

## 2012 State Profile — Hawaii

### National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS)

The National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS) is an annual survey of facilities providing substance abuse treatment. It is conducted by the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA). N-SSATS is designed to collect data on the location, characteristics, services offered, and number of clients in treatment at alcohol and drug abuse treatment facilities (both public and private) throughout the 50 States, the District of Columbia, and other U.S. jurisdictions.

More information on N-SSATS methodology is available at the following URL:

<http://www.samhsa.gov/data/2k3/NSSATS/NSSATS.pdf>

In Hawaii, 122 substance abuse treatment facilities were included in the 2012 N-SSATS, reporting that there were 4,826 clients in substance abuse treatment on March 30, 2012. The survey response rate in Hawaii was 97.7%.

#### Facility Operation

	Facilities		Clients in Treatment on March 30, 2012			
			All Clients		Clients Under Age 18	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Private non-profit	107	87.7	3,794	78.6	1,610	96.8
Private for-profit	7	5.7	456	9.4	54	3.2
Local, county, or community government	--	--	--	--	--	--
State government	2	1.6	200	4.1	--	--
Federal government	6	4.9	376	7.8	--	--
Dept. of Veterans Affairs	2	1.6	70	1.5	--	--
Dept. of Defense	4	3.3	306	6.3	--	--
Indian Health Service	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tribal government	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Total</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4,826</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,664</b>	<b>100.0</b>

#### Primary Focus of Facility

	Facilities		Clients in Treatment on March 30, 2012			
			All Clients		Clients Under Age 18	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Substance abuse treatment services	102	83.6	3,636	75.3	1,583	95.1
Mental health services	2	1.6	68	1.4	--	--
Mix of mental health and substance abuse treatment services	17	13.9	1,098	22.8	70	4.2
General health care	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other	1	0.8	24	0.5	11	0.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4,826</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,664</b>	<b>100.0</b>

#### Substance Abuse Problem Treated

	Facilities <sup>1,2</sup>		Clients in Treatment on March 30, 2012			
			All Clients <sup>3</sup>		Clients <sup>3</sup> per 100,000 Pop. Aged 18 or Older	
	No.	%	No.	%		
Clients with both alcohol and drug abuse	115	95.8	2,095	43.4	102	
Clients with drug abuse only	99	82.5	1,877	38.9	138	
Clients with alcohol abuse only	97	80.8	854	17.7	50	
<b>Total</b>	<b>120</b>		<b>4,826</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>290</b>	

<sup>1</sup> Facilities may be included in more than one category.

<sup>2</sup> Facilities excluded because they were not asked or did not respond to this question: 2.

<sup>3</sup> Sum of individual items may not agree with the total due to rounding.

Type of Care							
	Facilities <sup>1</sup>		Clients in Treatment on March 30, 2012				
			All Clients			Clients Under Age 18	
	No.	%	No.	%	Median No. of Clients per Facility	No.	%
<b>Outpatient</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>95.9</b>	<b>4,461</b>	<b>92.4</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>1,638</b>	<b>98.4</b>
Regular	115	94.3	2,525	52.3	14		
Intensive	47	38.5	1,099	22.8	15		
Day treatment/partial hospitalization	12	9.8	120	2.5	7		
Detoxification	5	4.1	18	0.4	--		
Methadone maintenance	4	3.3	699	14.5	207		
<b>Residential (non-hospital)</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>1.6</b>
Short term (<30 days)	5	4.1	50	1.0	8		
Long term (30+ days)	9	7.4	298	6.2	21		
Detoxification	4	3.3	17	0.4	4		
<b>Hospital Inpatient</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>
Treatment	--	--	--	--	--		
Detoxification	--	--	--	--	--		
<b>Total</b>	<b>122</b>		<b>4,826</b>		<b>20</b>	<b>1,664</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>1</sup> Facilities may provide more than one type of care.

Opioid Treatment Programs (OTPs)		
	No.	%
<b>Facilities with OTPs<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
<b>Clients in Facilities with OTPs</b>		
Methadone	663	89.7
Buprenorphine	39	5.3
<b>Clients in Facilities without OTPs</b>		
Buprenorphine	37	5.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>739</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>1</sup> Percentage of all OTP facilities that are in the United States.

