**Table 1.A Past Year Opioid1 Use and Abuse or Dependence, and Not Received Treatment at a Specialty Facility and Opioid1 Abuse or Dependence in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by State: Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2003-2006, 2007-2010, and 2011-2014**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **State** | **Past Year Use** | | | **Past Year Abuse or Dependence** | | | **Did Not Receive Treatment at a Specialty Facility and Opioid Dependence or Abuse** | | |
| **2003-2006** | **2007-2010** | **2011-2014** | **2003-2006** | **2007-2010** | **2011-2014** | **2003-2006** | **2007-2010** | **2011-2014** |
| **Total United States** | 12,008a | 12,418b | 11,476 | 1,684b | 1,985a | 2,167 | 1,417b | 1,666 | 1,682 |
| Alabama | 191 | 195 | 214 | 44 | 35 | 36 | 27 | 31 | 33 |
| Alaska | 31 | 31 | 29 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 4 |
| Arizona | 295 | 369 | 304 | 35 | 76 | 56 | 29 | 66 | 52 |
| Arkansas | 140 | 150 | 125 | 19 | 20 | 25 | 17 | 16 | 17 |
| California | 1,518 | 1,542 | 1,483 | 177 | 192 | 216 | 164 | 174 | 162 |
| Colorado | 243 | 252 | 211 | 31 | 19 | 22 | 30 | 18 | 18 |
| Connecticut | 146 | 119 | 116 | 26 | 31 | 24 | 18 | 22 | 14 |
| Delaware | 37 | 38 | 44 | 6 | 5a | 11 | 5 | 4 | 6 |
| District of Columbia | 16 | 20 | 21 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 1 |
| Florida | 764b | 665 | 591 | 99 | 119 | 128 | 92 | 105 | 101 |
| Georgia | 403 | 348 | 338 | 55 | 49 | 56 | 54 | 47 | 39 |
| Hawaii | 34b | 50 | 56 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 5 | 6 |
| Idaho | 66 | 78a | 57 | 8 | 16a | 8 | 8 | 14a | 7 |
| Illinois | 451 | 431 | 413 | 59 | 66 | 72 | 47 | 54 | 56 |
| Indiana | 301 | 331 | 280 | 33 | 67 | 46 | 29 | 61 | 35 |
| Iowa | 85 | 75 | 79 | 8 | 5 | 11 | 8 | 5 | 10 |
| Kansas | 105 | 106 | 97 | 12 | 12 | 10 | 11 | 9 | 9 |
| Kentucky | 211a | 225a | 166 | 42 | 63 | 47 | 38 | 52 | 36 |
| Louisiana | 204 | 206 | 186 | 51 | 33 | 39 | 43 | 24 | 31 |
| Maine | 50 | 45 | 47 | 7 | 11 | 10 | 5 | 9 | 6 |
| Maryland | 152a | 190 | 221 | 42 | 38 | 43 | 34 | 32 | 31 |
| Massachusetts | 295b | 295b | 181 | 54 | 68 | 49 | 46 | 57 | 32 |
| Michigan | 462b | 472b | 392 | 58 | 80 | 71 | 49 | 59 | 48 |
| Minnesota | 159 | 168 | 158 | 12 | 19 | 25 | 11 | 17 | 20 |
| Mississippi | 78a | 107 | 107 | 14 | 18 | 17 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| Missouri | 259a | 221 | 199 | 22a | 31 | 41 | 20 | 25 | 29 |

See notes at end of table. (continued)

