

Table 2.27A Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2011)	Lifetime (2012)	Past Year (2011)	Past Year (2012)	Past Month (2011)	Past Month (2012)
TOTAL	46,269	45,936	11,746	12,040	8,243	9,036
AGE						
12-17	1,688	1,586	1,125 ^a	971	517	515
18-25	7,002	6,891	3,219	3,109	1,867	1,911
26 or Older	37,580	37,459	7,402	7,960	5,859	6,609
GENDER						
Male	39,296	38,912	10,711	11,130	7,676 ^a	8,496
Female	6,973	7,025	1,035	910	568	540
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	43,002	42,463	10,917	11,219	7,882	8,581
White	38,075	37,700	9,779	10,077	7,031	7,695
Black or African American	2,720	2,712	530	648	421	534
American Indian or Alaska Native	417	431	112	156	87	128
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	155	*	*	85	*	78
Asian	763	720	102	79	41	48
Two or More Races	871	695	297 ^a	174	224 ^a	98
Hispanic or Latino	3,267	3,474	829	821	362	455

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 2.27B Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2011)	Lifetime (2012)	Past Year (2011)	Past Year (2012)	Past Month (2011)	Past Month (2012)
TOTAL	18.0	17.7	4.6	4.6	3.2	3.5
AGE						
12-17	6.8	6.4	4.5 ^a	3.9	2.1	2.1
18-25	20.4	19.9	9.4	9.0	5.4	5.5
26 or Older	18.9	18.7	3.7	4.0	3.0	3.3
GENDER						
Male	31.5	30.9	8.6	8.8	6.2	6.7
Female	5.2	5.2	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.4
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	19.7	19.3	5.0	5.1	3.6	3.9
White	22.5	22.2	5.8	5.9	4.2	4.5
Black or African American	9.0	8.8	1.8	2.1	1.4	1.7
American Indian or Alaska Native	29.2	29.9	7.8	10.8	6.1	8.9
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	16.6	*	*	7.8	*	7.3
Asian	6.1	5.6	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.4
Two or More Races	21.8	16.7	7.4 ^a	4.2	5.6 ^b	2.4
Hispanic or Latino	8.3	8.6	2.1	2.0	0.9	1.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 2.28A Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2011)	Lifetime (2012)	Past Year (2011)	Past Year (2012)	Past Month (2011)	Past Month (2012)
TOTAL	1,688	1,586	1,125 ^a	971	517	515
GENDER						
Male	1,354	1,281	948 ^a	824	461	470
Female	334	305	177	147	56	45
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,522	1,399	1,007 ^b	862	480	485
White	1,355	1,242	905 ^a	775	438	443
Black or African American	62	61	27	35	10	15
American Indian or Alaska Native	15	22	9	15	4	8
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	16	8	15	3	2	1
Two or More Races	68	58	46	32	21	18
Hispanic or Latino	166	187	118	110	38	30
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	1,103	1,003	780 ^a	662	397	407
Female, White, Not Hispanic	252	239	125	113	42	36
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	49	48	21	28	9	13
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	13	13	5	7	1	2
Male, Hispanic	135	156	98	92	32	26
Female, Hispanic	31	31	21	18	5	4

