

Table 1.55C Suicide Behavior and Treatment, Level of Mental Illness, Major Depressive Episode, and Mental Health Service Use among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Past Year Mental Health Measure	Total ¹ (2011)	Total ¹ (2012)	Full-Time College Students (2011)	Full-Time College Students (2012)	Other Persons Aged 18-22 ² (2011)	Other Persons Aged 18-22 ² (2012)
SUICIDE BEHAVIOR AND TREATMENT³						
Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide	81	73	53	49	56	56
Made Any Suicide Plans	36	42	25	28	26	32
Attempted Suicide	28	36	13	20	24	31
Got Medical Attention for Suicide Attempt	18	23	6	14	17	19
Stayed Overnight or Longer in a Hospital for Suicide Attempt	14	15	4	8	13	13
LEVEL OF MENTAL ILLNESS⁴						
Any Mental Illness	131	132	93	105	86	81
Serious Mental Illness	52	51	39	34	34	36
Moderate Mental Illness	56	63	35	49	45	41
Mild Mental Illness	87	83	62	58	59	59
No Mental Illness	371	353	288	277	216	192
MAJOR DEPRESSIVE EPISODE⁵	79	90	58	69	55	55
MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE USE⁶						
Inpatient	26	29	12	16	23	25
Outpatient	69	70	55	52	42	43
Prescription Medication	78	74	56	56	52	47

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Respondents with unknown suicide information were excluded.

⁴ Mental Illness is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV). Three categories of mental illness severity are defined based on the level of functional impairment: mild mental illness, moderate mental illness, and serious mental illness. Any mental illness includes persons in any of the three categories. Mental illness estimates in 2011 may differ from previously published estimates due to revised estimation procedures. For details on the methodology, see Section B.4.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2012 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Mental Health Findings*.

⁵ Major Depressive Episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV), which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms. Respondents with unknown past year MDE were excluded.

⁶ Mental Health Treatment/Counseling is defined as having received inpatient care or outpatient care or having used prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents were not to include treatment for drug or alcohol use. Respondents with unknown treatment/counseling information were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 1.55D Suicide Behavior and Treatment, Level of Mental Illness, Major Depressive Episode, and Mental Health Service Use among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Past Year Mental Health Measure	Total¹ (2011)	Total¹ (2012)	Full-Time College Students (2011)	Full-Time College Students (2012)	Other Persons Aged 18-22² (2011)	Other Persons Aged 18-22² (2012)
SUICIDE BEHAVIOR AND TREATMENT³						
Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide	0.33	0.30	0.50	0.45	0.42	0.41
Made Any Suicide Plans	0.16	0.19	0.25	0.30	0.20	0.24
Attempted Suicide	0.12	0.16	0.14	0.22	0.19	0.24
Got Medical Attention for Suicide Attempt	0.08	0.10	0.06	0.15	0.13	0.14
Stayed Overnight or Longer in a Hospital for Suicide Attempt	0.06	0.07	0.05	0.09	0.10	0.10
LEVEL OF MENTAL ILLNESS⁴						
Any Mental Illness	0.46	0.44	0.73	0.74	0.57	0.56
Serious Mental Illness	0.22	0.21	0.39	0.32	0.26	0.27
Moderate Mental Illness	0.23	0.26	0.34	0.45	0.33	0.31
Mild Mental Illness	0.34	0.33	0.55	0.52	0.43	0.43
No Mental Illness	0.46	0.44	0.73	0.74	0.57	0.56
MAJOR DEPRESSIVE EPISODE⁵	0.31	0.35	0.52	0.59	0.40	0.41
MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE USE⁶						
Inpatient	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.16	0.18	0.19
Outpatient	0.27	0.28	0.48	0.46	0.32	0.32
Prescription Medication	0.32	0.30	0.51	0.49	0.38	0.36

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Respondents with unknown suicide information were excluded.

⁴ Mental Illness is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV). Three categories of mental illness severity are defined based on the level of functional impairment: mild mental illness, moderate mental illness, and serious mental illness. Any mental illness includes persons in any of the three categories. Mental illness estimates in 2011 may differ from previously published estimates due to revised estimation procedures. For details on the methodology, see Section B.4.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2012 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Mental Health Findings*.

