

Table 2.9A Substance Use in the Past Year and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE): Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Substance	Total ¹ (2011)	Total ¹ (2012)	MDE (2011)	MDE (2012)	No MDE (2011)	No MDE (2012)
PAST YEAR USE						
Illicit Drugs ²	4,735 ^a	4,468	724	753	3,893 ^a	3,617
Marijuana and Hashish	3,553	3,363	523	547	2,962	2,746
Cocaine	229	180	54	53	165	123
Crack	29	19	11	7	18	12
Heroin	54	31	11	11	36	20
Hallucinogens	648 ^a	553	122	146	499 ^b	383
LSD	159	152	30	40	113	106
PCP	39	48	12	9	26	36
Ecstasy	419 ^b	288	82	78	320 ^b	193
Inhalants	820 ^b	647	174	153	612 ^b	473
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{3,4}	1,749	1,642	327	342	1,364	1,243
Pain Relievers	1,484 ^a	1,333	275	272	1,157 ^a	1,010
OxyContin [®]	219	187	54	44	159	132
Tranquilizers	475	452	124	126	345	308
Stimulants ⁴	299	324	79	83	210	228
Methamphetamine ⁴	106	82	28	22	73	52
Sedatives	84	81	20	27	62	49
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	2,565 ^b	2,297	476	475	2,001 ^b	1,756
PAST MONTH USE						
Daily Cigarette Use ⁵	440 ^a	360	81	61	349	285
Heavy Alcohol Use ⁶	379	326	50	50	322	270

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Major Depressive Episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV), which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms. Respondents with unknown past year MDE data were excluded.

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent all persons aged 12 to 17, including those with unknown past year MDE information.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁴ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings Report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

⁵ Daily Cigarette Use is defined as smoking on each of the past 30 days.

⁶ Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple hours of each other) on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 2.9B Substance Use in the Past Year and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE): Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Substance	Total ¹ (2011)	Total ¹ (2012)	MDE (2011)	MDE (2012)	No MDE (2011)	No MDE (2012)
PAST YEAR USE						
Illicit Drugs ²	19.0 ^a	17.9	36.0	34.0	17.4 ^a	16.3
Marijuana and Hashish	14.2	13.5	26.0	24.7	13.2	12.4
Cocaine	0.9	0.7	2.7	2.4	0.7	0.6
Crack	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1
Heroin	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.1
Hallucinogens	2.6	2.2	6.1	6.6	2.2 ^b	1.7
LSD	0.6	0.6	1.5	1.8	0.5	0.5
PCP	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.2
Ecstasy	1.7 ^b	1.2	4.1	3.5	1.4 ^b	0.9
Inhalants	3.3 ^b	2.6	8.6	6.9	2.7 ^b	2.1
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{3,4}	7.0	6.6	16.3	15.5	6.1	5.6
Pain Relievers	5.9 ^a	5.3	13.7	12.3	5.2 ^a	4.6
OxyContin [®]	0.9	0.7	2.7	2.0	0.7	0.6
Tranquilizers	1.9	1.8	6.1	5.7	1.5	1.4
Stimulants ⁴	1.2	1.3	3.9	3.7	0.9	1.0
Methamphetamine ⁴	0.4	0.3	1.4	1.0	0.3	0.2
Sedatives	0.3	0.3	1.0	1.2	0.3	0.2
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ²	10.3 ^b	9.2	23.7	21.5	8.9 ^b	7.9
PAST MONTH USE						
Daily Cigarette Use ⁵	1.8 ^a	1.4	4.0	2.7	1.6	1.3
Heavy Alcohol Use ⁶	1.5	1.3	2.5	2.3	1.4	1.2

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Major Depressive Episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV), which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms. Respondents with unknown past year MDE data were excluded.

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.