

Table 1.37A Unmet Need for Mental Health Treatment/Counseling in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Receipt of Past Year Mental Health Treatment/Counseling and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING ²			
			Received		Not Received	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
TOTAL	10,768	11,490	5,865	6,067	4,879	5,403
AGE						
18-25	2,581	2,565	1,076	1,082	1,496	1,477
26-49	5,968	6,104	3,258	3,182	2,701	2,921
50 or Older	2,219 ^a	2,821	1,532	1,803	682	1,004
GENDER						
Male	3,518	3,700	1,694	1,761	1,810	1,924
Female	7,250	7,790	4,171	4,307	3,069	3,479
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	9,674	10,072	5,363	5,381	4,290	4,676
White	7,845	8,034	4,452	4,327	3,372	3,706
Black or African American	1,070 ^a	1,404	456 ^b	820	614	570
American Indian or Alaska Native	107	148	*	*	33	80
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	14	18	*	*	13	10
Asian	311	240	*	*	172	177
Two or More Races	328	229	*	95	86	134
Hispanic or Latino	1,095 ^a	1,418	502	686	589	727
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	4,342	4,623	2,050	2,177	2,275	2,431
Part-Time	1,968	1,911	1,060	967	905	939
Unemployed	1,068	1,100	494	529	574	570
Other ³	3,391	3,857	2,261	2,394	1,125	1,463

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Unmet Need for Mental Health Treatment/Counseling is defined as a perceived need for treatment that was not received. Respondents with unknown information on unmet need were excluded.

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent past year unmet need for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.

² Mental Health Treatment/Counseling is defined as having received inpatient care or outpatient care or having used prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents were not to include treatment for drug or alcohol use. Respondents with unknown treatment/counseling information were excluded.

³ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 1.37B Unmet Need for Mental Health Treatment/Counseling in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Receipt of Past Year Mental Health Treatment/Counseling and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING ²			
			Received		Not Received	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
TOTAL	4.6	4.9	18.6	17.8	2.4	2.7
AGE						
18-25	7.6	7.4	27.7	26.4	4.9	4.9
26-49	6.1	6.2	22.4	21.5	3.2	3.5
50 or Older	2.2	2.8	11.7	11.9	0.8	1.2
GENDER						
Male	3.2	3.3	15.4	15.3	1.8	1.9
Female	6.0	6.4	20.3	19.1	3.1	3.5
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	4.9	5.0	18.4	17.0	2.5	2.8
White	5.1	5.2	17.4	15.7	2.6	2.9
Black or African American	4.0	5.2	22.4	29.7	2.5	2.3
American Indian or Alaska Native	8.3	11.4	*	*	3.0 ^a	7.3
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1.6	1.8	*	*	1.6	1.0
Asian	2.8	2.1	*	*	1.6	1.6
Two or More Races	10.0	6.7	*	19.9	3.1	4.6
Hispanic or Latino	3.2	4.1	20.5	27.9	1.9	2.3
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	3.8	3.9	16.0	15.8	2.2	2.3
Part-Time	6.1	5.8	21.9	18.5	3.3	3.4
Unemployed	7.9	8.1	25.9	24.7	4.9	5.0
Other ³	4.8	5.4	18.8	18.5	1.9 ^a	2.5

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Unmet Need for Mental Health Treatment/Counseling is defined as a perceived need for treatment that was not received. Respondents with unknown information on unmet need were excluded.

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent past year unmet need for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.

² Mental Health Treatment/Counseling is defined as having received inpatient care or outpatient care or having used prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents were not to include treatment for drug or alcohol use. Respondents with unknown treatment/counseling information were excluded.

³ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 1.38A Unmet Need for Mental Health Treatment/Counseling in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Receipt of Past Year Mental Health Treatment/Counseling, Geographic Characteristics, and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Total ¹		MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING ²			
			Received		Not Received	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
TOTAL	10,768	11,490	5,865	6,067	4,879	5,403
GEOGRAPHIC REGION						
Northeast	1,885	1,980	965	1,042	919	938
Midwest	2,507	2,644	1,487	1,462	1,011	1,182
South	3,584	4,024	1,885	2,141	1,689	1,868
West	2,793	2,842	1,528	1,422	1,260	1,415
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	5,341	6,035	2,746	3,060	2,588	2,961
Small Metro	3,747	3,692	2,125	2,029	1,615	1,658
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	2,458	2,398	1,390	1,237	1,066	1,161
< 250K Pop.	1,289	1,294	735	793	549	497
Nonmetro	1,680	1,763	994	978	676	783
Urbanized	777	822	420	443	356	379
Less Urbanized	768	762	486	454	273	308
Completely Rural	135	179	88	*	47	97
POVERTY LEVEL³						
Less Than 100%	2,694	2,820	1,552	1,644	1,142	1,175
100-199%	2,552	2,619	1,486	1,505	1,052	1,114
200% or More	5,459	5,965	2,807	2,887	2,642	3,059
EDUCATION						
< High School	1,599	1,786	872	1,009	727	777
High School Graduate	2,630 ^a	3,211	1,467	1,719	1,155 ^a	1,487
Some College	3,670	3,497	1,974	1,813	1,690	1,684
College Graduate	2,868	2,995	1,552	1,526	1,307	1,455
HEALTH INSURANCE⁴						
Private	5,480	5,659	2,843	2,867	2,628	2,773
Medicaid/CHIP ⁵	1,868	1,852	1,385	1,228	479	625
Other ⁶	1,574 ^b	2,198	1,211	1,500	363 ^b	698
No Coverage	2,758	2,858	1,170	1,267	1,577	1,590

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Unmet Need for Mental Health Treatment/Counseling is defined as a perceived need for treatment that was not received. Respondents with unknown information on unmet need were excluded.

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent past year unmet need for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.

² Mental Health Treatment/Counseling is defined as having received inpatient care or outpatient care or having used prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents were not to include treatment for drug or alcohol use. Respondents with unknown treatment/counseling information were excluded.

³ Estimates are based on a definition of Poverty Level that incorporates information on family income, size, and composition and is calculated as a percentage of the U.S. Census Bureau's poverty thresholds. Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

⁴ Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

⁵ CHIP is the Children's Health Insurance Program. Individuals aged 19 or younger are eligible for this plan.

⁶ Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, CHAMPUS, TRICARE, CHAMPVA, the VA, military health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 1.38B Unmet Need for Mental Health Treatment/Counseling in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Receipt of Past Year Mental Health Treatment/Counseling, Geographic Characteristics, and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Total ¹		MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING ²			
			Received		Not Received	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
TOTAL	4.6	4.9	18.6	17.8	2.4	2.7
GEOGRAPHIC REGION						
Northeast	4.4	4.6	16.2	17.1	2.5	2.6
Midwest	5.0	5.3	19.8	18.6	2.4	2.8
South	4.2	4.6	16.8	17.0	2.3	2.5
West	5.2	5.2	22.2	18.9	2.7	3.0
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	4.3	4.8	17.6	17.8	2.4	2.7
Small Metro	5.2	5.2	19.7	18.3	2.6	2.8
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	5.0	5.0	19.9	17.2	2.5	2.9
< 250K Pop.	5.5	5.6	19.4	20.4	2.8	2.6
Nonmetro	4.6	4.6	19.2	16.9	2.2	2.4
Urbanized	5.2	4.9	18.6	16.5	2.8	2.7
Less Urbanized	4.4	4.4	19.9	17.6	1.8	2.1
Completely Rural	3.5	4.1	18.9	*	1.4	2.6
POVERTY LEVEL³						
Less Than 100%	8.3	7.6	30.0	27.7	4.2	3.8
100-199%	5.4	5.8	23.1	24.0	2.6	2.9
200% or More	3.6	3.9	14.2	13.3	2.0	2.4
EDUCATION						
< High School	4.9	5.2	22.2	26.3	2.5	2.6
High School Graduate	3.8 ^a	4.6	18.8	18.2	1.9 ^a	2.5
Some College	6.0	5.6	21.1	18.8	3.2	3.2
College Graduate	4.2	4.4	14.8	13.7	2.3	2.5
HEALTH INSURANCE⁴						
Private	3.6	3.7	14.3	13.3	2.0	2.1
Medicaid/CHIP ⁵	8.1	8.0	27.0	24.9	2.7	3.5
Other ⁶	2.8 ^a	3.7	14.9	15.6	0.8 ^b	1.4
No Coverage	7.3	7.6	35.3	32.6	4.6	4.7

