

**Table 2.1A Source of Mental Health Service in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Age Group: Numbers in Thousands, 2009 and 2010**

Source of Mental Health Service <sup>1</sup>	Total (2009)	Total (2010)	Aged 12-13 (2009)	Aged 12-13 (2010)	Aged 14-15 (2009)	Aged 14-15 (2010)	Aged 16-17 (2009)	Aged 16-17 (2010)
<b>SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH</b>	2,920	2,934	851	865	1,043	1,080	1,026	989
<b>Outpatient</b>	2,635	2,617	778	761	925	976	932	881
Private Therapist, Psychologist, Psychiatrist, Social Worker, or Counselor	2,281	2,249	647	628	804	855	830	765
Mental Health Clinic or Center	533	543	161	137	190	195	182	211
Partial Day Hospital or Day Treatment Program	339	360	105	122	128	130	106	108
In-Home Therapist, Counselor, or Family Preservation Worker	651	668	221	195	210 <sup>a</sup>	272	220	201
<b>Inpatient or Residential (Overnight or Longer Stay)</b>	565	586	137	172	223	221	205	193
Hospital	435	445	104	125	175	155	156	166
Residential Treatment Center	211	215	47	61	77	76	88	78
Foster Care or Therapeutic Foster Care Home	92	107	22	41	38	41	32	25
<b>EDUCATION<sup>2,3</sup></b>	2,919	2,935	965	1,036	1,107	1,022	846	877
School Social Worker, School Psychologist, or School Counselor	2,276	2,194	768	785	866	776	642	633
Special School or Program within a Regular School for Students with Emotional or Behavioral Problems	970	1,049	301 <sup>a</sup>	369	389	362	280	319
<b>MEDICAL</b>	603	594	165	156	199	229	239	208
Pediatrician or Other Family Doctor	603	594	165	156	199	229	239	208
<b>SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH AND EDUCATION OR MEDICAL<sup>3,4</sup></b>	1,190	1,243	376	419	425	451	388	373
<b>JUVENILE JUSTICE</b>	109	80	21	17	32	25	56	37
Juvenile Detention Center, Prison, or Jail <sup>5</sup>	109	80	21	17	32	25	56	37

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Receipt of mental health services for persons aged 12 to 17 is defined as having received treatment/counseling for emotional or behavioral problems not caused by drug or alcohol use.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown receipt of mental health service information were excluded.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents could indicate multiple service sources; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents who did not report their school enrollment status, who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months, or who reported being home-schooled were not asked about receipt of mental health treatment/counseling from this source; however respondents who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were classified as not having received treatment/counseling from this source.

<sup>3</sup> Because of revisions to the Source of Youth Mental Health Education Services questions in 2009, these estimates are not comparable with the education services estimates presented before the 2009 NSDUH.

<sup>4</sup> Includes receipt of any specialty mental health services and receipt of services from either Education or Medical sources.

<sup>5</sup> These services were often provided by psychiatrists, psychologists, social workers or counselors who work for the court system.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

**Table 2.1B Source of Mental Health Service in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Age Group: Percentages, 2009 and 2010**

