

Table 2.1C Source of Mental Health Service in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Age Group: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011

Source of Mental Health Service ¹	Total (2010)	Total (2011)	Aged 12-13 (2010)	Aged 12-13 (2011)	Aged 14-15 (2010)	Aged 14-15 (2011)	Aged 16-17 (2010)	Aged 16-17 (2011)
SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH	73	75	40	42	47	50	47	45
Outpatient	68	73	38	39	44	47	43	43
Private Therapist, Psychologist, Psychiatrist, Social Worker, or Counselor	63	67	34	35	42	44	40	40
Mental Health Clinic or Center	32	30	16	14	19	18	20	20
Partial Day Hospital or Day Treatment Program	26	26	16	13	14	17	14	13
In-Home Therapist, Counselor, or Family Preservation Worker	34	39	18	21	22	26	19	20
Inpatient or Residential (Overnight or Longer Stay)	32	32	16	18	20	21	19	19
Hospital	28	28	13	14	16	19	18	14
Residential Treatment Center	19	22	10	12	12	13	12	11
Foster Care or Therapeutic Foster Care Home	14	18	9	10	9	9	6	12
EDUCATION^{2,3}	70	68	44	45	44	47	44	38
School Social Worker, School Psychologist, or School Counselor	64	61	38	39	40	40	37	33
Special School or Program within a Regular School for Students with Emotional or Behavioral Problems	42	46	26	26	25	31	25	24
MEDICAL								
Pediatrician or Other Family Doctor	33	35	14	19	23	21	19	21
SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH AND EDUCATION OR MEDICAL^{3,4}	47	49	28	25	29	33	26	29
JUVENILE JUSTICE								
Juvenile Detention Center, Prison, or Jail ⁵	12	14	5	5	7	9	8	9

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Mental Health Findings*).

NOTE: Receipt of mental health services for persons aged 12 to 17 is defined as having received treatment/counseling for emotional or behavioral problems not caused by drug or alcohol use.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown receipt of mental health service information were excluded.

¹ Respondents could indicate multiple service sources; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

² Respondents who did not report their school enrollment status, who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months, or who reported being home-schooled were not asked about receipt of mental health treatment/counseling from this source; however respondents who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were classified as not having received treatment/counseling from this source.

³ Because of revisions to the Source of Youth Mental Health Education Services questions in 2009, these estimates are not comparable with the education services estimates presented before the 2009 NSDUH.

⁴ Includes receipt of any specialty mental health services and receipt of services from either Education or Medical sources.

⁵ These services were often provided by psychiatrists, psychologists, social workers or counselors who work for the court system.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 2.1D Source of Mental Health Service in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Age Group: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2010 and 2011

Source of Mental Health Service ¹	Total (2010)	Total (2011)	Aged 12-13 (2010)	Aged 12-13 (2011)	Aged 14-15 (2010)	Aged 14-15 (2011)	Aged 16-17 (2010)	Aged 16-17 (2011)
SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH	0.30	0.31	0.47	0.51	0.56	0.55	0.51	0.50
Outpatient	0.28	0.30	0.45	0.48	0.52	0.51	0.48	0.48
Private Therapist, Psychologist, Psychiatrist, Social Worker, or Counselor	0.26	0.27	0.40	0.44	0.50	0.48	0.45	0.45
Mental Health Clinic or Center	0.13	0.12	0.20	0.18	0.23	0.21	0.24	0.23
Partial Day Hospital or Day Treatment Program	0.11	0.10	0.20	0.17	0.18	0.19	0.17	0.16
In-Home Therapist, Counselor, or Family Preservation Worker	0.14	0.16	0.23	0.27	0.28	0.30	0.22	0.23
Inpatient or Residential (Overnight or Longer Stay)	0.13	0.13	0.20	0.23	0.25	0.24	0.22	0.22
Hospital	0.12	0.11	0.17	0.18	0.20	0.22	0.21	0.17
Residential Treatment Center	0.08	0.09	0.13	0.15	0.14	0.15	0.14	0.13
Foster Care or Therapeutic Foster Care Home	0.06	0.07	0.11	0.13	0.11	0.11	0.07	0.14
EDUCATION^{2,3}	0.29	0.28	0.53	0.55	0.51	0.52	0.48	0.42
School Social Worker, School Psychologist, or School Counselor	0.27	0.25	0.47	0.48	0.47	0.45	0.42	0.37
Special School or Program within a Regular School for Students with Emotional or Behavioral Problems	0.18	0.19	0.33	0.33	0.30	0.35	0.29	0.28
MEDICAL								
Pediatrician or Other Family Doctor	0.14	0.14	0.18	0.24	0.28	0.25	0.22	0.24
SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH AND EDUCATION OR MEDICAL^{3,4}	0.19	0.20	0.34	0.32	0.35	0.37	0.31	0.33
JUVENILE JUSTICE								
Juvenile Detention Center, Prison, or Jail ⁵	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.11	0.10	0.11

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Mental Health Findings*).