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Unmet Need for Mental Health Treatment/Counseling is defined as a perceived need for treatment that was not received. Respondents with unknown information on unmet need were excluded.

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent past year unmet need for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.

² Mental Health Treatment/Counseling is defined as having received inpatient care or outpatient care or having used prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents were not to include treatment for drug or alcohol use. Respondents with unknown treatment/counseling information were excluded.

³ Estimates are based on a definition of Poverty Level that incorporates information on family income, size, and composition and is calculated as a percentage of the U.S. Census Bureau's poverty thresholds. Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

⁴ Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

⁵ CHIP is the Children's Health Insurance Program. Individuals aged 19 or younger are eligible for this plan.

⁶ Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, CHAMPUS, TRICARE, CHAMPVA, the VA, military health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 1.39A Unmet Need for Mental Health Treatment/Counseling in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older with Past Year Any Mental Illness, by Receipt of Past Year Mental Health Treatment/Counseling and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING ²			
			Received		Not Received	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
TOTAL	8,541	9,092	4,932	5,249	3,585	3,823
AGE						
18-25	1,829	1,898	841	908	978	985
26-49	4,910	5,064	2,786	2,836	2,115	2,228
50 or Older	1,802	2,130	1,304	1,505	492	611
GENDER						
Male	2,730	2,878	1,427	1,485	1,288	1,378
Female	5,812	6,214	3,505	3,764	2,297	2,446
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	7,746	8,010	4,565	4,683	3,160	3,312
White	6,314	6,417	3,807	3,737	2,487	2,679
Black or African American	847	1,145	389 ^b	738	458	393
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	*	*	*	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	202	176	*	*	*	122
Two or More Races	*	148	*	*	64	71
Hispanic or Latino	795 ^a	1,083	366 ^a	567	425	511
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	3,267	3,518	1,629	1,841	1,622	1,663
Part-Time	1,539	1,480	894	809	643	666
Unemployed	859	909	399	460	460	448
Other ³	2,876	3,186	2,010	2,140	860	1,046

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Unmet Need for Mental Health Treatment/Counseling is defined as a perceived need for treatment that was not received. Respondents with unknown information on unmet need were excluded.

NOTE: Any Mental Illness (AMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV). Any mental illness estimates in 2011 may differ from previously published estimates due to revised estimation procedures. For details on the methodology, see Section B.4.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2012 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Mental Health Findings*.

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent past year unmet need for all persons aged 18 or older with Any Mental Illness, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.

² Mental Health Treatment/Counseling is defined as having received inpatient care or outpatient care or having used prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents were not to include treatment for drug or alcohol use. Respondents with unknown treatment/counseling information were excluded.

³ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 1.39B Unmet Need for Mental Health Treatment/Counseling in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older with Past Year Any Mental Illness, by Receipt of Past Year Mental Health Treatment/Counseling and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING ²			
			Received		Not Received	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
TOTAL	20.7	20.8	29.4	29.4	14.7	14.9
AGE						
18-25	28.8	28.1	40.4	39.0	23.0	22.3
26-49	24.6	24.4	34.0	32.6	18.1	18.5
50 or Older	12.0	13.2	20.0	22.0	5.8	6.6
GENDER						
Male	17.2	17.1	26.5	26.7	12.3	12.3
Female	22.8	23.1	30.7	30.6	16.4	16.9
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	21.1	21.1	29.3	28.7	15.0	15.3
White	21.4	21.4	28.3	27.0	15.6	16.6
Black or African American	19.4	22.7	30.7	43.0	14.8	11.8
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	*	*	*	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	13.7	11.0	*	*	*	9.0
Two or More Races	*	20.9	*	*	14.0	16.8
Hispanic or Latino	17.4	19.2	30.6	36.2	12.6	12.6
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	19.5	19.6	27.0	28.5	15.1	14.5
Part-Time	23.6	22.9	33.8	33.0	16.6	16.6
Unemployed	27.1	26.2	36.5	33.5	22.2	21.4
Other ³	19.4	20.2	28.6	28.2	11.1	12.8

