

## ARKANSAS

**Table 17 Selected Drug Use, Perceptions of Great Risk, Average Annual Marijuana Initiates, Past Year Substance Dependence or Abuse, Needing But Not Receiving Treatment, and Past Year Mental Health Measures in Arkansas, by Age Group: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2013-2014 NSDUHs**

Measure	12+	12-17	18-25	26+	18+
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS</b>					
Past Month Illicit Drug Use <sup>1</sup>	215	22	60	133	193
Past Year Marijuana Use	277	30	85	162	247
Past Month Marijuana Use	163	15	52	97	149
Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>1</sup>	91	10	20	60	81
Past Year Cocaine Use	23	1	8	14	22
Past Year Nonmedical Pain Reliever Use	111	15	31	66	97
Perception of Great Risk from Smoking Marijuana Once a Month	794	66	56	672	728
Average Annual Number of Marijuana Initiates <sup>2,3</sup>	26	12	11	2	14
<b>ALCOHOL</b>					
Past Month Alcohol Use	1,035	23	176	836	1,012
Past Month Binge Alcohol Use <sup>4</sup>	506	14	117	375	492
Perception of Great Risk from Drinking Five or More Drinks Once or Twice a Week	956	90	106	760	867
Past Month Alcohol Use (Individuals Aged 12 to 20)	62 <sup>5</sup>	--	--	--	--
Past Month Binge Alcohol Use (Individuals Aged 12 to 20) <sup>4</sup>	42 <sup>5</sup>	--	--	--	--
<b>TOBACCO PRODUCTS</b>					
Past Month Tobacco Product Use <sup>6</sup>	868	26	139	703	842
Past Month Cigarette Use	696	17	109	570	679
Perception of Great Risk from Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day	1,593	142	201	1,250	1,451
<b>PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE, ABUSE, AND TREATMENT<sup>7</sup></b>					
Illicit Drug Dependence <sup>1</sup>	41	5	14	23	36
Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse <sup>1</sup>	58	8	19	31	50
Alcohol Dependence	67	2	16	48	64
Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	128	6	33	89	121
Alcohol or Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse <sup>1</sup>	173	13	46	113	159
Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use <sup>1,8</sup>	53	8	19	27	46
Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use <sup>8</sup>	126	6	33	87	119
<b>PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH ISSUES</b>					
Major Depressive Episode <sup>3,9</sup>	--	28	30	131	161
Serious Mental Illness <sup>3,10</sup>	--	--	14	101	115
Any Mental Illness <sup>3,10</sup>	--	--	64	377	441
Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide <sup>11</sup>	--	--	21	80	101

-- Not available.

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. These estimates include data from original methamphetamine questions but do not include new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>2</sup> Average annual number of marijuana initiates =  $X_1 \div 2$ , where  $X_1$  is the number of marijuana initiates in the past 24 months.

<sup>3</sup> For details, see Section B of the "2011-2012 NSDUH: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology" at <http://www.samhsa.gov/data/>.

<sup>4</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

<sup>5</sup> Underage drinking is defined for individuals aged 12 to 20; therefore, the "12+" estimate reflects that age group and not individuals aged 12 or older.

<sup>6</sup> Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

<sup>7</sup> Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>8</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment refers to respondents classified as needing treatment for illicit drugs (or alcohol), but not receiving treatment for an illicit drug (or alcohol) problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facilities [inpatient or outpatient], hospitals [inpatient only], or mental health centers).

<sup>9</sup> Major depressive episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV), which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when an individual experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms. There are minor wording differences in the questions in the adult and adolescent MDE modules. Therefore, data from youths aged 12 to 17 were not combined with data from adults aged 18 or older to produce an estimate for those aged 12 or older.

<sup>10</sup> Mental Illness is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder, assessed by the Mental Health Surveillance Study (MHSS) *Structured Clinical Interview for the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders—Fourth Edition—Research Version—Axis I Disorders* (MHSS-SCID), which is based on the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV). Three categories of mental illness severity are defined based on the level of functional impairment: mild mental illness, moderate mental illness, and serious mental illness (SMI). Any mental illness (AMI) includes individuals in any of the three categories.

<sup>11</sup> Respondents were asked, "At any time in the past 12 months, did you seriously think about trying to kill yourself?" If they answered "Yes," they were categorized as having serious thoughts of suicide in the past year.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2013 and 2014.