⁵ Major Depressive Episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV), which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms. Respondents with unknown past year MDE were excluded.

⁶ Mental Health Treatment/Counseling is defined as having received inpatient care or outpatient care or having used prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents were not to include treatment for drug or alcohol use. Respondents with unknown treatment/counseling information were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 1.55P Suicide Behavior and Treatment, Level of Mental Illness, Major Depressive Episode, and Mental Health Service Use among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2012 Versus 2011

Past Year Mental Health Measure	Total¹ (2011)	Total¹ (2012)	Full-Time College Students (2011)	Full-Time College Students (2012)	Other Persons Aged 18-22² (2011)	Other Persons Aged 18-22² (2012)
SUICIDE BEHAVIOR AND TREATMENT³						
Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide	0.3649		0.8745		0.3338	
Made Any Suicide Plans	0.0056		0.1100		0.0310	
Attempted Suicide	0.0641		0.1987		0.2048	
Got Medical Attention for Suicide Attempt	0.0495		0.1036		0.2337	
Stayed Overnight or Longer in a Hospital for Suicide Attempt	0.3561		0.2488		0.6942	
LEVEL OF MENTAL ILLNESS⁴						
Any Mental Illness	0.2831		0.2625		0.6620	
Serious Mental Illness	0.4402		0.9043		0.2630	
Moderate Mental Illness	0.1264		0.0914		0.6110	
Mild Mental Illness	0.8511		0.7733		0.5979	
No Mental Illness	0.2831		0.2625		0.6620	
MAJOR DEPRESSIVE EPISODE⁵	0.1703		0.2559		0.4186	
MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE USE⁶						
Inpatient	0.7187		0.2487		0.7605	
Outpatient	0.2928		0.8242		0.1650	
Prescription Medication	0.7399		0.7572		0.8235	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Respondents with unknown suicide information were excluded.

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 1.56C Suicide Behavior and Treatment, Level of Mental Illness, Major Depressive Episode, and Mental Health Service Use among Males Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Past Year Mental Health Measure	Total¹ (2011)	Total¹ (2012)	Full-Time Male College Students (2011)	Full-Time Male College Students (2012)	Other Males Aged 18-22² (2011)	Other Males Aged 18-22² (2012)
SUICIDE BEHAVIOR AND TREATMENT³						
Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide	49	45	29	27	39	38
Made Any Suicide Plans	22	26	13	14	18	22
Attempted Suicide	19	23	8	10	17	22
Got Medical Attention for Suicide Attempt	14	15	5	8	13	13
Stayed Overnight or Longer in a Hospital for Suicide Attempt	9	11	3	6	8	10
LEVEL OF MENTAL ILLNESS⁴						
Any Mental Illness	76	69	51	50	54	52
Serious Mental Illness	29	29	21	17	21	24
Moderate Mental Illness	33	36	18	25	28	25
Mild Mental Illness	58	53	39	36	42	39
No Mental Illness	206	234	142	177	145	140
MAJOR DEPRESSIVE EPISODE⁵	45	45	29	32	33	32
MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE USE⁶						
Inpatient	19	19	9	10	16	16
Outpatient	35	33	22	21	27	25
Prescription Medication	45	41	32	28	32	29

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent all males aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Males include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

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Past Year Mental Health Measure	Total¹ (2011)	Total¹ (2012)	Full-Time Male College Students (2011)	Full-Time Male College Students (2012)	Other Males Aged 18-22² (2011)	Other Males Aged 18-22² (2012)
SUICIDE BEHAVIOR AND TREATMENT³						
Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide	0.41	0.40	0.62	0.59	0.54	0.53
Made Any Suicide Plans	0.19	0.23	0.29	0.32	0.26	0.32
Attempted Suicide	0.17	0.21	0.18	0.24	0.25	0.31
Got Medical Attention for Suicide Attempt	0.12	0.13	0.12	0.18	0.18	0.18
Stayed Overnight or Longer in a Hospital for Suicide Attempt	0.08	0.10	0.08	0.14	0.12	0.14
LEVEL OF MENTAL ILLNESS⁴						
Any Mental Illness	0.59	0.53	1.00	0.90	0.69	0.70
Serious Mental Illness	0.25	0.25	0.47	0.37	0.29	0.34
Moderate Mental Illness	0.29	0.31	0.41	0.55	0.39	0.36
Mild Mental Illness	0.47	0.44	0.82	0.76	0.56	0.55
No Mental Illness	0.59	0.53	1.00	0.90	0.69	0.70
MAJOR DEPRESSIVE EPISODE⁵	0.38	0.37	0.65	0.66	0.46	0.46
MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE USE⁶						
Inpatient	0.17	0.17	0.22	0.23	0.23	0.23
Outpatient	0.30	0.28	0.49	0.47	0.38	0.36
Prescription Medication	0.38	0.34	0.72	0.57	0.44	0.42