NOTE: Receipt of mental health services for persons aged 12 to 17 is defined as having received treatment/counseling for emotional or behavioral problems not caused by drug or alcohol use.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown receipt of mental health service information were excluded.

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² Respondents who did not report their school enrollment status, who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months, or who reported being home-schooled were not asked about receipt of mental health treatment/counseling from this source; however respondents who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were classified as not having received treatment/counseling from this source.

³ Because of revisions to the Source of Youth Mental Health Education Services questions in 2009, these estimates are not comparable with the education services estimates presented before the 2009 NSDUH.

⁴ Includes receipt of any specialty mental health services and receipt of services from either Education or Medical sources.

⁵ These services were often provided by psychiatrists, psychologists, social workers or counselors who work for the court system.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 2.1P Source of Mental Health Service in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Age Group: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2011 Versus 2010

Source of Mental Health Service ¹	Total (2010)	Total (2011)	Aged 12-13 (2010)	Aged 12-13 (2011)	Aged 14-15 (2010)	Aged 14-15 (2011)	Aged 16-17 (2010)	Aged 16-17 (2011)
SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH	0.3048		0.3804		0.6242		0.1328	
Outpatient	0.1472		0.2530		0.6752		0.0590	
Private Therapist, Psychologist, Psychiatrist, Social Worker, or Counselor	0.3283		0.4670		0.4869		0.0858	
Mental Health Clinic or Center	0.7684		0.6105		0.5030		0.6238	
Partial Day Hospital or Day Treatment Program	0.5359		0.6011		0.3833		0.5067	
In-Home Therapist, Counselor, or Family Preservation Worker	0.1353		0.0511		0.6878		0.2050	
Inpatient or Residential (Overnight or Longer Stay)	0.9932		0.7205		0.8260		0.9125	
Hospital	0.6342		0.9614		0.6512		0.1761	
Residential Treatment Center	0.5502		0.9802		0.3855		0.8964	
Foster Care or Therapeutic Foster Care Home	0.2040		0.5421		0.8855		0.0842	
EDUCATION^{2,3}	0.2598		0.6884		0.2965		0.2042	
School Social Worker, School Psychologist, or School Counselor	0.3586		0.8559		0.2147		0.6453	
Special School or Program within a Regular School for Students with Emotional or Behavioral Problems	0.7830		0.9742		0.8737		0.4870	
MEDICAL								
Pediatrician or Other Family Doctor	0.9457		0.3314		0.2086		0.5386	
SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH AND EDUCATION OR MEDICAL^{3,4}	0.9788		0.2092		0.6296		0.0832	
JUVENILE JUSTICE								
Juvenile Detention Center, Prison, or Jail ⁵	0.2564		0.9685		0.4637		0.2858	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Mental Health Findings*).

NOTE: Receipt of mental health services for persons aged 12 to 17 is defined as having received treatment/counseling for emotional or behavioral problems not caused by drug or alcohol use.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown receipt of mental health service information were excluded.

¹ Respondents could indicate multiple service sources; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

² Respondents who did not report their school enrollment status, who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months, or who reported being home-schooled were not asked about receipt of mental health treatment/counseling from this source; however respondents who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were classified as not having received treatment/counseling from this source.

³ Because of revisions to the Source of Youth Mental Health Education Services questions in 2009, these estimates are not comparable with the education services estimates presented before the 2009 NSDUH.

⁴ Includes receipt of any specialty mental health services and receipt of services from either Education or Medical sources.

