

Table 2.1C Source of Mental Health Service in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Age Group: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Source of Mental Health Service ¹	Total (2011)	Total (2012)	Aged 12-13 (2011)	Aged 12-13 (2012)	Aged 14-15 (2011)	Aged 14-15 (2012)	Aged 16-17 (2011)	Aged 16-17 (2012)
SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH	75	70	42	43	50	46	45	43
Outpatient	73	67	39	40	47	45	43	41
Private Therapist, Psychologist, Psychiatrist, Social Worker, or Counselor	67	65	35	36	44	41	40	39
Mental Health Clinic or Center	30	31	14	16	18	19	20	18
Partial Day Hospital or Day Treatment Program	26	25	13	15	17	17	13	13
In-Home Therapist, Counselor, or Family Preservation Worker	39	38	21	22	26	24	20	21
Inpatient or Residential (Overnight or Longer Stay)	32	32	18	16	21	17	19	21
Hospital	28	29	14	15	19	16	14	18
Residential Treatment Center	22	20	12	9	13	12	11	13
Foster Care or Therapeutic Foster Care Home	18	13	10	6	9	7	12	8
EDUCATION ^{2,3}	68	70	45	48	47	47	38	41
School Social Worker, School Psychologist, or School Counselor	61	63	39	41	40	41	33	35
Special School or Program within a Regular School for Students with Emotional or Behavioral Problems	46	47	26	28	31	29	24	26
MEDICAL								
Pediatrician or Other Family Doctor	35	32	19	17	21	21	21	19
SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH AND EDUCATION OR MEDICAL ^{3,4}	49	48	25	29	33	31	29	26
JUVENILE JUSTICE								
Juvenile Detention Center, Prison, or Jail ⁵	14	12	5	3	9	7	9	8

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Receipt of mental health services for persons aged 12 to 17 is defined as having received treatment/counseling for emotional or behavioral problems not caused by drug or alcohol use. Respondents with unknown receipt of mental health service information were excluded.

¹ Respondents could indicate multiple service sources; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

² Respondents who did not report their school enrollment status, who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months, or who reported being home-schooled were not asked about receipt of mental health treatment/counseling from this source; however respondents who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were classified as not having received treatment/counseling from this source.

³ Because of revisions to the Source of Youth Mental Health Education Services questions in 2009, these estimates are not comparable with the education services estimates presented before the 2009 NSDUH.

⁴ Includes receipt of any specialty mental health services and receipt of services from either Education or Medical sources.

⁵ These services were often provided by psychiatrists, psychologists, social workers or counselors who work for the court system.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 2.1D Source of Mental Health Service in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Age Group: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Source of Mental Health Service ¹	Total (2011)	Total (2012)	Aged 12-13 (2011)	Aged 12-13 (2012)	Aged 14-15 (2011)	Aged 14-15 (2012)	Aged 16-17 (2011)	Aged 16-17 (2012)
SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH	0.31	0.28	0.51	0.50	0.55	0.51	0.50	0.47
Outpatient	0.30	0.27	0.48	0.47	0.51	0.51	0.48	0.45
Private Therapist, Psychologist, Psychiatrist, Social Worker, or Counselor	0.27	0.26	0.44	0.43	0.48	0.46	0.45	0.44
Mental Health Clinic or Center	0.12	0.13	0.18	0.20	0.21	0.22	0.23	0.21
Partial Day Hospital or Day Treatment Program	0.10	0.10	0.17	0.19	0.19	0.20	0.16	0.16
In-Home Therapist, Counselor, or Family Preservation Worker	0.16	0.15	0.27	0.26	0.30	0.29	0.23	0.24
Inpatient or Residential (Overnight or Longer Stay)	0.13	0.13	0.23	0.21	0.24	0.21	0.22	0.24
Hospital	0.11	0.12	0.18	0.19	0.22	0.19	0.17	0.21
Residential Treatment Center	0.09	0.08	0.15	0.11	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.15
Foster Care or Therapeutic Foster Care Home	0.07	0.05	0.13	0.08	0.11	0.09	0.14	0.10
EDUCATION ^{2,3}	0.28	0.29	0.55	0.54	0.52	0.50	0.42	0.47
School Social Worker, School Psychologist, or School Counselor	0.25	0.26	0.48	0.48	0.45	0.46	0.37	0.41
Special School or Program within a Regular School for Students with Emotional or Behavioral Problems	0.19	0.19	0.33	0.35	0.35	0.34	0.28	0.30
MEDICAL								
Pediatrician or Other Family Doctor	0.14	0.13	0.24	0.22	0.25	0.25	0.24	0.22
SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH AND EDUCATION OR MEDICAL ^{3,4}	0.20	0.20	0.32	0.35	0.37	0.36	0.33	0.30
JUVENILE JUSTICE								
Juvenile Detention Center, Prison, or Jail ⁵	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.04	0.11	0.09	0.11	0.09

