

**Table 2.83C Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics:  
Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	695	656	314	267	284	245
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	237	239	84	83	70	65
New England	105	100	37	44	34	32
Middle Atlantic	212	217	76	70	61	56
Midwest	264	288	132	105	126	97
East North Central	213	209	104	83	97	73
West North Central	154	197	81	65	81	64
South	478	417	228	198	212	190
South Atlantic	380	310	154	155	145	143
East South Central	175	179	130	88	126	85
West South Central	231	213	106	86	90	94
West	348	328	147	116	122	96
Mountain	187	126	85	54	70	43
Pacific	294	309	118	103	97	86
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	445	480	201	162	173	144
Small Metro	411	360	182	192	175	174
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	335	280	141	149	131	138
< 250K Pop.	225	220	106	127	105	115
Nonmetro	303	282	175	130	163	125
Urbanized	208	188	104	83	101	79
Less Urbanized	183	208	121	102	110	95
Completely Rural	104	92	79	50	77	47

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 2.83D Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics:  
Standard Errors of Percentages, 2003 and 2004**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.29	0.27	0.13	0.11	0.12	0.10
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.52	0.52	0.19	0.18	0.15	0.14
New England	0.89	0.83	0.31	0.37	0.29	0.27
Middle Atlantic	0.64	0.65	0.23	0.21	0.18	0.17
Midwest	0.49	0.53	0.25	0.19	0.23	0.18
East North Central	0.57	0.55	0.28	0.22	0.26	0.19
West North Central	0.95	1.21	0.50	0.40	0.50	0.39
South	0.56	0.48	0.27	0.23	0.25	0.22
South Atlantic	0.85	0.69	0.35	0.34	0.33	0.32
East South Central	1.23	1.25	0.92	0.61	0.88	0.59
West South Central	0.88	0.80	0.41	0.32	0.34	0.35
West	0.65	0.60	0.27	0.21	0.23	0.18
Mountain	1.20	0.79	0.54	0.34	0.45	0.27
Pacific	0.77	0.80	0.31	0.27	0.25	0.22
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.35	0.37	0.16	0.13	0.14	0.11
Small Metro	0.58	0.50	0.26	0.27	0.24	0.24
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.71	0.59	0.30	0.31	0.28	0.29
< 250K Pop.	0.92	0.90	0.43	0.52	0.43	0.47
Nonmetro	0.75	0.70	0.44	0.32	0.41	0.31
Urbanized	1.17	1.13	0.58	0.49	0.56	0.47
Less Urbanized	1.01	1.02	0.66	0.50	0.60	0.47
Completely Rural	2.54	2.59	1.92	1.41	1.88	1.32

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 2.83P Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2004 Versus 2003**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0334		0.0888		0.0794	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.3942		0.5481		0.4661	
New England	0.2664		0.2179		0.5193	
Middle Atlantic	0.6635		0.9760		0.6301	
Midwest	0.1892		0.0607		0.1691	
East North Central	0.1351		0.2874		0.4544	
West North Central	0.7352		0.0885		0.2031	
South	0.6461		0.5005		0.2209	
South Atlantic	0.9529		0.8207		0.5232	
East South Central	0.9396		0.0638		0.0639	
West South Central	0.3860		0.2551		0.5792	
West	0.0480		0.5446		0.8187	
Mountain	0.1530		0.2538		0.1478	
Pacific	0.1589		0.9772		0.5518	
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.0863		0.1648		0.1944	
Small Metro	0.3820		0.8841		0.6340	
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.6296		0.8257		0.8738	
< 250K Pop.	0.3945		0.6496		0.3909	
Nonmetro	0.3837		0.1966		0.2455	
Urbanized	0.7311		0.7686		0.8033	
Less Urbanized	0.0201		0.1845		0.2258	
Completely Rural	0.2051		0.6281		0.6726	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 2.84C Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	55	58	40	45	30	32
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	17	20	13	16	9	10
New England	7	8	7	7	6	5
Middle Atlantic	16	18	11	14	7	9
Midwest	23	24	19	20	14	14
East North Central	17	16	12	15	8	11
West North Central	16	17	15	13	11	9
South	40	43	28	31	21	22
South Atlantic	29	32	17	21	14	15
East South Central	16	18	13	16	10	11
West South Central	22	22	18	17	12	13
West	24	23	17	21	12	14
Mountain	16	14	13	13	7	10
Pacific	18	19	12	16	10	10
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	33	32	24	25	16	16
Small Metro	33	32	23	24	19	18
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	29	25	20	19	15	15
< 250K Pop.	19	21	14	16	10	11
Nonmetro	29	35	22	28	16	20
Urbanized	16	17	13	13	9	10
Less Urbanized	21	28	17	22	14	16
Completely Rural	10	11	7	7	5	5