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent all males aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Males include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

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Past Year Mental Health Measure	Total¹ (2011)	Total¹ (2012)	Full-Time Male College Students (2011)	Full-Time Male College Students (2012)	Other Males Aged 18-22² (2011)	Other Males Aged 18-22² (2012)
SUICIDE BEHAVIOR AND TREATMENT³						
Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide	0.8402		0.8086		0.9071	
Made Any Suicide Plans	0.0657		0.1613		0.1980	
Attempted Suicide	0.5501		0.4552		0.7445	
Got Medical Attention for Suicide Attempt	0.8091		0.4441		0.9137	
Stayed Overnight or Longer in a Hospital for Suicide Attempt	0.4352		0.5127		0.5843	
LEVEL OF MENTAL ILLNESS⁴						
Any Mental Illness	0.9703		0.4946		0.6005	
Serious Mental Illness	0.6440		0.6423		0.3149	
Moderate Mental Illness	0.1195		0.0459		0.6836	
Mild Mental Illness	0.2114		0.8667		0.1256	
No Mental Illness	0.9703		0.4946		0.6005	
MAJOR DEPRESSIVE EPISODE⁵	0.3063		0.1775		0.8658	
MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE USE⁶						
Inpatient	0.8332		0.5534		0.5563	
Outpatient	0.6642		0.9714		0.5620	
Prescription Medication	0.6271		0.8491		0.6428	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

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⁶ Mental Health Treatment/Counseling is defined as having received inpatient care or outpatient care or having used prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents were not to include treatment for drug or alcohol use. Respondents with unknown treatment/counseling information were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 1.57C Suicide Behavior and Treatment, Level of Mental Illness, Major Depressive Episode, and Mental Health Service Use among Females Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Past Year Mental Health Measure	Total¹ (2011)	Total¹ (2012)	Full-Time Female College Students (2011)	Full-Time Female College Students (2012)	Other Females Aged 18-22² (2011)	Other Females Aged 18-22² (2012)
SUICIDE BEHAVIOR AND TREATMENT³						
Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide	55	55	38	38	37	41
Made Any Suicide Plans	26	33	18	24	18	23
Attempted Suicide	20	27	10	17	17	22
Got Medical Attention for Suicide Attempt	11	18	3	11	11	14
Stayed Overnight or Longer in a Hospital for Suicide Attempt	10	11	3	6	10	9
LEVEL OF MENTAL ILLNESS⁴						
Any Mental Illness	94	97	68	76	59	62
Serious Mental Illness	41	40	30	27	27	28
Moderate Mental Illness	44	48	30	38	33	32
Mild Mental Illness	59	62	44	43	38	45
No Mental Illness	237	193	187	142	129	119
MAJOR DEPRESSIVE EPISODE⁵	61	68	46	51	42	44
MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE USE⁶						
Inpatient	18	21	7	9	17	19
Outpatient	55	58	44	44	32	35
Prescription Medication	60	61	43	46	41	38

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent all females aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Females include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Respondents with unknown suicide information were excluded.

⁴ Mental Illness is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV). Three categories of mental illness severity are defined based on the level of functional impairment: mild mental illness, moderate mental illness, and serious mental illness. Any mental illness includes persons in any of the three categories. Mental illness estimates in 2011 may differ from previously published estimates due to revised estimation procedures. For details on the methodology, see Section B.4.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2012 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Mental Health Findings*.

