

Table 1.11A Levels of Mental Illness in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Any Mental Illness (2011)	Any Mental Illness (2012)	Serious Mental Illness (2011)	Serious Mental Illness (2012)	Moderate Mental Illness (2011)	Moderate Mental Illness (2012)	Mild Mental Illness (2011)	Mild Mental Illness (2012)	No Mental Illness (2011)	No Mental Illness (2012)
TOTAL	41,381 ^a	43,714	9,011	9,570	10,333 ^b	11,927	22,038	22,217	191,244	191,411
AGE										
18-25	6,356 ^a	6,774	1,296	1,423	1,663	1,825	3,398	3,526	27,946	27,816
26-49	19,936	20,777	4,951	5,065	5,228	5,608	9,757	10,104	78,097	77,170
50 or Older	15,089	16,163	2,764	3,082	3,442 ^b	4,494	8,883	8,588	85,202	86,425
GENDER										
Male	15,895	16,856	3,218	3,619	3,644 ^b	4,700	9,033	8,537	95,964	96,299
Female	25,486	26,858	5,793	5,951	6,689	7,227	13,005	13,680	95,280	95,111
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	36,793	38,049	8,163	8,038	9,220 ^a	10,363	19,410	19,647	161,853	162,267
White	29,552	30,066	6,899	6,608	7,358 ^a	8,264	15,295	15,194	125,694	125,782
Black or African American	4,364	5,044	743	927	953 ^a	1,321	2,668	2,797	22,380	22,128
American Indian or Alaska Native	357	366	126	111	100	96	131	159	934	928
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	17	47	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1,473	1,608	214	233	498	366	760	1,010	9,749	9,990
Two or More Races	847	709	151	144	263	228	433	338	2,432	2,710
Hispanic or Latino	4,589 ^b	5,665	848 ^b	1,531	1,113 ^a	1,564	2,628	2,570	29,391	29,144
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	16,838	17,933	3,099	3,216	4,469	5,041	9,270	9,676	98,889	99,708
Part-Time	6,523	6,485	1,497	1,282	1,495	1,700	3,532	3,502	25,914	26,280
Unemployed	3,181	3,465	737 ^a	1,062	842	861	1,603	1,542	10,416	10,113
Other ¹	14,839	15,831	3,679	4,009	3,527 ^a	4,325	7,634	7,497	56,025	55,311

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Mental Illness is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*. Three categories of mental illness severity are defined based on the level of functional impairment: mild mental illness, moderate mental illness, and serious mental illness. Any mental illness includes persons in any of the three categories. Mental illness estimates in 2011 may differ from previously published estimates due to revised estimation procedures. For details on the methodology, see Section B.4.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2012 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Mental Health Findings*.

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 1.11B Levels of Mental Illness in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Any Mental Illness (2011)	Any Mental Illness (2012)	Serious Mental Illness (2011)	Serious Mental Illness (2012)	Moderate Mental Illness (2011)	Moderate Mental Illness (2012)	Mild Mental Illness (2011)	Mild Mental Illness (2012)	No Mental Illness (2011)	No Mental Illness (2012)
TOTAL	17.8	18.6	3.9	4.1	4.4 ^b	5.1	9.5	9.4	82.2	81.4
AGE										
18-25	18.5 ^a	19.6	3.8	4.1	4.8	5.3	9.9	10.2	81.5 ^a	80.4
26-49	20.3	21.2	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.7	10.0	10.3	79.7	78.8
50 or Older	15.0	15.8	2.8	3.0	3.4 ^a	4.4	8.9	8.4	85.0	84.2
GENDER										
Male	14.2	14.9	2.9	3.2	3.3 ^b	4.2	8.1	7.5	85.8	85.1
Female	21.1	22.0	4.8	4.9	5.5	5.9	10.8	11.2	78.9	78.0
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	18.5	19.0	4.1	4.0	4.6 ^a	5.2	9.8	9.8	81.5	81.0
White	19.0	19.3	4.4	4.2	4.7 ^a	5.3	9.9	9.7	81.0	80.7
Black or African American	16.3	18.6	2.8	3.4	3.6 ^a	4.9	10.0	10.3	83.7	81.4
American Indian or Alaska Native	27.7	28.3	9.8	8.5	7.7	7.5	10.2	12.3	72.3	71.7
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	1.8	5.5	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	13.1	13.9	1.9	2.0	4.4	3.2	6.8	8.7	86.9	86.1
Two or More Races	25.8	20.7	4.6	4.2	8.0	6.7	13.2	9.9	74.2	79.3
Hispanic or Latino	13.5 ^b	16.3	2.5 ^b	4.4	3.3 ^a	4.5	7.7	7.4	86.5 ^b	83.7
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	14.5	15.2	2.7	2.7	3.9	4.3	8.0	8.2	85.5	84.8
Part-Time	20.1	19.8	4.6	3.9	4.6	5.2	10.9	10.7	79.9	80.2
Unemployed	23.4	25.5	5.4 ^a	7.8	6.2	6.3	11.8	11.4	76.6	74.5
Other ¹	20.9	22.3	5.2	5.6	5.0 ^a	6.1	10.8	10.5	79.1	77.7