Source of Mental Health Service <sup>1</sup>	Total (2009)	Total (2010)	Aged 12-13 (2009)	Aged 12-13 (2010)	Aged 14-15 (2009)	Aged 14-15 (2010)	Aged 16-17 (2009)	Aged 16-17 (2010)
<b>SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH</b>	12.0	12.2	11.6	11.2	12.3	13.6	12.1	11.8
<b>Outpatient</b>	10.8	10.9	10.6	9.8	10.9	12.3	11.0	10.5
Private Therapist, Psychologist, Psychiatrist, Social Worker, or Counselor	9.3	9.3	8.7	8.0	9.5	10.7	9.8	9.2
Mental Health Clinic or Center	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.7	2.2	2.4	2.1	2.5
Partial Day Hospital or Day Treatment Program	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.3
In-Home Therapist, Counselor, or Family Preservation Worker	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.5	2.5 <sup>b</sup>	3.4	2.6	2.4
<b>Inpatient or Residential (Overnight or Longer Stay)</b>	2.3	2.4	1.8	2.2	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.3
Hospital	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.6	2.1	1.9	1.8	2.0
Residential Treatment Center	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
Foster Care or Therapeutic Foster Care Home	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3
<b>EDUCATION<sup>2,3</sup></b>	12.1	12.3	13.3	13.5	13.1	12.9	10.0	10.5
School Social Worker, School Psychologist, or School Counselor	9.4	9.2	10.5	10.2	10.2	9.8	7.6	7.6
Special School or Program within a Regular School for Students with Emotional or Behavioral Problems	4.0	4.4	4.1	4.8	4.6	4.6	3.3	3.8
<b>MEDICAL</b>								
Pediatrician or Other Family Doctor	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.9	2.8	2.5
<b>SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH AND EDUCATION OR MEDICAL<sup>3,4</sup></b>	4.9	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.0	5.7	4.6	4.5
<b>JUVENILE JUSTICE</b>								
Juvenile Detention Center, Prison, or Jail <sup>5</sup>	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.4

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Receipt of mental health services for persons aged 12 to 17 is defined as having received treatment/counseling for emotional or behavioral problems not caused by drug or alcohol use.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown receipt of mental health service information were excluded.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents could indicate multiple service sources; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents who did not report their school enrollment status, who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months, or who reported being home-schooled were not asked about receipt of mental health treatment/counseling from this source; however respondents who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were classified as not having received treatment/counseling from this source.

<sup>3</sup> Because of revisions to the Source of Youth Mental Health Education Services questions in 2009, these estimates are not comparable with the education services estimates presented before the 2009 NSDUH.

<sup>4</sup> Includes receipt of any specialty mental health services and receipt of services from either Education or Medical sources.

<sup>5</sup> These services were often provided by psychiatrists, psychologists, social workers or counselors who work for the court system.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

**Table 2.2A Source of Mental Health Service in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2009 and 2010**

Demographic Characteristic	SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE						EDUCATION <sup>3,4</sup>	MEDICAL <sup>5</sup>	SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH AND EDUCATION OR MEDICAL <sup>4,6</sup>		JUVENILE JUSTICE <sup>7</sup>			
	Total		Outpatient <sup>1</sup>		Inpatient or Residential <sup>2</sup>				2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010			2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
<b>TOTAL</b>	2,920	2,934	2,635	2,617	565	586	2,919	2,935	603	594	1,190	1,243	109	80
<b>GENDER</b>														
Male	1,249	1,242	1,066	1,080	300	282	1,306	1,324	252	256	453	484	65	52
Female	1,671	1,691	1,569	1,538	265	304	1,613	1,610	350	338	737	759	44	27
<b>AGE GROUP</b>														
12-13	851	865	778	761	137	172	965	1,036	165	156	376	419	21	17
14-15	1,043	1,080	925	976	223	221	1,107	1,022	199	229	425	451	32	25
16-17	1,026	989	932	881	205	193	846	877	239	208	388	373	56	37
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>														
Not Hispanic or Latino	2,439	2,401	2,205	2,158	452	481	2,331	2,370	492	500	973	1,003	72	64
White	1,819	1,845	1,684	1,706	288	321	1,549	1,616	366	401	728	780	40	41
Black or African American	444	384	362	297	122	130	594	542	94	69	174	153	24	18
American Indian or Alaska Native	19	17	18	14	5	4	14	17	1	4	5	6	1	2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	1	*	2	*	*
Asian	64	37	55	29	15	8	99	95	11	9	26	11	0	0
Two or More Races	86	110	78	104	22	18	70	91	20	17	39	51	6	3
Hispanic or Latino	481	533	430	460	113	105	587	565	110	94	217	240	37	15

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Receipt of mental health services for persons aged 12 to 17 is defined as having received treatment/counseling for emotional or behavioral problems not caused by drug or alcohol use.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown receipt of mental health service information were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents could indicate multiple service sources; thus, the response categories are not mutually exclusive.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Includes treatment/counseling from a (1) private therapist, psychologist, psychiatrist, social worker, or counselor; (2) mental health clinic or center; (3) partial day hospital or day treatment program; or (4) in-home therapist, counselor, or family preservation worker.

