

Table 1.34A Crack Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2011)	Lifetime (2012)	Past Year (2011)	Past Year (2012)	Past Month (2011)	Past Month (2012)
TOTAL	8,214	9,015	625 ^a	921	228 ^a	443
AGE						
12-17	68	34	29	19	3	*
18-25	714	654	107	140	20	38
26 or Older	7,433 ^a	8,327	490 ^a	762	205	405
GENDER						
Male	5,641	6,214	427 ^a	699	141 ^a	329
Female	2,573	2,801	198	222	87	115
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	7,470	8,070	572 ^a	888	220 ^a	428
White	5,488 ^a	6,306	333 ^b	579	98 ^a	231
Black or African American	1,496	1,417	197	252	107	157
American Indian or Alaska Native	139	52	4	7	1	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	32	18	*	*	*	*
Asian	128	68	*	17	*	17
Two or More Races	187	209	25	34	13	24
Hispanic or Latino	744	945	54	33	8	15

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 1.34B Crack Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2011)	Lifetime (2012)	Past Year (2011)	Past Year (2012)	Past Month (2011)	Past Month (2012)
TOTAL	3.2	3.5	0.2 ^a	0.4	0.1 ^a	0.2
AGE						
12-17	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	*
18-25	2.1	1.9	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1
26 or Older	3.7	4.2	0.2 ^a	0.4	0.1	0.2
GENDER						
Male	4.5	4.9	0.3 ^a	0.6	0.1 ^a	0.3
Female	1.9	2.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	3.4	3.7	0.3 ^a	0.4	0.1 ^a	0.2
White	3.2 ^a	3.7	0.2 ^b	0.3	0.1 ^a	0.1
Black or African American	4.9	4.6	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.5
American Indian or Alaska Native	9.8 ^a	3.6	0.2	0.5	0.1	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	3.4	1.7	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.0	0.5	*	0.1	*	0.1
Two or More Races	4.7	5.0	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.6
Hispanic or Latino	1.9	2.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 1.35A Crack Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2011)	Lifetime (2012)	Past Year (2011)	Past Year (2012)	Past Month (2011)	Past Month (2012)
TOTAL	68	34	29	19	3	*
GENDER						
Male	36	15	16	8	2	1
Female	31	19	12	11	1	*
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	31	23	18	17	2	*
White	26	22	14	17	2	*
Black or African American	1	*	1	*	*	*
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	*	*	*	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	*	*	*	*	*
Two or More Races	4	0	3	*	*	*
Hispanic or Latino	36	12	11	2	1	*
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	17	8	10	7	2	1
Female, White, Not Hispanic	9	14	4	10	*	*
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	1	*	1	*	*	*
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Male, Hispanic	18	7	6	2	0	0
Female, Hispanic	18	5	5	1	1	*

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 1.35B Crack Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2011)	Lifetime (2012)	Past Year (2011)	Past Year (2012)	Past Month (2011)	Past Month (2012)
TOTAL	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	*
GENDER						
Male	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Female	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	*
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	*
White	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	*
Black or African American	0.0	*	0.0	*	*	*
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	*	*	*	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	*	*	*	*	*
Two or More Races	0.6	0.0	0.4	*	*	*
Hispanic or Latino	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	*
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Female, White, Not Hispanic	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	*	*
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	0.1	*	0.1	*	*	*
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*
Male, Hispanic	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Female, Hispanic	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	*

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 1.36A Crack Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2011)	Lifetime (2012)	Past Year (2011)	Past Year (2012)	Past Month (2011)	Past Month (2012)
TOTAL	714	654	107	140	20	38
GENDER						
Male	394	381	62	95	12	21
Female	320	273	45	45	9	17
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	596	548	94	125	18	31
White	546	507	90	108	17	28
Black or African American	13	11	2	3	*	*
American Indian or Alaska Native	12	9	0	7	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	0	*	*	*	*
Asian	6	8	*	*	*	*
Two or More Races	17	13	2	7	1	3
Hispanic or Latino	118	106	13	16	2	7
EDUCATION						
< High School	232	192	30	37	4 ^a	17
High School Graduate	296	244	48	65	13	15
Some College	164	192	22	36	1	6
College Graduate	23	27	7	2	2	*
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	270	295	33 ^a	70	7	17
Part-Time	145	134	26	24	3	4
Unemployed	137	111	20	31	4	11
Other ¹	161	115	28	16	6	6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 1.36B Crack Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2011)	Lifetime (2012)	Past Year (2011)	Past Year (2012)	Past Month (2011)	Past Month (2012)
TOTAL	2.1	1.9	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1
GENDER						
Male	2.3	2.2	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1
Female	1.9	1.6	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	2.2	2.0	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1
White	2.8	2.6	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.1
Black or African American	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	*	*
American Indian or Alaska Native	5.8	3.4	0.1	2.5	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	0.2	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.3	0.4	*	*	*	*
Two or More Races	2.5	1.7	0.3	0.9	0.1	0.4
Hispanic or Latino	1.7	1.5	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
EDUCATION						
< High School	4.0	3.6	0.5	0.7	0.1 ^a	0.3
High School Graduate	2.5	2.1	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.1
Some College	1.4	1.6	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
College Graduate	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	*
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	2.2	2.2	0.3 ^a	0.5	0.1	0.1
Part-Time	1.5	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
Unemployed	3.1	2.7	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.3
Other ¹	2.0	1.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 1.37A Crack Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2011)	Lifetime (2012)	Past Year (2011)	Past Year (2012)	Past Month (2011)	Past Month (2012)
TOTAL	7,433 ^a	8,327	490 ^a	762	205	405
GENDER						
Male	5,210	5,818	349 ^a	595	128 ^a	307
Female	2,223	2,509	141	167	77	98
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	6,843	7,499	460 ^a	747	200	396
White	4,916 ^a	5,777	229 ^a	455	79 ^a	202
Black or African American	1,482	1,407	195	249	107	157
American Indian or Alaska Native	127	43	3	*	1	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	18	*	*	*	*
Asian	122	60	*	17	*	17
Two or More Races	165	196	20	26	*	*
Hispanic or Latino	590	828	30	15	5	9
EDUCATION						
< High School	1,651	1,818	170	281	60	150
High School Graduate	2,371 ^a	2,944	125 ^a	291	62	152
Some College	2,346	2,399	163	157	68	76
College Graduate	1,065	1,166	33	33	14	27
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	3,720	4,154	159	256	50	103
Part-Time	800	1,020	54	110	6 ^a	76
Unemployed	727	831	98	88	46	50
Other ¹	2,186	2,322	179	307	103	176

