

Table 1.54A Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2011)	Lifetime (2012)	Past Year (2011)	Past Year (2012)	Past Month (2011)	Past Month (2012)
TOTAL	34,247 ^b	37,045	11,143 ^b	12,489	4,471	4,862
AGE						
12-17	2,150	2,069	1,484 ^a	1,333	563	558
18-25	7,600	7,759	3,353	3,507	1,220	1,311
26 or Older	24,497 ^b	27,218	6,306 ^b	7,649	2,688	2,993
GENDER						
Male	19,338 ^a	20,826	6,037 ^a	6,851	2,530	2,646
Female	14,908 ^a	16,219	5,106	5,638	1,940	2,216
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	29,994 ^a	31,771	9,435 ^a	10,439	3,838	4,179
White	25,152	26,237	7,803	8,181	3,149	3,306
Black or African American	3,284	3,587	1,069 ^b	1,599	433 ^a	615
American Indian or Alaska Native	217	266	115	113	66	56
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	106	*	26	33	11	4
Asian	627	809	213	294	79	116
Two or More Races	608	711	209	218	101	82
Hispanic or Latino	4,252 ^b	5,274	1,708	2,051	632	683

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 1.54B Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2011)	Lifetime (2012)	Past Year (2011)	Past Year (2012)	Past Month (2011)	Past Month (2012)
TOTAL	13.3 ^b	14.2	4.3 ^b	4.8	1.7	1.9
AGE						
12-17	8.6	8.3	5.9 ^a	5.3	2.3	2.2
18-25	22.2	22.4	9.8	10.1	3.6	3.8
26 or Older	12.4 ^b	13.6	3.2 ^b	3.8	1.4	1.5
GENDER						
Male	15.5 ^a	16.5	4.8 ^a	5.4	2.0	2.1
Female	11.2 ^a	12.1	3.8	4.2	1.5	1.7
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	13.7 ^a	14.5	4.3 ^a	4.8	1.8	1.9
White	14.9	15.5	4.6	4.8	1.9	1.9
Black or African American	10.8	11.7	3.5 ^b	5.2	1.4 ^a	2.0
American Indian or Alaska Native	15.2	18.4	8.1	7.8	4.6	3.9
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	11.3	*	2.8	3.1	1.2	0.4
Asian	5.0	6.3	1.7	2.3	0.6	0.9
Two or More Races	15.2	17.1	5.2	5.3	2.5	2.0
Hispanic or Latino	10.8 ^b	13.1	4.3	5.1	1.6	1.7

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 1.55A Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2011)	Lifetime (2012)	Past Year (2011)	Past Year (2012)	Past Month (2011)	Past Month (2012)
TOTAL	2,150	2,069	1,484 ^a	1,333	563	558
GENDER						
Male	1,027	1,029	693	653	244	250
Female	1,123	1,040	791 ^a	680	319	308
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,675	1,612	1,173 ^a	1,053	447	445
White	1,203	1,136	868 ^a	754	317	317
Black or African American	305	324	194	212	84	89
American Indian or Alaska Native	18	17	16	8	6	4
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	49	35	27	17	12	9
Two or More Races	88	85	64	55	27	25
Hispanic or Latino	475	456	311	280	116	113
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	605	562	427	368	144	151
Female, White, Not Hispanic	599	575	441	386	174	166
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	141	160	93	102	32	29
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	165	165	101	110	52	59
Male, Hispanic	207	226	127	140	48	54
Female, Hispanic	268	230	183	140	68	60

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 1.55B Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2011)	Lifetime (2012)	Past Year (2011)	Past Year (2012)	Past Month (2011)	Past Month (2012)
TOTAL	8.6	8.3	5.9 ^a	5.3	2.3	2.2
GENDER						
Male	8.0	8.1	5.4	5.1	1.9	2.0
Female	9.2	8.5	6.5 ^a	5.6	2.6	2.5
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	8.6	8.3	6.0 ^a	5.4	2.3	2.3
White	8.7	8.3	6.3 ^a	5.5	2.3	2.3
Black or African American	8.6	9.2	5.5	6.0	2.4	2.5
American Indian or Alaska Native	13.4	11.5	11.9	5.3	4.6	3.0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	4.0	3.0	2.2	1.4	1.0	0.8
Two or More Races	12.2	11.6	9.0	7.6	3.8	3.4
Hispanic or Latino	8.8	8.3	5.7	5.1	2.1	2.1
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	8.5	8.0	6.0	5.2	2.0	2.1
Female, White, Not Hispanic	8.9	8.6	6.5	5.8	2.6	2.5
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	8.0	8.9	5.3	5.7	1.8	1.6
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	9.3	9.5	5.7	6.3	2.9	3.4
Male, Hispanic	7.5	8.1	4.6	5.0	1.7	1.9
Female, Hispanic	10.1	8.6	6.9	5.2	2.6	2.2