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Mental Illness is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*. Three categories of mental illness severity are defined based on the level of functional impairment: mild mental illness, moderate mental illness, and serious mental illness. Any mental illness includes persons in any of the three categories. Mental illness estimates in 2011 may differ from previously published estimates due to revised estimation procedures. For details on the methodology, see Section B.4.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2012 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Mental Health Findings*.

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¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 1.12A Levels of Mental Illness in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Any Mental Illness (2011)	Any Mental Illness (2012)	Serious Mental Illness (2011)	Serious Mental Illness (2012)	Moderate Mental Illness (2011)	Moderate Mental Illness (2012)	Mild Mental Illness (2011)	Mild Mental Illness (2012)	No Mental Illness (2011)	No Mental Illness (2012)
TOTAL	41,381 ^a	43,714	9,011	9,570	10,333 ^b	11,927	22,038	22,217	191,244	191,411
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	6,966 ^a	7,723	1,436	1,569	1,705 ^a	2,208	3,826	3,946	35,647	35,214
Midwest	9,020	9,173	2,109	1,983	2,255	2,456	4,655	4,734	41,222	41,336
South	15,362	16,282	3,108	3,572	3,998	4,546	8,256	8,164	70,563	70,786
West	10,033	10,536	2,357	2,445	2,375	2,717	5,300	5,373	43,811	44,075
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	20,781 ^a	22,619	4,153	4,826	5,115 ^b	6,188	11,514	11,605	102,726	103,091
Small Metro	13,668	13,943	3,268	3,190	3,551	3,744	6,849	7,009	59,093	57,148
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	9,045	8,899	2,092	2,004	2,444	2,296	4,510	4,600	40,090	38,880
< 250K Pop.	4,623	5,044	1,176	1,186	1,107 ^a	1,449	2,340	2,409	19,003	18,268
Nonmetro	6,932	7,151	1,590	1,553	1,667	1,995	3,675	3,603	29,425	31,171
Urbanized	2,986	3,138	686	602	648	812	1,652	1,725	12,118	13,530
Less Urbanized	3,318	3,343	765	760	839	1,001	1,714	1,581	14,090	13,959
Completely Rural	628	670	138	191	180	182	309	297	3,217	3,682
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	8,428 ^b	9,945	2,481	2,685	2,092 ^b	2,691	3,855 ^a	4,569	24,274 ^b	27,170
100-199%	9,813	9,890	2,199	2,338	2,444	2,554	5,169	4,998	37,988 ^a	35,462
200% or More	23,005	23,669	4,293	4,503	5,759 ^a	6,606	12,953	12,560	128,167	127,973
EDUCATION										
< High School	6,567	7,491	1,552	1,640	1,521	1,948	3,494	3,902	26,454	26,751
High School Graduate	11,838 ^a	13,037	2,399 ^b	3,089	2,925	3,184	6,515	6,764	57,865	56,685
Some College	11,877	12,307	2,883	2,744	3,317	3,682	5,677	5,880	49,815	50,270
College Graduate	11,099	10,880	2,177	2,096	2,569 ^a	3,112	6,353	5,671	57,111	57,705
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	22,565	23,589	3,967	4,106	5,912	6,634	12,687	12,848	129,242	129,111
Medicaid/CHIP ³	6,664	7,085	2,033	1,965	1,490 ^a	1,988	3,141	3,132	16,592	16,146
Other ⁴	9,727 ^b	11,458	1,941 ^a	2,569	2,050 ^b	3,126	5,737	5,763	46,057	47,437
No Coverage	8,095	8,423	1,972	2,290	2,125	2,086	3,998	4,047	29,854	29,300

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Mental Illness is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV). Three categories of mental illness severity are defined based on the level of functional impairment: mild mental illness, moderate mental illness, and serious mental illness. Any mental illness includes persons in any of the three categories. Mental illness estimates in 2011 may differ from previously published estimates due to revised estimation procedures. For details on the methodology, see Section B.4.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2012 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Mental Health Findings*.