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 2.28B Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2011)	Lifetime (2012)	Past Year (2011)	Past Year (2012)	Past Month (2011)	Past Month (2012)
TOTAL	6.8	6.4	4.5 ^a	3.9	2.1	2.1
GENDER						
Male	10.6	10.1	7.4 ^a	6.5	3.6	3.7
Female	2.7	2.5	1.5	1.2	0.5	0.4
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	7.8	7.2	5.2 ^a	4.4	2.5	2.5
White	9.8	9.0	6.5 ^a	5.6	3.2	3.2
Black or African American	1.8	1.7	0.8	1.0	0.3	0.4
American Indian or Alaska Native	11.1	15.0	6.3	10.1	2.8	5.4
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.4	0.6	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.0
Two or More Races	9.4	7.8	6.5	4.3	3.0	2.4
Hispanic or Latino	3.1	3.4	2.2	2.0	0.7	0.5
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	15.4	14.2	10.9 ^a	9.4	5.5	5.8
Female, White, Not Hispanic	3.7	3.6	1.9	1.7	0.6	0.5
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	2.8	2.7	1.2	1.6	0.5	0.7
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1
Male, Hispanic	4.9	5.6	3.5	3.3	1.2	0.9
Female, Hispanic	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 2.29A Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2011)	Lifetime (2012)	Past Year (2011)	Past Year (2012)	Past Month (2011)	Past Month (2012)
TOTAL	7,002	6,891	3,219	3,109	1,867	1,911
GENDER						
Male	5,624	5,540	2,903	2,838	1,769	1,820
Female	1,378	1,351	316	271	98	91
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	6,182	6,052	2,866	2,840	1,741	1,789
White	5,569	5,460	2,640	2,589	1,653	1,671
Black or African American	242	232	68	69	24	22
American Indian or Alaska Native	80	99	23 ^a	48	15	27
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	133	83	57	38	18	18
Two or More Races	134	158	64	82	25	41
Hispanic or Latino	820	839	353	269	127	122
EDUCATION						
< High School	1,209	1,067	595 ^a	480	348	288
High School Graduate	2,499	2,553	1,221	1,248	722	743
Some College	2,409	2,289	1,031	1,000	570	623
College Graduate	885	982	372	382	227	257
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	3,036 ^a	3,307	1,440	1,540	885	1,012
Part-Time	1,756	1,700	780	732	437	423
Unemployed	922	859	395	376	203	198
Other ¹	1,288 ^b	1,025	604 ^a	461	342	278

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 2.29B Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2011)	Lifetime (2012)	Past Year (2011)	Past Year (2012)	Past Month (2011)	Past Month (2012)
TOTAL	20.4	19.9	9.4	9.0	5.4	5.5
GENDER						
Male	32.7	31.9	16.9	16.4	10.3	10.5
Female	8.0	7.8	1.8	1.6	0.6	0.5
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	22.7	22.0	10.5	10.3	6.4	6.5
White	28.4	27.9	13.5	13.3	8.4	8.6
Black or African American	5.2	4.7	1.5	1.4	0.5	0.4
American Indian or Alaska Native	37.2	37.1	10.8	18.0	7.2	10.0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	7.1	4.7	3.0	2.1	0.9	1.0
Two or More Races	18.8	20.7	9.1	10.8	3.6	5.3
Hispanic or Latino	11.6	11.8	5.0	3.8	1.8	1.7
EDUCATION						
< High School	21.0	20.1	10.4	9.0	6.1	5.4
High School Graduate	21.4	21.7	10.4	10.6	6.2	6.3
Some College	20.1	18.5	8.6	8.1	4.8	5.0
College Graduate	18.0	19.1	7.6	7.4	4.6	5.0
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	24.3	24.6	11.5	11.4	7.1	7.5
Part-Time	18.7	18.1	8.3	7.8	4.7	4.5
Unemployed	20.6	20.9	8.8	9.2	4.5	4.8
Other ¹	16.2 ^b	13.5	7.6 ^a	6.1	4.3	3.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

**Table 2.30A Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics:
Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012**

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2011)	Lifetime (2012)	Past Year (2011)	Past Year (2012)	Past Month (2011)	Past Month (2012)
TOTAL	37,580	37,459	7,402	7,960	5,859	6,609
GENDER						
Male	32,318	32,090	6,860	7,468	5,446 ^a	6,205
Female	5,261	5,369	542	492	413	404
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	35,299	35,012	7,044	7,518	5,661	6,306
White	31,152	30,999	6,233	6,712	4,940	5,581
Black or African American	2,416	2,419	435	543	387	496
American Indian or Alaska Native	322	310	80	93	67	93
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	614	630	30	39	21	30
Two or More Races	670	480	186 ^a	60	177 ^b	40
Hispanic or Latino	2,281	2,447	358	442	198	303
EDUCATION						
< High School	4,643	5,059	1,405	1,360	1,161	1,081
High School Graduate	11,390	11,348	2,685	2,720	2,170	2,339
Some College	9,739	9,489	1,817	2,221	1,446 ^a	1,846
College Graduate	11,808	11,563	1,495	1,659	1,083	1,344
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	24,052	24,264	5,088	5,485	4,088	4,677
Part-Time	3,281	3,304	547	621	379	498
Unemployed	1,799	1,906	384	412	278	294
Other ¹	8,447	7,985	1,383	1,442	1,113	1,140

