

Table 1.88C Specific Hallucinogen, Inhalant, Needle, and Heroin Use in Lifetime, by Age Group: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Drug or Method of Administration	Total (2011)	Total (2012)	Aged 12-17 (2011)	Aged 12-17 (2012)	Aged 18-25 (2011)	Aged 18-25 (2012)	Aged 26+ (2011)	Aged 26+ (2012)
HALLUCINOGENS	628	674	43	39	121	131	618	641
PCP (Angel Dust, Phencyclidine)	307	311	10	13	32	30	303	309
LSD (Acid)	530	561	19	21	74	87	526	538
Peyote	276	338	8	10	26	31	273	331
Mescaline	324	362	5	7	32	30	322	359
Psilocybin (Mushrooms)	499	524	24	24	96	99	486	502
Ecstasy (MDMA)	367	405	37	30	102	117	344	374
INHALANTS	491	489	58	51	95	84	479	471
Amyl Nitrite, Poppers, Locker Room Odorizers, or Rush	323	311	23	21	42	40	318	306
Correction Fluid, Degreaser, or Cleaning Fluid	146	162	25	26	29	28	141	157
Gasoline or Lighter Fluid	185	184	31	31	33	40	178	174
Glue, Shoe Polish, or Toluene	197	182	34	31	33	32	190	175
Halothane, Ether, or Other Anesthetics	113	89	13	8	19	15	109	88
Lacquer Thinner or Other Paint Solvents	137	132	22	21	27	21	128	130
Lighter Gases (Butane, Propane)	89	91	16	18	15	16	83	89
Nitrous Oxide or Whippits	364	365	20	18	78	71	352	349
Spray Paints	139	123	35	34	33	28	128	115
Other Aerosol Sprays	138	154	28	24	42	33	126	149
NEEDLE USE^{1,2,3}	218	225	9	10	32	38	216	222
Heroin Needle Use ^{1,2}	158	162	7	7	24	28	156	161
Cocaine Needle Use ^{1,2}	156	160	4	3	18	20	155	158
Stimulant Needle Use ^{1,2,3}	141	143	7	4	21	22	138	139
Methamphetamine Needle Use ^{1,2,3}	131	134	6	3	16	21	129	131
HEROIN	227	245	12	12	43	43	223	241
Smoke Heroin ²	137	153	10	9	30	30	132	148
Sniff or Snort Heroin ²	189	203	9	5	32	35	186	203

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Refers to lifetime use of a needle to inject a drug that was not prescribed, or that was taken only for the experience or feeling it caused.

² These drug estimates are generated from data collected on a "noncore" module of the NSDUH questionnaire. Therefore, these estimates may be somewhat inconsistent with drug estimates based on data collected from the "core" modules because NSDUH data are not edited for consistency across the "core" and "noncore" modules of the interview.

³ Estimates of Stimulant Needle Use, Methamphetamine Needle Use, and the Needle Use summary variable include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 1.88D Specific Hallucinogen, Inhalant, Needle, and Heroin Use in Lifetime, by Age Group: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Drug or Method of Administration	Total (2011)	Total (2012)	Aged 12-17 (2011)	Aged 12-17 (2012)	Aged 18-25 (2011)	Aged 18-25 (2012)	Aged 26+ (2011)	Aged 26+ (2012)
HALLUCINOGENS	0.24	0.26	0.17	0.15	0.35	0.38	0.31	0.32
PCP (Angel Dust, Phencyclidine)	0.12	0.12	0.04	0.05	0.09	0.09	0.15	0.15
LSD (Acid)	0.21	0.22	0.08	0.09	0.22	0.25	0.27	0.27
Peyote	0.11	0.13	0.03	0.04	0.08	0.09	0.14	0.17
Mescaline	0.13	0.14	0.02	0.03	0.09	0.09	0.16	0.18
Psilocybin (Mushrooms)	0.19	0.20	0.10	0.10	0.28	0.29	0.25	0.25
Ecstasy (MDMA)	0.14	0.16	0.15	0.12	0.30	0.34	0.17	0.19
INHALANTS	0.19	0.19	0.23	0.21	0.28	0.24	0.24	0.23
Amyl Nitrite, Poppers, Locker Room Odorizers, or Rush	0.13	0.12	0.09	0.08	0.12	0.12	0.16	0.15
Correction Fluid, Degreaser, or Cleaning Fluid	0.06	0.06	0.10	0.10	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.08
Gasoline or Lighter Fluid	0.07	0.07	0.12	0.13	0.10	0.12	0.09	0.09
Glue, Shoe Polish, or Toluene	0.08	0.07	0.14	0.13	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.09
Halothane, Ether, or Other Anesthetics	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.04
Lacquer Thinner or Other Paint Solvents	0.05	0.05	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.07
Lighter Gases (Butane, Propane)	0.03	0.04	0.07	0.07	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04
Nitrous Oxide or Whippits	0.14	0.14	0.08	0.07	0.23	0.21	0.18	0.17
Spray Paints	0.05	0.05	0.14	0.14	0.10	0.08	0.06	0.06
Other Aerosol Sprays	0.05	0.06	0.11	0.10	0.12	0.10	0.06	0.07
NEEDLE USE^{1,2,3}	0.08	0.09	0.04	0.04	0.09	0.11	0.11	0.11
Heroin Needle Use ^{1,2}	0.06	0.06	0.03	0.03	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08
Cocaine Needle Use ^{1,2}	0.06	0.06	0.02	0.01	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.08
Stimulant Needle Use ^{1,2,3}	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.02	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07
Methamphetamine Needle Use ^{1,2,3}	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.07
HEROIN	0.09	0.09	0.05	0.05	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.12
Smoke Heroin ²	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.09	0.09	0.07	0.07
Sniff or Snort Heroin ²	0.07	0.08	0.04	0.02	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.10