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 2.84D Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2003 and 2004**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.22	0.23	0.16	0.18	0.12	0.13
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.38	0.43	0.29	0.34	0.20	0.22
New England	0.62	0.72	0.56	0.62	0.51	0.39
Middle Atlantic	0.47	0.52	0.34	0.41	0.20	0.27
Midwest	0.41	0.42	0.33	0.35	0.24	0.25
East North Central	0.42	0.41	0.29	0.38	0.21	0.28
West North Central	0.95	1.03	0.87	0.75	0.62	0.54
South	0.45	0.48	0.31	0.35	0.24	0.25
South Atlantic	0.65	0.70	0.39	0.45	0.31	0.32
East South Central	1.12	1.26	0.88	1.08	0.71	0.74
West South Central	0.75	0.73	0.59	0.57	0.42	0.43
West	0.41	0.39	0.29	0.35	0.20	0.24
Mountain	0.90	0.80	0.73	0.75	0.41	0.59
Pacific	0.42	0.44	0.28	0.38	0.23	0.23
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.25	0.24	0.18	0.19	0.12	0.12
Small Metro	0.45	0.41	0.31	0.32	0.25	0.24
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.59	0.48	0.41	0.37	0.31	0.29
< 250K Pop.	0.77	0.84	0.58	0.62	0.40	0.41
Nonmetro	0.67	0.83	0.51	0.66	0.37	0.48
Urbanized	0.85	0.98	0.69	0.77	0.49	0.60
Less Urbanized	1.07	1.29	0.84	1.03	0.69	0.74
Completely Rural	2.28	3.03	1.62	1.82	1.22	1.43

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 2.84P Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2004 Versus 2003**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.1264		0.4820		0.1877	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.5915		0.5534		0.6130	
New England	0.5625		0.3207		0.6072	
Middle Atlantic	0.7411		0.9175		0.7658	
Midwest	0.1339		0.4153		0.6934	
East North Central	0.0429		0.6883		0.5758	
West North Central	0.9970		0.4516		0.9902	
South	0.7926		0.1504		0.2862	
South Atlantic	0.1357		0.5903		0.6535	
East South Central	0.6957		0.3205		0.3583	
West South Central	0.1842		0.0243		0.1182	
West	0.1988		0.6134		0.2391	
Mountain	0.0162		0.4826		0.4499	
Pacific	0.9053		0.2145		0.3613	
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.2205		0.9032		0.9683	
Small Metro	0.3474		0.4423		0.2434	
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.1993		0.7055		0.3077	
< 250K Pop.	0.8392		0.0666		0.6031	
Nonmetro	0.6072		0.6657		0.3043	
Urbanized	0.7232		0.2713		0.2579	
Less Urbanized	0.5738		0.8373		0.6605	
Completely Rural	0.8357		0.5431		0.7284	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 2.85C Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	119	119	76	74	56	60
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	43	42	23	27	18	19
New England	16	14	8	12	8	9
Middle Atlantic	40	40	22	24	16	16
Midwest	51	55	33	34	24	31
East North Central	42	42	26	25	17	23
West North Central	27	34	19	22	16	20
South	74	72	49	46	37	38
South Atlantic	57	46	37	30	27	25
East South Central	30	37	21	22	17	17
West South Central	37	42	25	27	19	23
West	64	65	42	39	28	29
Mountain	33	30	17	18	15	15
Pacific	54	58	38	35	24	26
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	84	80	54	46	36	33
Small Metro	67	74	44	46	35	40
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	60	61	38	40	30	33
< 250K Pop.	36	41	24	25	20	24
Nonmetro	47	47	31	33	28	30
Urbanized	33	28	22	20	19	19
Less Urbanized	32	34	23	22	20	19
Completely Rural	14	13	12	12	11	9

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 2.85D Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2003 and 2004**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.37	0.37	0.24	0.23	0.18	0.19
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.76	0.74	0.41	0.48	0.32	0.33
New England	1.10	0.91	0.52	0.81	0.52	0.62
Middle Atlantic	0.96	0.95	0.52	0.58	0.39	0.39
Midwest	0.69	0.74	0.44	0.45	0.33	0.41
East North Central	0.83	0.82	0.50	0.50	0.34	0.44
West North Central	1.19	1.46	0.85	0.94	0.72	0.89
South	0.65	0.62	0.44	0.40	0.33	0.33
South Atlantic	1.02	0.80	0.65	0.53	0.48	0.44
East South Central	1.54	1.88	1.09	1.11	0.88	0.87
West South Central	0.97	1.09	0.67	0.71	0.50	0.60
West	0.86	0.86	0.57	0.51	0.38	0.39
Mountain	1.46	1.30	0.77	0.79	0.65	0.67
Pacific	1.04	1.10	0.74	0.66	0.46	0.49
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.51	0.48	0.32	0.28	0.22	0.20
Small Metro	0.66	0.70	0.43	0.44	0.34	0.38
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.90	0.89	0.56	0.57	0.46	0.48
< 250K Pop.	1.00	1.11	0.67	0.68	0.55	0.65
Nonmetro	0.95	0.95	0.63	0.66	0.56	0.60
Urbanized	1.40	1.24	0.93	0.88	0.80	0.81
Less Urbanized	1.44	1.46	1.03	0.96	0.92	0.82
Completely Rural	3.75	3.90	3.33	3.78	3.04	2.90

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.