Facility Payment Options		
	Facilities <sup>1</sup>	
	No.	%
Cash or self-payment	47	38.5
Private health insurance	42	34.4
Medicare	17	13.9
Medicaid	31	25.4
State-financed health insurance	32	26.2
Federal military insurance	17	13.9
No payment accepted	42	34.4
Access to Recovery (ATR) vouchers <sup>2</sup>	14	11.5
IHS/638 contract care funds	--	--
Other payments	1	0.8
Sliding fee scale	12	9.8
Treatment at no charge for clients who cannot pay	76	62.3

<sup>1</sup> Facilities may accept more than one type of payment.

<sup>2</sup> Available in AK, AR, AZ, CA, CO, CT, DC, FL, HI, IA, ID, IL, IN, LA, MA, MD, MI, MO, MT, NH, NJ, NM, NY, OH, OK, OR, PA, RI, SD, TN, TX, UT, WA, WI, and WY.

Facility Licensing, Certification, or Accreditation		
	Facilities <sup>1</sup>	
	No.	%
Any listed agency/organization	96	78.7
State substance abuse agency	70	57.4
State mental health department	10	8.2
State department of health	69	56.6
Hospital licensing authority	6	4.9
The Joint Commission	10	8.2
Commission on Accreditation of Rehabilitation Facilities	71	58.2
National Committee for Quality Assurance	3	2.5
Council on Accreditation	5	4.1
Other state/local agency/organization	1	0.8

<sup>1</sup> Facilities may be licensed by more than one agency/organization.

Facility Funding		
	Facilities	
	No.	%
Receives federal, state, county, or local government funds for substance abuse treatment programs	106	86.9

## Types of Services Offered

	Facilities	
	No.	%
<b>Assessment and Pre-Treatment Services</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>99.2</b>
Screening for substance abuse	118	96.7
Screening for mental health disorders	41	33.6
Comprehensive substance abuse assessment or diagnosis	118	96.7
Comprehensive mental health assessment or diagnosis	24	19.7
Screening for tobacco use	63	51.6
Outreach to persons in the community who may need treatment	64	52.5
Interim services for clients when immediate admission is not possible	62	50.8
<b>Testing</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>47.5</b>
Breathalyzer or other blood alcohol testing	39	32.0
Drug or alcohol urine screening	53	43.4
Screening for Hepatitis B	13	10.7
Screening for Hepatitis C	17	13.9
HIV testing	17	13.9
STD testing	12	9.8
TB screening	21	17.2
<b>Counseling</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Individual counseling	122	100.0
Group counseling	120	98.4
Family counseling	97	79.5
Marital/couples counseling	39	32.0
<b>Transitional Services</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Discharge planning	120	98.4
Aftercare/continuing care	77	63.1
<b>Pharmacotherapies</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>18.9</b>
Antabuse®	8	6.6
Naltrexone (oral)	8	6.6
Vivitrol® (injectable Naltrexone)	5	4.1
Campral®	8	6.6
Nicotine replacement	12	9.8
Non-nicotine smoking/tobacco cessation medications	11	9.0
Medications for psychiatric disorders	13	10.7
Methadone	3	2.5
Buprenorphine with naloxone (Suboxone®)	9	7.4
Buprenorphine without naloxone	6	4.9
<b>Ancillary Services</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Case management services	108	88.5
Social skills development	110	90.2
Mentoring/peer support	78	63.9
Child care for clients' children	19	15.6
Assistance with obtaining social services	34	27.9
Employment counseling or training for clients	43	35.2
Assistance in locating housing for clients	28	23.0
Domestic violence services	26	21.3
Early intervention for HIV	18	14.8
HIV or AIDS education, counseling, or support	61	50.0
Hepatitis education, counseling, or support	34	27.9