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Receipt of mental health services for persons aged 12 to 17 is defined as having received treatment/counseling for emotional or behavioral problems not caused by drug or alcohol use. Respondents with unknown receipt of mental health service information were excluded.

¹ Respondents could indicate multiple service sources; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

² Respondents who did not report their school enrollment status, who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months, or who reported being home-schooled were not asked about receipt of mental health treatment/counseling from this source; however respondents who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were classified as not having received treatment/counseling from this source.

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⁴ Includes receipt of any specialty mental health services and receipt of services from either Education or Medical sources.

⁵ These services were often provided by psychiatrists, psychologists, social workers or counselors who work for the court system.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 2.1P Source of Mental Health Service in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Age Group: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2012 Versus 2011

Source of Mental Health Service ¹	Total (2011)	Total (2012)	Aged 12-13 (2011)	Aged 12-13 (2012)	Aged 14-15 (2011)	Aged 14-15 (2012)	Aged 16-17 (2011)	Aged 16-17 (2012)
SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH	0.9796		0.9532		0.5111		0.5031	
Outpatient	0.9847		0.9837		0.3726		0.3396	
Private Therapist, Psychologist, Psychiatrist, Social Worker, or Counselor	0.8737		0.8907		0.5237		0.8428	
Mental Health Clinic or Center	0.1532		0.2564		0.0344		0.5439	
Partial Day Hospital or Day Treatment Program	0.2948		0.3320		0.4539		0.9453	
In-Home Therapist, Counselor, or Family Preservation Worker	0.8730		0.6462		0.5476		0.9545	
Inpatient or Residential (Overnight or Longer Stay)	0.7518		0.2234		0.3352		0.1358	
Hospital	0.5444		0.9625		0.5535		0.1027	
Residential Treatment Center	0.9350		0.4159		0.8434		0.4182	
Foster Care or Therapeutic Foster Care Home	0.0446		0.0183		0.3364		0.6838	
EDUCATION ^{2,3}	0.0125		0.2002		0.0146		0.8279	
School Social Worker, School Psychologist, or School Counselor	0.0198		0.3246		0.0030		0.7723	
Special School or Program within a Regular School for Students with Emotional or Behavioral Problems	0.2219		0.2762		0.8151		0.3950	
MEDICAL								
Pediatrician or Other Family Doctor	0.8492		0.8789		0.2734		0.5003	
SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH AND EDUCATION OR MEDICAL ^{3,4}	0.2690		0.2360		0.0661		0.2463	
JUVENILE JUSTICE								
Juvenile Detention Center, Prison, or Jail ⁵	0.2789		0.1737		0.6757		0.6359	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Receipt of mental health services for persons aged 12 to 17 is defined as having received treatment/counseling for emotional or behavioral problems not caused by drug or alcohol use. Respondents with unknown receipt of mental health service information were excluded.

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² Respondents who did not report their school enrollment status, who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months, or who reported being home-schooled were not asked about receipt of mental health treatment/counseling from this source; however respondents who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were classified as not having received treatment/counseling from this source.

³ Because of revisions to the Source of Youth Mental Health Education Services questions in 2009, these estimates are not comparable with the education services estimates presented before the 2009 NSDUH.

⁴ Includes receipt of any specialty mental health services and receipt of services from either Education or Medical sources.