⁵ These services were often provided by psychiatrists, psychologists, social workers or counselors who work for the court system.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 2.2C Source of Mental Health Service in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011

Demographic Characteristic	SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE						EDUCATION ^{3,4}		MEDICAL ⁵		SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH AND EDUCATION OR MEDICAL ^{4,6}		JUVENILE JUSTICE ⁷	
	Total		Outpatient ¹		Inpatient or Residential ²						2010	2011	2010	2011
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
TOTAL	73	75	68	73	32	32	70	68	33	35	47	49	12	14
GENDER														
Male	46	48	44	45	21	24	49	49	21	25	29	31	10	9
Female	52	56	50	54	23	22	51	49	24	25	36	38	6	11
AGE GROUP														
12-13	40	42	38	39	16	18	44	45	14	19	28	25	5	5
14-15	47	50	44	47	20	21	44	47	23	21	29	33	7	9
16-17	47	45	43	43	19	19	44	38	19	21	26	29	8	9
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE														
Not Hispanic or Latino	65	63	60	61	29	28	61	58	30	32	40	41	10	12
White	64	61	60	59	24	21	57	55	28	25	39	38	9	8
Black or African American	27	29	22	28	17	17	36	32	11	13	16	19	5	8
American Indian or Alaska Native	3	5	3	5	1	2	4	5	2	3	2	2	1	1
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	0	*	*	*	0	*	1	*	*	*
Asian	9	16	7	16	5	4	16	20	3	10	4	13	0	1
Two or More Races	14	17	14	17	6	5	12	15	5	10	9	8	2	3
Hispanic or Latino	34	39	32	36	13	19	34	39	14	14	22	26	6	8

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Mental Health Findings*).

NOTE: Receipt of mental health services for persons aged 12 to 17 is defined as having received treatment/counseling for emotional or behavioral problems not caused by drug or alcohol use.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown receipt of mental health service information were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents could indicate multiple service sources; thus, the response categories are not mutually exclusive.

¹ Includes treatment/counseling from a (1) private therapist, psychologist, psychiatrist, social worker, or counselor; (2) mental health clinic or center; (3) partial day hospital or day treatment program; or (4) in-home therapist, counselor, or family preservation worker.

² Includes treatment/counseling from an overnight or longer stay in a (1) hospital, (2) residential treatment center, or (3) foster care or therapeutic foster care home.

³ Includes treatment/counseling from a (1) school social worker, school psychologist, or school counselor or (2) a special school or program within a regular school for students with emotional or behavioral problems. Respondents who did not report their school enrollment status, who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months, or who reported being home-schooled were not asked about receipt of mental health treatment/counseling from this source; however respondents who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were classified as not having received treatment/counseling from this source.

⁴ Because of revisions to the Source of Youth Mental Health Education Services questions in 2009, these estimates are not comparable with the education services estimates presented before the 2009 NSDUH.

⁵ Includes treatment/counseling from a pediatrician or other family doctor.

⁶ Includes receipt of any specialty mental health services and receipt of services from either Education or Medical sources.

⁷ Includes treatment/counseling received in juvenile detention centers, prisons, or jails, and often provided by psychiatrists, psychologists, social workers or counselors who work for the court system.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 2.2D Source of Mental Health Service in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2010 and 2011

Demographic Characteristic	SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE						EDUCATION ^{3,4}		MEDICAL ⁵		SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH AND EDUCATION OR MEDICAL ^{4,6}		JUVENILE JUSTICE ⁷	
	Total		Outpatient ¹		Inpatient or Residential ²						2010	2011	2010	2011
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
TOTAL	0.30	0.31	0.28	0.30	0.13	0.13	0.29	0.28	0.14	0.14	0.19	0.20	0.05	0.06
GENDER														
Male	0.38	0.38	0.36	0.36	0.17	0.19	0.40	0.39	0.17	0.20	0.24	0.24	0.08	0.07
Female	0.44	0.47	0.43	0.45	0.19	0.18	0.43	0.41	0.20	0.20	0.31	0.31	0.05	0.09
AGE GROUP														
12-13	0.47	0.51	0.45	0.48	0.20	0.23	0.53	0.55	0.18	0.24	0.34	0.32	0.07	0.07
14-15	0.56	0.55	0.52	0.51	0.25	0.24	0.51	0.52	0.28	0.25	0.35	0.37	0.08	0.11
16-17	0.51	0.50	0.48	0.48	0.22	0.22	0.48	0.42	0.22	0.24	0.31	0.33	0.10	0.11
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE														
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.34	0.33	0.31	0.32	0.15	0.14	0.32	0.30	0.15	0.17	0.21	0.21	0.05	0.06
White	0.40	0.38	0.37	0.37	0.17	0.15	0.36	0.36	0.20	0.17	0.26	0.26	0.06	0.06
Black or African American	0.69	0.79	0.59	0.75	0.45	0.48	0.88	0.81	0.31	0.38	0.45	0.53	0.13	0.23
American Indian or Alaska Native	2.25	3.72	2.09	3.58	1.00	1.25	2.54	3.20	1.17	2.20	1.35	1.56	0.84	0.55
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	0.64	*	*	*	0.69	*	1.50	*	*	*
Asian	0.86	1.26	0.72	1.25	0.47	0.34	1.46	1.48	0.32	0.78	0.41	1.00	0.02	0.08
Two or More Races	2.33	2.18	2.29	2.16	1.08	0.67	2.06	1.86	0.88	1.43	1.69	1.12	0.36	0.47
Hispanic or Latino	0.70	0.74	0.67	0.68	0.27	0.35	0.71	0.74	0.28	0.26	0.46	0.50	0.12	0.15