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Refers to lifetime use of a needle to inject a drug that was not prescribed, or that was taken only for the experience or feeling it caused.

² These drug estimates are generated from data collected on a "noncore" module of the NSDUH questionnaire. Therefore, these estimates may be somewhat inconsistent with drug estimates based on data collected from the "core" modules because NSDUH data are not edited for consistency across the "core" and "noncore" modules of the interview.

³ Estimates of Stimulant Needle Use, Methamphetamine Needle Use, and the Needle Use summary variable include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 1.88P Specific Hallucinogen, Inhalant, Needle, and Heroin Use in Lifetime, by Age Group: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2012 Versus 2011

Drug or Method of Administration	Total (2011)	Total (2012)	Aged 12-17 (2011)	Aged 12-17 (2012)	Aged 18-25 (2011)	Aged 18-25 (2012)	Aged 26+ (2011)	Aged 26+ (2012)
HALLUCINOGENS	0.1960		0.0620		0.8952		0.1628	
PCP (Angel Dust, Phencyclidine)	0.3638		0.2201		0.8380		0.3821	
LSD (Acid)	0.4995		0.4909		0.8920		0.5179	
Peyote	0.1492		0.8494		0.4386		0.1711	
Mescaline	0.9608		0.5766		0.3266		0.9937	
Psilocybin (Mushrooms)	0.9000		0.5754		0.0326		0.7847	
Ecstasy (MDMA)	0.0089		0.0135		0.2045		0.0085	
INHALANTS	0.5982		0.0006		0.0941		0.2132	
Amyl Nitrite, Poppers, Locker Room Odorizers, or Rush	0.4342		0.0166		0.0957		0.6711	
Correction Fluid, Degreaser, or Cleaning Fluid	0.4884		0.5949		0.1089		0.7573	
Gasoline or Lighter Fluid	0.8542		0.3204		0.8733		0.7309	
Glue, Shoe Polish, or Toluene	0.3224		0.1674		0.5961		0.5136	
Halothane, Ether, or Other Anesthetics	0.3598		0.0104		0.1624		0.6845	
Lacquer Thinner or Other Paint Solvents	0.2887		0.7393		0.1873		0.4285	
Lighter Gases (Butane, Propane)	0.8139		0.5608		0.4758		0.6173	
Nitrous Oxide or Whippits	0.1298		0.0572		0.3488		0.0636	
Spray Paints	0.0580		0.0377		0.2343		0.2618	
Other Aerosol Sprays	0.7999		0.0364		0.0266		0.4480	
NEEDLE USE^{1,2,3}	0.2492		0.9037		0.1083		0.3653	
Heroin Needle Use ^{1,2}	0.3457		0.9927		0.0714		0.5153	
Cocaine Needle Use ^{1,2}	0.8207		0.4139		0.5120		0.8751	
Stimulant Needle Use ^{1,2,3}	0.3442		0.2177		0.8180		0.2933	
Methamphetamine Needle Use ^{1,2,3}	0.2051		0.1664		0.4104		0.2216	
HEROIN	0.2688		0.5558		0.3005		0.3540	
Smoke Heroin ²	0.0974		0.5131		0.1612		0.1515	
Sniff or Snort Heroin ²	0.3046		0.0919		0.1952		0.3941	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Refers to lifetime use of a needle to inject a drug that was not prescribed, or that was taken only for the experience or feeling it caused.

