

**Table 1.57A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE):
Numbers in Thousands, 2009 and 2010**

Dependence or Abuse	Total¹ (2009)	Total¹ (2010)	MDE (2009)	MDE (2010)	No MDE (2009)	No MDE (2010)
DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE²						
Illicit Drugs ³	6,044	5,956	1,264	1,368	4,700	4,501
Marijuana	3,469	3,612	558	763	2,883	2,809
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ³	3,219	3,056	900	892	2,266	2,112
Alcohol	17,527	16,774	2,704	2,649	14,721	13,966
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ³	2,774	2,394	664	612	2,071	1,752
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ³	20,796	20,337	3,305	3,405	17,349	16,715
DEPENDENCE²						
Illicit Drugs ³	4,306	4,204	1,025	1,087	3,223	3,068
Marijuana	2,188	2,336	426	535	1,754	1,774
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ³	2,440	2,221	717	740	1,672	1,458
Alcohol	8,421	7,892	1,761	1,733	6,595	6,118
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ³	1,223	1,023	372	299	814	706
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ³	11,505	11,073	2,415	2,521	9,003	8,479

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Major Depressive Episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV), which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms.

^a Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown past year MDE information.

² Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 1.57B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE): Percentages, 2009 and 2010

Dependence or Abuse	Total ¹ (2009)	Total ¹ (2010)	MDE (2009)	MDE (2010)	No MDE (2009)	No MDE (2010)
DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE²						
Illicit Drugs ³	2.7	2.6	8.6	8.8	2.2	2.1
Marijuana	1.5	1.6	3.8	4.9	1.4	1.3
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ³	1.4	1.3	6.1	5.8	1.1	1.0
Alcohol	7.7	7.3	18.3	17.1	7.0	6.6
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ³	1.2 ^a	1.0	4.5	4.0	1.0 ^a	0.8
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ³	9.2	8.9	22.4	22.0	8.2	7.9
DEPENDENCE²						
Illicit Drugs ³	1.9	1.8	6.9	7.0	1.5	1.4
Marijuana	1.0	1.0	2.9	3.5	0.8	0.8
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ³	1.1	1.0	4.9	4.8	0.8	0.7
Alcohol	3.7	3.4	11.9	11.2	3.1	2.9
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ³	0.5	0.4	2.5	1.9	0.4	0.3
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ³	5.1	4.8	16.4	16.3	4.3	4.0

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Major Depressive Episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV), which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms.

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