

Table 1.56C Substance Use in the Past Year and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE): Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2009 and 2010

Substance	Total ¹ (2009)	Total ¹ (2010)	MDE (2009)	MDE (2010)	No MDE (2009)	No MDE (2010)
PAST YEAR USE						
Illicit Drugs ²	585	631	212	214	559	636
Marijuana and Hashish	527	546	171	175	499	543
Cocaine	209	201	81	72	185	192
Crack	106	91	40	49	93	75
Heroin	85	75	35	31	74	67
Hallucinogens	151	169	47	51	142	162
LSD	52	68	17	31	49	61
PCP	19	23	2	1	19	23
Ecstasy	123	121	40	38	116	116
Inhalants	100	108	39	34	93	102
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{3,4}	360	390	147	164	327	363
Pain Relievers	318	329	134	152	281	293
OxyContin [®]	102	113	46	71	86	85
Tranquilizers	218	206	99	105	196	184
Stimulants ⁴	145	154	65	57	128	141
Methamphetamine ⁴	100	103	49	34	87	96
Sedatives	78	103	40	47	66	93
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	412	433	163	173	376	405
PAST MONTH USE						
Daily Cigarette Use ⁵	647	660	203	222	663	677
Heavy Alcohol Use ⁶	404	419	113	98	397	445

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Major Depressive Episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV), which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown past year MDE information.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁴ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings Report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

⁵ Daily Cigarette Use is defined as smoking on each of the past 30 days.

⁶ Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple hours of each other) on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 1.56D Substance Use in the Past Year and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE): Standard Errors of Percentages, 2009 and 2010

Substance	Total ¹ (2009)	Total ¹ (2010)	MDE (2009)	MDE (2010)	No MDE (2009)	No MDE (2010)
PAST YEAR USE						
Illicit Drugs ²	0.26	0.28	1.20	1.20	0.26	0.28
Marijuana and Hashish	0.23	0.24	1.04	1.03	0.23	0.24
Cocaine	0.09	0.09	0.54	0.46	0.09	0.09
Crack	0.05	0.04	0.27	0.31	0.04	0.04
Heroin	0.04	0.03	0.24	0.20	0.04	0.03
Hallucinogens	0.07	0.07	0.32	0.33	0.07	0.08
LSD	0.02	0.03	0.12	0.20	0.02	0.03
PCP	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Ecstasy	0.05	0.05	0.27	0.24	0.05	0.05
Inhalants	0.04	0.05	0.26	0.22	0.04	0.05
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{3,4}	0.16	0.17	0.92	0.98	0.15	0.17
Pain Relievers	0.14	0.14	0.86	0.92	0.13	0.14
OxyContin [®]	0.04	0.05	0.31	0.45	0.04	0.04
Tranquilizers	0.10	0.09	0.65	0.66	0.09	0.09
Stimulants ⁴	0.06	0.07	0.43	0.37	0.06	0.07
Methamphetamine ⁴	0.04	0.04	0.33	0.22	0.04	0.05
Sedatives	0.03	0.04	0.27	0.30	0.03	0.04
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.18	0.19	1.00	1.03	0.18	0.18
PAST MONTH USE						
Daily Cigarette Use ⁵	0.28	0.29	1.18	1.23	0.29	0.29
Heavy Alcohol Use ⁶	0.18	0.18	0.74	0.62	0.18	0.19

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

**Table 1.56P Substance Use in the Past Year and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE):
P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2010 Versus 2009**

Substance	Total ¹ (2009)	Total ¹ (2010)	MDE (2009)	MDE (2010)	No MDE (2009)	No MDE (2010)
PAST YEAR USE						
Illicit Drugs ²	0.4601		0.5961		0.4244	
Marijuana and Hashish	0.5946		0.6924		0.5670	
Cocaine	0.2466		0.3399		0.4514	
Crack	0.3043		0.8254		0.2877	
Heroin	0.8991		0.3523		0.6308	
Hallucinogens	0.8635		0.9580		0.9046	
LSD	0.2836		0.4685		0.3781	
PCP	0.5860		0.4670		0.5982	
Ecstasy	0.1892		0.9673		0.1960	
Inhalants	0.9726		0.5866		0.8182	
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{3,4}	0.9553		0.7301		0.9719	
Pain Relievers	0.6633		0.5378		0.6679	
OxyContin [®]	0.2755		0.3456		0.4516	
Tranquilizers	0.8163		0.8709		0.9451	
Stimulants ⁴	0.3715		0.2070		0.6679	
Methamphetamine ⁴	0.1189		0.0320		0.4084	
Sedatives	0.4115		0.4448		0.7278	
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.3946		0.7943		0.3582	
PAST MONTH USE						
Daily Cigarette Use ⁵	0.1154		0.7029		0.1193	
Heavy Alcohol Use ⁶	0.6725		0.2777		0.9399	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Major Depressive Episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*, which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms.

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