

Table 1.57C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE): Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2009 and 2010

Dependence or Abuse	Total¹ (2009)	Total¹ (2010)	MDE (2009)	MDE (2010)	No MDE (2009)	No MDE (2010)
DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE²						
Illicit Drugs ³	219	236	105	128	193	193
Marijuana	152	178	59	98	142	143
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ³	175	175	94	111	144	136
Alcohol	412	409	168	153	394	411
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ³	154	125	79	70	129	103
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ³	450	459	182	188	429	451
DEPENDENCE²						
Illicit Drugs ³	181	200	91	116	158	161
Marijuana	110	152	53	87	99	119
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ³	154	149	79	104	129	109
Alcohol	289	301	133	135	259	277
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ³	98	85	56	45	76	70
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ³	336	360	152	173	301	324

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Major Depressive Episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV), which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown past year MDE information.

² Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 1.57D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE): Standard Errors of Percentages, 2009 and 2010

Dependence or Abuse	Total¹ (2009)	Total¹ (2010)	MDE (2009)	MDE (2010)	No MDE (2009)	No MDE (2010)
DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE²						
Illicit Drugs ³	0.10	0.10	0.68	0.78	0.09	0.09
Marijuana	0.07	0.08	0.40	0.61	0.07	0.07
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ³	0.08	0.08	0.61	0.69	0.07	0.06
Alcohol	0.18	0.18	1.04	0.91	0.18	0.18
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ³	0.07	0.05	0.52	0.44	0.06	0.05
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ³	0.20	0.20	1.11	1.08	0.20	0.20
DEPENDENCE²						
Illicit Drugs ³	0.08	0.09	0.60	0.72	0.08	0.08
Marijuana	0.05	0.07	0.36	0.54	0.05	0.06
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ³	0.07	0.07	0.52	0.65	0.06	0.05
Alcohol	0.13	0.13	0.86	0.82	0.12	0.13
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ³	0.04	0.04	0.38	0.28	0.04	0.03
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ³	0.15	0.16	0.95	1.02	0.14	0.15

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

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² Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

**Table 1.57P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE):
P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2010 Versus 2009**

Dependence or Abuse	Total ¹ (2009)	Total ¹ (2010)	MDE (2009)	MDE (2010)	No MDE (2009)	No MDE (2010)
DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE²						
Illicit Drugs ³	0.6581		0.7927		0.3955	
Marijuana	0.6342		0.1095		0.6458	
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ³	0.4239		0.7227		0.3621	
Alcohol	0.1199		0.3866		0.1196	
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ³	0.0407		0.4301		0.0445	
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ³	0.3144		0.8037		0.2045	
DEPENDENCE²						
Illicit Drugs ³	0.6053		0.9330		0.4333	
Marijuana	0.4855		0.3753		0.9538	
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ³	0.2682		0.9315		0.1731	
Alcohol	0.1548		0.5321		0.1633	
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ³	0.1143		0.2262		0.2964	
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ³	0.2733		0.9596		0.1687	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.