⁵ These services were often provided by psychiatrists, psychologists, social workers or counselors who work for the court system.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 2.2C Source of Mental Health Service in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE						EDUCATION ^{3,4}		MEDICAL ⁵		SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH AND EDUCATION OR MEDICAL ^{4,6}		JUVENILE JUSTICE ⁷	
	Total		Outpatient ¹		Inpatient or Residential ²		2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012								
TOTAL	75	70	73	67	32	32	68	70	35	32	49	48	14	12
GENDER														
Male	48	44	45	40	24	22	49	48	25	19	31	26	9	10
Female	56	54	54	52	22	23	49	53	25	25	38	40	11	6
AGE GROUP														
12-13	42	43	39	40	18	16	45	48	19	17	25	29	5	3
14-15	50	46	47	45	21	17	47	47	21	21	33	31	9	7
16-17	45	43	43	41	19	21	38	41	21	19	29	26	9	8
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE														
Not Hispanic or Latino	63	60	61	57	28	28	58	59	32	28	41	40	12	10
White	61	54	59	53	21	21	55	54	25	25	38	33	8	7
Black or African American	29	34	28	31	17	15	32	38	13	12	19	26	8	5
American Indian or Alaska Native	5	4	5	4	2	1	5	7	3	1	2	3	1	1
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	16	10	16	9	4	5	20	16	10	5	13	5	1	3
Two or More Races	17	18	17	16	5	8	15	14	10	8	8	13	3	3
Hispanic or Latino	39	38	36	36	19	18	39	38	14	16	26	25	8	6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Receipt of mental health services for persons aged 12 to 17 is defined as having received treatment/counseling for emotional or behavioral problems not caused by drug or alcohol use.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown receipt of mental health service information were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents could indicate multiple service sources; thus, the response categories are not mutually exclusive.

¹ Includes treatment/counseling from a (1) private therapist, psychologist, psychiatrist, social worker, or counselor; (2) mental health clinic or center; (3) partial day hospital or day treatment program; or (4) in-home therapist, counselor, or family preservation worker.

² Includes treatment/counseling from an overnight or longer stay in a (1) hospital, (2) residential treatment center, or (3) foster care or therapeutic foster care home.

³ Includes treatment/counseling from a (1) school social worker, school psychologist, or school counselor or (2) a special school or program within a regular school for students with emotional or behavioral problems. Respondents who did not report their school enrollment status, who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months, or who reported being home-schooled were not asked about receipt of mental health treatment/counseling from this source; however respondents who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were classified as not having received treatment/counseling from this source.

⁴ Because of revisions to the Source of Youth Mental Health Education Services questions in 2009, these estimates are not comparable with the education services estimates presented before the 2009 NSDUH.

⁵ Includes treatment/counseling from a pediatrician or other family doctor.

⁶ Includes receipt of any specialty mental health services and receipt of services from either Education or Medical sources.

⁷ Includes treatment/counseling received in juvenile detention centers, prisons, or jails, and often provided by psychiatrists, psychologists, social workers or counselors who work for the court system.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 2.2D Source of Mental Health Service in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE						EDUCATION ^{3,4}		MEDICAL ⁵		SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH AND EDUCATION OR MEDICAL ^{4,6}		JUVENILE JUSTICE ⁷	
	Total		Outpatient ¹		Inpatient or Residential ²		2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
TOTAL	0.31	0.28	0.30	0.27	0.13	0.13	0.28	0.29	0.14	0.13	0.20	0.20	0.06	0.05
GENDER														
Male	0.38	0.35	0.36	0.32	0.19	0.17	0.39	0.39	0.20	0.15	0.24	0.21	0.07	0.08
Female	0.47	0.45	0.45	0.43	0.18	0.19	0.41	0.45	0.20	0.21	0.31	0.33	0.09	0.05
AGE GROUP														
12-13	0.51	0.50	0.48	0.47	0.23	0.21	0.55	0.54	0.24	0.22	0.32	0.35	0.07	0.04
14-15	0.55	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.24	0.21	0.52	0.50	0.25	0.25	0.37	0.36	0.11	0.09
16-17	0.50	0.47	0.48	0.45	0.22	0.24	0.42	0.47	0.24	0.22	0.33	0.30	0.11	0.09
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE														
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.33	0.31	0.32	0.30	0.14	0.14	0.30	0.31	0.17	0.14	0.21	0.21	0.06	0.05
White	0.38	0.35	0.37	0.35	0.15	0.15	0.36	0.36	0.17	0.18	0.26	0.23	0.06	0.05
Black or African American	0.79	0.89	0.75	0.79	0.48	0.43	0.81	0.89	0.38	0.34	0.53	0.71	0.23	0.15
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.72	2.41	3.58	2.37	1.25	0.93	3.20	3.94	2.20	0.45	1.56	1.95	0.55	0.57
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.26	0.82	1.25	0.78	0.34	0.46	1.48	1.28	0.78	0.40	1.00	0.46	0.08	0.28
Two or More Races	2.18	2.09	2.16	1.99	0.67	1.02	1.86	1.82	1.43	1.06	1.12	1.65	0.47	0.47
Hispanic or Latino	0.74	0.70	0.68	0.67	0.35	0.32	0.74	0.72	0.26	0.29	0.50	0.47	0.15	0.11