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Unmet Need for Mental Health Treatment/Counseling is defined as a perceived need for treatment that was not received. Respondents with unknown information on unmet need were excluded.

NOTE: Any Mental Illness (AMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV). Any mental illness estimates in 2011 may differ from previously published estimates due to revised estimation procedures. For details on the methodology, see Section B.4.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2012 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Mental Health Findings*.

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent past year unmet need for all persons aged 18 or older with Any Mental Illness, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.

² Mental Health Treatment/Counseling is defined as having received inpatient care or outpatient care or having used prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents were not to include treatment for drug or alcohol use. Respondents with unknown treatment/counseling information were excluded.

³ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 1.40A Unmet Need for Mental Health Treatment/Counseling in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older with Past Year Any Mental Illness, by Receipt of Past Year Mental Health Treatment/Counseling, Geographic Characteristics, and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Total ¹		MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING ²			
			Received		Not Received	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
TOTAL	8,541	9,092	4,932	5,249	3,585	3,823
GEOGRAPHIC REGION						
Northeast	1,358	1,567	810	928	548	640
Midwest	2,015	2,076	1,219	1,242	786	834
South	2,929	3,247	1,570	1,859	1,348	1,373
West	2,240	2,202	1,333	1,221	902	977
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	4,181	4,786	2,265	2,666	1,909	2,106
Small Metro	2,979	2,931	1,799	1,740	1,172	1,187
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	1,938	1,855	1,178	1,058	758	796
< 250K Pop.	1,041	1,077	621	682	414	390
Nonmetro	1,381	1,375	868	843	505	530
Urbanized	650	606	381	381	268	224
Less Urbanized	631	620	412	386	210	233
Completely Rural	100	*	*	*	*	*
POVERTY LEVEL³						
Less Than 100%	2,298	2,274	1,344	1,412	954	861
100-199%	2,109	2,244	1,275	1,404	820	840
200% or More	4,099	4,507	2,299	2,410	1,789	2,079
EDUCATION						
< High School	1,321	1,499	725	908	597	591
High School Graduate	2,109 ^a	2,612	1,244	1,463	857 ^a	1,144
Some College	2,955	2,694	1,752	1,553	1,196	1,141
College Graduate	2,156	2,288	1,212	1,325	936	948
HEALTH INSURANCE⁴						
Private	4,179	4,196	2,306	2,379	1,864	1,799
Medicaid/CHIP ⁵	1,519	1,556	1,176	1,095	338	461
Other ⁶	1,306 ^a	1,773	1,026	1,249	279 ^a	524
No Coverage	2,254	2,374	1,016	1,114	1,226	1,259

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

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³ Estimates are based on a definition of Poverty Level that incorporates information on family income, size, and composition and is calculated as a percentage of the U.S. Census Bureau's poverty thresholds. Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