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² Includes treatment/counseling from an overnight or longer stay in a (1) hospital, (2) residential treatment center, or (3) foster care or therapeutic foster care home.

³ Includes treatment/counseling from a (1) school social worker, school psychologist, or school counselor or (2) a special school or program within a regular school for students with emotional or behavioral problems. Respondents who did not report their school enrollment status, who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months, or who reported being home-schooled were not asked about receipt of mental health treatment/counseling from this source; however respondents who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were classified as not having received treatment/counseling from this source.

⁴ Because of revisions to the Source of Youth Mental Health Education Services questions in 2009, these estimates are not comparable with the education services estimates presented before the 2009 NSDUH.

⁵ Includes treatment/counseling from a pediatrician or other family doctor.

⁶ Includes receipt of any specialty mental health services and receipt of services from either Education or Medical sources.

⁷ Includes treatment/counseling received in juvenile detention centers, prisons, or jails, and often provided by psychiatrists, psychologists, social workers or counselors who work for the court system.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 2.2P Source of Mental Health Service in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2011 Versus 2010

Demographic Characteristic	SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE						EDUCATION ^{3,4}		MEDICAL ⁵		SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH AND EDUCATION OR MEDICAL ^{4,6}		JUVENILE JUSTICE ⁷	
	Total		Outpatient ¹		Inpatient or Residential ²		2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011								
TOTAL	0.3048		0.1472		0.9932			0.2598		0.9457		0.9788		0.2564
GENDER														
Male	0.1079		0.1051		0.2277			0.9623		0.8201		0.5590		0.7457
Female	0.9943		0.5740		0.2127			0.1264		0.8982		0.6326		0.0530
AGE GROUP														
12-13	0.3804		0.2530		0.7205			0.6884		0.3314		0.2092		0.9685
14-15	0.6242		0.6752		0.8260			0.2965		0.2086		0.6296		0.4637
16-17	0.1328		0.0590		0.9125			0.2042		0.5386		0.0832		0.2858
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE														
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.2175		0.1021		0.8910			0.4063		0.8074		0.4552		0.4027
White	0.4796		0.4031		0.2894			0.3528		0.6239		0.9849		0.8704
Black or African American	0.2680		0.0705		0.3706			0.6682		0.7052		0.1427		0.1245
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.5619		0.4723		0.6656			0.7363		0.3948		0.9060		0.5522
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*			*		*		*		*
Asian	0.0302		0.0127		0.7401			0.6134		0.1826		0.0222		0.3065
Two or More Races	0.3051		0.2521		0.8701			0.8098		0.7838		0.0623		0.8220
Hispanic or Latino	0.9516		0.8127		0.7504			0.4870		0.8125		0.2544		0.4307

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

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NOTE: Respondents with unknown receipt of mental health service information were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents could indicate multiple service sources; thus, the response categories are not mutually exclusive.

¹ Includes treatment/counseling from a (1) private therapist, psychologist, psychiatrist, social worker, or counselor; (2) mental health clinic or center; (3) partial day hospital or day treatment program; or (4) in-home therapist, counselor, or family preservation worker.

² Includes treatment/counseling from an overnight or longer stay in a (1) hospital, (2) residential treatment center, or (3) foster care or therapeutic foster care home.

³ Includes treatment/counseling from a (1) school social worker, school psychologist, or school counselor or (2) a special school or program within a regular school for students with emotional or behavioral problems. Respondents who did not report their school enrollment status, who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months, or who reported being home-schooled were not asked about receipt of mental health treatment/counseling from this source; however respondents who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were classified as not having received treatment/counseling from this source.

