

PENNSYLVANIA

Table 87 Selected Drug Use, Perceptions of Great Risk, Average Annual Marijuana Initiates, Past Year Substance Dependence or Abuse, Needing But Not Receiving Treatment, and Past Year Mental Health Measures in Pennsylvania, by Age Group: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2013-2014 NSDUHs

Measure	12+	12-17	18-25	26+	18+
ILLICIT DRUGS					
Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	995	84	307	604	912
Past Year Marijuana Use	1,265	116	445	704	1,149
Past Month Marijuana Use	788	66	268	454	722
Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ¹	345	28	92	224	316
Past Year Cocaine Use	165	5	58	103	160
Past Year Nonmedical Pain Reliever Use	425	42	121	262	382
Perception of Great Risk from Smoking Marijuana Once a Month	2,869	242	179	2,448	2,627
Average Annual Number of Marijuana Initiates ^{2,3}	109	45	54	10	64
ALCOHOL					
Past Month Alcohol Use	6,180	121	891	5,168	6,058
Past Month Binge Alcohol Use ⁴	2,643	65	589	1,990	2,579
Perception of Great Risk from Drinking Five or More Drinks Once or Twice a Week	3,968	354	379	3,235	3,614
Past Month Alcohol Use (Individuals Aged 12 to 20)	384 ⁵	--	--	--	--
Past Month Binge Alcohol Use (Individuals Aged 12 to 20) ⁴	242 ⁵	--	--	--	--
TOBACCO PRODUCTS					
Past Month Tobacco Product Use ⁶	2,957	86	558	2,313	2,871
Past Month Cigarette Use	2,437	62	452	1,923	2,375
Perception of Great Risk from Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day	7,488	593	869	6,026	6,895
PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE, ABUSE, AND TREATMENT⁷					
Illicit Drug Dependence ¹	219	17	77	125	202
Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse ¹	297	28	105	164	269
Alcohol Dependence	302	9	73	220	293
Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	717	25	194	499	692
Alcohol or Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse ¹	897	44	255	599	853
Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use ^{1,8}	253	26	88	138	227
Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use ⁸	684	24	179	481	660
PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH ISSUES					
Major Depressive Episode ^{3,9}	--	101	134	519	653
Serious Mental Illness ^{3,10}	--	--	67	328	395
Any Mental Illness ^{3,10}	--	--	285	1,446	1,731
Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide ¹¹	--	--	111	285	396

-- Not available.

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. These estimates include data from original methamphetamine questions but do not include new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² Average annual number of marijuana initiates = $X_1 \div 2$, where X_1 is the number of marijuana initiates in the past 24 months.

³ For details, see Section B of the "2011-2012 NSDUH: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology" at <http://www.samhsa.gov/data/>.

⁴ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

⁵ Underage drinking is defined for individuals aged 12 to 20; therefore, the "12+" estimate reflects that age group and not individuals aged 12 or older.

⁶ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

⁷ Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

⁸ Needing But Not Receiving Treatment refers to respondents classified as needing treatment for illicit drugs (or alcohol), but not receiving treatment for an illicit drug (or alcohol) problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facilities [inpatient or outpatient], hospitals [inpatient only], or mental health centers).

⁹ Major depressive episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV), which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when an individual experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms. There are minor wording differences in the questions in the adult and adolescent MDE modules. Therefore, data from youths aged 12 to 17 were not combined with data from adults aged 18 or older to produce an estimate for those aged 12 or older.

¹⁰ Mental Illness is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder, assessed by the Mental Health Surveillance Study (MHSS) *Structured Clinical Interview for the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders—Fourth Edition—Research Version—Axis I Disorders* (MHSS-SCID), which is based on the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV). Three categories of mental illness severity are defined based on the level of functional impairment: mild mental illness, moderate mental illness, and serious mental illness (SMI). Any mental illness (AMI) includes individuals in any of the three categories.

¹¹ Respondents were asked, "At any time in the past 12 months, did you seriously think about trying to kill yourself?" If they answered "Yes," they were categorized as having serious thoughts of suicide in the past year.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2013 and 2014.

