

Table 2.10A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE): Numbers in Thousands, 2009 and 2010

Dependence or Abuse	Total¹ (2009)	Total¹ (2010)	MDE (2009)	MDE (2010)	No MDE (2009)	No MDE (2010)
DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE²						
Illicit Drugs ³	1,058	1,147	246	272	776	831
Marijuana	830	863	161	154	645	670
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ³	393	467	136	163	236	285
Alcohol	1,130	1,102	231	234	864	828
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ³	454	474	110	127	321	324
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ³	1,733	1,775	368	379	1,319	1,334
DEPENDENCE²						
Illicit Drugs ³	571	616	164	151	388	439
Marijuana	444	460	102	86	331	357
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ³	197	241	80	83	107	143
Alcohol	477	404	126	103	341	284
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ³	140	137	53	43	81	90
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ³	908	883	237	211	648	634

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Major Depressive Episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV), which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms.

^a Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent persons aged 12 to 17, including those with unknown past year MDE information.

² Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 2.10B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE): Percentages, 2009 and 2010

Dependence or Abuse	Total¹ (2009)	Total¹ (2010)	MDE (2009)	MDE (2010)	No MDE (2009)	No MDE (2010)
DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE²						
Illicit Drugs ³	4.3	4.7	12.6	14.3	3.5	3.8
Marijuana	3.4	3.5	8.3	8.1	2.9	3.1
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ³	1.6 ^a	1.9	7.0	8.6	1.1	1.3
Alcohol	4.6	4.5	11.9	12.3	3.9	3.8
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ³	1.8	1.9	5.6	6.7	1.4	1.5
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ³	7.0	7.3	18.9	19.9	6.0	6.1
DEPENDENCE²						
Illicit Drugs ³	2.3	2.5	8.4	7.9	1.8	2.0
Marijuana	1.8	1.9	5.2	4.5	1.5	1.6
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ³	0.8	1.0	4.1	4.4	0.5	0.7
Alcohol	1.9	1.7	6.5	5.4	1.5	1.3
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ³	0.6	0.6	2.7	2.2	0.4	0.4
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ³	3.7	3.6	12.2	11.1	2.9	2.9

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Major Depressive Episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV), which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms.

^a Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

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¹ Estimates in the Total column represent persons aged 12 to 17, including those with unknown past year MDE information.

² Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.