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⁵ Includes treatment/counseling from a pediatrician or other family doctor.

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 2.3C Source of Mental Health Service in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE						EDUCATION ^{3,4}	MEDICAL ⁵	SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH AND EDUCATION OR MEDICAL ^{4,6}		JUVENILE JUSTICE ⁷			
	Total		Outpatient ¹		Inpatient or Residential ²				2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011			2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
TOTAL	73	75	68	73	32	32	70	68	33	35	47	49	12	14
GEOGRAPHIC REGION														
Northeast	28	32	28	32	12	13	29	28	13	14	19	20	3	4
Midwest	29	30	28	28	12	14	27	27	12	10	18	16	4	6
South	47	42	42	41	23	20	45	41	21	22	29	29	9	10
West	39	43	38	42	14	16	38	41	18	20	26	29	6	7
COUNTY TYPE														
Large Metro	64	62	59	60	24	23	63	58	24	28	38	39	8	12
Small Metro	43	46	42	44	18	19	44	42	19	15	27	27	7	7
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	35	41	33	39	15	18	35	36	17	11	22	25	6	6
< 250K Pop.	26	23	26	22	11	8	28	21	10	10	17	12	3	3
Nonmetro	29	31	26	28	12	14	27	29	13	14	18	17	5	4
Urbanized	20	23	18	21	7	10	19	22	9	11	13	14	5	3
Less Urbanized	19	18	17	17	9	8	20	19	9	7	11	9	2	3
Completely Rural	9	8	9	8	2	4	5	7	3	3	3	5	0	0
POVERTY LEVEL⁸														
Less Than 100%	36	39	32	37	21	21	37	41	14	18	23	28	7	8
100-199%	40	38	36	36	17	16	41	38	16	14	24	23	7	8
200% or More	60	61	57	59	18	19	56	54	26	27	36	35	5	8
GOVERNMENT ASSISTANCE⁹														
Yes	44	42	40	39	23	24	44	44	16	20	28	28	8	9
No	70	70	66	68	23	24	66	63	29	29	41	41	9	11

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

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¹ Includes treatment/counseling from a (1) private therapist, psychologist, psychiatrist, social worker, or counselor; (2) mental health clinic or center; (3) partial day hospital or day treatment program; or (4) in-home therapist, counselor, or family preservation worker.

² Includes treatment/counseling from an overnight or longer stay in a (1) hospital, (2) residential treatment center, or (3) foster care or therapeutic foster care home.

³ Includes treatment/counseling from a (1) school social worker, school psychologist, or school counselor or (2) a special school or program within a regular school for students with emotional or behavioral problems.

Respondents who did not report their school enrollment status, who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months, or who reported being home-schooled were not asked about receipt of mental health treatment/counseling from this source; however respondents who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were classified as not having received treatment/counseling from this source.

⁴ Because of revisions to the Source of Youth Mental Health Education Services questions in 2009, these estimates are not comparable with the education services estimates presented before the 2009 NSDUH.

⁵ Includes treatment/counseling from a pediatrician or other family doctor.

⁶ Includes receipt of any specialty mental health services and receipt of services from either Education or Medical sources.

⁷ Includes treatment/counseling received in juvenile detention centers, prisons, or jails, and often provided by psychiatrists, psychologists, social workers or counselors who work for the court system.

⁸ Estimates are based on a definition of Poverty Level that incorporates information on family income, size, and composition and is calculated as a percentage of the U.S. Census Bureau's poverty thresholds.

⁹ Government Assistance is defined as one or more household family members having received Supplemental Security Income (SSI), cash assistance (Temporary Assistance for Needy Families, TANF), noncash assistance, or food stamps.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 2.3D Source of Mental Health Service in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2010 and 2011