**Table 1.A Past Year Opioid1 Use and Abuse or Dependence, and Not Received Treatment at a Specialty Facility and Opioid1 Abuse or Dependence in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by State: Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2003-2006, 2007-2010, and 2011-2014 (continued)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **State** | **Past Year Use** | | | **Past Year Abuse or Dependence** | | | **Did Not Receive Treatment at a Specialty Facility and Opioid Dependence or Abuse** | | |
| **2003-2006** | **2007-2010** | **2011-2014** | **2003-2006** | **2007-2010** | **2011-2014** | **2003-2006** | **2007-2010** | **2011-2014** |
| Montana | 37 | 41b | 29 | 5 | 7 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 4 |
| Nebraska | 52 | 45 | 52 | 4 | 10 | 7 | 4 | 10 | 5 |
| Nevada | 121 | 139 | 126 | 10b | 17 | 28 | 8b | 16 | 22 |
| New Hampshire | 51 | 58 | 48 | 6a | 15 | 12 | 5 | 13 | 9 |
| New Jersey | 272 | 236 | 293 | 42b | 41a | 89 | 25a | 21a | 51 |
| New Mexico | 84 | 100 | 86 | 15 | 22 | 14 | 14 | 20 | 11 |
| New York | 685 | 696 | 655 | 108 | 86b | 145 | 69a | 74 | 110 |
| North Carolina | 303 | 322 | 379 | 31a | 47 | 88 | 27a | 39 | 75 |
| North Dakota | 20 | 18 | 18 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Ohio | 474 | 528 | 500 | 68b | 86 | 108 | 58a | 69 | 84 |
| Oklahoma | 197 | 217 | 173 | 30 | 34 | 24 | 26 | 26 | 21 |
| Oregon | 174 | 226 | 191 | 27 | 43 | 35 | 23 | 31 | 34 |
| Pennsylvania | 428 | 483 | 435 | 67b | 100 | 122 | 52a | 81 | 86 |
| Rhode Island | 55 | 55 | 48 | 10 | 11 | 9 | 6 | 8 | 5 |
| South Carolina | 159 | 165 | 167 | 21 | 33 | 37 | 17 | 30 | 20 |
| South Dakota | 19 | 18 | 21 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| Tennessee | 274 | 287 | 235 | 37 | 44 | 65 | 32 | 33 | 57 |
| Texas | 839 | 876 | 874 | 123 | 136 | 116 | 105 | 126 | 107 |
| Utah | 126a | 104 | 93 | 22 | 21 | 18 | 19 | 16 | 16 |
| Vermont | 26 | 23 | 20 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 4 |
| Virginia | 251 | 331 | 315 | 42 | 40 | 45 | 32 | 28 | 40 |
| Washington | 351 | 369 | 311 | 45 | 38 | 65 | 44 | 32 | 63 |
| West Virginia | 81a | 83 | 62 | 15 | 22 | 20 | 13 | 18 | 17 |
| Wisconsin | 211 | 248 | 213 | 21 | 35 | 27 | 19 | 33 | 20 |
| Wyoming | 22 | 17 | 17 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: In some instances when the estimated number may appear as a 0 this means that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

a Difference between estimate and 2011-2014 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

b Difference between estimate and 2011-2014 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

1 Opioids include heroin and nonmedicalpain relievers.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health,2003- 2005, 2006-2008 (revised 3/12) and 2009-2010 (revised 3/12), 2011-2014.

