149
Small Metro	2,171	2,345	5,561	5,906	6,747	7,036
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	1,334	1,542	3,586	3,798	4,305	4,568
< 250K Pop.	838	803	1,975	2,108	2,442	2,468
Nonmetro	974	1,114	2,919	2,684	3,422	3,321
Urbanized	517	582	1,414	1,259	1,668	1,613
Less Urbanized	411	474	1,289	1,206	1,521	1,460
Completely Rural	47	58	215	219	233	248

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.32B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	2.9	3.0	7.5	7.8	9.1	9.4
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	2.9	3.0	7.0	7.2	8.6	8.9
New England	3.9	3.2	8.6	7.9	10.8	9.5
Middle Atlantic	2.6	2.9	6.4	7.0	7.8	8.7
Midwest	2.6	2.9	8.6	8.9	10.1	10.2
East North Central	2.6	3.1	8.3	8.6	9.8	10.2
West North Central	2.6	2.3	9.3	9.4	11.0	10.4
South	2.9	2.9	6.7	6.9	8.3	8.5
South Atlantic	3.0	2.8	6.9	6.7	8.6	8.3
East South Central	2.4 ^a	3.5	5.2	6.6	6.7	8.1
West South Central	2.9	3.0	7.2	7.4	8.7	9.2
West	3.1	3.4	8.0	8.4	9.7	10.1
Mountain	3.4	3.0	9.0	9.6	10.6	11.1
Pacific	2.9	3.5	7.6	7.9	9.3	9.7
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	2.9	3.0	7.4	7.8	9.1	9.5
Small Metro	3.0	3.3	7.8	8.2	9.5	9.8
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	2.8	3.3	7.6	8.1	9.2	9.7
< 250K Pop.	3.4	3.3	8.1	8.6	10.0	10.1
Nonmetro	2.4	2.7	7.3	6.6	8.5	8.2
Urbanized	2.9	3.5	7.9	7.5	9.3	9.7
Less Urbanized	2.3	2.3	7.1	5.9	8.3	7.2
Completely Rural	1.1	1.6	5.3	6.1	5.7	7.0

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.33A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	1,287	1,347	1,471	1,517	2,214	2,228
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	206 ^a	272	266	273	383	422
New England	66	77	85	72	117	118
Middle Atlantic	141 ^a	194	181	201	266	304
Midwest	324	294	357	392	532	535
East North Central	233	216	229	262	356	372
West North Central	91	78	128	130	176	163
South	438	420	451	449	723	685
South Atlantic	207	200	212	221	333	336
East South Central	64	68	58	67	96	102
West South Central	167	151	181	160	294	246
West	319	361	397	403	576	586
Mountain	114	108	136	118	190	174
Pacific	204	253	262	285	386	412
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	663	693	713	700	1,110	1,078
Small Metro	394	439	453	505	667	747
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	249	300	280	331	422	493
< 250K Pop.	145	139	172	173	245	254
Nonmetro	230	215	305	312	437	404
Urbanized	102	94	140	117	198	156
Less Urbanized	109	108	135	157	200	209
Completely Rural	18	12	30	38	38	39

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.33B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	5.1	5.3	5.9	6.0	8.9	8.8
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	4.6 ^a	6.0	5.9	6.0	8.5	9.3
New England	5.6	6.6	7.2	6.1	10.0	10.1
Middle Atlantic	4.2 ^a	5.8	5.5	6.0	8.0	9.0
Midwest	5.7	5.2	6.3	6.9	9.3	9.4
East North Central	5.8	5.4	5.7	6.5	8.9	9.3
West North Central	5.4	4.7	7.5	7.8	10.3	9.8
South	4.9	4.7	5.0	5.0	8.1	7.6
South Atlantic	4.6	4.4	4.7	4.8	7.4	7.3
East South Central	4.4	4.7	4.0	4.6	6.6	7.1
West South Central	5.6	5.1	6.1	5.4	9.9	8.3
West	5.4	6.0	6.8	6.7	9.8	9.8
Mountain	6.6	6.2	7.9	6.8	11.0	10.0
Pacific	4.9	6.0	6.3	6.7	9.3	9.7
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.2	8.3	8.1
Small Metro	5.3	5.7	6.1	6.6	9.0	9.8
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	5.0	5.9	5.6	6.5	8.5	9.7
< 250K Pop.	6.0	5.5	7.1	6.8	10.1	10.0
Nonmetro	5.4	5.1	7.1	7.4	10.2	9.6
Urbanized	5.5	5.6	7.5	6.9	10.7	9.2
Less Urbanized	5.5	5.0	6.8	7.3	10.1	9.7
Completely Rural	4.2	3.2	6.8	9.9	8.6	10.4