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Receipt of mental health services for persons aged 12 to 17 is defined as having received treatment/counseling for emotional or behavioral problems not caused by drug or alcohol use.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown receipt of mental health service information were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents could indicate multiple service sources; thus, the response categories are not mutually exclusive.

¹ Includes treatment/counseling from a (1) private therapist, psychologist, psychiatrist, social worker, or counselor; (2) mental health clinic or center; (3) partial day hospital or day treatment program; or (4) in-home therapist, counselor, or family preservation worker.

² Includes treatment/counseling from an overnight or longer stay in a (1) hospital, (2) residential treatment center, or (3) foster care or therapeutic foster care home.

³ Includes treatment/counseling from a (1) school social worker, school psychologist, or school counselor or (2) a special school or program within a regular school for students with emotional or behavioral problems. Respondents who did not report their school enrollment status, who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months, or who reported being home-schooled were not asked about receipt of mental health treatment/counseling from this source; however respondents who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were classified as not having received treatment/counseling from this source.

⁴ Because of revisions to the Source of Youth Mental Health Education Services questions in 2009, these estimates are not comparable with the education services estimates presented before the 2009 NSDUH.

⁵ Includes treatment/counseling from a pediatrician or other family doctor.

⁶ Includes receipt of any specialty mental health services and receipt of services from either Education or Medical sources.

⁷ Includes treatment/counseling received in juvenile detention centers, prisons, or jails, and often provided by psychiatrists, psychologists, social workers or counselors who work for the court system.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 2.2P Source of Mental Health Service in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2012 Versus 2011

Demographic Characteristic	SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE						SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH AND EDUCATION OR MEDICAL ^{4,6}	JUVENILE JUSTICE ⁷					
	Total		Outpatient ¹		Inpatient or Residential ²				EDUCATION ^{3,4}		MEDICAL ⁵		
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012			2011	2012	2011	2012	
TOTAL	0.9796		0.9847		0.7518		0.0125		0.8492		0.2690		0.2789
GENDER													
Male	0.0335		0.0425		0.1992		0.7207		0.0775		0.0951		0.5692
Female	0.0708		0.1023		0.3970		0.0003		0.0758		0.0082		0.0263
AGE GROUP													
12-13	0.9532		0.9837		0.2234		0.2002		0.8789		0.2360		0.1737
14-15	0.5111		0.3726		0.3352		0.0146		0.2734		0.0661		0.6757
16-17	0.5031		0.3396		0.1358		0.8279		0.5003		0.2463		0.6359
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE													
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.4028		0.3557		0.4116		0.0955		0.6577		0.9539		0.3916
White	0.2239		0.3162		0.8939		0.5047		0.8788		0.3496		0.3668
Black or African American	0.7463		0.8767		0.1017		0.0385		0.7516		0.1925		0.3140
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.3021		0.2637		0.3504		0.6919		0.0716		0.7181		0.6661
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*		*		*		*		*
Asian	0.1206		0.0908		0.6051		0.7380		0.1976		0.0546		0.5388
Two or More Races	0.2305		0.4388		0.1688		0.7926		0.9710		0.0239		0.4402
Hispanic or Latino	0.1632		0.1359		0.4826		0.0477		0.1845		0.0417		0.4839

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NOTE: Respondents with unknown receipt of mental health service information were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents could indicate multiple service sources; thus, the response categories are not mutually exclusive.