<sup>2</sup> Includes treatment/counseling from an overnight or longer stay in a (1) hospital, (2) residential treatment center, or (3) foster care or therapeutic foster care home.

<sup>3</sup> Includes treatment/counseling from a (1) school social worker, school psychologist, or school counselor or (2) a special school or program within a regular school for students with emotional or behavioral problems. Respondents who did not report their school enrollment status, who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months, or who reported being home-schooled were not asked about receipt of mental health treatment/counseling from this source; however respondents who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were classified as not having received treatment/counseling from this source.

<sup>4</sup> Because of revisions to the Source of Youth Mental Health Education Services questions in 2009, these estimates are not comparable with the education services estimates presented before the 2009 NSDUH.

<sup>5</sup> Includes treatment/counseling from a pediatrician or other family doctor.

<sup>6</sup> Includes receipt of any specialty mental health services and receipt of services from either Education or Medical sources.

<sup>7</sup> Includes treatment/counseling received in juvenile detention centers, prisons, or jails, and often provided by psychiatrists, psychologists, social workers or counselors who work for the court system.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

**Table 2.2B Source of Mental Health Service in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2009 and 2010**

Demographic Characteristic	SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE						EDUCATION <sup>3,4</sup>	MEDICAL <sup>5</sup>	SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH AND EDUCATION OR MEDICAL <sup>4,6</sup>		JUVENILE JUSTICE <sup>7</sup>			
	Total		Outpatient <sup>1</sup>		Inpatient or Residential <sup>2</sup>				2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010			2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
<b>TOTAL</b>	12.0	12.2	10.8	10.9	2.3	2.4	12.1	12.3	2.5	2.5	4.9	5.2	0.4	0.3
<b>GENDER</b>														
Male	10.1	10.1	8.6	8.8	2.4	2.3	10.6	10.8	2.0	2.1	3.7	3.9	0.5	0.4
Female	14.0	14.4	13.1	13.1	2.2	2.6	13.6	13.8	2.9	2.9	6.2	6.5	0.4	0.2
<b>AGE GROUP</b>														
12-13	11.6	11.2	10.6	9.8	1.8	2.2	13.3	13.5	2.2	2.0	5.1	5.4	0.3	0.2
14-15	12.3	13.6	10.9	12.3	2.6	2.8	13.1	12.9	2.3	2.9	5.0	5.7	0.4	0.3
16-17	12.1	11.8	11.0	10.5	2.4	2.3	10.0	10.5	2.8	2.5	4.6	4.5	0.7	0.4
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>														
Not Hispanic or Latino	12.4	12.5	11.3	11.2	2.3	2.5	11.9	12.4	2.5	2.6	5.0	5.2	0.4	0.3
White	12.8	13.2	11.8	12.2	2.0	2.3	10.9	11.6	2.6	2.9	5.1	5.6	0.3	0.3
Black or African American	12.2	10.9	9.9	8.4	3.3	3.7	16.4	15.5	2.6	2.0	4.8	4.3	0.7	0.5
American Indian or Alaska Native	14.9	12.9	14.5	10.7	3.9	3.4	10.8	13.5	1.1	2.9	3.9	4.5	0.6	1.7
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	1.2	*	*	*	0.9	*	2.5	*	*
Asian	6.6 <sup>a</sup>	3.5	5.7 <sup>a</sup>	2.8	1.5	0.7	10.3	9.2	1.1	0.9	2.6	1.1	0.0	0.0
Two or More Races	16.4	21.2	14.9	20.1	4.1	3.4	13.5	17.6	3.8	3.2	7.4	9.8	1.1	0.6
Hispanic or Latino	10.2	11.0	9.1	9.5	2.4	2.2	12.6	11.8	2.3	1.9	4.6	5.0	0.8	0.3