² These drug estimates are generated from data collected on a "noncore" module of the NSDUH questionnaire. Therefore, these estimates may be somewhat inconsistent with drug estimates based on data collected from the "core" modules because NSDUH data are not edited for consistency across the "core" and "noncore" modules of the interview.

³ Estimates of Stimulant Needle Use, Methamphetamine Needle Use, and the Needle Use summary variable include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 1.89C Nonmedical Use of Specific Pain Relievers in Lifetime, by Age Group: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Pain Reliever	Total (2011)	Total (2012)	Aged 12-17 (2011)	Aged 12-17 (2012)	Aged 18-25 (2011)	Aged 18-25 (2012)	Aged 26+ (2011)	Aged 26+ (2012)
Darvocet [®] , Darvon [®] , or Tylenol [®] with Codeine	434	443	38	39	78	88	427	432
Percocet [®] , Percodan [®] , or Tylox [®]	364	390	25	25	90	90	353	375
Vicodin [®] , Lortab [®] , or Lorcet [®]	462	512	40	40	117	118	447	479
Codeine	247	264	26	25	72	74	239	250
Demerol [®]	155	144	8	9	25	27	153	139
Dilaudid [®]	84	162	3	4	24	34	80	158
Fioricet [®]	63	60	6	3	11	12	62	59
Fiorinal [®]	51	51	6	5	10	11	50	49
Hydrocodone	301	358	29	26	88	94	288	333
Methadone	122	142	17	14	45	45	113	134
Morphine	140	176	19	17	50	55	128	165
OxyContin [®]	211	245	25	23	74	77	196	228
Phenaphen [®] with Codeine	66	72	11	10	20	21	62	67
Propoxyphene	46	50	6	9	10	14	45	47
SK-65 [®]	9	12	3	4	8	9	*	*
Stadol [®]	27	33	2	3	1	9	27	32
Talacen [®]	24	18	3	4	4	8	23	16
Talwin [®]	47	51	3	6	*	9	47	50
Talwin [®] NX	28	39	5	2	3	9	28	38
Tramadol	134	157	17	12	45	47	122	146
Ultram [®]	95	105	7	9	24	24	91	101
SELECTED GROUPS OF DRUGS¹								
Propoxyphene or Codeine Products ²	438	463	43	42	91	102	430	447
Oxycodone Products ³	384	409	32	30	97	102	368	395
Hydrocodone Products ⁴	492	535	42	44	120	123	477	498
Tramadol Products ⁵	150	170	18	13	48	49	137	159

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Includes other-specify drug responses that are not asked about explicitly in the Pain Relievers module but fall into this category.

² Includes Darvocet[®], Darvon[®] or Tylenol[®] with Codeine, codeine, Phenaphen[®] with Codeine, propoxyphene, and SK-65[®].

³ Includes Percocet[®], Percodan[®] or Tylox[®], and OxyContin[®].

⁴ Includes Vicodin[®], Lortab[®], or Lorcet[®], and hydrocodone.

⁵ Includes tramadol and Ultram[®].

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 1.89D Nonmedical Use of Specific Pain Relievers in Lifetime, by Age Group: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Pain Reliever	Total (2011)	Total (2012)	Aged 12-17 (2011)	Aged 12-17 (2012)	Aged 18-25 (2011)	Aged 18-25 (2012)	Aged 26+ (2011)	Aged 26+ (2012)
Darvocet [®] , Darvon [®] , or Tylenol [®] with Codeine	0.17	0.17	0.15	0.16	0.23	0.25	0.22	0.22
Percocet [®] , Percodan [®] , or Tylox [®]	0.14	0.15	0.10	0.10	0.26	0.26	0.18	0.19
Vicodin [®] , Lortab [®] , or Lorcet [®]	0.18	0.20	0.16	0.16	0.34	0.34	0.23	0.24
Codeine	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.21	0.21	0.12	0.12
Demerol [®]	0.06	0.06	0.03	0.03	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.07
Dilaudid [®]	0.03	0.06	0.01	0.02	0.07	0.10	0.04	0.08
Fioricet [®]	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
Fiorinal [®]	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02
Hydrocodone	0.12	0.14	0.12	0.10	0.26	0.27	0.15	0.17
Methadone	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.13	0.13	0.06	0.07
Morphine	0.05	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.15	0.16	0.06	0.08
OxyContin [®]	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.22	0.22	0.10	0.11
Phenaphen [®] with Codeine	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.03	0.03
Propoxyphene	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.02
SK-65 [®]	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.03	*	*
Stadol [®]	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.02
Talacen [®]	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01
Talwin [®]	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	*	0.03	0.02	0.02
Talwin [®] NX	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02
Tramadol	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.05	0.13	0.14	0.06	0.07
Ultram [®]	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.05
SELECTED GROUPS OF DRUGS¹								
Propoxyphene or Codeine Products ²	0.17	0.18	0.17	0.17	0.26	0.30	0.22	0.22
Oxycodone Products ³	0.15	0.16	0.13	0.12	0.28	0.29	0.19	0.20
Hydrocodone Products ⁴	0.19	0.21	0.17	0.18	0.35	0.36	0.24	0.25
Tramadol Products ⁵	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.14	0.14	0.07	0.08

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Includes other-specify drug responses that are not asked about explicitly in the Pain Relievers module but fall into this category.