## ARKANSAS

**Table 18 Selected Drug Use, Perceptions of Great Risk, Average Annual Incidence Estimates of First Use of Marijuana, Past Year Substance Dependence or Abuse, Needing But Not Receiving Treatment, and Past Year Mental Health Measures in Arkansas, by Age Group: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2013-2014 NSDUHs**

Measure	12+	12-17	18-25	26+	18+
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS</b>					
Past Month Illicit Drug Use <sup>1</sup>	8.81	9.31	18.70	7.07	8.76
Past Year Marijuana Use	11.37	12.79	26.53	8.62	11.22
Past Month Marijuana Use	6.70	6.22	16.21	5.15	6.75
Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>1</sup>	3.72	4.16	6.38	3.21	3.67
Past Year Cocaine Use	0.93	0.41	2.54	0.72	0.98
Past Year Nonmedical Pain Reliever Use	4.56	6.15	9.67	3.49	4.39
Perception of Great Risk from Smoking Marijuana Once a Month	32.53	28.08	17.54	35.67	33.01
Average Annual Incidence Estimates of First Use of Marijuana <sup>2,3</sup>	1.82	5.78	6.63	0.20	1.13
<b>ALCOHOL</b>					
Past Month Alcohol Use	42.45	9.90	55.03	44.40	45.95
Past Month Binge Alcohol Use <sup>4</sup>	20.76	5.95	36.63	19.93	22.35
Perception of Great Risk from Drinking Five or More Drinks Once or Twice a Week	39.20	37.89	33.27	40.38	39.34
Past Month Alcohol Use (Individuals Aged 12 to 20)	18.07 <sup>5</sup>	--	--	--	--
Past Month Binge Alcohol Use (Individuals Aged 12 to 20) <sup>4</sup>	12.18 <sup>5</sup>	--	--	--	--
<b>TOBACCO PRODUCTS</b>					
Past Month Tobacco Product Use <sup>6</sup>	35.57	10.89	43.57	37.31	38.22
Past Month Cigarette Use	28.51	7.13	34.10	30.25	30.81
Perception of Great Risk from Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day	65.32	60.06	63.04	66.37	65.89
<b>PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE, ABUSE, AND TREATMENT<sup>7</sup></b>					
Illicit Drug Dependence <sup>1</sup>	1.68	1.94	4.28	1.20	1.65
Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse <sup>1</sup>	2.39	3.52	5.91	1.65	2.26
Alcohol Dependence	2.73	0.96	5.03	2.57	2.92
Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	5.23	2.63	10.23	4.71	5.51
Alcohol or Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse <sup>1</sup>	7.08	5.67	14.53	6.00	7.23
Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use <sup>1,8</sup>	2.19	3.24	5.92	1.43	2.08
Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use <sup>8</sup>	5.15	2.59	10.30	4.60	5.42
<b>PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH ISSUES</b>					
Major Depressive Episode <sup>3,9</sup>	--	11.95	9.52	6.94	7.31
Serious Mental Illness <sup>3,10</sup>	--	--	4.49	5.36	5.24
Any Mental Illness <sup>3,10</sup>	--	--	19.99	20.00	20.00
Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide <sup>11</sup>	--	--	6.67	4.23	4.58

-- Not available.

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. These estimates include data from original methamphetamine questions but do not include new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>2</sup> Average annual initiation of marijuana (%) =  $100 * \{ [X_1 \div (0.5 * X_1 + X_2)] \div 2 \}$ , where  $X_1$  is the number of marijuana initiates in the past 24 months and  $X_2$  is the number of individuals who never used marijuana (with the at-risk population defined as  $0.5 * X_1 + X_2$ ). Both of the computation components,  $X_1$  and  $X_2$ , are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach. The age group shown is based on a respondent's age at the time of the interview, not his or her age at first use.

<sup>3</sup> For details, see Section B of the "2011-2012 NSDUH: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology" at <http://www.samhsa.gov/data/>.

<sup>4</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

<sup>5</sup> Underage drinking is defined for individuals aged 12 to 20; therefore, the "12+" estimate reflects that age group and not individuals aged 12 or older.

<sup>6</sup> Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

<sup>7</sup> Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>8</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment refers to respondents classified as needing treatment for illicit drugs (or alcohol), but not receiving treatment for an illicit drug (or alcohol) problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facilities [inpatient or outpatient], hospitals [inpatient only], or mental health centers).

<sup>9</sup> Major depressive episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV), which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when an individual experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms. There are minor wording differences in the questions in the adult and adolescent MDE modules. Therefore, data from youths aged 12 to 17 were not combined with data from adults aged 18 or older to produce an estimate for those aged 12 or older.

<sup>10</sup> Mental Illness is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder, assessed by the Mental Health Surveillance Study (MHSS) *Structured Clinical Interview for the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders—Fourth Edition—Research Version—Axis I Disorders* (MHSS-SCID), which is based on the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV). Three categories of mental illness severity are defined based on the level of functional impairment: mild mental illness, moderate mental illness, and serious mental illness (SMI). Any mental illness (AMI) includes individuals in any of the three categories.

<sup>11</sup> Respondents were asked, "At any time in the past 12 months, did you seriously think about trying to kill yourself?" If they answered "Yes," they were categorized as having serious thoughts of suicide in the past year.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2013 and 2014.