⁴ Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 1.40B Unmet Need for Mental Health Treatment/Counseling in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older with Past Year Any Mental Illness, by Receipt of Past Year Mental Health Treatment/Counseling, Geographic Characteristics, and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Total ¹		MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING ²			
			Received		Not Received	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
TOTAL	20.7	20.8	29.4	29.4	14.7	14.9
GEOGRAPHIC REGION						
Northeast	19.6	20.3	25.7	28.2	14.5	14.5
Midwest	22.3	22.7	30.8	29.9	15.6	16.8
South	19.1	20.0	26.3	28.2	14.5	14.3
West	22.3	20.9	35.8	32.0	14.4	14.6
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	20.2	21.2	28.0	30.7	15.1	15.2
Small Metro	21.9	21.0	30.9	28.9	15.1	15.1
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	21.5	20.8	31.1	27.5	14.5	15.8
< 250K Pop.	22.6	21.4	30.5	31.4	16.2	13.7
Nonmetro	20.0	19.2	30.3	26.8	12.6	13.4
Urbanized	21.8	19.3	30.9	27.4	15.3	12.9
Less Urbanized	19.1	18.5	30.2	26.4	11.0	12.6
Completely Rural	16.0	*	*	*	*	*
POVERTY LEVEL³						
Less Than 100%	27.3 ^a	22.9	39.1	35.1	19.1	14.7
100-199%	21.6	22.8	32.6	36.9	14.0	13.9
200% or More	17.9	19.0	24.5	24.2	13.3	15.2
EDUCATION						
< High School	20.1	20.1	30.7	37.5	14.2	11.9
High School Graduate	17.8	20.1	28.9	29.3	11.5	14.3
Some College	24.9	21.9	34.6	28.9	17.6	16.5
College Graduate	19.5	21.1	23.9	26.1	15.7	16.5
HEALTH INSURANCE⁴						
Private	18.6	17.8	24.6	24.0	14.3	13.2
Medicaid/CHIP ⁵	22.8	22.0	35.1	32.7	10.3	12.5
Other ⁶	13.5	15.5	22.6	24.7	5.4	8.3
No Coverage	27.9	28.2	49.0	44.1	20.5	21.5

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Unmet Need for Mental Health Treatment/Counseling is defined as a perceived need for treatment that was not received. Respondents with unknown information on unmet need were excluded.

NOTE: Any Mental Illness (AMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV). Any mental illness estimates in 2011 may differ from previously published estimates due to revised estimation procedures. For details on the methodology, see Section B.4.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2012 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Mental Health Findings*.

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent past year unmet need for all persons aged 18 or older with Any Mental Illness, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.

² Mental Health Treatment/Counseling is defined as having received inpatient care or outpatient care or having used prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents were not to include treatment for drug or alcohol use. Respondents with unknown treatment/counseling information were excluded.

³ Estimates are based on a definition of Poverty Level that incorporates information on family income, size, and composition and is calculated as a percentage of the U.S. Census Bureau's poverty thresholds. Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

⁴ Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

⁵ CHIP is the Children's Health Insurance Program. Individuals aged 19 or younger are eligible for this plan.

⁶ Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, CHAMPUS, TRICARE, CHAMPVA, the VA, military health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 1.41A Unmet Need for Mental Health Treatment/Counseling in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older with Past Year Serious Mental Illness, by Receipt of Past Year Mental Health Treatment/Counseling and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING ²			
			Received		Not Received	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
TOTAL	3,883	3,973	2,643	2,603	1,230	1,351
AGE						
18-25	712	709	399	410	307	294
26-49	2,235	2,335	1,480	1,488	755	848
50 or Older	936	928	763	705	*	*
GENDER						
Male	1,230	1,430	736	781	489	634
Female	2,653	2,543	1,907	1,822	741	717
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	3,598	3,463	2,503	2,279	1,085	1,169
White	3,006	2,805	2,152	1,856	844	948
Black or African American	340	452	*	*	*	*
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	*	*	*	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	*	*	*	*	*
Two or More Races	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic or Latino	285 ^a	510	*	*	*	182
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	1,312	1,381	773	783	536	584
Part-Time	636	546	463	332	172	209
Unemployed	426	456	*	*	*	*
Other ³	1,508	1,589	1,209	1,241	*	348

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Unmet Need for Mental Health Treatment/Counseling is defined as a perceived need for treatment that was not received. Respondents with unknown information on unmet need were excluded.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) and resulted in serious functional impairment. Serious mental illness estimates in 2011 may differ from previously published estimates due to revised estimation procedures. For details on the methodology, see Section B.4.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2012 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Mental Health Findings*.