² Includes Darvocet[®], Darvon[®] or Tylenol[®] with Codeine, codeine, Phenaphen[®] with Codeine, propoxyphene, and SK-65[®].

³ Includes Percocet[®], Percodan[®] or Tylox[®], and OxyContin[®].

⁴ Includes Vicodin[®], Lortab[®], or Lorcet[®], and hydrocodone.

⁵ Includes tramadol and Ultram[®].

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 1.89P Nonmedical Use of Specific Pain Relievers in Lifetime, by Age Group: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2012 Versus 2011

Pain Reliever	Total (2011)	Total (2012)	Aged 12-17 (2011)	Aged 12-17 (2012)	Aged 18-25 (2011)	Aged 18-25 (2012)	Aged 26+ (2011)	Aged 26+ (2012)
Darvocet [®] , Darvon [®] , or Tylenol [®] with Codeine	0.0234		0.2685		0.8856		0.0176	
Percocet [®] , Percodan [®] , or Tylox [®]	0.0358		0.0893		0.5729		0.0154	
Vicodin [®] , Lortab [®] , or Lorcet [®]	0.0009		0.0939		0.9558		0.0003	
Codeine	0.3329		0.3966		0.2881		0.1585	
Demerol [®]	0.8757		0.9842		0.8159		0.8438	
Dilaudid [®]	0.0001		0.6132		0.0701		0.0002	
Fioricet [®]	0.3299		0.1010		0.5931		0.3364	
Fiorinal [®]	0.7543		0.2811		0.9922		0.6591	
Hydrocodone	0.0010		0.0419		0.3295		0.0009	
Methadone	0.0785		0.0177		0.6367		0.0188	
Morphine	0.0001		0.7353		0.0916		0.0004	
OxyContin [®]	0.0625		0.1616		0.4363		0.0151	
Phenaphen [®] with Codeine	0.8339		0.7951		0.6101		0.6655	
Propoxyphene	0.8615		0.3067		0.7435		0.9375	
SK-65 [®]	0.2449		0.1002		0.9729		*	
Stadol [®]	0.9470		0.6221		0.0880		0.7476	
Talacen [®]	0.7967		0.4740		0.6249		0.5693	
Talwin [®]	0.5827		0.2609		*		0.8736	
Talwin [®] NX	0.1735		0.1630		0.2628		0.1807	
Tramadol	0.0110		0.0078		0.0337		0.0206	
Ultram [®]	0.3476		0.9886		0.3778		0.2359	
SELECTED GROUPS OF DRUGS¹								
Propoxyphene or Codeine Products ²	0.0284		0.4096		0.7367		0.0166	
Oxycodone Products ³	0.0539		0.0634		0.3515		0.0169	
Hydrocodone Products ⁴	0.0018		0.1028		0.9925		0.0007	
Tramadol Products ⁵	0.0093		0.0085		0.0968		0.0111	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Includes other-specify drug responses that are not asked about explicitly in the Pain Relievers module but fall into this category.

² Includes Darvocet[®], Darvon[®] or Tylenol[®] with Codeine, codeine, Phenaphen[®] with Codeine, propoxyphene, and SK-65[®].

³ Includes Percocet[®], Percodan[®] or Tylox[®], and OxyContin[®].

⁴ Includes Vicodin[®], Lortab[®], or Lorcet[®], and hydrocodone.

⁵ Includes tramadol and Ultram[®].