¹ Includes treatment/counseling from a (1) private therapist, psychologist, psychiatrist, social worker, or counselor; (2) mental health clinic or center; (3) partial day hospital or day treatment program; or (4) in-home therapist, counselor, or family preservation worker.

² Includes treatment/counseling from an overnight or longer stay in a (1) hospital, (2) residential treatment center, or (3) foster care or therapeutic foster care home.

³ Includes treatment/counseling from a (1) school social worker, school psychologist, or school counselor or (2) a special school or program within a regular school for students with emotional or behavioral problems. Respondents who did not report their school enrollment status, who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months, or who reported being home-schooled were not asked about receipt of mental health treatment/counseling from this source; however respondents who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were classified as not having received treatment/counseling from this source.

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⁵ Includes treatment/counseling from a pediatrician or other family doctor.

⁶ Includes receipt of any specialty mental health services and receipt of services from either Education or Medical sources.

⁷ Includes treatment/counseling received in juvenile detention centers, prisons, or jails, and often provided by psychiatrists, psychologists, social workers or counselors who work for the court system.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 2.3C Source of Mental Health Service in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE						EDUCATION ^{3,4}	MEDICAL ⁵	SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH AND EDUCATION OR MEDICAL ^{4,6}		JUVENILE JUSTICE ⁷			
	Total		Outpatient ¹		Inpatient or Residential ²				2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012			2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
TOTAL	75	70	73	67	32	32	68	70	35	32	49	48	14	12
GEOGRAPHIC REGION														
Northeast	32	29	32	28	13	14	28	30	14	14	20	23	4	4
Midwest	30	28	28	27	14	11	27	26	10	11	16	17	6	3
South	42	44	41	41	20	22	41	41	22	20	29	29	10	9
West	43	38	42	38	16	16	41	42	20	17	29	28	7	4
COUNTY TYPE														
Large Metro	62	64	60	62	23	24	58	66	28	25	39	41	12	9
Small Metro	46	45	44	41	19	19	42	40	15	16	27	27	7	7
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	41	34	39	33	18	14	36	33	11	13	25	21	6	6
< 250K Pop.	23	30	22	26	8	14	21	25	10	10	12	17	3	4
Nonmetro	31	27	28	24	14	12	29	28	14	15	17	17	4	3
Urbanized	23	20	21	19	10	9	22	21	11	14	14	13	3	2
Less Urbanized	18	18	17	16	8	8	19	17	7	6	9	11	3	1
Completely Rural	8	6	8	5	4	4	7	8	3	2	5	3	0	1
POVERTY LEVEL⁸														
Less Than 100%	39	42	37	38	21	22	41	44	18	18	28	30	8	8
100-199%	38	38	36	35	16	16	38	37	14	14	23	24	8	7
200% or More	61	55	59	53	19	19	54	58	27	24	35	33	8	5

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² Includes treatment/counseling from an overnight or longer stay in a (1) hospital, (2) residential treatment center, or (3) foster care or therapeutic foster care home.

³ Includes treatment/counseling from a (1) school social worker, school psychologist, or school counselor or (2) a special school or program within a regular school for students with emotional or behavioral problems.

Respondents who did not report their school enrollment status, who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months, or who reported being home-schooled were not asked about receipt of mental health treatment/counseling from this source; however respondents who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were classified as not having received treatment/counseling from this source.

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⁷ Includes treatment/counseling received in juvenile detention centers, prisons, or jails, and often provided by psychiatrists, psychologists, social workers or counselors who work for the court system.

