

2011 State Profile — Michigan

National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS)

The National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS) is an annual survey of facilities providing substance abuse treatment. It is conducted by the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA). N-SSATS is designed to collect data on the location, characteristics, services offered, and number of clients in treatment at alcohol and drug abuse treatment facilities (both public and private) throughout the 50 States, the District of Columbia, and other U.S. jurisdictions.

More information on N-SSATS methodology is available at the following URL:

<http://www.samhsa.gov/data/2k3/NSSATS/NSSATS.pdf>

In Michigan, 494 substance abuse treatment facilities were included in the 2011 N-SSATS, reporting that there were 45,147 clients in substance abuse treatment on March 31, 2011. The survey response rate in Michigan was 92.6%.

Facility Operation

	Facilities		Clients in Treatment on March 31, 2011			
			All Clients		Clients Under Age 18	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Private non-profit	275	55.7	23,756	52.6	1,691	57.2
Private for-profit	168	34.0	17,103	37.9	1,073	36.3
Local, county, or community government	28	5.7	2,142	4.7	96	3.2
State government	2	0.4	159	0.4	5	0.2
Federal government	5	1.0	1,280	2.8	0	0.0
Dept. of Veterans Affairs	5	1.0	1,280	2.8	0	0.0
Dept. of Defense	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Indian Health Service	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Other	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Tribal government	16	3.2	707	1.6	91	3.1
Total	494	100.0	45,147	100.0	2,956	100.0

Primary Focus of Facility

	Facilities		Clients in Treatment on March 31, 2011			
			All Clients		Clients Under Age 18	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Substance abuse treatment services	205	41.5	18,745	41.5	1,038	35.1
Mental health services	60	12.1	2,943	6.5	330	11.2
Mix of mental health & substance abuse treatment services	220	44.5	22,261	49.3	1,581	53.5
General health care	5	1.0	1,054	2.3	1	0.0
Other/unknown	4	0.8	144	0.3	6	0.2
Total	494	100.0	45,147	100.0	2,956	100.0

Substance Abuse Problem Treated

	Facilities ^{1,2}		Clients in Treatment on March 31, 2011		
			Clients ³		Clients per 100,000 Pop. Aged 18 or Older
	No.	%	No.	%	
Clients with both alcohol and drug abuse	422	93.2	18,129	40.2	221
Clients with drug abuse only	381	84.1	15,547	34.4	194
Clients with alcohol abuse only	389	85.9	11,456	25.4	142
Total²	453		45,132	100.0	556

¹ Facilities may be included in more than one category.

³ Sum of individual items may not agree with the total due to rounding.

² Facilities excluded because they were not asked or did not respond to this question:

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Type of Care

	Facilities ¹		Clients in Treatment on March 31, 2011				
			All Clients			Clients Under Age 18	
	No.	%	No.	%	Median No. of Clients Per Facility	No.	%
Outpatient	442	89.5	39,526	87.6	50	2,776	93.9
Regular	435	88.1	28,884	64.0	32		
Intensive	196	39.7	2,287	5.1	8		
Day treatment/partial hospitalization	33	6.7	271	0.6	0		
Detoxification	45	9.1	652	1.4	2		
Methadone maintenance	33	6.7	7,432	16.5	215		
Residential (non-hospital)	90	18.2	5,381	11.9	22	160	5.4
Short term	68	13.8	1,461	3.2	5		
Long term	78	15.8	2,251	5.0	16		
Detoxification	33	6.7	1,669	3.7	5		
Hospital Inpatient	14	2.8	240	0.5	9	20	0.7
Treatment	11	2.2	175	0.4	4		
Detoxification	13	2.6	65	0.1	4		
Total	494		45,147	100.0	48	2,956	100.0

¹Facilities may provide more than one type of care.

Opioid Treatment Programs (OTPs)

	No.	%
Facilities with OTPs¹	32	2.7
Clients in Facilities with OTPs		
Methadone	7,467	97.6
Buprenorphine	184	2.4
Total	7,651	100.0

¹Percentage of all OTP facilities that are in this State or jurisdiction.