**Table 1.B Past Year Opioid1 Use and Abuse or Dependence, and Not Received Treatment at a Specialty Facility and Opioid1 Abuse or Dependence in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by State Percentages and Rates per Thousand, Annual Averages Based on 2003-2006, 2007-2010, and 2011-2014**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **State** | **Past Year Use** | | | **Past Year Abuse or Dependence**  **Rates per Thousand** | | | **Did Not Receive Treatment at a Specialty Facility and Opioid Dependence or Abuse**  **Rates per Thousand** | | |
| **2003-2006** | **2007-2010** | **2011-2014** | **2003-2006** | **2007-2010** | **2011-2014** | **2003-2006** | **2007-2010** | **2011-2014** |
| **Total United States** | 5.0b | 5.0b | 4.4 | 6.96b | 7.91 | 8.29 | 5.86 | 6.64 | 6.44 |
| Alabama | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 11.67 | 9.03 | 9.07 | 7.15 | 8.01 | 8.24 |
| Alaska | 5.9 | 5.7 | 5.0 | 5.89 | 5.26 | 8.50 | 5.06 | 3.86 | 6.80 |
| Arizona | 6.2 | 7.0 | 5.6 | 7.41 | 14.35 | 10.40 | 6.14 | 12.59 | 9.52 |
| Arkansas | 6.2 | 6.4 | 5.2 | 8.46 | 8.37 | 10.47 | 7.58 | 6.92 | 7.17 |
| California | 5.2 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 6.08 | 6.39 | 6.83 | 5.63 | 5.79 | 5.11 |
| Colorado | 6.4 | 6.2 | 4.9 | 8.09 | 4.78 | 5.04 | 7.86a | 4.42 | 4.26 |
| Connecticut | 5.0 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 8.91 | 10.53 | 8.05 | 6.24 | 7.62 | 4.69 |
| Delaware | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 8.80 | 6.42a | 13.87 | 7.52 | 4.97 | 7.94 |
| District of Columbia | 3.5 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 8.10 | 9.98 | 5.15 | 5.18a | 5.64a | 1.55 |
| Florida | 5.2b | 4.3a | 3.6 | 6.73 | 7.74 | 7.78 | 6.26 | 6.82 | 6.14 |
| Georgia | 5.6 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 7.69 | 6.29 | 6.95 | 7.44 | 6.04 | 4.80 |
| Hawaii | 3.3b | 4.8 | 5.0 | 2.89 | 5.01 | 5.29 | 2.80 | 4.70 | 5.29 |
| Idaho | 5.8a | 6.4b | 4.4 | 7.29 | 13.03b | 6.15 | 6.58 | 11.74b | 5.07 |
| Illinois | 4.3 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 5.65 | 6.22 | 6.73 | 4.46 | 5.15 | 5.22 |
| Indiana | 5.9 | 6.3 | 5.2 | 6.37 | 12.69 | 8.53 | 5.66 | 11.63 | 6.49 |
| Iowa | 3.4 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.43 | 2.04 | 4.48 | 3.35 | 2.04 | 3.90 |
| Kansas | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 5.18 | 5.41 | 4.11 | 4.92 | 4.12 | 3.65 |
| Kentucky | 6.1a | 6.4a | 4.6 | 12.29 | 17.70 | 13.01 | 10.96 | 14.67 | 10.00 |
| Louisiana | 5.7 | 5.7 | 4.9 | 14.28 | 9.26 | 10.40 | 11.98 | 6.76 | 8.35 |
| Maine | 4.4 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 6.28 | 9.90 | 8.48 | 4.75 | 8.24 | 5.36 |
| Maryland | 3.3a | 4.1 | 4.5 | 9.18 | 8.08 | 8.72 | 7.41 | 6.91 | 6.23 |
| Massachusetts | 5.5b | 5.3b | 3.2 | 10.06 | 12.24 | 8.54 | 8.46 | 10.33 | 5.68 |
| Michigan | 5.5b | 5.7b | 4.7 | 6.92 | 9.57 | 8.57 | 5.89 | 7.11 | 5.77 |
| Minnesota | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 2.86 | 4.47 | 5.52 | 2.64 | 3.86 | 4.56 |
| Mississippi | 3.3 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 5.90 | 7.57 | 7.02 | 5.57 | 5.89 | 6.18 |
| Missouri | 5.4a | 4.5 | 4.0 | 4.51a | 6.36 | 8.24 | 4.15 | 5.06 | 5.77 |

See notes at end of table. (continued)

