

## FLORIDA

**Table 29 Selected Drug Use, Perceptions of Great Risk, Average Annual Marijuana Initiates, Past Year Substance Dependence or Abuse, Needing But Not Receiving Treatment, and Past Year Mental Health Measures in Florida, by Age Group: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2013-2014 NSDUHs**

Measure	12+	12-17	18-25	26+	18+
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS</b>					
Past Month Illicit Drug Use <sup>1</sup>	1,552	127	460	964	1,425
Past Year Marijuana Use	1,990	196	666	1,128	1,794
Past Month Marijuana Use	1,270	104	402	764	1,166
Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>1</sup>	520	41	151	327	479
Past Year Cocaine Use	331	10	110	211	321
Past Year Nonmedical Pain Reliever Use	568	61	144	363	507
Perception of Great Risk from Smoking Marijuana Once a Month	5,238	353	309	4,575	4,884
Average Annual Number of Marijuana Initiates <sup>2,3</sup>	165	73	76	16	92
<b>ALCOHOL</b>					
Past Month Alcohol Use	8,917	170	1,155	7,592	8,747
Past Month Binge Alcohol Use <sup>4</sup>	3,506	78	665	2,763	3,428
Perception of Great Risk from Drinking Five or More Drinks Once or Twice a Week	7,326	576	736	6,014	6,750
Past Month Alcohol Use (Individuals Aged 12 to 20)	460 <sup>5</sup>	--	--	--	--
Past Month Binge Alcohol Use (Individuals Aged 12 to 20) <sup>4</sup>	246 <sup>5</sup>	--	--	--	--
<b>TOBACCO PRODUCTS</b>					
Past Month Tobacco Product Use <sup>6</sup>	4,063	92	653	3,318	3,971
Past Month Cigarette Use	3,465	61	534	2,869	3,404
Perception of Great Risk from Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day	12,486	996	1,400	10,090	11,490
<b>PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE, ABUSE, AND TREATMENT<sup>7</sup></b>					
Illicit Drug Dependence <sup>1</sup>	291	32	103	156	259
Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse <sup>1</sup>	410	58	136	216	352
Alcohol Dependence	464	13	90	361	451
Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	1,008	39	214	755	969
Alcohol or Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse <sup>1</sup>	1,308	80	293	934	1,227
Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use <sup>1,8</sup>	369	56	125	189	314
Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use <sup>8</sup>	976	38	216	723	939
<b>PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH ISSUES</b>					
Major Depressive Episode <sup>3,9</sup>	--	146	157	736	894
Serious Mental Illness <sup>3,10</sup>	--	--	81	495	576
Any Mental Illness <sup>3,10</sup>	--	--	343	2,120	2,463
Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide <sup>11</sup>	--	--	138	390	529

-- Not available.

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. These estimates include data from original methamphetamine questions but do not include new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>2</sup> Average annual number of marijuana initiates =  $X_1 \div 2$ , where  $X_1$  is the number of marijuana initiates in the past 24 months.

<sup>3</sup> For details, see Section B of the "2011-2012 NSDUH: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology" at <http://www.samhsa.gov/data/>.

<sup>4</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

<sup>5</sup> Underage drinking is defined for individuals aged 12 to 20; therefore, the "12+" estimate reflects that age group and not individuals aged 12 or older.

<sup>6</sup> Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

<sup>7</sup> Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

<sup>8</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment refers to respondents classified as needing treatment for illicit drugs (or alcohol), but not receiving treatment for an illicit drug (or alcohol) problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facilities [inpatient or outpatient], hospitals [inpatient only], or mental health centers).

<sup>9</sup> Major depressive episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*, which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when an individual experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms. There are minor wording differences in the questions in the adult and adolescent MDE modules. Therefore, data from youths aged 12 to 17 were not combined with data from adults aged 18 or older to produce an estimate for those aged 12 or older.

<sup>10</sup> Mental Illness is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder, assessed by the Mental Health Surveillance Study (MHSS) *Structured Clinical Interview for the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders—Fourth Edition—Research Version—Axis I Disorders (MHSS-SCID)*, which is based on the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*. Three categories of mental illness severity are defined based on the level of functional impairment: mild mental illness, moderate mental illness, and serious mental illness (SMI). Any mental illness (AMI) includes individuals in any of the three categories.

<sup>11</sup> Respondents were asked, "At any time in the past 12 months, did you seriously think about trying to kill yourself?" If they answered "Yes," they were categorized as having serious thoughts of suicide in the past year.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2013 and 2014.