Facility Payment Options

	Facilities ¹	
	No.	%
Cash or self-payment	468	94.7
Private health insurance	376	76.1
Medicare	284	57.5
Medicaid	336	68.0
Other State-financed health insurance	230	46.6
Federal military insurance	213	43.1
Access to Recovery (ATR) vouchers ²	57	11.5
Accepts HIS/638 contract care funds	16	3.2
No payment accepted	4	0.8
Accepts other payments	3	0.6
Sliding fee scale	310	62.8
Treatment at no charge for clients who cannot pay	195	39.5

¹Facilities may accept more than one type of payment.

²Available only in AK, AZ, CA, CO, CT, DC, FL, HI, IA, ID, IL, IN, LA, MI, MO, MT, NJ, NM, OH, OK, RI, TN, TX, WA, WI, WY.

N/A - Not applicable.

Facility Licensing, Certification, or Accreditation

	Facilities ¹	
	No.	%
Any listed agency/organization	488	98.8
State substance abuse agency	446	90.3
State mental health department	168	34.0
State department of health	231	46.8
Hospital licensing authority	19	3.8
The Joint Commission	93	18.8
CARF ²	249	50.4
NCQA ³	14	2.8
COA ⁴	66	13.4
Other State/Local Agency/Org	27	5.5

¹Facilities may be licensed by more than one agency/organization.

²Commission on Accreditation of Rehabilitation Facilities

³National Committee for Quality Assurance

⁴Council on Accreditation

Facility Funding

	Facilities	
	No.	%
Receives Federal, State, county, or local government funds for substance abuse treatment programs	278	58.5

Types of Services Offered

	Facilities	
	No.	%
Assessment and Pre-Treatment Services	492	99.6
Screening for substance abuse	472	95.5
Screening for mental health disorders	364	73.7
Comprehensive substance abuse assessment or diagnosis	475	96.2
Comprehensive mental health assessment or diagnosis	288	58.3
Screening for tobacco use	214	43.3
Outreach to persons in the community who may need treatment	252	51.0
Interim services for clients when immediate admission is not possible	191	38.7
Testing	348	70.4
Breathalyzer or blood alcohol testing	266	53.8
Drug or alcohol urine screening	332	67.2
Screening for Hepatitis B	81	16.4
Screening for Hepatitis C	85	17.2
HIV testing	81	16.4
STD testing	62	12.6
TB screening	121	24.5
Counseling	492	99.6
Individual counseling	486	98.4
Group counseling	438	88.7
Family counseling	429	86.8
Marital/couples counseling	364	73.7
Transitional Services	472	95.5
Discharge planning	456	92.3
Aftercare/continuing care	415	84.0
Pharmacotherapies	244	49.4
Medications for psychiatric disorders	201	40.7
Nicotine replacement	62	12.6
Campral [®]	76	15.4
Antabuse [®]	105	21.3
Naltrexone (oral)	75	15.2
Vivitrol [®] (injectable Naltrexone)	27	5.5
Buprenorphine	98	19.8
Subutex [®] or generic	35	7.1
Suboxone [®]	97	19.6
Methadone	43	8.7
Non-nicotine smoking/tobacco cessation medications	65	13.2
Ancillary Services	489	99.0
Case management services	329	66.6
Social skills development	328	66.4
Mentoring/peer support	226	45.7
Child care for clients' children	41	8.3
Assistance with obtaining social services	237	48.0
Employment counseling or training for clients	130	26.3
Assistance in locating housing for clients	202	40.9
Domestic violence	231	46.8
Early intervention for HIV	85	17.2
<i>continued</i>		

Types of Services Offered (cont.)

	Facilities	
	No.	%
HIV or AIDS education, counseling, or support	187	37.9
Hepatitis education, counseling, or support	136	27.5
Health education other than HIV/AIDS or hepatitis	180	36.4
Substance abuse education	461	93.3
Transportation assistance to treatment	192	38.9
Mental health services	350	70.9
Acupuncture	51	10.3
Residential beds for clients' children	13	2.6
Self-help groups	176	35.6
Smoking cessation counseling	120	24.3