**Table 1.B Past Year Opioid1 Use and Abuse or Dependence, and Not Received Treatment at a Specialty Facility and Opioid1 Abuse or Dependence in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by State: Percentages and Rates per Thousand, Annual Averages Based on 2003-2006, 2007-2010, and 2011-2014 (continued)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **State** | **Past Year Use** | | | **Past Year Abuse or Dependence**  **Rates per Thousand** | | | **Did Not Receive Treatment at a Specialty Facility and Opioid Dependence or Abuse**  **Rates per Thousand** | | |
| **2003-2006** | **2007-2010** | **2011-2014** | **2003-2006** | **2007-2010** | **2011-2014** | **2003-2006** | **2007-2010** | **2011-2014** |
| Montana | 4.7a | 5.1b | 3.4 | 6.36 | 8.27 | 4.92 | 5.81 | 7.06 | 4.37 |
| Nebraska | 3.6 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.09 | 7.11 | 4.64 | 2.71 | 6.67 | 3.43 |
| Nevada | 6.3 | 6.5 | 5.5 | 5.27a | 7.98 | 12.16 | 4.13a | 7.35 | 9.72 |
| New Hampshire | 4.7 | 5.2 | 4.2 | 5.06a | 13.64 | 10.35 | 4.84 | 11.98 | 8.07 |
| New Jersey | 3.8 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 5.85a | 5.66a | 11.96 | 3.51a | 2.84a | 6.79 |
| New Mexico | 5.4 | 6.2 | 5.1 | 9.42 | 13.81 | 8.36 | 8.86 | 12.62 | 6.37 |
| New York | 4.3 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 6.74 | 5.27b | 8.72 | 4.30 | 4.54 | 6.62 |
| North Carolina | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 4.44a | 6.24 | 10.87 | 3.82 | 5.13 | 9.27 |
| North Dakota | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 4.67 | 2.99 | 3.19 | 3.18 | 2.57 | 2.28 |
| Ohio | 5.0 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 7.21b | 8.97 | 11.13 | 6.16 | 7.21 | 8.65 |
| Oklahoma | 6.9 | 7.3 | 5.6 | 10.40 | 11.49 | 7.71 | 9.09 | 8.94 | 6.66 |
| Oregon | 5.8 | 7.1 | 5.8 | 8.98 | 13.46 | 10.54 | 7.55 | 9.69 | 10.15 |
| Pennsylvania | 4.1 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 6.44b | 9.51 | 11.26 | 4.95a | 7.69 | 7.93 |
| Rhode Island | 6.1 | 6.2 | 5.3 | 10.71 | 12.02 | 10.58 | 6.66 | 9.37 | 5.65 |
| South Carolina | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 5.97 | 9.06 | 9.51 | 4.96 | 8.07 | 5.11 |
| South Dakota | 3.0 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 2.19 | 4.61 | 2.72 | 2.02 | 4.45 | 1.63 |
| Tennessee | 5.6 | 5.6a | 4.4 | 7.53 | 8.57 | 12.04 | 6.45 | 6.32 | 10.50 |
| Texas | 4.7 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 6.84 | 7.00 | 5.49 | 5.83 | 6.51 | 5.10 |
| Utah | 6.7b | 4.9 | 4.2 | 11.69 | 9.76 | 8.10 | 10.28 | 7.48 | 7.31 |
| Vermont | 5.0 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 8.65 | 6.91 | 9.28 | 7.38 | 4.81 | 6.72 |
| Virginia | 4.1 | 5.2 | 4.7 | 6.92 | 6.20 | 6.67 | 5.32 | 4.41 | 5.94 |
| Washington | 6.8 | 6.7 | 5.4 | 8.66 | 7.00 | 11.34 | 8.51 | 5.82 | 10.86 |
| West Virginia | 5.3a | 5.4a | 4.0 | 9.77 | 14.47 | 13.01 | 8.39 | 11.89 | 11.09 |
| Wisconsin | 4.6 | 5.3 | 4.4 | 4.58 | 7.56 | 5.53 | 4.03 | 7.11 | 4.18 |
| Wyoming | 5.2a | 3.8 | 3.5 | 6.03 | 5.52 | 4.55 | 5.59 | 4.19 | 4.08 |

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: In some instances when the estimated percentage may appear as 0.0, this is due to rounding.

a Difference between estimate and 2011-2014 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

b Difference between estimate and 2011-2014 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

1 Opioids include heroin and nonmedicalpain relievers.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health,2003- 2005, 2006-2008 (revised 3/12) and 2009-2010 (revised 3/12), 2011-2014.

**Table 1.C Past Year Opioid1 Use and Abuse or Dependence, and Not Received Treatment at a Specialty Facility and Opioid1 Abuse or Dependence in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by State: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2003-2006, 2007-2010, and 2011-2014**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **State** | **Past Year Use** | | | **Past Year Abuse or Dependence** | | | **Did Not Receive Treatment at a Specialty Facility and Opioid Dependence or Abuse** | | |
| **2003-2006** | **2007-2010** | **2011-2014** | **2003-2006** | **2007-2010** | **2011-2014** | **2003-2006** | **2007-2010** | **2011-2014** |
| **Total United States** | 155 | 159 | 166 | 52 | 63 | 68 | 48 | 58 | 59 |
| Alabama | 15 | 19 | 21 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| Alaska | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Arizona | 31 | 35 | 34 | 9 | 19 | 10 | 8 | 18 | 10 |
| Arkansas | 11 | 14 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| California | 68 | 70 | 70 | 21 | 26 | 24 | 20 | 25 | 19 |
| Colorado | 25 | 25 | 21 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 4 |
| Connecticut | 16 | 12 | 14 | 5 | 8 | 7 | 4 | 6 | 4 |
| Delaware | 3 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| District of Columbia | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Florida | 38 | 38 | 35 | 12 | 14 | 16 | 11 | 14 | 15 |
| Georgia | 41 | 36 | 36 | 13 | 12 | 17 | 14 | 13 | 15 |
| Hawaii | 4 | 6 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| Idaho | 6 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 |
| Illinois | 22 | 22 | 24 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| Indiana | 25 | 29 | 19 | 7 | 12 | 11 | 6 | 12 | 9 |
| Iowa | 9 | 8 | 8 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 |
| Kansas | 11 | 12 | 10 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 |
| Kentucky | 17 | 21 | 17 | 8 | 12 | 8 | 8 | 10 | 6 |
| Louisiana | 15 | 18 | 15 | 11 | 5 | 7 | 11 | 4 | 6 |
| Maine | 5 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| Maryland | 15 | 18 | 25 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| Massachusetts | 25 | 32 | 20 | 10 | 15 | 11 | 9 | 14 | 10 |
| Michigan | 20 | 21 | 19 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 6 | 6 | 7 |
| Minnesota | 20 | 20 | 18 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 4 | 4 | 7 |
| Mississippi | 8 | 10 | 10 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 |
| Missouri | 21 | 20 | 20 | 4 | 6 | 9 | 4 | 6 | 7 |