*Continued.*

## Types of Services Offered (continued)

	Facilities	
	No.	%
Health education other than HIV/AIDS or hepatitis	60	49.2
Substance abuse education	121	99.2
Transportation assistance to treatment	48	39.3
Mental health services	34	27.9
Acupuncture	3	2.5
Residential beds for clients' children	1	0.8
Self-help groups	33	27.0
Smoking cessation counseling	68	55.7

## Clinical/Therapeutic Approaches Used Always or Often or Sometimes

	Facilities	
	No.	%
Substance abuse counseling	121	99.2
Relapse prevention	117	95.9
Cognitive-behavioral therapy	115	94.3
Motivational interviewing	112	91.8
Anger management	88	72.1
Brief intervention	81	66.4
12-step facilitation	71	58.2
Trauma-related counseling	48	39.3
Contingency management/motivational incentives	60	49.2
Rational emotive behavioral therapy (REBT)	50	41.0
Matrix Model	33	27.0
Computerized substance abuse treatment	18	14.8
Community reinforcement plus vouchers	16	13.1
Other treatment approaches	12	9.8

## Facility Capacity and Utilization Rate<sup>1</sup>

	Residential	Hospital Inpatient
Number of facilities	9	--
Number of clients <sup>2</sup>	349	--
Number of designated beds	436	--
Utilization rate <sup>3</sup>	80.0	--
Average number of designated beds per facility	48	--

<sup>1</sup> Excludes facilities not reporting both client counts and number of beds; facilities whose client counts were reported by another facility; facilities that included client counts from other facilities; and facilities that did not respond to this question.

<sup>2</sup> Number of clients on March 30, 2012.

<sup>3</sup> Because substance abuse treatment clients may also occupy non-designated beds, utilization rates may be more than 100 percent.

## Programs for Special Groups

	Facilities	
	No.	%
Any program or group	106	86.9
Clients with co-occurring disorders	22	18.0
Adult women	13	10.7
DUI/DWI offenders	16	13.1
Adolescents	75	61.5
Adult men	11	9.0
Criminal justice clients	21	17.2
Persons who have experienced trauma	9	7.4
Pregnant or postpartum women	9	7.4
Persons with HIV or AIDS	8	6.6
Veterans	5	4.1
Seniors or older adults	1	0.8
LGBTQ <sup>1</sup> clients	9	7.4
Active duty military	4	3.3
Members of military families	5	4.1
Other groups	6	4.9

<sup>1</sup> Lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, or questioning clients.

## Services in Sign Language for the Hearing Impaired and in Languages Other than English

	Facilities	
	No.	%
Sign language	15	12.3
Any language other than English	14	11.5
<b>Non-English Language Provided by:</b>		
On-call interpreter only	8	57.1
Staff counselor only	3	21.4
Both staff counselor and on-call interpreter	3	21.4
<b>Languages Provided by Staff Counselor:<sup>1</sup></b>		
Spanish	2	33.3
American Indian/Alaska Native languages	--	--
Other	5	83.3

<sup>1</sup> Percentages based on the number of facilities reporting that they provided substance abuse treatment in a language other than English by a staff counselor only or by both staff counselors and on-call interpreters.

## Location of Treatment Facilities



Symbol key: -- Quantity is zero. \* Less than 0.05 percent. n/a Not applicable.

Data are from facilities that reported to N-SSATS for the survey reference date March 30, 2012. All material appearing in this report is in the public domain and may be reproduced without permission from SAMHSA. Citation of the source is appreciated.

Access the latest N-SSATS reports at:

<http://www.samhsa.gov/data/DASIS.aspx#N-SSATS>

Access the latest N-SSATS public use files at:

<http://www.datafiles.samhsa.gov>

Other substance abuse reports are available at:

<http://www.samhsa.gov/data/>

Access N-SSATS profiles for individual States at:

<http://www.dasis.samhsa.gov/webt/NewMapv1.htm>

For information on individual facilities, access SAMHSA's Treatment Facility Locator at:

<http://findtreatment.samhsa.gov/>



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES  
Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration  
Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality  
[www.samhsa.gov/data/](http://www.samhsa.gov/data/)