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 1.90C Nonmedical Use of Specific Tranquilizers in Lifetime, by Age Group: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Tranquilizer	Total (2011)	Total (2012)	Aged 12-17 (2011)	Aged 12-17 (2012)	Aged 18-25 (2011)	Aged 18-25 (2012)	Aged 26+ (2011)	Aged 26+ (2012)
Klonopin® or Clonazepam	227	240	19	18	64	65	215	228
Xanax®, Alprazolam, Ativan®, or Lorazepam	373	423	31	32	95	104	358	393
Valium® or Diazepam	379	435	21	22	69	74	375	424
Atarax®	27	54	4	5	7	13	26	53
BuSpar®	71	81	6	6	23	21	63	78
Equanil®	40	18	2	4	3	9	40	15
Flexeril®	147	184	11	7	38	38	141	182
Librium®	84	111	3	4	11	14	83	110
Limbitrol®	19	17	3	4	6	9	18	13
Meprobamate	21	43	7	5	8	10	18	42
Miltown®	23	55	3	3	3	10	22	54
Rohypnol®	46	52	9	8	12	16	43	49
Serax®	16	16	2	4	7	11	14	10
Soma®	160	201	14	11	52	51	150	190
Tranxene®	48	38	3	2	10	10	47	37
Vistaril®	45	48	6	5	10	14	43	45
SELECTED GROUPS OF DRUGS¹								
Benzodiazepines ²	479	533	36	37	101	107	469	510
Meprobamate Products ³	50	61	7	6	8	12	49	59
Muscle Relaxants ⁴	198	249	15	12	57	58	189	239

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Includes other-specify drug responses that are not asked about explicitly in the Tranquilizers module but fall into this category.

² Includes Klonopin® or clonazepam, Xanax®, alprazolam, Ativan® or lorazepam, Valium® or diazepam, Librium®, Limbitrol®, Rohypnol®, Serax®, and Tranxene®.

³ Includes Equanil®, meprobamate, and Miltown®.

⁴ Includes Flexeril® and Soma®.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 1.90D Nonmedical Use of Specific Tranquilizers in Lifetime, by Age Group: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Tranquilizer	Total (2011)	Total (2012)	Aged 12-17 (2011)	Aged 12-17 (2012)	Aged 18-25 (2011)	Aged 18-25 (2012)	Aged 26+ (2011)	Aged 26+ (2012)
Klonopin® or Clonazepam	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.19	0.19	0.11	0.11
Xanax®, Alprazolam, Ativan®, or Lorazepam	0.14	0.16	0.12	0.13	0.28	0.30	0.18	0.20
Valium® or Diazepam	0.15	0.17	0.08	0.09	0.20	0.21	0.19	0.21
Atarax®	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.03
BuSpar®	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.07	0.06	0.03	0.04
Equanil®	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.01
Flexeril®	0.06	0.07	0.04	0.03	0.11	0.11	0.07	0.09
Librium®	0.03	0.04	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05
Limbitrol®	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.01
Meprobamate	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.02
Miltown®	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.03
Rohypnol®	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.02	0.02
Serax®	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.00
Soma®	0.06	0.08	0.05	0.04	0.15	0.15	0.08	0.09
Tranxene®	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02
Vistaril®	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.02
SELECTED GROUPS OF DRUGS¹								
Benzodiazepines ²	0.19	0.21	0.14	0.15	0.29	0.31	0.24	0.25
Meprobamate Products ³	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.03
Muscle Relaxants ⁴	0.08	0.10	0.06	0.05	0.17	0.17	0.10	0.12

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Includes other-specify drug responses that are not asked about explicitly in the Tranquilizers module but fall into this category.

² Includes Klonopin® or clonazepam, Xanax®, alprazolam, Ativan® or lorazepam, Valium® or diazepam, Librium®, Limbitrol®, Rohypnol®, Serax®, and Tranxene®.

³ Includes Equanil®, meprobamate, and Miltown®.

⁴ Includes Flexeril® and Soma®.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 1.90P Nonmedical Use of Specific Tranquilizers in Lifetime, by Age Group: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2012 Versus 2011

Tranquilizer	Total (2011)	Total (2012)	Aged 12-17 (2011)	Aged 12-17 (2012)	Aged 18-25 (2011)	Aged 18-25 (2012)	Aged 26+ (2011)	Aged 26+ (2012)
Klonopin® or Clonazepam	0.0423		0.7880		0.0987		0.1035	
Xanax®, Alprazolam, Ativan®, or Lorazepam	0.0010		0.9164		0.2526		0.0015	
Valium® or Diazepam	0.6246		0.6928		0.8529		0.6231	
Atarax®	0.0801		0.6254		0.1440		0.1724	
BuSpar®	0.7816		0.5950		0.3254		0.5242	
Equanil®	0.7818		0.2945		0.1472		0.4836	
Flexeril®	0.0039		0.0778		0.4635		0.0013	
Librium®	0.1754		0.4570		0.6975		0.1987	
Limbitrol®	0.7563		0.4261		0.3447		0.7493	
Meprobamate	0.2680		0.2943		0.6026		0.2251	
Miltown®	0.0407		0.9415		0.0747		0.0778	
Rohypnol®	0.5832		0.6874		0.8624		0.4703	
Serax®	0.8904		0.2846		0.6570		0.6529	
Soma®	0.0171		0.2519		0.2624		0.0032	
Tranxene®	0.6396		0.9167		0.7391		0.6908	
Vistaril®	0.9135		0.4791		0.1903		0.8718	
SELECTED GROUPS OF DRUGS¹								
Benzodiazepines ²	0.0352		0.8101		0.1301		0.0696	
Meprobamate Products ³	0.2203		0.4800		0.2279		0.2667	
Muscle Relaxants ⁴	0.0058		0.1108		0.3482		0.0014	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Includes other-specify drug responses that are not asked about explicitly in the Tranquilizers module but fall into this category.