## FLORIDA

**Table 30 Selected Drug Use, Perceptions of Great Risk, Average Annual Incidence Estimates of First Use of Marijuana, Past Year Substance Dependence or Abuse, Needing But Not Receiving Treatment, and Past Year Mental Health Measures in Florida, by Age Group: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2013-2014 NSDUHs**

Measure	12+	12-17	18-25	26+	18+
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS</b>					
Past Month Illicit Drug Use <sup>1</sup>	9.26	9.14	23.23	7.20	9.27
Past Year Marijuana Use	11.87	14.09	33.64	8.42	11.67
Past Month Marijuana Use	7.58	7.51	20.32	5.70	7.59
Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana <sup>1</sup>	3.10	2.97	7.64	2.45	3.12
Past Year Cocaine Use	1.98	0.73	5.53	1.58	2.09
Past Year Nonmedical Pain Reliever Use	3.39	4.40	7.28	2.71	3.30
Perception of Great Risk from Smoking Marijuana Once a Month	31.23	25.43	15.62	34.17	31.76
Average Annual Incidence Estimates of First Use of Marijuana <sup>2,3</sup>	1.66	5.95	7.48	0.20	1.05
<b>ALCOHOL</b>					
Past Month Alcohol Use	53.21	12.26	58.29	56.71	56.91
Past Month Binge Alcohol Use <sup>4</sup>	20.92	5.63	33.58	20.64	22.30
Perception of Great Risk from Drinking Five or More Drinks Once or Twice a Week	43.72	41.47	37.15	44.92	43.92
Past Month Alcohol Use (Individuals Aged 12 to 20)	22.08 <sup>5</sup>	--	--	--	--
Past Month Binge Alcohol Use (Individuals Aged 12 to 20) <sup>4</sup>	11.81 <sup>5</sup>	--	--	--	--
<b>TOBACCO PRODUCTS</b>					
Past Month Tobacco Product Use <sup>6</sup>	24.25	6.62	32.96	24.78	25.85
Past Month Cigarette Use	20.68	4.42	26.97	21.43	22.16
Perception of Great Risk from Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day	74.51	71.65	70.70	75.37	74.76
<b>PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE, ABUSE, AND TREATMENT<sup>7</sup></b>					
Illicit Drug Dependence <sup>1</sup>	1.74	2.30	5.21	1.17	1.69
Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse <sup>1</sup>	2.45	4.19	6.88	1.61	2.29
Alcohol Dependence	2.77	0.93	4.57	2.69	2.94
Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	6.01	2.79	10.80	5.64	6.31
Alcohol or Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse <sup>1</sup>	7.80	5.77	14.81	6.98	7.99
Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use <sup>1,8</sup>	2.21	4.00	6.29	1.41	2.04
Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use <sup>8</sup>	5.83	2.72	10.89	5.40	6.11
<b>PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH ISSUES</b>					
Major Depressive Episode <sup>3,9</sup>	--	10.50	7.95	5.50	5.82
Serious Mental Illness <sup>3,10</sup>	--	--	4.10	3.70	3.75
Any Mental Illness <sup>3,10</sup>	--	--	17.33	15.84	16.03
Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide <sup>11</sup>	--	--	6.98	2.92	3.44

-- Not available.

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. These estimates include data from original methamphetamine questions but do not include new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>2</sup> Average annual initiation of marijuana (%) =  $100 * \{ [X_1 \div (0.5 * X_1 + X_2)] \div 2 \}$ , where  $X_1$  is the number of marijuana initiates in the past 24 months and  $X_2$  is the number of individuals who never used marijuana (with the at-risk population defined as  $0.5 * X_1 + X_2$ ). Both of the computation components,  $X_1$  and  $X_2$ , are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach. The age group shown is based on a respondent's age at the time of the interview, not his or her age at first use.

<sup>3</sup> For details, see Section B of the "2011-2012 NSDUH: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology" at <http://www.samhsa.gov/data/>.

<sup>4</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

<sup>5</sup> Underage drinking is defined for individuals aged 12 to 20; therefore, the "12+" estimate reflects that age group and not individuals aged 12 or older.

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<sup>11</sup> Respondents were asked, "At any time in the past 12 months, did you seriously think about trying to kill yourself?" If they answered "Yes," they were categorized as having serious thoughts of suicide in the past year.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2013 and 2014.