⁸ Estimates are based on a definition of Poverty Level that incorporates information on family income, size, and composition and is calculated as a percentage of the U.S. Census Bureau's poverty thresholds.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 2.3D Source of Mental Health Service in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE						EDUCATION ^{3,4}	MEDICAL ⁵	SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH AND EDUCATION OR MEDICAL ^{4,6}		JUVENILE JUSTICE ⁷			
	Total		Outpatient ¹		Inpatient or Residential ²				2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012			2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
TOTAL	0.31	0.28	0.30	0.27	0.13	0.13	0.28	0.29	0.14	0.13	0.20	0.20	0.06	0.05
GEOGRAPHIC REGION														
Northeast	0.76	0.70	0.75	0.66	0.31	0.33	0.66	0.71	0.32	0.34	0.46	0.54	0.10	0.09
Midwest	0.56	0.52	0.52	0.50	0.26	0.20	0.50	0.49	0.19	0.21	0.31	0.32	0.11	0.06
South	0.46	0.48	0.45	0.44	0.22	0.24	0.45	0.45	0.24	0.22	0.32	0.31	0.11	0.10
West	0.73	0.65	0.71	0.64	0.27	0.28	0.70	0.73	0.34	0.29	0.50	0.48	0.11	0.07
COUNTY TYPE														
Large Metro	0.46	0.42	0.45	0.40	0.18	0.18	0.41	0.43	0.21	0.19	0.29	0.29	0.09	0.06
Small Metro	0.50	0.54	0.48	0.50	0.24	0.26	0.47	0.49	0.19	0.21	0.33	0.35	0.09	0.10
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.63	0.60	0.61	0.57	0.31	0.27	0.57	0.58	0.21	0.25	0.43	0.40	0.12	0.12
< 250K Pop.	0.81	1.07	0.78	0.98	0.32	0.56	0.76	0.94	0.42	0.41	0.48	0.68	0.14	0.16
Nonmetro	0.72	0.63	0.64	0.57	0.36	0.32	0.65	0.64	0.34	0.37	0.43	0.42	0.11	0.07
Urbanized	1.19	0.96	1.05	0.92	0.58	0.48	1.00	1.05	0.62	0.68	0.74	0.69	0.19	0.12
Less Urbanized	0.92	0.93	0.88	0.79	0.46	0.45	0.94	0.87	0.36	0.38	0.52	0.59	0.15	0.05
Completely Rural	2.01	1.34	1.89	1.24	1.14	0.93	1.45	1.55	0.91	0.49	1.28	0.64	0.14	0.35
POVERTY LEVEL⁸														
Less Than 100%	0.70	0.68	0.67	0.62	0.39	0.39	0.71	0.67	0.34	0.31	0.53	0.50	0.15	0.14
100-199%	0.61	0.69	0.59	0.64	0.28	0.31	0.61	0.68	0.25	0.27	0.40	0.45	0.15	0.13
200% or More	0.39	0.35	0.38	0.34	0.14	0.14	0.35	0.37	0.19	0.17	0.24	0.23	0.06	0.04

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Receipt of mental health services for persons aged 12 to 17 is defined as having received treatment/counseling for emotional or behavioral problems not caused by drug or alcohol use. Respondents with unknown receipt of mental health service information were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents could indicate multiple service sources; thus, the response categories are not mutually exclusive.

¹ Includes treatment/counseling from a (1) private therapist, psychologist, psychiatrist, social worker, or counselor; (2) mental health clinic or center; (3) partial day hospital or day treatment program; or (4) in-home therapist, counselor, or family preservation worker.

² Includes treatment/counseling from an overnight or longer stay in a (1) hospital, (2) residential treatment center, or (3) foster care or therapeutic foster care home.

³ Includes treatment/counseling from a (1) school social worker, school psychologist, or school counselor or (2) a special school or program within a regular school for students with emotional or behavioral problems. Respondents who did not report their school enrollment status, who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months, or who reported being home-schooled were not asked about receipt of mental health treatment/counseling from this source; however respondents who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were classified as not having received treatment/counseling from this source.

⁴ Because of revisions to the Source of Youth Mental Health Education Services questions in 2009, these estimates are not comparable with the education services estimates presented before the 2009 NSDUH.

⁵ Includes treatment/counseling from a pediatrician or other family doctor.

⁶ Includes receipt of any specialty mental health services and receipt of services from either Education or Medical sources.

