

Table 2.10A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE): Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Dependence or Abuse	Total¹ (2011)	Total¹ (2012)	MDE (2011)	MDE (2012)	No MDE (2011)	No MDE (2012)
DEPENDENCE						
Illicit Drugs ²	631 ^b	499	153	145	455 ^a	345
Marijuana	470	396	96	107	354	283
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	224 ^b	148	89	59	125 ^a	85
Alcohol	359	311	84	94	262	211
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ²	117	89	39	34	75	52
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ²	874 ^b	721	199	205	642 ^b	505
DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE						
Illicit Drugs ²	1,157 ^a	996	247	246	876 ^a	728
Marijuana	879	806	158	191	695	601
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	437 ^b	307	143	107	279 ^b	190
Alcohol	947	855	224	206	700	635
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ²	386	334	104	99	269	229
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ²	1,718 ^a	1,518	367	354	1,307 ^a	1,134

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

NOTE: Major Depressive Episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV), which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms. Respondents with unknown past year MDE data were excluded.

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent all persons aged 12 to 17, including those with unknown past year MDE information.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 2.10B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE): Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Dependence or Abuse	Total¹ (2011)	Total¹ (2012)	MDE (2011)	MDE (2012)	No MDE (2011)	No MDE (2012)
DEPENDENCE						
Illicit Drugs ²	2.5 ^b	2.0	7.6	6.6	2.0 ^a	1.6
Marijuana	1.9	1.6	4.8	4.8	1.6	1.3
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	0.9 ^b	0.6	4.4 ^a	2.7	0.6 ^a	0.4
Alcohol	1.4	1.2	4.2	4.2	1.2	1.0
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ²	0.5	0.4	1.9	1.6	0.3	0.2
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ²	3.5 ^b	2.9	9.9	9.3	2.9 ^b	2.3
DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE						
Illicit Drugs ²	4.6 ^a	4.0	12.3	11.1	3.9 ^a	3.3
Marijuana	3.5	3.2	7.9	8.6	3.1	2.7
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	1.7 ^b	1.2	7.1 ^a	4.9	1.2 ^b	0.9
Alcohol	3.8	3.4	11.2	9.3	3.1	2.9
Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol ²	1.5	1.3	5.2	4.5	1.2	1.0
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ²	6.9 ^a	6.1	18.2	16.0	5.8 ^a	5.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

NOTE: Major Depressive Episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV), which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms. Respondents with unknown past year MDE data were excluded.

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.