² Includes Klonopin® or clonazepam, Xanax®, alprazolam, Ativan® or lorazepam, Valium® or diazepam, Librium®, Limbitrol®, Rohypnol®, Serax®, and Tranxene®.

³ Includes Equanil®, meprobamate, and Miltown®.

⁴ Includes Flexeril® and Soma®.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 1.91C Nonmedical Use of Specific Stimulants in Lifetime, by Age Group: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Stimulant	Total (2011)	Total (2012)	Aged 12-17 (2011)	Aged 12-17 (2012)	Aged 18-25 (2011)	Aged 18-25 (2012)	Aged 26+ (2011)	Aged 26+ (2012)
Methamphetamine, Desoxyn [®] , or Methedrine ¹	410	426	21	15	56	62	404	418
Prescription Diet Pills ²	282	343	14	14	39	45	276	338
Ritalin [®] or Methylphenidate	203	239	20	21	68	72	189	219
Cylert [®]	37	33	3	3	10	8	36	32
Dexedrine [®]	177	172	4	5	15	17	175	171
Dextroamphetamine	95	93	7	5	21	23	92	90
Didrex [®]	36	31	2	2	9	4	34	30
Eskatrol [®]	22	61	4	2	3	6	22	61
Ionamin [®]	60	95	2	2	8	2	59	95
Mazanor [®]	17	13	2	5	3	7	17	10
Obedrin-LA [®]	*	11	6	4	*	*	*	10
Plegine [®]	12	13	*	2	3	6	11	12
Preludin [®]	63	70	2	4	9	8	62	70
Sanorex [®]	24	12	2	6	6	3	23	10
Tenuate [®]	44	52	3	1	4	4	44	52
SELECTED GROUPS OF DRUGS³								
Amphetamine, Dextroamphetamine, and Phentermine Products ⁴	310	379	19	21	59	67	300	367
Mazindol Products ⁵	28	18	3	7	6	7	27	15
Methylphenidate or Dexmethylphenidate Products ⁶	203	239	20	21	68	73	189	220

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Also known as crank, crystal, ice, or speed. Estimates of Use of Methamphetamine, Desoxyn[®], or Methedrine include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Respondents were asked about their use of prescription diet pills and were given the following as examples: amphetamines, Benzedrine[®], Biphedamine[®], Fastin[®], or phentermine. However, respondents were not given an exhaustive list of examples of prescription diet pills.

³ Includes other-specify drug responses that are not asked about explicitly in the Stimulants module but fall into this category.

⁴ Includes prescription diet pills, Dexedrine[®], dextroamphetamine, and Ionamin[®].

⁵ Includes Mazanor[®] and Sanorex[®].

⁶ Includes Ritalin[®], other products containing methylphenidate, and products containing dexmethylphenidate.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 1.91D Nonmedical Use of Specific Stimulants in Lifetime, by Age Group: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Stimulant	Total (2011)	Total (2012)	Aged 12-17 (2011)	Aged 12-17 (2012)	Aged 18-25 (2011)	Aged 18-25 (2012)	Aged 26+ (2011)	Aged 26+ (2012)
Methamphetamine, Desoxyn [®] , or Methedrine ¹	0.16	0.16	0.08	0.06	0.16	0.18	0.20	0.21
Prescription Diet Pills ²	0.11	0.13	0.06	0.06	0.11	0.13	0.14	0.17
Ritalin [®] or Methylphenidate	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.20	0.21	0.10	0.11
Cylert [®]	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02
Dexedrine [®]	0.07	0.07	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.09	0.09
Dextroamphetamine	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.06	0.07	0.05	0.04
Didrex [®]	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.02
Eskatrol [®]	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.03
Ionamin [®]	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.05
Mazanor [®]	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01
Obedrin-LA [®]	*	0.00	0.02	0.01	*	*	*	0.00
Plegine [®]	0.00	0.01	*	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01
Preludin [®]	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03
Sanorex [®]	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01
Tenuate [®]	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03
SELECTED GROUPS OF DRUGS³								
Amphetamine, Dextroamphetamine, and Phentermine Products ⁴	0.12	0.15	0.08	0.08	0.17	0.19	0.15	0.18
Mazindol Products ⁵	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01
Methylphenidate or Dexmethylphenidate Products ⁶	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.20	0.21	0.10	0.11