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent past year unmet need for all persons aged 18 or older with Serious Mental Illness, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.

² Mental Health Treatment/Counseling is defined as having received inpatient care or outpatient care or having used prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents were not to include treatment for drug or alcohol use. Respondents with unknown treatment/counseling information were excluded.

³ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 1.41B Unmet Need for Mental Health Treatment/Counseling in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older with Past Year Serious Mental Illness, by Receipt of Past Year Mental Health Treatment/Counseling and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING ²			
			Received		Not Received	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
TOTAL	43.1	41.6	45.3	43.4	39.0	38.2
AGE						
18-25	55.0	49.8	59.4	54.4	49.7	44.3
26-49	45.2	46.2	47.1	46.3	42.0	46.1
50 or Older	33.9	30.1	37.8	34.7	*	*
GENDER						
Male	38.2	39.6	38.7	37.6	37.5	42.0
Female	45.8	42.7	48.5	46.4	40.1	35.4
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	44.1	43.1	45.9	43.0	40.3	43.2
White	43.6	42.5	45.0	41.7	40.1	44.2
Black or African American	45.8	48.8	*	*	*	*
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	*	*	*	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	*	*	*	*	*
Two or More Races	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic or Latino	33.6	33.3	*	*	*	21.9
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	42.4	42.9	44.8	42.1	39.3	43.6
Part-Time	42.5	42.6	49.9	49.1	30.5	34.8
Unemployed	57.9 ^a	42.9	*	*	*	*
Other ³	41.0	39.7	42.9	43.4	*	30.5

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Unmet Need for Mental Health Treatment/Counseling is defined as a perceived need for treatment that was not received. Respondents with unknown information on unmet need were excluded.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) and resulted in serious functional impairment. Serious mental illness estimates in 2011 may differ from previously published estimates due to revised estimation procedures. For details on the methodology, see Section B.4.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2012 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Mental Health Findings*.

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent past year unmet need for all persons aged 18 or older with Serious Mental Illness, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.

² Mental Health Treatment/Counseling is defined as having received inpatient care or outpatient care or having used prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents were not to include treatment for drug or alcohol use. Respondents with unknown treatment/counseling information were excluded.

³ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 1.42A Unmet Need for Mental Health Treatment/Counseling in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older with Past Year Serious Mental Illness, by Receipt of Past Year Mental Health Treatment/Counseling, Geographic Characteristics, and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Total ¹		MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING ²			
			Received		Not Received	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
TOTAL	3,883	3,973	2,643	2,603	1,230	1,351
GEOGRAPHIC REGION						
Northeast	540	473	367	333	*	*
Midwest	927	932	674	625	252	307
South	1,264	1,535	819	1,007	435	512
West	1,153	1,033	782	637	*	391
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	1,690	1,922	1,039	1,163	648	745
Small Metro	1,538	1,406	1,117	967	414	434
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	990	860	704	594	284	*
< 250K Pop.	548	546	413	*	*	*
Nonmetro	656	644	487	472	169	*
Urbanized	321	255	*	*	*	*
Less Urbanized	283	301	*	*	*	*
Completely Rural	*	*	*	*	*	*
POVERTY LEVEL³						
Less Than 100%	1,213	1,106	872	764	341	341
100-199%	935	1,064	617	724	308	340
200% or More	1,723	1,787	1,146	1,104	577	664
EDUCATION						
< High School	707	693	437	451	*	*
High School Graduate	990	1,235	668	752	317	477
Some College	1,368	1,262	977	854	385	408
College Graduate	819	783	560	546	*	*
HEALTH INSURANCE⁴						
Private	1,644	1,516	1,090	1,068	554	430
Medicaid/CHIP ⁵	794	737	663	601	*	136
Other ⁶	715	860	585	721	*	*
No Coverage	1,042	1,212	578	546	458	665

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Unmet Need for Mental Health Treatment/Counseling is defined as a perceived need for treatment that was not received. Respondents with unknown information on unmet need were excluded.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) and resulted in serious functional impairment. Serious mental illness estimates in 2011 may differ from previously published estimates due to revised estimation procedures. For details on the methodology, see Section B.4.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2012 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Mental Health Findings*.

