

Table 1.57C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE): Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011

Dependence or Abuse	Total ¹ (2010)	Total ¹ (2011)	MDE (2010)	MDE (2011)	No MDE (2010)	No MDE (2011)
DEPENDENCE²						
Illicit Drugs ³	201	170	116	92	161	145
Marijuana	152	114	87	57	119	103
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ³	151	132	104	73	111	108
Alcohol	302	257	135	122	277	224
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ³	86	96	45	64	71	68
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ³	361	286	173	140	324	253
DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE²						
Illicit Drugs ³	237	195	128	97	194	172
Marijuana	179	142	98	68	143	127
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ³	176	147	111	79	136	124
Alcohol	409	374	152	150	412	359
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ³	125	120	70	68	103	99
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ³	460	401	187	166	452	385

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Mental Health Findings*).

NOTE: Major Depressive Episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*, which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown past year MDE information.

² Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 1.57D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE): Standard Errors of Percentages, 2010 and 2011

Dependence or Abuse	Total ¹ (2010)	Total ¹ (2011)	MDE (2010)	MDE (2011)	No MDE (2010)	No MDE (2011)
DEPENDENCE²						
Illicit Drugs ³	0.09	0.07	0.72	0.59	0.08	0.07
Marijuana	0.07	0.05	0.54	0.37	0.06	0.05
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ³	0.07	0.06	0.65	0.47	0.05	0.05
Alcohol	0.13	0.11	0.82	0.77	0.13	0.10
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ³	0.04	0.04	0.28	0.42	0.03	0.03
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ³	0.16	0.12	1.02	0.87	0.15	0.11
DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE²						
Illicit Drugs ³	0.10	0.08	0.78	0.62	0.09	0.08
Marijuana	0.08	0.06	0.61	0.44	0.07	0.06
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ³	0.08	0.06	0.69	0.51	0.06	0.06
Alcohol	0.18	0.16	0.91	0.91	0.18	0.16
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ³	0.05	0.05	0.44	0.44	0.05	0.05
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ³	0.20	0.17	1.08	0.99	0.20	0.17

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Mental Health Findings*).

NOTE: Major Depressive Episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*, which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms.

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 1.57P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE):
P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2011 Versus 2010**

Dependence or Abuse	Total ¹ (2010)	Total ¹ (2011)	MDE (2010)	MDE (2011)	No MDE (2010)	No MDE (2011)
DEPENDENCE²						
Illicit Drugs ³	0.1756		0.5278		0.2770	
Marijuana	0.2643		0.4941		0.4312	
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ³	0.5143		0.5003		0.8187	
Alcohol	0.1005		0.4541		0.1473	
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ³	0.9616		0.3263		0.4963	
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ³	0.0291		0.1464		0.0914	
DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE²						
Illicit Drugs ³	0.0218		0.2472		0.0803	
Marijuana	0.0788		0.2265		0.2208	
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ³	0.1091		0.3638		0.2729	
Alcohol	0.0117		0.3282		0.0318	
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ³	0.1911		0.4843		0.3253	
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ³	0.0023		0.1721		0.0120	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Mental Health Findings*).

NOTE: Major Depressive Episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV), which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms.

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.