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 1.56A Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2011)	Lifetime (2012)	Past Year (2011)	Past Year (2012)	Past Month (2011)	Past Month (2012)
TOTAL	7,600	7,759	3,353	3,507	1,220	1,311
GENDER						
Male	4,175	4,245	1,888	1,898	705	685
Female	3,425	3,514	1,465	1,609	515	626
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	6,409	6,499	2,811	2,994	1,072	1,114
White	5,229	5,173	2,290	2,345	871	860
Black or African American	721	796	336	412	129	162
American Indian or Alaska Native	69	57	27	33	9	10
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	9	*	2
Asian	200	182	67	100	22	46
Two or More Races	159 ^b	261	79	96	34	33
Hispanic or Latino	1,191	1,259	542	513	148	197
EDUCATION						
< High School	1,368	1,354	648	625	277	258
High School Graduate	2,646	2,701	1,258	1,306	448	525
Some College	2,677	2,730	1,115	1,236	391	438
College Graduate	910	974	332	340	104	90
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	3,002 ^a	3,338	1,245	1,397	429 ^a	551
Part-Time	2,028	2,016	891	909	331	288
Unemployed	1,141	1,085	560	581	246	260
Other ¹	1,430	1,320	657	620	213	211

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 1.56B Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2011)	Lifetime (2012)	Past Year (2011)	Past Year (2012)	Past Month (2011)	Past Month (2012)
TOTAL	22.2	22.4	9.8	10.1	3.6	3.8
GENDER						
Male	24.3	24.5	11.0	10.9	4.1	4.0
Female	20.0	20.4	8.6	9.3	3.0	3.6
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	23.5	23.7	10.3	10.9	3.9	4.1
White	26.7	26.5	11.7	12.0	4.4	4.4
Black or African American	15.4	16.2	7.2	8.4	2.7	3.3
American Indian or Alaska Native	31.8	21.4	12.6	12.3	4.0	3.8
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	4.5	*	1.2
Asian	10.6	10.2	3.6	5.6	1.2	2.6
Two or More Races	22.5 ^b	34.2	11.1	12.6	4.8	4.4
Hispanic or Latino	16.9	17.6	7.7	7.2	2.1	2.8
EDUCATION						
< High School	23.8	25.4	11.3	11.7	4.8	4.9
High School Graduate	22.6	22.9	10.8	11.1	3.8	4.5
Some College	22.4	22.1	9.3	10.0	3.3	3.5
College Graduate	18.6	19.0	6.8	6.6	2.1	1.7
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	24.0	24.8	10.0	10.4	3.4	4.1
Part-Time	21.6	21.5	9.5	9.7	3.5	3.1
Unemployed	25.4	26.4	12.5	14.1	5.5	6.3
Other ¹	18.0	17.3	8.3	8.1	2.7	2.8

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 1.57A Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2011)	Lifetime (2012)	Past Year (2011)	Past Year (2012)	Past Month (2011)	Past Month (2012)
TOTAL	24,497 ^b	27,218	6,306 ^b	7,649	2,688	2,993
GENDER						
Male	14,136 ^a	15,553	3,456 ^a	4,300	1,581	1,711
Female	10,361 ^b	11,665	2,850	3,349	1,107	1,282
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	21,911 ^a	23,659	5,451 ^a	6,392	2,319	2,620
White	18,720	19,927	4,645	5,083	1,961	2,129
Black or African American	2,258	2,467	539 ^a	975	220	364
American Indian or Alaska Native	130	192	72	72	51	42
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	18	*	1
Asian	379	592	119	177	45	60
Two or More Races	361	365	65	67	39	23
Hispanic or Latino	2,586 ^b	3,559	855 ^a	1,257	369	373
EDUCATION						
< High School	3,147 ^a	3,791	1,062	1,404	576	496
High School Graduate	6,946	7,785	1,901	2,163	920	895
Some College	7,388	8,212	1,759 ^a	2,383	690	810
College Graduate	7,015	7,429	1,584	1,699	502 ^a	791
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	14,597 ^b	16,690	3,756 ^a	4,501	1,570	1,734
Part-Time	2,942	3,143	844	893	282	397
Unemployed	1,783	2,075	495	667	228	333
Other ¹	5,174	5,310	1,210	1,589	607	530