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 1.37B Crack Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2011)	Lifetime (2012)	Past Year (2011)	Past Year (2012)	Past Month (2011)	Past Month (2012)
TOTAL	3.7	4.2	0.2 ^a	0.4	0.1	0.2
GENDER						
Male	5.5	6.1	0.4 ^a	0.6	0.1 ^a	0.3
Female	2.1	2.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	4.0	4.3	0.3 ^a	0.4	0.1	0.2
White	3.6 ^a	4.2	0.2 ^a	0.3	0.1 ^a	0.1
Black or African American	6.7	6.3	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.7
American Indian or Alaska Native	11.8	4.1	0.3	*	0.1	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	2.2	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.3	0.6	*	0.2	*	0.2
Two or More Races	6.4	7.4	0.8	1.0	*	*
Hispanic or Latino	2.2	3.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
EDUCATION						
< High School	6.1	6.3	0.6	1.0	0.2	0.5
High School Graduate	4.1 ^a	5.1	0.2 ^a	0.5	0.1	0.3
Some College	4.7	4.8	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
College Graduate	1.7	1.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	3.6	4.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
Part-Time	3.5	4.4	0.2	0.5	0.0 ^a	0.3
Unemployed	8.0	8.8	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.5
Other ¹	3.5	3.7	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 1.38A Crack Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2011)	Lifetime (2012)	Past Year (2011)	Past Year (2012)	Past Month (2011)	Past Month (2012)
TOTAL	8,146	8,981	597 ^a	902	225 ^a	443
GENDER						
Male	5,604	6,199	411 ^a	691	140 ^a	328
Female	2,542	2,782	186	212	85	115
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	7,438	8,047	554 ^a	872	218 ^a	427
White	5,461 ^a	6,284	319 ^b	563	96 ^a	230
Black or African American	1,495	1,417	196	252	107	157
American Indian or Alaska Native	139	52	4	7	1	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	32	18	*	*	*	*
Asian	128	68	*	17	*	17
Two or More Races	183	209	22	34	13	24
Hispanic or Latino	708	934	43	31	7	15
EDUCATION						
< High School	1,883	2,010	200	318	64	167
High School Graduate	2,666	3,188	172 ^a	356	75	167
Some College	2,510	2,591	185	194	69	82
College Graduate	1,088	1,193	39	34	16	27
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	3,990	4,449	192	327	57	120
Part-Time	945	1,153	80	133	10 ^a	79
Unemployed	864	942	117	120	50	61
Other ¹	2,347	2,437	207	323	109	182

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 1.38B Crack Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2011)	Lifetime (2012)	Past Year (2011)	Past Year (2012)	Past Month (2011)	Past Month (2012)
TOTAL	3.5	3.8	0.3 ^a	0.4	0.1 ^a	0.2
GENDER						
Male	5.0	5.5	0.4 ^a	0.6	0.1 ^a	0.3
Female	2.1	2.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	3.7	4.0	0.3 ^a	0.4	0.1 ^a	0.2
White	3.5 ^a	4.0	0.2 ^b	0.4	0.1 ^a	0.1
Black or African American	5.6	5.2	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.6
American Indian or Alaska Native	10.8 ^a	4.0	0.3	0.5	0.1	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	3.7	1.8	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.1	0.6	*	0.1	*	0.1
Two or More Races	5.6	6.1	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.7
Hispanic or Latino	2.1	2.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
EDUCATION						
< High School	5.7	5.9	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.5
High School Graduate	3.8	4.6	0.2 ^a	0.5	0.1	0.2
Some College	4.1	4.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
College Graduate	1.6	1.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	3.4	3.8	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1
Part-Time	2.9	3.5	0.2	0.4	0.0 ^a	0.2
Unemployed	6.4	6.9	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.5
Other ¹	3.3	3.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.