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Table 88 Selected Drug Use, Perceptions of Great Risk, Average Annual Incidence Estimates of First Use of Marijuana, Past Year Substance Dependence or Abuse, Needing But Not Receiving Treatment, and Past Year Mental Health Measures in Pennsylvania, by Age Group: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2013-2014 NSDUHs

Measure	12+	12-17	18-25	26+	18+
ILLCIT DRUGS					
Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	9.20	8.88	22.24	7.11	9.23
Past Year Marijuana Use	11.70	12.37	32.18	8.28	11.63
Past Month Marijuana Use	7.28	7.00	19.36	5.34	7.31
Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ¹	3.19	3.02	6.69	2.63	3.20
Past Year Cocaine Use	1.52	0.48	4.16	1.21	1.62
Past Year Nonmedical Pain Reliever Use	3.93	4.48	8.73	3.08	3.87
Perception of Great Risk from Smoking Marijuana Once a Month	26.49	25.68	12.96	28.81	26.57
Average Annual Incidence Estimates of First Use of Marijuana ^{2,3}	1.77	5.32	7.91	0.21	1.21
ALCOHOL					
Past Month Alcohol Use	57.12	12.87	64.42	60.84	61.34
Past Month Binge Alcohol Use ⁴	24.43	6.85	42.58	23.43	26.11
Perception of Great Risk from Drinking Five or More Drinks Once or Twice a Week	36.67	37.59	27.41	38.08	36.58
Past Month Alcohol Use (Individuals Aged 12 to 20)	26.18 ⁵	--	--	--	--
Past Month Binge Alcohol Use (Individuals Aged 12 to 20) ⁴	16.52 ⁵	--	--	--	--
TOBACCO PRODUCTS					
Past Month Tobacco Product Use ⁶	27.34	9.14	40.37	27.23	29.07
Past Month Cigarette Use	22.53	6.59	32.72	22.64	24.05
Perception of Great Risk from Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day	69.22	63.03	62.86	70.94	69.80
PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE, ABUSE, AND TREATMENT⁷					
Illicit Drug Dependence ¹	2.03	1.84	5.54	1.48	2.05
Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse ¹	2.75	2.99	7.58	1.93	2.72
Alcohol Dependence	2.79	0.98	5.25	2.60	2.97
Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	6.63	2.66	14.00	5.87	7.01
Alcohol or Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse ¹	8.29	4.66	18.42	7.05	8.64
Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use ^{1,8}	2.34	2.78	6.40	1.63	2.29
Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use ⁸	6.32	2.52	12.96	5.66	6.69
PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH ISSUES					
Major Depressive Episode ^{3,9}	--	10.73	9.70	6.11	6.61
Serious Mental Illness ^{3,10}	--	--	4.84	3.86	4.00
Any Mental Illness ^{3,10}	--	--	20.61	17.02	17.52
Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide ¹¹	--	--	8.05	3.36	4.01

-- Not available.

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. These estimates include data from original methamphetamine questions but do not include new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² Average annual initiation of marijuana (%) = $100 * \{ [X_1 \div (0.5 * X_1 + X_2)] \div 2 \}$, where X_1 is the number of marijuana initiates in the past 24 months and X_2 is the number of individuals who never used marijuana (with the at-risk population defined as $0.5 * X_1 + X_2$). Both of the computation components, X_1 and X_2 , are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach. The age group shown is based on a respondent's age at the time of the interview, not his or her age at first use.

³ For details, see Section B of the "2011-2012 NSDUH: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology" at <http://www.samhsa.gov/data/>.

⁴ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

⁵ Underage drinking is defined for individuals aged 12 to 20; therefore, the "12+" estimate reflects that age group and not individuals aged 12 or older.

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⁷ Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

⁸ Needing But Not Receiving Treatment refers to respondents classified as needing treatment for illicit drugs (or alcohol), but not receiving treatment for an illicit drug (or alcohol) problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facilities [inpatient or outpatient], hospitals [inpatient only], or mental health centers).

⁹ Major depressive episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*, which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when an individual experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms. There are minor wording differences in the questions in the adult and adolescent MDE modules. Therefore, data from youths aged 12 to 17 were not combined with data from adults aged 18 or older to produce an estimate for those aged 12 or older.

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¹¹ Respondents were asked, "At any time in the past 12 months, did you seriously think about trying to kill yourself?" If they answered "Yes," they were categorized as having serious thoughts of suicide in the past year.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2013 and 2014.