**Table 2.85P Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2004 Versus 2003**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.2406		0.7025		0.3299	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.3687		0.6394		0.4764	
New England	0.4040		0.7920		0.6179	
Middle Atlantic	0.5180		0.5295		0.5684	
Midwest	0.7255		0.1958		0.1781	
East North Central	0.5737		0.1814		0.0626	
West North Central	0.8823		0.6593		0.9303	
South	0.9482		0.5469		0.4658	
South Atlantic	0.8702		0.9804		0.9756	
East South Central	0.5244		0.4943		0.4712	
West South Central	0.8623		0.6211		0.4579	
West	0.1957		0.1804		0.5200	
Mountain	0.0245		0.3500		0.5418	
Pacific	0.6589		0.3003		0.6978	
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.7078		0.6518		0.9928	
Small Metro	0.7227		0.5129		0.3385	
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.7756		0.1644		0.1665	
< 250K Pop.	0.2306		0.3529		0.7275	
Nonmetro	0.0243		0.5123		0.5195	
Urbanized	0.0828		0.5447		0.6569	
Less Urbanized	0.2822		0.8575		0.6479	
Completely Rural	0.4596		0.6892		0.9522	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 2.86C Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics:  
Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	668	641	295	248	274	236
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	230	233	76	68	68	57
New England	99	103	35	34	32	26
Middle Atlantic	207	209	67	59	60	51
Midwest	253	280	126	101	122	95
East North Central	206	202	102	76	96	69
West North Central	144	192	74	67	77	66
South	459	409	217	186	205	185
South Atlantic	363	311	144	147	137	141
East South Central	169	174	131	81	125	80
West South Central	224	200	96	81	87	90
West	332	321	132	106	115	92
Mountain	186	121	80	51	68	39
Pacific	277	303	104	93	92	83
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	431	467	185	151	163	140
Small Metro	391	349	175	179	171	168
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	312	274	130	137	125	130
< 250K Pop.	220	208	105	123	104	116
Nonmetro	293	287	168	123	160	122
Urbanized	198	182	100	79	99	77
Less Urbanized	177	213	113	94	105	92
Completely Rural	107	86	74	47	74	45

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 2.86D Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics:  
Standard Errors of Percentages, 2003 and 2004**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.37	0.35	0.16	0.14	0.15	0.13
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.65	0.66	0.22	0.19	0.19	0.16
New England	1.07	1.11	0.38	0.37	0.35	0.28
Middle Atlantic	0.80	0.80	0.26	0.23	0.23	0.19
Midwest	0.62	0.68	0.31	0.25	0.30	0.23
East North Central	0.72	0.70	0.36	0.26	0.33	0.24
West North Central	1.19	1.56	0.61	0.54	0.63	0.54
South	0.71	0.62	0.34	0.28	0.32	0.28
South Atlantic	1.06	0.89	0.42	0.42	0.40	0.40
East South Central	1.56	1.58	1.21	0.73	1.16	0.73
West South Central	1.16	1.02	0.50	0.41	0.45	0.45
West	0.82	0.78	0.33	0.26	0.28	0.22
Mountain	1.60	1.01	0.69	0.43	0.58	0.33
Pacific	0.96	1.04	0.36	0.32	0.32	0.29
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.45	0.47	0.19	0.15	0.17	0.14
Small Metro	0.73	0.65	0.32	0.33	0.32	0.31
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.88	0.78	0.37	0.39	0.35	0.37
< 250K Pop.	1.19	1.14	0.57	0.67	0.56	0.63
Nonmetro	0.94	0.92	0.54	0.39	0.52	0.39
Urbanized	1.45	1.44	0.73	0.62	0.73	0.60
Less Urbanized	1.26	1.34	0.80	0.59	0.75	0.58
Completely Rural	3.24	3.01	2.26	1.62	2.26	1.58