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE						EDUCATION ^{3,4}	MEDICAL ⁵	SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH AND EDUCATION OR MEDICAL ^{4,6}		JUVENILE JUSTICE ⁷			
	Total		Outpatient ¹		Inpatient or Residential ²				2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011			2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
TOTAL	0.30	0.31	0.28	0.30	0.13	0.13	0.29	0.28	0.14	0.14	0.19	0.20	0.05	0.06
GEOGRAPHIC REGION														
Northeast	0.68	0.76	0.66	0.75	0.29	0.31	0.68	0.66	0.31	0.32	0.46	0.46	0.07	0.10
Midwest	0.54	0.56	0.52	0.52	0.23	0.26	0.51	0.50	0.24	0.19	0.34	0.31	0.08	0.11
South	0.53	0.46	0.48	0.45	0.26	0.22	0.51	0.45	0.23	0.24	0.32	0.32	0.10	0.11
West	0.68	0.73	0.66	0.71	0.25	0.27	0.67	0.70	0.31	0.34	0.46	0.50	0.10	0.11
COUNTY TYPE														
Large Metro	0.42	0.46	0.40	0.45	0.18	0.18	0.43	0.41	0.18	0.21	0.27	0.29	0.06	0.09
Small Metro	0.51	0.50	0.50	0.48	0.23	0.24	0.51	0.47	0.25	0.19	0.34	0.33	0.09	0.09
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.64	0.63	0.61	0.61	0.29	0.31	0.61	0.57	0.32	0.21	0.42	0.43	0.12	0.12
< 250K Pop.	0.89	0.81	0.88	0.78	0.43	0.32	0.93	0.76	0.39	0.42	0.62	0.48	0.13	0.14
Nonmetro	0.62	0.72	0.55	0.64	0.31	0.36	0.65	0.65	0.31	0.34	0.46	0.43	0.13	0.11
Urbanized	1.03	1.19	0.92	1.05	0.43	0.58	1.13	1.00	0.52	0.62	0.88	0.74	0.29	0.19
Less Urbanized	0.83	0.92	0.75	0.88	0.46	0.46	0.90	0.94	0.44	0.36	0.56	0.52	0.09	0.15
Completely Rural	2.52	2.01	2.51	1.89	0.75	1.14	1.56	1.45	0.87	0.91	1.09	1.28	0.12	0.14
POVERTY LEVEL⁸														
Less Than 100%	0.68	0.70	0.63	0.67	0.42	0.39	0.70	0.71	0.29	0.34	0.46	0.53	0.15	0.15
100-199%	0.60	0.61	0.55	0.59	0.27	0.28	0.65	0.61	0.27	0.25	0.38	0.40	0.12	0.15
200% or More	0.40	0.39	0.38	0.38	0.14	0.14	0.38	0.35	0.19	0.19	0.26	0.24	0.04	0.06
GOVERNMENT ASSISTANCE⁹														
Yes	0.66	0.62	0.61	0.58	0.38	0.36	0.66	0.60	0.28	0.31	0.45	0.42	0.13	0.14
No	0.34	0.35	0.32	0.33	0.12	0.13	0.33	0.32	0.16	0.16	0.22	0.21	0.05	0.06

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Mental Health Findings*).

NOTE: Receipt of mental health services for persons aged 12 to 17 is defined as having received treatment/counseling for emotional or behavioral problems not caused by drug or alcohol use.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown receipt of mental health service information were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents could indicate multiple service sources; thus, the response categories are not mutually exclusive.

¹ Includes treatment/counseling from a (1) private therapist, psychologist, psychiatrist, social worker, or counselor; (2) mental health clinic or center; (3) partial day hospital or day treatment program; or (4) in-home therapist, counselor, or family preservation worker.

² Includes treatment/counseling from an overnight or longer stay in a (1) hospital, (2) residential treatment center, or (3) foster care or therapeutic foster care home.

³ Includes treatment/counseling from a (1) school social worker, school psychologist, or school counselor or (2) a special school or program within a regular school for students with emotional or behavioral problems.

Respondents who did not report their school enrollment status, who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months, or who reported being home-schooled were not asked about receipt of mental health treatment/counseling from this source; however respondents who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were classified as not having received treatment/counseling from this source.

⁴ Because of revisions to the Source of Youth Mental Health Education Services questions in 2009, these estimates are not comparable with the education services estimates presented before the 2009 NSDUH.

⁵ Includes treatment/counseling from a pediatrician or other family doctor.

⁶ Includes receipt of any specialty mental health services and receipt of services from either Education or Medical sources.

⁷ Includes treatment/counseling received in juvenile detention centers, prisons, or jails, and often provided by psychiatrists, psychologists, social workers or counselors who work for the court system.

⁸ Estimates are based on a definition of Poverty Level that incorporates information on family income, size, and composition and is calculated as a percentage of the U.S. Census Bureau's poverty thresholds.