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Also known as crank, crystal, ice, or speed. Estimates of Use of Methamphetamine, Desoxyn[®], or Methedrine include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Respondents were asked about their use of prescription diet pills and were given the following as examples: amphetamines, Benzedrine[®], Biphentamine[®], Fastin[®], or phentermine. However, respondents were not given an exhaustive list of examples of prescription diet pills.

³ Includes other-specify drug responses that are not asked about explicitly in the Stimulants module but fall into this category.

⁴ Includes prescription diet pills, Dexedrine[®], dextroamphetamine, and Ionamin[®].

⁵ Includes Mazanor[®] and Sanorex[®].

⁶ Includes Ritalin[®], other products containing methylphenidate, and products containing dexmethylphenidate.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 1.91P Nonmedical Use of Specific Stimulants in Lifetime, by Age Group: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2012 Versus 2011

Stimulant	Total (2011)	Total (2012)	Aged 12-17 (2011)	Aged 12-17 (2012)	Aged 18-25 (2011)	Aged 18-25 (2012)	Aged 26+ (2011)	Aged 26+ (2012)
Methamphetamine, Desoxyn [®] , or Methedrine ¹	0.7062		0.1198		0.3871		0.5799	
Prescription Diet Pills ²	0.1784		0.4866		0.0159		0.3207	
Ritalin [®] or Methylphenidate	0.0006		0.9266		0.3787		0.0008	
Cylert [®]	0.7700		0.9609		0.3240		0.9549	
Dexedrine [®]	0.3627		0.4712		0.9403		0.3487	
Dextroamphetamine	0.8308		0.2429		0.3907		0.9299	
Didrex [®]	0.4245		0.4271		0.2121		0.6102	
Eskatrol [®]	0.1010		0.7654		0.2534		0.1284	
Ionamin [®]	0.7377		0.8625		0.2061		0.7996	
Mazanor [®]	0.6497		0.1851		0.6314		0.3095	
Obedrin-LA [®]	*		0.7683		*		*	
Plegine [®]	0.5991		*		0.7161		0.8911	
Preludin [®]	0.7361		0.4743		0.8220		0.7413	
Sanorex [®]	0.1446		0.0849		0.1934		0.1090	
Tenuate [®]	0.4000		0.2444		0.5800		0.4027	
SELECTED GROUPS OF DRUGS³								
Amphetamine, Dextroamphetamine, and Phentermine Products ⁴	0.2827		0.2427		0.0181		0.5567	
Mazindol Products ⁵	0.2236		0.0453		0.7053		0.0938	
Methylphenidate or Dexmethylphenidate Products ⁶	0.0005		0.8192		0.2830		0.0007	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Also known as crank, crystal, ice, or speed. Estimates of Use of Methamphetamine, Desoxyn[®], or Methedrine include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Respondents were asked about their use of prescription diet pills and were given the following as examples: amphetamines, Benzedrine[®], Biphedamine[®], Fastin[®], or phentermine. However, respondents were not given an exhaustive list of examples of prescription diet pills.

³ Includes other-specify drug responses that are not asked about explicitly in the Stimulants module but fall into this category.

⁴ Includes prescription diet pills, Dexedrine[®], dextroamphetamine, and Ionamin[®].

⁵ Includes Mazanor[®] and Sanorex[®].

⁶ Includes Ritalin[®], other products containing methylphenidate, and products containing dexmethylphenidate.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 1.92C Nonmedical Use of Specific Sedatives in Lifetime, by Age Group: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Sedative	Total (2011)	Total (2012)	Aged 12-17 (2011)	Aged 12-17 (2012)	Aged 18-25 (2011)	Aged 18-25 (2012)	Aged 26+ (2011)	Aged 26+ (2012)
Methaqualone, Sopor [®] , or Quaalude [®]	314	325	5	6	14	12	311	325
Barbiturates ¹	190	225	7	6	8	9	189	224
Restoril [®] or Temazepam	112	166	7	10	17	22	110	165
Amytal [®]	67	36	3	4	8	4	67	35
Butisol [®]	24	90	4	3	8	6	22	89
Chloral Hydrate	54	35	2	3	3	6	54	35
Dalmane [®]	75	48	4	3	3	9	75	47
Halcion [®]	62	84	5	4	6	7	62	84
Phenobarbital	101	117	5	6	7	8	100	117
Placidyl [®]	93	132	1	2	*	2	93	132
Tuinal [®]	107	112	1	2	*	4	107	111
SELECTED GROUPS OF DRUGS²								
Temazepam, Flurazepam, or Triazolam ³	138	189	9	11	17	23	137	186
Any Barbiturates ⁴	204	239	10	10	15	13	203	238

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Respondents were asked about their use of barbiturates and were given the following as examples: Nembutal[®], pentobarbital, Seconal[®], secobarbital, or butalbital. However, respondents were not given an exhaustive list of examples of barbiturates.