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates are based on a definition of Poverty Level that incorporates information on family income, size, and composition and is calculated as a percentage of the U.S. Census Bureau's poverty thresholds. Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

² Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

³ CHIP is the Children's Health Insurance Program. Individuals aged 19 or younger are eligible for this plan.

⁴ Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, CHAMPUS, TRICARE, CHAMPVA, the VA, military health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 1.12B Levels of Mental Illness in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Percentages, 2011 and 2012

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TOTAL	17.8	18.6	3.9	4.1	4.4 ^b	5.1	9.5	9.4	82.2	81.4
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	16.3	18.0	3.4	3.7	4.0 ^a	5.1	9.0	9.2	83.7	82.0
Midwest	18.0	18.2	4.2	3.9	4.5	4.9	9.3	9.4	82.0	81.8
South	17.9	18.7	3.6	4.1	4.7	5.2	9.6	9.4	82.1	81.3
West	18.6	19.3	4.4	4.5	4.4	5.0	9.8	9.8	81.4	80.7
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	16.8 ^a	18.0	3.4	3.8	4.1 ^a	4.9	9.3	9.2	83.2 ^a	82.0
Small Metro	18.8	19.6	4.5	4.5	4.9	5.3	9.4	9.9	81.2	80.4
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	18.4	18.6	4.3	4.2	5.0	4.8	9.2	9.6	81.6	81.4
< 250K Pop.	19.6	21.6	5.0	5.1	4.7 ^a	6.2	9.9	10.3	80.4	78.4
Nonmetro	19.1	18.7	4.4	4.1	4.6	5.2	10.1	9.4	80.9	81.3
Urbanized	19.8	18.8	4.5	3.6	4.3	4.9	10.9	10.3	80.2	81.2
Less Urbanized	19.1	19.3	4.4	4.4	4.8	5.8	9.8	9.1	80.9	80.7
Completely Rural	16.3	15.4	3.6	4.4	4.7	4.2	8.0	6.8	83.7	84.6
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	25.8	26.8	7.6	7.2	6.4	7.3	11.8	12.3	74.2	73.2
100-199%	20.5	21.8	4.6	5.2	5.1	5.6	10.8	11.0	79.5	78.2
200% or More	15.2	15.6	2.8	3.0	3.8 ^a	4.4	8.6	8.3	84.8	84.4
EDUCATION										
< High School	19.9	21.9	4.7	4.8	4.6	5.7	10.6	11.4	80.1	78.1
High School Graduate	17.0 ^a	18.7	3.4 ^b	4.4	4.2	4.6	9.3	9.7	83.0 ^a	81.3
Some College	19.3	19.7	4.7	4.4	5.4	5.9	9.2	9.4	80.7	80.3
College Graduate	16.3	15.9	3.2	3.1	3.8 ^a	4.5	9.3	8.3	83.7	84.1
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	14.9	15.4	2.6	2.7	3.9	4.3	8.4	8.4	85.1	84.6
Medicaid/CHIP ³	28.7	30.5	8.7	8.5	6.4 ^a	8.6	13.5	13.5	71.3	69.5
Other ⁴	17.4 ^a	19.5	3.5	4.4	3.7 ^b	5.3	10.3	9.8	82.6 ^a	80.5
No Coverage	21.3	22.3	5.2	6.1	5.6	5.5	10.5	10.7	78.7	77.7

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Mental Illness is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV). Three categories of mental illness severity are defined based on the level of functional impairment: mild mental illness, moderate mental illness, and serious mental illness. Any mental illness includes persons in any of the three categories. Mental illness estimates in 2011 may differ from previously published estimates due to revised estimation procedures. For details on the methodology, see Section B.4.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2012 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Mental Health Findings*.

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