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Receipt of mental health services for persons aged 12 to 17 is defined as having received treatment/counseling for emotional or behavioral problems not caused by drug or alcohol use.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown receipt of mental health service information were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents could indicate multiple service sources; thus, the response categories are not mutually exclusive.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Includes treatment/counseling from a (1) private therapist, psychologist, psychiatrist, social worker, or counselor; (2) mental health clinic or center; (3) partial day hospital or day treatment program; or (4) in-home therapist, counselor, or family preservation worker.

<sup>2</sup> Includes treatment/counseling from an overnight or longer stay in a (1) hospital, (2) residential treatment center, or (3) foster care or therapeutic foster care home.

<sup>3</sup> Includes treatment/counseling from a (1) school social worker, school psychologist, or school counselor or (2) a special school or program within a regular school for students with emotional or behavioral problems. Respondents who did not report their school enrollment status, who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months, or who reported being home-schooled were not asked about receipt of mental health treatment/counseling from this source; however respondents who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were classified as not having received treatment/counseling from this source.

<sup>4</sup> Because of revisions to the Source of Youth Mental Health Education Services questions in 2009, these estimates are not comparable with the education services estimates presented before the 2009 NSDUH.

<sup>5</sup> Includes treatment/counseling from a pediatrician or other family doctor.

<sup>6</sup> Includes receipt of any specialty mental health services and receipt of services from either Education or Medical sources.

<sup>7</sup> Includes treatment/counseling received in juvenile detention centers, prisons, or jails, and often provided by psychiatrists, psychologists, social workers or counselors who work for the court system.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

**Table 2.3A Source of Mental Health Service in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2009 and 2010**

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE						EDUCATION <sup>3,4</sup>		MEDICAL <sup>5</sup>		SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH AND EDUCATION OR MEDICAL <sup>4,6</sup>		JUVENILE JUSTICE <sup>7</sup>	
	Total		Outpatient <sup>1</sup>		Inpatient or Residential <sup>2</sup>						2009	2010	2009	2010
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
<b>TOTAL</b>	2,920	2,934	2,635	2,617	565	586	2,919	2,935	603	594	1,190	1,243	109	80
<b>GEOGRAPHIC REGION</b>														
Northeast	551	564	510	528	91	90	549	601	102	109	242	266	16	7
Midwest	689	666	615	602	131	128	681	648	136	144	285	288	28	19
South	987	1,048	857	891	234	260	1,023	1,002	242	211	402	406	36	38
West	693	656	652	597	110	108	666	684	123	130	261	282	29	16
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>														
Large Metro	1,567	1,581	1,417	1,393	281	305	1,583	1,587	273	270	623	669	53	34
Small Metro	916	924	834	845	169	185	907	932	209	212	374	392	38	30
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	618	628	563	565	114	129	622	613	135	147	248	273	27	21
< 250K Pop.	297	295	271	280	56	56	285	319	74	64	126	119	11	9
Nonmetro	437	428	384	379	115	97	429	415	122	112	193	182	18	16
Urbanized	203	179	186	161	44	32	194	178	53	46	89	75	7	12
Less Urbanized	201	208	166	179	64	57	194	211	66	57	93	93	10	4
Completely Rural	34	42	32	39	7	8	41	26	3	9	11	14	1	0
<b>POVERTY LEVEL<sup>8</sup></b>														
Less Than 100%	562	605	450	489	176	207	660	660	136	116	219	268	40	29
100-199%	693	735	615	636	171	169	735	784	150	149	331	310	39	29
200% or More	1,666	1,593	1,570	1,492	218	210	1,523	1,490	316	329	640	665	30	21
<b>GOVERNMENT ASSISTANCE<sup>9</sup></b>														
Yes	772 <sup>a</sup>	894	648	749	216 <sup>a</sup>	273	822	936	164	166	318 <sup>a</sup>	392	53	37
No	2,148	2,040	1,987	1,869	349	313	2,097	1,999	439	428	872	851	56	43