See notes at end of table. (continued)

**Table 1.C Past Year Opioid1 Use and Abuse or Dependence, and Not Received Treatment at a Specialty Facility and Opioid1 Abuse or Dependence in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by State: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2003-2006, 2007-2010, and 2011-2014 (continued)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **State** | **Past Year Use** | | | **Past Year Abuse or Dependence** | | | **Did Not Receive Treatment at a Specialty Facility and Opioid Dependence or Abuse** | | |
| **2003-2006** | **2007-2010** | **2011-2014** | **2003-2006** | **2007-2010** | **2011-2014** | **2003-2006** | **2007-2010** | **2011-2014** |
| Montana | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Nebraska | 5 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| Nevada | 11 | 14 | 14 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 4 |
| New Hampshire | 5 | 7 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
| New Jersey | 30 | 27 | 30 | 8 | 11 | 16 | 6 | 4 | 10 |
| New Mexico | 7 | 9 | 8 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 3 |
| New York | 41 | 38 | 37 | 17 | 10 | 18 | 11 | 9 | 16 |
| North Carolina | 29 | 33 | 49 | 8 | 13 | 22 | 8 | 11 | 22 |
| North Dakota | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 23 | 23 | 25 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 7 | 7 | 9 |
| Oklahoma | 16 | 21 | 18 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 7 |
| Oregon | 16 | 18 | 16 | 8 | 9 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 7 |
| Pennsylvania | 22 | 28 | 25 | 7 | 11 | 14 | 7 | 10 | 11 |
| Rhode Island | 5 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| South Carolina | 15 | 19 | 15 | 4 | 9 | 9 | 3 | 8 | 5 |
| South Dakota | 2 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Tennessee | 25 | 25 | 24 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 8 | 6 | 11 |
| Texas | 42 | 42 | 48 | 14 | 16 | 14 | 12 | 16 | 14 |
| Utah | 11 | 9 | 9 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 4 |
| Vermont | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Virginia | 25 | 40 | 41 | 11 | 10 | 12 | 10 | 7 | 11 |
| Washington | 31 | 34 | 30 | 10 | 8 | 13 | 10 | 8 | 13 |
| West Virginia | 7 | 8 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 3 |
| Wisconsin | 21 | 27 | 26 | 5 | 12 | 5 | 4 | 11 | 5 |
| Wyoming | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: In some instances when the estimated number may appear as a 0 this means that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

1 Opioids include heroin and nonmedicalpain relievers.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health,2003- 2005, 2006-2008 (revised 3/12) and 2009-2010 (revised 3/12), 2011-2014.