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 1.57B Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2011)	Lifetime (2012)	Past Year (2011)	Past Year (2012)	Past Month (2011)	Past Month (2012)
TOTAL	12.4 ^b	13.6	3.2 ^b	3.8	1.4	1.5
GENDER						
Male	14.9 ^a	16.2	3.6 ^a	4.5	1.7	1.8
Female	10.0 ^a	11.1	2.8	3.2	1.1	1.2
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	12.8 ^a	13.7	3.2 ^a	3.7	1.4	1.5
White	13.8	14.6	3.4	3.7	1.4	1.6
Black or African American	10.2	11.1	2.4 ^a	4.4	1.0	1.6
American Indian or Alaska Native	12.1	18.7	6.7	7.0	4.8	4.0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	2.3	*	0.2
Asian	4.1	6.0	1.3	1.8	0.5	0.6
Two or More Races	14.0	13.7	2.5	2.5	1.5	0.9
Hispanic or Latino	9.6 ^b	12.9	3.2 ^a	4.5	1.4	1.3
EDUCATION						
< High School	11.5	13.1	3.9	4.9	2.1	1.7
High School Graduate	12.0 ^a	13.4	3.3	3.7	1.6	1.5
Some College	14.9	16.4	3.5 ^a	4.7	1.4	1.6
College Graduate	11.1	11.7	2.5	2.7	0.8 ^a	1.2
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	14.1 ^b	16.0	3.6 ^a	4.3	1.5	1.7
Part-Time	12.8	13.4	3.7	3.8	1.2	1.7
Unemployed	19.6	21.9	5.4	7.0	2.5	3.5
Other ¹	8.2	8.4	1.9	2.5	1.0	0.8

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 1.58A Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2011)	Lifetime (2012)	Past Year (2011)	Past Year (2012)	Past Month (2011)	Past Month (2012)
TOTAL	32,097 ^b	34,977	9,659 ^b	11,157	3,908	4,304
GENDER						
Male	18,311 ^a	19,797	5,344 ^a	6,198	2,286	2,396
Female	13,786 ^b	15,179	4,315 ^a	4,958	1,622	1,908
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	28,319 ^a	30,158	8,262 ^b	9,386	3,391	3,734
White	23,949	25,100	6,935	7,428	2,832	2,989
Black or African American	2,979	3,263	875 ^b	1,387	349 ^a	527
American Indian or Alaska Native	199	249	99	105	60	52
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	94	*	22	27	11	4
Asian	578	774	186	277	67	107
Two or More Races	520	625	145	163	73	57
Hispanic or Latino	3,777 ^b	4,818	1,397	1,771	517	570
EDUCATION						
< High School	4,515	5,145	1,710	2,029	852	755
High School Graduate	9,592	10,486	3,159	3,470	1,368	1,420
Some College	10,065	10,943	2,875 ^b	3,619	1,081	1,248
College Graduate	7,925	8,403	1,916	2,040	606 ^a	881
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	17,599 ^b	20,027	5,001 ^b	5,898	2,000	2,285
Part-Time	4,970	5,159	1,735	1,802	614	685
Unemployed	2,923	3,160	1,055	1,248	475	593
Other ¹	6,605	6,630	1,868	2,209	820	741

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 1.58B Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2011)	Lifetime (2012)	Past Year (2011)	Past Year (2012)	Past Month (2011)	Past Month (2012)
TOTAL	13.8 ^b	14.9	4.2 ^b	4.7	1.7	1.8
GENDER						
Male	16.4 ^a	17.5	4.8 ^a	5.5	2.0	2.1
Female	11.4 ^a	12.4	3.6 ^a	4.1	1.3	1.6
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	14.3 ^a	15.1	4.2 ^b	4.7	1.7	1.9
White	15.4	16.1	4.5	4.8	1.8	1.9
Black or African American	11.1	12.0	3.3 ^b	5.1	1.3 ^a	1.9
American Indian or Alaska Native	15.4	19.2	7.7	8.1	4.6	4.0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	10.9	*	2.6	2.7	1.3	0.4
Asian	5.2	6.7	1.7	2.4	0.6	0.9
Two or More Races	15.9	18.3	4.4	4.8	2.2	1.7
Hispanic or Latino	11.1 ^b	13.8	4.1	5.1	1.5	1.6
EDUCATION						
< High School	13.7	15.0	5.2	5.9	2.6	2.2
High School Graduate	13.8 ^a	15.0	4.5	5.0	2.0	2.0
Some College	16.3	17.5	4.7 ^b	5.8	1.8	2.0
College Graduate	11.6	12.3	2.8	3.0	0.9 ^a	1.3
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	15.2 ^b	17.0	4.3 ^a	5.0	1.7	1.9
Part-Time	15.3	15.7	5.3	5.5	1.9	2.1
Unemployed	21.5	23.3	7.8	9.2	3.5	4.4
Other ¹	9.3	9.3	2.6	3.1	1.2	1.0

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.