⁷ Includes treatment/counseling received in juvenile detention centers, prisons, or jails, and often provided by psychiatrists, psychologists, social workers or counselors who work for the court system.

⁸ Estimates are based on a definition of Poverty Level that incorporates information on family income, size, and composition and is calculated as a percentage of the U.S. Census Bureau's poverty thresholds.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 2.3P Source of Mental Health Service in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2012 Versus 2011

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE						EDUCATION ^{3,4}	MEDICAL ⁵	SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH AND EDUCATION OR MEDICAL ^{4,6}		JUVENILE JUSTICE ⁷			
	Total		Outpatient ¹		Inpatient or Residential ²				2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012			2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
TOTAL	0.9796		0.9847		0.7518		0.0125		0.8492		0.2690		0.2789	
GEOGRAPHIC REGION														
Northeast	0.4766		0.6030		0.2861		0.3040		0.5105		0.4397		0.6084	
Midwest	0.3685		0.6769		0.2650		0.7293		0.1180		0.4741		0.2942	
South	0.0500		0.1203		0.4233		0.0401		0.8058		0.4263		0.9375	
West	0.4099		0.3347		0.9091		0.2452		0.4708		0.9273		0.2959	
COUNTY TYPE														
Large Metro	0.6025		0.7437		0.6130		0.0067		0.4217		0.3184		0.3574	
Small Metro	0.8371		0.7239		0.6157		0.0710		0.5215		0.5179		0.8233	
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.1023		0.1217		0.0892		0.4404		0.1308		0.8221		0.9087	
< 250K Pop.	0.0484		0.0956		0.1182		0.0370		0.4089		0.1202		0.5088	
Nonmetro	0.4313		0.8003		0.3349		0.0922		0.2767		0.9061		0.0858	
Urbanized	0.6885		0.7998		0.9678		0.6774		0.3333		0.9361		0.1864	
Less Urbanized	0.7991		0.8029		0.1870		0.0713		0.3841		0.7124		0.0898	
Completely Rural	0.2327		0.4755		0.4393		0.3092		0.4343		0.2484		0.4354	
POVERTY LEVEL⁸														
Less Than 100%	0.3658		0.6407		0.9526		0.2748		0.6371		0.2570		0.8495	
100-199%	0.5465		0.7669		0.5857		0.2050		0.9428		0.7936		0.7270	
200% or More	0.7728		0.8427		0.7640		0.0971		0.8882		0.7020		0.1266	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Receipt of mental health services for persons aged 12 to 17 is defined as having received treatment/counseling for emotional or behavioral problems not caused by drug or alcohol use. Respondents with unknown receipt of mental health service information were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents could indicate multiple service sources; thus, the response categories are not mutually exclusive.

¹ Includes treatment/counseling from a (1) private therapist, psychologist, psychiatrist, social worker, or counselor; (2) mental health clinic or center; (3) partial day hospital or day treatment program; or (4) in-home therapist, counselor, or family preservation worker.

² Includes treatment/counseling from an overnight or longer stay in a (1) hospital, (2) residential treatment center, or (3) foster care or therapeutic foster care home.

³ Includes treatment/counseling from a (1) school social worker, school psychologist, or school counselor or (2) a special school or program within a regular school for students with emotional or behavioral problems. Respondents who did not report their school enrollment status, who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months, or who reported being home-schooled were not asked about receipt of mental health treatment/counseling from this source; however respondents who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were classified as not having received treatment/counseling from this source.

⁴ Because of revisions to the Source of Youth Mental Health Education Services questions in 2009, these estimates are not comparable with the education services estimates presented before the 2009 NSDUH.

⁵ Includes treatment/counseling from a pediatrician or other family doctor.

⁶ Includes receipt of any specialty mental health services and receipt of services from either Education or Medical sources.

⁷ Includes treatment/counseling received in juvenile detention centers, prisons, or jails, and often provided by psychiatrists, psychologists, social workers or counselors who work for the court system.

⁸ Estimates are based on a definition of Poverty Level that incorporates information on family income, size, and composition and is calculated as a percentage of the U.S. Census Bureau's poverty thresholds.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.