**Table 1.D Past Year Opioid1 Use and Abuse or Dependence, and Not Received Treatment at a Specialty Facility and Opioid1 Abuse or Dependence in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by State: Standard Errors of Percentages and Rates per Thousand, Annual Averages Based on 2003-2006, 2007-2010, and 2011-2014**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **State** | **Past Year Use** | | | **Past Year Abuse or Dependence**  **Rates per Thousand** | | | **Did Not Receive Treatment at a Specialty Facility and Opioid Dependence or Abuse**  **Rates per Thousand** | | |
| **2003-2006** | **2007-2010** | **2011-2014** | **2003-2006** | **2007-2010** | **2011-2014** | **2003-2006** | **2007-2010** | **2011-2014** |
| **Total United States** | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.22 | 0.25 | 0.26 | 0.20 | 0.23 | 0.23 |
| Alabama | 0.41 | 0.49 | 0.53 | 1.98 | 2.13 | 2.39 | 1.42 | 2.00 | 2.27 |
| Alaska | 0.44 | 0.56 | 0.42 | 1.57 | 1.15 | 1.81 | 1.50 | 0.93 | 1.62 |
| Arizona | 0.65 | 0.67 | 0.63 | 1.86 | 3.55 | 1.88 | 1.71 | 3.41 | 1.87 |
| Arkansas | 0.51 | 0.62 | 0.54 | 1.34 | 1.70 | 2.48 | 1.23 | 1.62 | 1.47 |
| California | 0.23 | 0.23 | 0.22 | 0.72 | 0.88 | 0.77 | 0.69 | 0.83 | 0.61 |
| Colorado | 0.67 | 0.61 | 0.49 | 1.19 | 1.41 | 1.03 | 1.18 | 1.41 | 0.94 |
| Connecticut | 0.54 | 0.39 | 0.45 | 1.74 | 2.58 | 2.19 | 1.44 | 2.05 | 1.17 |
| Delaware | 0.45 | 0.54 | 0.55 | 1.62 | 1.30 | 2.80 | 1.48 | 1.10 | 2.15 |
| District of Columbia | 0.34 | 0.32 | 0.47 | 2.31 | 2.47 | 1.85 | 1.66 | 1.95 | 0.41 |
| Florida | 0.26 | 0.24 | 0.21 | 0.79 | 0.93 | 0.98 | 0.76 | 0.94 | 0.93 |
| Georgia | 0.57 | 0.46 | 0.44 | 1.86 | 1.58 | 2.13 | 1.88 | 1.62 | 1.91 |
| Hawaii | 0.37 | 0.55 | 0.53 | 0.85 | 1.48 | 1.34 | 0.84 | 1.45 | 1.34 |
| Idaho | 0.48 | 0.55 | 0.40 | 1.80 | 2.38 | 1.11 | 1.73 | 2.24 | 0.92 |
| Illinois | 0.21 | 0.21 | 0.22 | 0.89 | 0.78 | 0.87 | 0.78 | 0.71 | 0.77 |
| Indiana | 0.49 | 0.55 | 0.35 | 1.30 | 2.20 | 1.98 | 1.24 | 2.34 | 1.71 |
| Iowa | 0.37 | 0.32 | 0.32 | 1.31 | 0.67 | 1.19 | 1.31 | 0.67 | 1.26 |
| Kansas | 0.51 | 0.53 | 0.43 | 1.45 | 1.66 | 1.05 | 1.43 | 1.36 | 0.94 |
| Kentucky | 0.50 | 0.60 | 0.46 | 2.29 | 3.34 | 2.23 | 2.23 | 2.95 | 1.66 |
| Louisiana | 0.42 | 0.49 | 0.40 | 3.19 | 1.52 | 1.88 | 2.98 | 1.04 | 1.59 |
| Maine | 0.47 | 0.42 | 0.47 | 1.28 | 1.62 | 2.21 | 1.12 | 1.47 | 1.67 |
| Maryland | 0.32 | 0.38 | 0.51 | 1.96 | 1.88 | 2.16 | 1.72 | 1.86 | 1.94 |
| Massachusetts | 0.47 | 0.57 | 0.34 | 1.84 | 2.75 | 1.92 | 1.70 | 2.62 | 1.69 |
| Michigan | 0.23 | 0.25 | 0.23 | 0.79 | 0.97 | 1.17 | 0.69 | 0.77 | 0.85 |
| Minnesota | 0.47 | 0.45 | 0.41 | 0.85 | 1.07 | 1.58 | 0.84 | 0.98 | 1.47 |
| Mississippi | 0.33 | 0.42 | 0.42 | 1.54 | 1.73 | 1.51 | 1.53 | 1.48 | 1.51 |
| Missouri | 0.43 | 0.40 | 0.40 | 0.88 | 1.30 | 1.74 | 0.83 | 1.22 | 1.38 |

See notes at end of table. (continued)

