

Table 2.9A Substance Use in the Past Year and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE): Numbers in Thousands, 2009 and 2010

Substance	Total ¹ (2009)	Total ¹ (2010)	MDE (2009)	MDE (2010)	No MDE (2009)	No MDE (2010)
PAST YEAR USE						
Illicit Drugs ²	4,809	4,730	697	708	3,994	3,893
Marijuana and Hashish	3,339	3,400	472	480	2,787	2,825
Cocaine	240	239	43	46	194	177
Crack	28	18	9	9	18	9
Heroin	34	28	10	10	25	18
Hallucinogens	735	747	133	147	580	570
LSD	142	135	43 ^a	24	96	103
PCP	47	35	12	8	35	26
Ecstasy	416	466	75	97	329	354
Inhalants	956	881	157	167	755	681
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{3,4}	1,885	1,812	375	323	1,463	1,433
Pain Relievers	1,616	1,522	313	262	1,260	1,212
OxyContin [®]	223	234	52	33	165	186
Tranquilizers	460	466	111	103	338	345
Stimulants ⁴	333	324	96	76	229	234
Methamphetamine ⁴	85	98	27	20	55	73
Sedatives	126	111	39	31	79	72
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	2,835	2,753	486	495	2,273	2,182
PAST MONTH USE						
Daily Cigarette Use ⁵	506	456	70	59	428	386
Heavy Alcohol Use ⁶	517 ^b	409	82 ^a	48	428 ^a	349

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Major Depressive Episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*, which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms.

^a Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2010 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent persons aged 12 to 17, including those with unknown past year MDE information.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁴ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings Report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

⁵ Daily Cigarette Use is defined as smoking on each of the past 30 days.

⁶ Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple hours of each other) on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (formerly the Office of Applied Studies), National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010.

Table 2.9B Substance Use in the Past Year and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE): Percentages, 2009 and 2010

Substance	Total ¹ (2009)	Total ¹ (2010)	MDE (2009)	MDE (2010)	No MDE (2009)	No MDE (2010)
PAST YEAR USE						
Illicit Drugs ²	19.5	19.4	35.7	37.2	18.0	17.8
Marijuana and Hashish	13.6	14.0	24.2	25.3	12.6	12.9
Cocaine	1.0	1.0	2.2	2.4	0.9	0.8
Crack	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.0
Heroin	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1
Hallucinogens	3.0	3.1	6.8	7.7	2.6	2.6
LSD	0.6	0.6	2.2 ^a	1.2	0.4	0.5
PCP	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.1
Ecstasy	1.7	1.9	3.8	5.1	1.5	1.6
Inhalants	3.9	3.6	8.0	8.8	3.4	3.1
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{3,4}	7.7	7.4	19.2	17.0	6.6	6.5
Pain Relievers	6.6	6.2	16.0	13.8	5.7	5.5
OxyContin [®]	0.9	1.0	2.7	1.7	0.7	0.8
Tranquilizers	1.9	1.9	5.7	5.4	1.5	1.6
Stimulants ⁴	1.4	1.3	4.9	4.0	1.0	1.1
Methamphetamine ⁴	0.3	0.4	1.4	1.1	0.2	0.3
Sedatives	0.5	0.5	2.0	1.6	0.4	0.3
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	11.5	11.3	24.9	26.1	10.3	10.0
PAST MONTH USE						
Daily Cigarette Use ⁵	2.1	1.9	3.6	3.1	1.9	1.8
Heavy Alcohol Use ⁶	2.1 ^a	1.7	4.2 ^a	2.5	1.9 ^a	1.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

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