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Receipt of mental health services for persons aged 12 to 17 is defined as having received treatment/counseling for emotional or behavioral problems not caused by drug or alcohol use.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown receipt of mental health service information were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents could indicate multiple service sources; thus, the response categories are not mutually exclusive.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Includes treatment/counseling from a (1) private therapist, psychologist, psychiatrist, social worker, or counselor; (2) mental health clinic or center; (3) partial day hospital or day treatment program; or (4) in-home therapist, counselor, or family preservation worker.

<sup>2</sup> Includes treatment/counseling from an overnight or longer stay in a (1) hospital, (2) residential treatment center, or (3) foster care or therapeutic foster care home.

<sup>3</sup> Includes treatment/counseling from a (1) school social worker, school psychologist, or school counselor or (2) a special school or program within a regular school for students with emotional or behavioral problems.

Respondents who did not report their school enrollment status, who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months, or who reported being home-schooled were not asked about receipt of mental health treatment/counseling from this source; however respondents who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were classified as not having received treatment/counseling from this source.

<sup>4</sup> Because of revisions to the Source of Youth Mental Health Education Services questions in 2009, these estimates are not comparable with the education services estimates presented before the 2009 NSDUH.

<sup>5</sup> Includes treatment/counseling from a pediatrician or other family doctor.

<sup>6</sup> Includes receipt of any specialty mental health services and receipt of services from either Education or Medical sources.

<sup>7</sup> Includes treatment/counseling received in juvenile detention centers, prisons, or jails, and often provided by psychiatrists, psychologists, social workers or counselors who work for the court system.

<sup>8</sup> Estimates are based on a definition of Poverty Level that incorporates information on family income, size, and composition and is calculated as a percentage of the U.S. Census Bureau's poverty thresholds.

<sup>9</sup> Government Assistance is defined as one or more household family members having received Supplemental Security Income (SSI), cash assistance (Temporary Assistance for Needy Families, TANF), noncash assistance, or food stamps.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

**Table 2.3B Source of Mental Health Service in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Percentages, 2009 and 2010**