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 2.30B Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2011)	Lifetime (2012)	Past Year (2011)	Past Year (2012)	Past Month (2011)	Past Month (2012)
TOTAL	18.9	18.7	3.7	4.0	3.0	3.3
GENDER						
Male	34.1	33.5	7.2	7.8	5.8	6.5
Female	5.1	5.1	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	20.6	20.3	4.1	4.3	3.3	3.6
White	23.0	22.7	4.6	4.9	3.6	4.1
Black or African American	11.0	10.9	2.0	2.4	1.8	2.2
American Indian or Alaska Native	29.9	30.1	7.4	9.1	6.3	9.1
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	6.6	6.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
Two or More Races	26.1	18.0	7.2 ^b	2.3	6.9 ^b	1.5
Hispanic or Latino	8.5	8.8	1.3	1.6	0.7	1.1
EDUCATION						
< High School	17.0	17.5	5.2	4.7	4.3	3.7
High School Graduate	19.6	19.6	4.6	4.7	3.7	4.0
Some College	19.6	18.9	3.7	4.4	2.9 ^a	3.7
College Graduate	18.7	18.2	2.4	2.6	1.7	2.1
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	23.3	23.3	4.9	5.3	4.0	4.5
Part-Time	14.2	14.1	2.4	2.7	1.6	2.1
Unemployed	19.7	20.1	4.2	4.4	3.1	3.1
Other ¹	13.4	12.6	2.2	2.3	1.8	1.8

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

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¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

**Table 2.31A Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics:
Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012**

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2011)	Lifetime (2012)	Past Year (2011)	Past Year (2012)	Past Month (2011)	Past Month (2012)
TOTAL	44,581	44,350	10,621	11,069	7,726 ^a	8,521
GENDER						
Male	37,942	37,631	9,762	10,306	7,215 ^a	8,026
Female	6,639	6,720	858	763	511	495
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	41,480	41,064	9,910	10,358	7,402	8,096
White	36,721	36,458	8,873	9,302	6,592	7,253
Black or African American	2,658	2,651	503	613	410	518
American Indian or Alaska Native	402	409	103	141	83	120
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	747	713	87	76	38	47
Two or More Races	804	637	250 ^a	143	203 ^a	80
Hispanic or Latino	3,101	3,286	711	711	324	425
EDUCATION						
< High School	5,852	6,127	2,000	1,839	1,509	1,369
High School Graduate	13,889	13,901	3,906	3,968	2,892	3,081
Some College	12,148	11,778	2,848	3,221	2,016 ^a	2,469
College Graduate	12,693	12,545	1,867	2,040	1,310	1,602
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	27,088	27,571	6,527	7,025	4,973 ^a	5,689
Part-Time	5,038	5,004	1,327	1,353	816	921
Unemployed	2,721	2,765	779	788	481	492
Other ¹	9,735	9,010	1,987	1,903	1,456	1,418

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 2.31B Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2011)	Lifetime (2012)	Past Year (2011)	Past Year (2012)	Past Month (2011)	Past Month (2012)
TOTAL	19.2	18.9	4.6	4.7	3.3	3.6
GENDER						
Male	33.9	33.3	8.7	9.1	6.4	7.1
Female	5.5	5.5	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	20.9	20.5	5.0	5.2	3.7	4.0
White	23.7	23.4	5.7	6.0	4.2	4.7
Black or African American	9.9	9.8	1.9	2.3	1.5	1.9
American Indian or Alaska Native	31.2	31.6	8.0	10.9	6.4	9.3
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	6.7	6.1	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.4
Two or More Races	24.5	18.6	7.6 ^a	4.2	6.2 ^a	2.3
Hispanic or Latino	9.1	9.4	2.1	2.0	1.0	1.2
EDUCATION						
< High School	17.7	17.9	6.1	5.4	4.6	4.0
High School Graduate	19.9	19.9	5.6	5.7	4.1	4.4
Some College	19.7	18.8	4.6	5.1	3.3 ^a	3.9
College Graduate	18.6	18.3	2.7	3.0	1.9	2.3
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	23.4	23.4	5.6	6.0	4.3 ^a	4.8
Part-Time	15.5	15.3	4.1	4.1	2.5	2.8
Unemployed	20.0	20.4	5.7	5.8	3.5	3.6
Other ¹	13.7	12.7	2.8	2.7	2.1	2.0

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.