

**Table 1.57A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE):
Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011**

Dependence or Abuse	Total¹ (2010)	Total¹ (2011)	MDE (2010)	MDE (2011)	No MDE (2010)	No MDE (2011)
DEPENDENCE²						
Illicit Drugs ³	4,228	3,934	1,092	974	3,083	2,898
Marijuana	2,350	2,171	538	456	1,784	1,689
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ³	2,234	2,136	742	641	1,464	1,452
Alcohol	7,933	7,397	1,739	1,569	6,147	5,735
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ³	1,033	1,042	300	366	712	657
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ³	11,128	10,290	2,531	2,177	8,518	7,976
DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE²						
Illicit Drugs ³	5,990 ^a	5,374	1,373	1,163	4,524	4,144
Marijuana	3,637	3,286	770	613	2,828	2,639
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ³	3,072	2,745	895	753	2,120	1,948
Alcohol	16,858 ^a	15,724	2,658	2,403	14,032	13,149
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ³	2,413	2,212	614	531	1,764	1,650
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ³	20,435 ^b	18,887	3,417	3,035	16,792 ^a	15,644

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Mental Health Findings*).

NOTE: Major Depressive Episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*, which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms.

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown past year MDE information.

² Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 1.57B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE): Percentages, 2010 and 2011

Dependence or Abuse	Total ¹ (2010)	Total ¹ (2011)	MDE (2010)	MDE (2011)	No MDE (2010)	No MDE (2011)
DEPENDENCE²						
Illicit Drugs ³	1.8	1.7	7.0	6.4	1.5	1.3
Marijuana	1.0	0.9	3.5	3.0	0.8	0.8
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ³	1.0	0.9	4.8	4.2	0.7	0.7
Alcohol	3.5	3.2	11.2	10.4	2.9	2.7
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ³	0.5	0.4	1.9	2.4	0.3	0.3
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ³	4.9 ^a	4.4	16.3	14.4	4.0	3.7
DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE²						
Illicit Drugs ³	2.6 ^a	2.3	8.8	7.7	2.1	1.9
Marijuana	1.6	1.4	4.9	4.0	1.3	1.2
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ³	1.3	1.2	5.8	5.0	1.0	0.9
Alcohol	7.4 ^a	6.8	17.1	15.9	6.6 ^a	6.1
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ³	1.1	1.0	3.9	3.5	0.8	0.8
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ³	8.9 ^b	8.1	22.0	20.0	7.9 ^a	7.3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Mental Health Findings*).

NOTE: Major Depressive Episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*, which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms.

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.