⁹ Government Assistance is defined as one or more household family members having received Supplemental Security Income (SSI), cash assistance (Temporary Assistance for Needy Families, TANF), noncash assistance, or food stamps.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 2.3P Source of Mental Health Service in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2011 Versus 2010

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE						EDUCATION ^{3,4}	MEDICAL ⁵	SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH AND EDUCATION OR MEDICAL ^{4,6}		JUVENILE JUSTICE ⁷			
	Total		Outpatient ¹		Inpatient or Residential ²				2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011			2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
TOTAL	0.3048		0.1472		0.9932		0.2598		0.9457		0.9788		0.2564	
GEOGRAPHIC REGION														
Northeast	0.2677		0.5635		0.0464		0.2606		0.7714		0.9163		0.2086	
Midwest	0.1943		0.1805		0.7927		0.6679		0.0470		0.2951		0.6472	
South	0.3181		0.7669		0.2218		0.5649		0.4066		0.7413		0.4813	
West	0.2009		0.1249		0.8497		0.8403		0.5675		0.7755		0.8806	
COUNTY TYPE														
Large Metro	0.7264		0.2981		0.6269		0.5663		0.0594		0.8129		0.1228	
Small Metro	0.3533		0.3721		0.8487		0.0336		0.0622		0.6731		0.9384	
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.3443		0.2630		0.9248		0.1917		0.0037		0.5652		0.9707	
< 250K Pop.	0.8849		0.8538		0.8066		0.0578		0.3084		0.9027		0.8238	
Nonmetro	0.3507		0.6021		0.2393		0.2197		0.2056		0.8909		0.7443	
Urbanized	0.5690		0.6976		0.2454		0.6187		0.8815		0.5143		0.3394	
Less Urbanized	0.2942		0.3875		0.7838		0.3271		0.0750		0.4905		0.4059	
Completely Rural	0.5402		0.2466		0.2535		0.3177		0.7528		0.9320		0.2229	
POVERTY LEVEL⁸														
Less Than 100%	0.4095		0.1219		0.5681		0.6723		0.3352		0.5113		0.6065	
100-199%	0.3630		0.3260		0.7048		0.2764		0.2923		0.8919		0.6426	
200% or More	0.7208		0.6425		0.8097		0.2836		0.9322		0.7043		0.2937	
GOVERNMENT ASSISTANCE⁹														
Yes	0.2521		0.4662		0.3846		0.1496		0.9832		0.2882		0.7568	
No	0.0809		0.0410		0.6253		0.5212		0.9973		0.5362		0.2751	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Mental Health Findings*).

NOTE: Receipt of mental health services for persons aged 12 to 17 is defined as having received treatment/counseling for emotional or behavioral problems not caused by drug or alcohol use.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown receipt of mental health service information were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents could indicate multiple service sources; thus, the response categories are not mutually exclusive.

¹ Includes treatment/counseling from a (1) private therapist, psychologist, psychiatrist, social worker, or counselor; (2) mental health clinic or center; (3) partial day hospital or day treatment program; or (4) in-home therapist, counselor, or family preservation worker.² Includes treatment/counseling from an overnight or longer stay in a (1) hospital, (2) residential treatment center, or (3) foster care or therapeutic foster care home.³ Includes treatment/counseling from a (1) school social worker, school psychologist, or school counselor or (2) a special school or program within a regular school for students with emotional or behavioral problems.

Respondents who did not report their school enrollment status, who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months, or who reported being home-schooled were not asked about receipt of mental health treatment/counseling from this source; however respondents who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were classified as not having received treatment/counseling from this source.

⁴ Because of revisions to the Source of Youth Mental Health Education Services questions in 2009, these estimates are not comparable with the education services estimates presented before the 2009 NSDUH.⁵ Includes treatment/counseling from a pediatrician or other family doctor.⁶ Includes receipt of any specialty mental health services and receipt of services from either Education or Medical sources.⁷ Includes treatment/counseling received in juvenile detention centers, prisons, or jails, and often provided by psychiatrists, psychologists, social workers or counselors who work for the court system.⁸ Estimates are based on a definition of Poverty Level that incorporates information on family income, size, and composition and is calculated as a percentage of the U.S. Census Bureau's poverty thresholds.⁹ Government Assistance is defined as one or more household family members having received Supplemental Security Income (SSI), cash assistance (Temporary Assistance for Needy Families, TANF), noncash assistance, or food stamps.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.