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent past year unmet need for all persons aged 18 or older with Serious Mental Illness, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.

² Mental Health Treatment/Counseling is defined as having received inpatient care or outpatient care or having used prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents were not to include treatment for drug or alcohol use. Respondents with unknown treatment/counseling information were excluded.

³ Estimates are based on a definition of Poverty Level that incorporates information on family income, size, and composition and is calculated as a percentage of the U.S. Census Bureau's poverty thresholds. Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

⁴ Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

⁵ CHIP is the Children's Health Insurance Program. Individuals aged 19 or younger are eligible for this plan.

⁶ Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, CHAMPUS, TRICARE, CHAMPVA, the VA, military health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 1.42B Unmet Need for Mental Health Treatment/Counseling in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older with Past Year Serious Mental Illness, by Receipt of Past Year Mental Health Treatment/Counseling, Geographic Characteristics, and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Total ¹		MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING ²			
			Received		Not Received	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
TOTAL	43.1	41.6	45.3	43.4	39.0	38.2
GEOGRAPHIC REGION						
Northeast	37.6	30.2	39.4	32.2	*	*
Midwest	44.0	47.2	45.9	45.9	39.5	50.3
South	40.7	43.0	43.5	45.2	36.0	38.6
West	48.9	42.2	50.4	46.3	*	36.7
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	40.7	39.9	39.8	40.0	42.1	39.3
Small Metro	47.1	44.1	51.0	47.1	38.9	38.6
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	47.3	42.9	51.8	46.1	39.0	*
< 250K Pop.	46.7	46.1	49.5	*	*	*
Nonmetro	41.2	41.5	47.1	45.4	30.6	*
Urbanized	46.8	42.3	*	*	*	*
Less Urbanized	37.0	39.6	*	*	*	*
Completely Rural	*	*	*	*	*	*
POVERTY LEVEL³						
Less Than 100%	48.9	41.3	54.1	46.8	39.1	32.8
100-199%	42.6	45.6	45.5	50.2	37.0	38.0
200% or More	40.2	39.7	40.2	38.1	40.2	41.8
EDUCATION						
< High School	45.6	42.2	47.1	55.4	*	*
High School Graduate	41.3	40.1	44.0	40.2	36.2	39.6
Some College	47.4	46.0	51.4	46.8	39.5	44.5
College Graduate	37.6	37.3	37.6	36.6	*	*
HEALTH INSURANCE⁴						
Private	41.5	36.9	43.0	38.4	38.7	33.0
Medicaid/CHIP ⁵	39.1	37.5	43.6	45.0	*	21.7
Other ⁶	36.8	33.6	38.3	39.3	*	*
No Coverage	52.8	53.0	60.4	55.3	45.7	51.2

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Unmet Need for Mental Health Treatment/Counseling is defined as a perceived need for treatment that was not received. Respondents with unknown information on unmet need were excluded.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) and resulted in serious functional impairment. Serious mental illness estimates in 2011 may differ from previously published estimates due to revised estimation procedures. For details on the methodology, see Section B.4.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2012 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Mental Health Findings*.

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent past year unmet need for all persons aged 18 or older with Serious Mental Illness, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.

² Mental Health Treatment/Counseling is defined as having received inpatient care or outpatient care or having used prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents were not to include treatment for drug or alcohol use. Respondents with unknown treatment/counseling information were excluded.

³ Estimates are based on a definition of Poverty Level that incorporates information on family income, size, and composition and is calculated as a percentage of the U.S. Census Bureau's poverty thresholds. Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

⁴ Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

⁵ CHIP is the Children's Health Insurance Program. Individuals aged 19 or younger are eligible for this plan.

⁶ Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, CHAMPUS, TRICARE, CHAMPVA, the VA, military health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.