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Table 1.57D Suicide Behavior and Treatment, Level of Mental Illness, Major Depressive Episode, and Mental Health Service Use among Females Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Past Year Mental Health Measure	Total¹ (2011)	Total¹ (2012)	Full-Time Female College Students (2011)	Full-Time Female College Students (2012)	Other Females Aged 18-22² (2011)	Other Females Aged 18-22² (2012)
SUICIDE BEHAVIOR AND TREATMENT³						
Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide	0.46	0.46	0.67	0.66	0.60	0.64
Made Any Suicide Plans	0.24	0.30	0.35	0.48	0.31	0.38
Attempted Suicide	0.18	0.25	0.20	0.35	0.29	0.36
Got Medical Attention for Suicide Attempt	0.10	0.16	0.06	0.24	0.18	0.22
Stayed Overnight or Longer in a Hospital for Suicide Attempt	0.09	0.10	0.05	0.12	0.17	0.14
LEVEL OF MENTAL ILLNESS⁴						
Any Mental Illness	0.69	0.67	1.02	1.08	0.88	0.89
Serious Mental Illness	0.36	0.35	0.54	0.52	0.45	0.45
Moderate Mental Illness	0.36	0.40	0.52	0.68	0.52	0.51
Mild Mental Illness	0.49	0.50	0.77	0.74	0.63	0.69
No Mental Illness	0.69	0.67	1.02	1.08	0.88	0.89
MAJOR DEPRESSIVE EPISODE⁵	0.50	0.53	0.78	0.86	0.66	0.67
MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE USE⁶						
Inpatient	0.17	0.19	0.14	0.20	0.28	0.30
Outpatient	0.45	0.47	0.70	0.73	0.54	0.56
Prescription Medication	0.48	0.50	0.68	0.82	0.64	0.60

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent all females aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Females include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Respondents with unknown suicide information were excluded.

⁴ Mental Illness is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV). Three categories of mental illness severity are defined based on the level of functional impairment: mild mental illness, moderate mental illness, and serious mental illness. Any mental illness includes persons in any of the three categories. Mental illness estimates in 2011 may differ from previously published estimates due to revised estimation procedures. For details on the methodology, see Section B.4.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2012 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Mental Health Findings*.

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⁶ Mental Health Treatment/Counseling is defined as having received inpatient care or outpatient care or having used prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents were not to include treatment for drug or alcohol use. Respondents with unknown treatment/counseling information were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

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Past Year Mental Health Measure	Total¹ (2011)	Total¹ (2012)	Full-Time Female College Students (2011)	Full-Time Female College Students (2012)	Other Females Aged 18-22² (2011)	Other Females Aged 18-22² (2012)
SUICIDE BEHAVIOR AND TREATMENT³						
Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide	0.2781		0.9231		0.2199	
Made Any Suicide Plans	0.0396		0.2446		0.1032	
Attempted Suicide	0.0509		0.2694		0.1577	
Got Medical Attention for Suicide Attempt	0.0121		0.1423		0.0690	
Stayed Overnight or Longer in a Hospital for Suicide Attempt	0.6014		0.3307		1.0000	
LEVEL OF MENTAL ILLNESS⁴						
Any Mental Illness	0.1633		0.2633		0.3802	
Serious Mental Illness	0.5313		0.7402		0.5937	
Moderate Mental Illness	0.4349		0.4087		0.8162	
Mild Mental Illness	0.3564		0.5162		0.5001	
No Mental Illness	0.1633		0.2633		0.3802	
MAJOR DEPRESSIVE EPISODE⁵	0.3199		0.5131		0.4565	
MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE USE⁶						
Inpatient	0.4868		0.2465		0.9200	
Outpatient	0.3144		0.6368		0.2407	
Prescription Medication	0.4202		0.5097		0.5999	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent all females aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Females include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Respondents with unknown suicide information were excluded.

⁴ Mental Illness is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV). Three categories of mental illness severity are defined based on the level of functional impairment: mild mental illness, moderate mental illness, and serious mental illness. Any mental illness includes persons in any of the three categories. Mental illness estimates in 2011 used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to revised estimation procedures. For details on the methodology, see Section B.4.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2012 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Mental Health Findings*.

⁵ Major Depressive Episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV), which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms. Respondents with unknown past year MDE were excluded.

⁶ Mental Health Treatment/Counseling is defined as having received inpatient care or outpatient care or having used prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents were not to include treatment for drug or alcohol use. Respondents with unknown treatment/counseling information were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.