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.34A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	2,486	2,684	5,462	5,609	6,678	6,840
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	490	539	939	1,065	1,171	1,308
New England	166	170	280	321	360	385
Middle Atlantic	324	369	660	744	811	923
Midwest	536	604	1,459	1,491	1,728	1,757
East North Central	384	404	973	991	1,169	1,170
West North Central	152	199	486	500	560	587
South	787 ^a	940	1,790	1,723	2,162	2,198
South Atlantic	411	444	910	851	1,116	1,082
East South Central	95 ^a	169	248	254	299	329
West South Central	282	326	632	617	746	788
West	673	602	1,273	1,330	1,617	1,577
Mountain	198	173	392	427	488	499
Pacific	475	429	882	903	1,129	1,078
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	1,366	1,334	2,730	2,774	3,416	3,420
Small Metro	771 ^a	950	1,891	2,003	2,247	2,385
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	513	623	1,184	1,268	1,429	1,518
< 250K Pop.	258	327	707	735	818	867
Nonmetro	348	401	840	832	1,015	1,035
Urbanized	196	183	468	402	555	484
Less Urbanized	142	193	320	374	405	477
Completely Rural	11	25	53	56	54	74

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.34B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	7.8	8.3	17.2	17.4	21.0	21.2
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	8.7	9.5	16.7	18.7	20.8	23.0
New England	11.3	11.4	19.0	21.5	24.5	25.9
Middle Atlantic	7.8	8.8	15.8	17.7	19.5	22.0
Midwest	7.3	8.1	19.8	20.0	23.5	23.6
East North Central	7.6	7.9	19.1	19.3	23.0	22.8
West North Central	6.7	8.6	21.4	21.6	24.6	25.4
South	6.9 ^a	8.1	15.8	14.9	19.1	19.0
South Atlantic	7.4	7.8	16.3	14.9	20.0	19.0
East South Central	4.9 ^a	8.7	12.8	13.0	15.5	16.8
West South Central	7.4	8.4	16.6	15.9	19.6	20.3
West	9.1	8.0	17.2	17.7	21.8	20.9
Mountain	8.9	7.6	17.5	18.7	21.8	21.8
Pacific	9.2	8.2	17.0	17.2	21.8	20.6
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	8.2	8.0	16.4	16.7	20.6	20.5
Small Metro	7.6 ^a	9.0	18.5	18.9	22.0	22.5
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	7.7	9.0	17.8	18.4	21.5	22.0
< 250K Pop.	7.3	8.8	19.9	19.8	23.0	23.3
Nonmetro	7.1	8.1	17.1	16.8	20.6	20.9
Urbanized	8.3	8.0	19.8	17.5	23.5	21.0
Less Urbanized	6.5	8.3	14.6	16.2	18.5	20.6
Completely Rural	2.9 ^a	7.6	14.5	17.1	14.9 ^a	22.8

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.35A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	3,062	3,267	10,872	11,528	12,694	13,438
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	638	555	1,944	1,952	2,330	2,326
New England	233	139	654	556	804	631
Middle Atlantic	404	416	1,291	1,396	1,526	1,696
Midwest	554	652	2,830	2,918	3,186	3,263
East North Central	381	554	1,942	2,023	2,158	2,315
West North Central	174	99	888	895	1,029	949
South	1,210	1,180	3,445	3,784	4,150	4,480
South Atlantic	716	600	1,946	1,973	2,369	2,329
East South Central	185	269	433	625	552	739
West South Central	309	312	1,067	1,187	1,230	1,412
West	660	879	2,652	2,874	3,027	3,368
Mountain	215	194	885	997	983	1,098
Pacific	445	685	1,767	1,877	2,044	2,270
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	1,660	1,812	5,882	6,590	6,890	7,651
Small Metro	1,006	956	3,217	3,398	3,833	3,905
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	572	619	2,122	2,199	2,454	2,558
< 250K Pop.	434	337	1,095	1,200	1,379	1,346
Nonmetro	396	499	1,773	1,540	1,971	1,882
Urbanized	218	305	806	739	914	973
Less Urbanized	160	173	834	674	915	774
Completely Rural	18	21	133	126	141	135

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.35B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	1.7	1.8	6.0	6.3	7.0	7.3
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	1.8	1.6	5.5	5.5	6.6	6.6
New England	2.5	1.5	7.1	6.0	8.7	6.8
Middle Atlantic	1.6	1.6	5.0	5.4	5.9	6.5
Midwest	1.4	1.6	7.0	7.1	7.8	7.9
East North Central	1.3	1.9	6.8	7.0	7.5	8.0
West North Central	1.4	0.8	7.3	7.3	8.5	7.7
South	1.9	1.8	5.3	5.8	6.4	6.8
South Atlantic	2.1	1.7	5.7	5.7	6.9	6.7
East South Central	1.7	2.4	4.0	5.7	5.1	6.7
West South Central	1.6	1.6	5.5	6.0	6.4	7.2
West	1.6	2.1	6.5	7.0	7.5	8.2
Mountain	1.8	1.6	7.6	8.3	8.4	9.2
Pacific	1.5	2.3	6.1	6.4	7.1	7.8
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	1.7	1.8	6.1	6.7	7.2	7.8
Small Metro	1.9	1.8	6.0	6.4	7.1	7.3
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	1.6	1.8	6.0	6.3	7.0	7.3
< 250K Pop.	2.3	1.9	5.9	6.6	7.5	7.4
Nonmetro	1.3	1.6	5.7	4.9	6.4	6.0
Urbanized	1.6	2.4	5.9	5.8	6.7	7.7
Less Urbanized	1.1	1.1	5.9 ^a	4.3	6.5 ^a	4.9
Completely Rural	0.5	0.7	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.7