**Table 1.D Past Year Opioid1 Use and Abuse or Dependence, and Not Received Treatment at a Specialty Facility and Opioid1 Abuse or Dependence in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by State: Standard Errors of Percentages and Rates per Thousand, Annual Averages Based on 2003-2006, 2007-2010, and 2011-2014 (continued)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **State** | **Past Year Use** | | | **Past Year Abuse or Dependence**  **Rates per Thousand** | | | **Did Not Receive Treatment at a Specialty Facility and Opioid Dependence or Abuse**  **Rates per Thousand** | | |
| **2003-2006** | **2007-2010** | **2011-2014** | **2003-2006** | **2007-2010** | **2011-2014** | **2003-2006** | **2007-2010** | **2011-2014** |
| Montana | 0.43 | 0.42 | 0.36 | 1.31 | 1.85 | 1.31 | 1.24 | 1.78 | 1.28 |
| Nebraska | 0.35 | 0.36 | 0.35 | 0.82 | 2.00 | 1.26 | 0.74 | 1.96 | 0.93 |
| Nevada | 0.55 | 0.66 | 0.59 | 1.46 | 1.72 | 2.23 | 1.29 | 1.65 | 1.86 |
| New Hampshire | 0.45 | 0.59 | 0.42 | 1.23 | 3.17 | 2.23 | 1.22 | 3.08 | 2.08 |
| New Jersey | 0.42 | 0.37 | 0.40 | 1.13 | 1.49 | 2.12 | 0.84 | 0.62 | 1.40 |
| New Mexico | 0.45 | 0.58 | 0.45 | 1.99 | 3.49 | 1.79 | 1.95 | 3.47 | 1.58 |
| New York | 0.26 | 0.23 | 0.22 | 1.09 | 0.62 | 1.10 | 0.70 | 0.58 | 0.96 |
| North Carolina | 0.42 | 0.44 | 0.61 | 1.20 | 1.68 | 2.71 | 1.13 | 1.44 | 2.67 |
| North Dakota | 0.38 | 0.35 | 0.35 | 1.19 | 0.75 | 0.64 | 0.88 | 0.74 | 0.46 |
| Ohio | 0.25 | 0.24 | 0.26 | 0.88 | 0.94 | 1.05 | 0.79 | 0.74 | 0.97 |
| Oklahoma | 0.56 | 0.69 | 0.58 | 2.78 | 2.26 | 2.23 | 2.71 | 1.89 | 2.18 |
| Oregon | 0.52 | 0.56 | 0.49 | 2.51 | 2.68 | 2.23 | 2.28 | 1.94 | 2.20 |
| Pennsylvania | 0.21 | 0.26 | 0.23 | 0.71 | 1.07 | 1.28 | 0.65 | 0.96 | 1.05 |
| Rhode Island | 0.59 | 0.51 | 0.52 | 2.75 | 2.80 | 2.39 | 1.46 | 2.34 | 1.68 |
| South Carolina | 0.43 | 0.51 | 0.39 | 1.08 | 2.32 | 2.30 | 0.91 | 2.15 | 1.23 |
| South Dakota | 0.36 | 0.27 | 0.47 | 0.67 | 1.45 | 1.26 | 0.67 | 1.49 | 1.08 |
| Tennessee | 0.51 | 0.48 | 0.44 | 1.92 | 1.71 | 2.13 | 1.69 | 1.25 | 2.04 |
| Texas | 0.23 | 0.22 | 0.23 | 0.77 | 0.84 | 0.65 | 0.69 | 0.82 | 0.65 |
| Utah | 0.59 | 0.43 | 0.41 | 2.16 | 1.31 | 1.89 | 2.00 | 1.15 | 1.79 |
| Vermont | 0.43 | 0.48 | 0.51 | 1.64 | 1.18 | 1.92 | 1.55 | 1.01 | 1.62 |
| Virginia | 0.41 | 0.63 | 0.61 | 1.82 | 1.58 | 1.81 | 1.67 | 1.06 | 1.69 |
| Washington | 0.60 | 0.62 | 0.52 | 1.98 | 1.52 | 2.32 | 1.97 | 1.40 | 2.32 |
| West Virginia | 0.42 | 0.54 | 0.39 | 1.65 | 2.75 | 2.04 | 1.43 | 2.47 | 1.90 |
| Wisconsin | 0.45 | 0.57 | 0.54 | 1.07 | 2.46 | 1.11 | 0.96 | 2.39 | 1.13 |
| Wyoming | 0.47 | 0.34 | 0.43 | 2.09 | 1.28 | 1.43 | 2.07 | 1.20 | 1.43 |

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: In some instances when the estimated percentage may appear as 0.0, this is due to rounding.

1 Opioids include heroin and nonmedicalpain relievers.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health,2003- 2005, 2006-2008 (revised 3/12) and 2009-2010 (revised 3/12), 2011-2014.