² Includes other-specify drug responses that are not asked about explicitly in the Sedatives module but fall into this category.

³ Includes Restoril[®], temazepam, Dalmane[®], or Halcion[®].

⁴ Includes barbiturates, Amytal[®], Butisol[®], phenobarbital, and Tuinal[®].

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 1.92D Nonmedical Use of Specific Sedatives in Lifetime, by Age Group: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Sedative	Total (2011)	Total (2012)	Aged 12-17 (2011)	Aged 12-17 (2012)	Aged 18-25 (2011)	Aged 18-25 (2012)	Aged 26+ (2011)	Aged 26+ (2012)
Methaqualone, Sopor [®] , or Quaalude [®]	0.12	0.12	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.16	0.16
Barbiturates ¹	0.07	0.09	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.10	0.11
Restoril [®] or Temazepam	0.04	0.06	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.08
Amytal [®]	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.02
Butisol [®]	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.04
Chloral Hydrate	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.02
Dalmane [®]	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.02
Halcion [®]	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.04
Phenobarbital	0.04	0.05	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.06
Placidyl [®]	0.04	0.05	0.00	0.01	*	0.01	0.05	0.07
Tuinal [®]	0.04	0.04	0.01	0.01	*	0.01	0.05	0.06
SELECTED GROUPS OF DRUGS²								
Temazepam, Flurazepam, or Triazolam ³	0.05	0.07	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.09
Any Barbiturates ⁴	0.08	0.09	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.10	0.12

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Respondents were asked about their use of barbiturates and were given the following as examples: Nembutal[®], pentobarbital, Seconal[®], secobarbital, or butalbital. However, respondents were not given an exhaustive list of examples of barbiturates.

² Includes other-specify drug responses that are not asked about explicitly in the Sedatives module but fall into this category.

³ Includes Restoril[®], temazepam, Dalmane[®], or Halcion[®].

⁴ Includes barbiturates, Amytal[®], Butisol[®], phenobarbital, and Tuinal[®].

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 1.92P Nonmedical Use of Specific Sedatives in Lifetime, by Age Group: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2012 Versus 2011

Sedative	Total (2011)	Total (2012)	Aged 12-17 (2011)	Aged 12-17 (2012)	Aged 18-25 (2011)	Aged 18-25 (2012)	Aged 26+ (2011)	Aged 26+ (2012)
Methaqualone, Sopor [®] , or Quaalude [®]	0.8034		0.3264		0.0270		0.8491	
Barbiturates ¹	0.9854		0.7567		0.7171		0.9812	
Restoril [®] or Temazepam	0.0336		0.0265		0.3818		0.0599	
Amytal [®]	0.0432		0.5615		0.4230		0.0490	
Butisol [®]	0.3255		0.6341		0.7030		0.2917	
Chloral Hydrate	0.6363		0.7752		0.1226		0.5190	
Dalmane [®]	0.0457		0.4281		0.1500		0.0275	
Halcion [®]	0.2747		0.4289		0.6279		0.2740	
Phenobarbital	0.6198		0.5308		0.9954		0.6481	
Placidyl [®]	0.4175		0.3389		*		0.4479	
Tuinal [®]	0.8903		0.6093		*		0.9410	
SELECTED GROUPS OF DRUGS²								
Temazepam, Flurazepam, or Triazolam ³	0.0740		0.1083		0.2717		0.1179	
Any Barbiturates ⁴	0.9158		0.3836		0.6101		0.9268	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Respondents were asked about their use of barbiturates and were given the following as examples: Nembutal[®], pentobarbital, Seconal[®], secobarbital, or butalbital. However, respondents were not given an exhaustive list of examples of barbiturates.

² Includes other-specify drug responses that are not asked about explicitly in the Sedatives module but fall into this category.

³ Includes Restoril[®], temazepam, Dalmane[®], or Halcion[®].

⁴ Includes barbiturates, Amytal[®], Butisol[®], phenobarbital, and Tuinal[®].

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.