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE						EDUCATION <sup>3,4</sup>		MEDICAL <sup>5</sup>		SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH AND EDUCATION OR MEDICAL <sup>4,6</sup>		JUVENILE JUSTICE <sup>7</sup>	
	Total		Outpatient <sup>1</sup>		Inpatient or Residential <sup>2</sup>						2009	2010	2009	2010
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
<b>TOTAL</b>	12.0	12.2	10.8	10.9	2.3	2.4	12.1	12.3	2.5	2.5	4.9	5.2	0.4	0.3
<b>GEOGRAPHIC REGION</b>														
Northeast	13.0	13.5	12.0	12.6	2.1	2.1	13.0	14.4	2.4	2.6	5.7	6.4	0.4	0.2
Midwest	12.9	12.6	11.5	11.4	2.4	2.4	12.8	12.3	2.5	2.7	5.3	5.4	0.5	0.4
South	11.1	11.8	9.6	10.1	2.6	2.9	11.5	11.4	2.7	2.4	4.5	4.6	0.4	0.4
West	11.9	11.4	11.2	10.4	1.9	1.9	11.5	12.1	2.1	2.3	4.5	4.9	0.5	0.3
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>														
Large Metro	12.2	12.3	11.0	10.8	2.2	2.4	12.4	12.4	2.1	2.1	4.8	5.2	0.4	0.3
Small Metro	12.1	12.4	11.0	11.4	2.2	2.5	12.0	12.6	2.7	2.8	4.9	5.3	0.5	0.4
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	12.2	12.6	11.1	11.4	2.2	2.6	12.3	12.4	2.7	3.0	4.9	5.5	0.5	0.4
< 250K Pop.	11.7	12.0	10.7	11.3	2.2	2.2	11.3	13.0	2.9	2.6	5.0	4.8	0.4	0.4
Nonmetro	11.3	11.4	9.9	10.0	2.9	2.6	11.1	11.1	3.1	3.0	5.0	4.8	0.5	0.4
Urbanized	11.9	11.6	10.9	10.4	2.5	2.1	11.4	11.6	3.1	2.9	5.2	4.8	0.4	0.8
Less Urbanized	11.3	10.8	9.3	9.3	3.6	3.0	11.0	11.2	3.7	3.0	5.2	4.9	0.6	0.2
Completely Rural	8.6	13.2	8.1	12.4	1.9	2.5	10.4	8.6	0.8 <sup>a</sup>	2.7	2.9	4.4	0.2	0.1
<b>POVERTY LEVEL<sup>8</sup></b>														
Less Than 100%	12.3	12.8	9.9	10.3	3.8	4.4	14.6	14.1	3.0	2.5	4.8	5.7	0.9	0.6
100-199%	12.8	12.4	11.4	10.7	3.1	2.8	13.7	13.3	2.8	2.5	6.1	5.2	0.7	0.5
200% or More	11.6	11.9	10.9	11.1	1.5	1.6	10.6	11.2	2.2	2.5	4.5	5.0	0.2	0.2
<b>GOVERNMENT ASSISTANCE<sup>9</sup></b>														
Yes	14.7	15.6	12.4	13.0	4.1	4.7	15.8	16.4	3.1	2.9	6.1	6.8	1.0	0.6
No	11.3	11.1	10.4	10.2	1.8	1.7	11.0	11.0	2.3	2.3	4.6	4.6	0.3	0.2

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Receipt of mental health services for persons aged 12 to 17 is defined as having received treatment/counseling for emotional or behavioral problems not caused by drug or alcohol use.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown receipt of mental health service information were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents could indicate multiple service sources; thus, the response categories are not mutually exclusive.

<sup>a</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

<sup>b</sup> Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Includes treatment/counseling from a (1) private therapist, psychologist, psychiatrist, social worker, or counselor; (2) mental health clinic or center; (3) partial day hospital or day treatment program; or (4) in-home therapist, counselor, or family preservation worker.

<sup>2</sup> Includes treatment/counseling from an overnight or longer stay in a (1) hospital, (2) residential treatment center, or (3) foster care or therapeutic foster care home.

<sup>3</sup> Includes treatment/counseling from a (1) school social worker, school psychologist, or school counselor or (2) a special school or program within a regular school for students with emotional or behavioral problems.

Respondents who did not report their school enrollment status, who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months, or who reported being home-schooled were not asked about receipt of mental health treatment/counseling from this source; however respondents who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were classified as not having received treatment/counseling from this source.

<sup>4</sup> Because of revisions to the Source of Youth Mental Health Education Services questions in 2009, these estimates are not comparable with the education services estimates presented before the 2009 NSDUH.

<sup>5</sup> Includes treatment/counseling from a pediatrician or other family doctor.

<sup>6</sup> Includes receipt of any specialty mental health services and receipt of services from either Education or Medical sources.

<sup>7</sup> Includes treatment/counseling received in juvenile detention centers, prisons, or jails, and often provided by psychiatrists, psychologists, social workers or counselors who work for the court system.

<sup>8</sup> Estimates are based on a definition of Poverty Level that incorporates information on family income, size, and composition and is calculated as a percentage of the U.S. Census Bureau's poverty thresholds.

<sup>9</sup> Government Assistance is defined as one or more household family members having received Supplemental Security Income (SSI), cash assistance (Temporary Assistance for Needy Families, TANF), noncash assistance, or food stamps.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.