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 2.86P Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2004 Versus 2003**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0625		0.0405		0.0267	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.5077		0.4550		0.3771	
New England	0.3345		0.2431		0.4737	
Middle Atlantic	0.7727		0.8608		0.5358	
Midwest	0.2263		0.0272		0.0707	
East North Central	0.1983		0.1583		0.2157	
West North Central	0.6780		0.0706		0.1746	
South	0.6307		0.2706		0.1195	
South Atlantic	0.9065		0.8586		0.5324	
East South Central	0.9257		0.0269		0.0310	
West South Central	0.3053		0.5410		0.9055	
West	0.0982		0.7288		0.8376	
Mountain	0.3442		0.3728		0.1286	
Pacific	0.1755		0.8943		0.5159	
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.1059		0.1794		0.1796	
Small Metro	0.4706		0.6049		0.3749	
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.6674		0.8372		0.6868	
< 250K Pop.	0.5274		0.6012		0.4009	
Nonmetro	0.5835		0.1225		0.1467	
Urbanized	0.5316		0.5099		0.6035	
Less Urbanized	0.0374		0.1766		0.1711	
Completely Rural	0.1689		0.6117		0.6766	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 2.87C Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics:  
Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2003 and 2004**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	687	647	310	260	283	243
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	239	238	81	80	70	62
New England	104	98	34	43	33	32
Middle Atlantic	215	217	73	68	61	54
Midwest	260	282	130	104	127	99
East North Central	211	206	102	81	97	74
West North Central	149	191	81	66	83	66
South	468	414	226	192	211	188
South Atlantic	370	310	150	151	142	142
East South Central	172	177	131	85	127	85
West South Central	229	210	106	82	91	92
West	345	320	145	113	119	94
Mountain	188	125	84	53	69	42
Pacific	290	301	116	100	95	84
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	445	472	197	159	170	143
Small Metro	401	357	179	190	174	175
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	323	279	136	147	129	137
< 250K Pop.	226	216	105	126	104	116
Nonmetro	299	280	174	127	163	124
Urbanized	204	185	104	83	100	79
Less Urbanized	183	209	118	98	109	94
Completely Rural	107	88	77	50	76	47

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 2.87D Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics:  
Standard Errors of Percentages, 2003 and 2004**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.32	0.30	0.15	0.12	0.13	0.11
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.58	0.58	0.20	0.20	0.17	0.15
New England	0.97	0.91	0.32	0.40	0.31	0.29
Middle Atlantic	0.71	0.72	0.24	0.23	0.20	0.18
Midwest	0.54	0.58	0.27	0.21	0.26	0.20
East North Central	0.63	0.61	0.30	0.24	0.29	0.22
West North Central	1.03	1.31	0.56	0.45	0.58	0.45
South	0.62	0.54	0.30	0.25	0.28	0.24
South Atlantic	0.93	0.76	0.38	0.37	0.36	0.35
East South Central	1.35	1.37	1.03	0.66	0.99	0.66
West South Central	0.99	0.89	0.46	0.35	0.39	0.39
West	0.72	0.66	0.30	0.23	0.25	0.19
Mountain	1.35	0.88	0.60	0.38	0.50	0.30
Pacific	0.85	0.87	0.34	0.29	0.28	0.24
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.39	0.41	0.17	0.14	0.15	0.12
Small Metro	0.63	0.56	0.28	0.30	0.27	0.27
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.77	0.66	0.32	0.35	0.31	0.33
< 250K Pop.	1.02	0.99	0.48	0.57	0.47	0.53
Nonmetro	0.83	0.77	0.48	0.35	0.45	0.34
Urbanized	1.27	1.24	0.65	0.55	0.63	0.53
Less Urbanized	1.13	1.15	0.73	0.54	0.67	0.52
Completely Rural	2.92	2.75	2.12	1.56	2.08	1.46

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.

**Table 2.87P Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2004 Versus 2003**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0404		0.0670		0.0557	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.4197		0.6001		0.5008	
New England	0.2695		0.2686		0.5582	
Middle Atlantic	0.6895		0.9647		0.6534	
Midwest	0.2139		0.0766		0.1583	
East North Central	0.1723		0.3025		0.4148	
West North Central	0.7054		0.1183		0.2161	
South	0.6425		0.3679		0.1751	
South Atlantic	0.9280		0.8724		0.5474	
East South Central	0.9771		0.0453		0.0527	
West South Central	0.2988		0.4653		0.7577	
West	0.0581		0.4945		0.7218	
Mountain	0.2043		0.2901		0.1092	
Pacific	0.1535		0.8641		0.5956	
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.0944		0.1556		0.1881	
Small Metro	0.4474		0.8054		0.5537	
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.7272		0.7800		0.9832	
< 250K Pop.	0.4181		0.5064		0.3737	
Nonmetro	0.3833		0.1656		0.1921	
Urbanized	0.7224		0.6548		0.7040	
Less Urbanized	0.0239		0.1866		0.1986	
Completely Rural	0.2059		0.6729		0.6905	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2003 and 2004.