Clinical/Therapeutic Approaches Used Always or Often or Sometimes

	Facilities	
	No.	%
Substance abuse counseling	480	97.2
Relapse prevention	473	95.7
Cognitive-behavioral therapy	469	94.9
12-step facilitation	391	79.1
Motivational interviewing	419	84.8
Anger management	408	82.6
Brief intervention	403	81.6
Contingency management/motivational incentives	278	56.3
Trauma-related counseling	374	75.7
Rational emotive behavioral therapy (REBT)	246	49.8
Matrix model	128	25.9
Community reinforcement plus vouchers	54	10.9
Other treatment approaches	70	14.2

Facility Capacity and Utilization Rate¹

	Hospital	
	Residential	Inpatient
Number of facilities	74	9
Number of clients ²	5,062	130
Number of designated beds	4,476	211
Utilization rate (%)	113.1	61.6
No. of designated beds/facility (avg.)	60	23

¹ Excludes facilities not reporting both client counts and number of beds, facilities whose client counts were reported by another facility, facilities that included client counts from other facilities, and facilities that did not respond to this question.

² Number of clients on March 31, 2011.

Programs for Special Groups

	Facilities	
	No.	%
Any program or group	377	76.3
Co-occurring disorders	181	36.6
Adult women	161	32.6
Adolescents	117	23.7
DUI/DWI offenders	168	34.0
Criminal justice clients	142	28.7
Adult men	121	24.5
Pregnant or postpartum women	58	11.7
Persons with HIV or AIDS	32	6.5
Seniors or older adults	44	8.9
Lesbian, gay, bisexual, or transgender clients (LGBT)	34	6.9
Other groups	46	9.3

Services in Sign Language for the Hearing Impaired and in Languages Other than English

	No.	%
Hearing impaired/sign language	191	38.7
Any language other than English	186	37.7
Non-English Language Provided by:		
On-call interpreter only	117	62.9
Staff counselor only	25	13.4
Both staff counselor and on-call interpreter	44	23.7
Languages Provided by Staff Counselor:¹		
Spanish	53	76.8
American Indian/Alaska Native languages	3	4.3
Other	41	59.4

¹ Percentages based on the number of facilities reporting that they provided substance abuse treatment in a language other than English by a staff counselor only or by both staff counselors and on-call interpreters.

Data are from facilities that reported to N-SSATS for the survey reference date March 31, 2011. All material appearing in this report is in the public domain and may be reproduced without permission from SAMHSA. Citation of the source is appreciated.

Access the latest N-SSATS reports at:
<http://www.samhsa.gov/data/DASIS.aspx#N-SSATS>

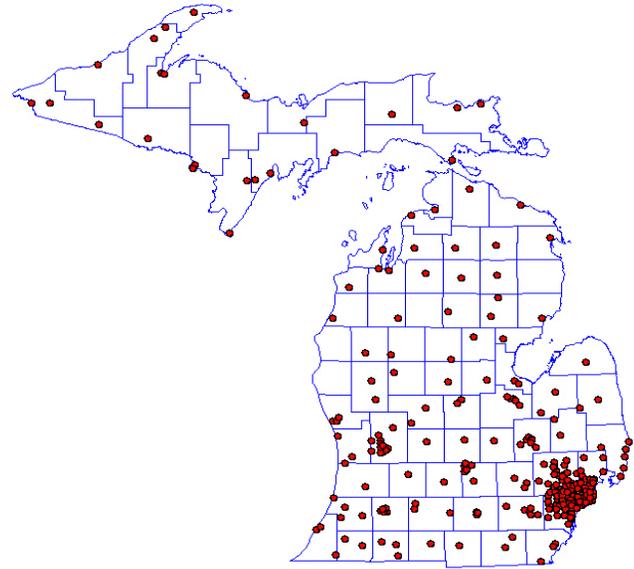
Access the latest N-SSATS public use files at:
<http://www.datafiles.samhsa.gov>

Other substance abuse reports are available at:
<http://www.samhsa.gov/data/>



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES
 Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services
 Administration
 Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality
www.samhsa.gov/data/

Location of Treatment Facilities



• Access N-SSATS profiles for individual States at:
<http://www.dasis.samhsa.gov/webt/NewMapv1.htm>

• For information on individual facilities, access SAMHSA's Treatment Facility Locator at:
<http://findtreatment.samhsa.gov/>