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.36A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	5,548	5,951	16,334	17,137	19,372	20,278
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	1,127	1,094	2,883	3,016	3,501	3,635
New England	399	309	933	877	1,164	1,016
Middle Atlantic	728	786	1,950	2,140	2,337	2,619
Midwest	1,090	1,256	4,289	4,409	4,915	5,020
East North Central	764	958	2,915	3,014	3,326	3,485
West North Central	326	298	1,374	1,396	1,589	1,535
South	1,997	2,120	5,236	5,507	6,312	6,677
South Atlantic	1,126	1,044	2,855	2,824	3,485	3,410
East South Central	280 ^a	438	681	879	851	1,068
West South Central	591	638	1,699	1,804	1,976	2,199
West	1,333	1,481	3,926	4,204	4,644	4,945
Mountain	413	367	1,277	1,424	1,471	1,596
Pacific	920	1,113	2,649	2,780	3,174	3,348
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	3,026	3,146	8,613	9,364	10,306	11,071
Small Metro	1,777	1,906	5,108	5,402	6,080	6,289
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	1,084	1,242	3,306	3,466	3,883	4,076
< 250K Pop.	693	664	1,802	1,935	2,198	2,213
Nonmetro	744	899	2,613	2,372	2,986	2,917
Urbanized	414	488	1,274	1,141	1,470	1,457
Less Urbanized	302	366	1,154	1,049	1,321	1,251
Completely Rural	28	46	185	181	195	209

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.36B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Illicit Drug ¹		Alcohol		Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	2.6	2.8	7.7	8.0	9.1	9.4
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	2.8	2.7	7.1	7.4	8.6	8.9
New England	3.7	2.9	8.7	8.1	10.9	9.4
Middle Atlantic	2.4	2.6	6.5	7.1	7.8	8.7
Midwest	2.3	2.6	8.9	9.1	10.2	10.3
East North Central	2.3	2.8	8.7	8.9	9.9	10.3
West North Central	2.3	2.0	9.5	9.6	11.0	10.5
South	2.6	2.7	6.9	7.1	8.3	8.7
South Atlantic	2.8	2.6	7.2	7.0	8.7	8.4
East South Central	2.2 ^a	3.4	5.3	6.8	6.7	8.3
West South Central	2.6	2.7	7.3	7.6	8.5	9.3
West	2.8	3.0	8.2	8.6	9.7	10.2
Mountain	3.0	2.6	9.2	10.0	10.6	11.2
Pacific	2.7	3.2	7.8	8.1	9.3	9.7
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	2.7	2.7	7.6	8.1	9.1	9.6
Small Metro	2.8	3.0	8.0	8.4	9.5	9.8
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	2.6	3.0	7.9	8.2	9.3	9.7
< 250K Pop.	3.1	3.0	8.2	8.8	10.0	10.1
Nonmetro	2.1	2.5	7.3	6.5	8.3	8.0
Urbanized	2.6	3.3	8.0	7.6	9.2	9.7
Less Urbanized	1.9	2.0	7.1	5.8	8.1	6.9
Completely Rural	0.8	1.4	5.1	5.7	5.3	6.5

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.37A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004

Illicit Drug Dependence/Abuse Status ¹	Total		ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE/ABUSE STATUS							
			No Dependence or Abuse		Dependence or Abuse					
					Total		Dependence		Abuse	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	237,682	240,515	219,877	221,861	17,805	18,654	7,563 ^a	8,355	10,241	10,298
NO DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE	230,847	233,217	216,096	218,009	14,751	15,208	6,019	6,432	8,732	8,776
DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE	6,835	7,298	3,781	3,852	3,054	3,445	1,544 ^a	1,924	1,510	1,522
Dependence	4,374 ^a	4,852	2,436	2,571	1,937 ^a	2,281	1,066 ^b	1,414	871	868
Abuse	2,461	2,445	1,345	1,281	1,116	1,164	478	510	639	654

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

Table 5.37B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Percentages, 2003 and 2004

Illicit Drug Dependence/Abuse Status ¹	Total		ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE/ABUSE STATUS							
			No Dependence or Abuse		Dependence or Abuse					
					Total		Dependence		Abuse	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	92.5	92.2	7.5	7.8	3.2	3.5	4.3	4.3
NO DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE	97.1	97.0	90.9	90.6	6.2	6.3	2.5	2.7	3.7	3.6
DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE	2.9	3.0	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.4	0.6 ^a	0.8	0.6	0.6
Dependence	1.8	2.0	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.4 ^b	0.6	0.4	0.4
Abuse	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2004 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.