

**Table 2.27C Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012**

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2011)	Lifetime (2012)	Past Year (2011)	Past Year (2012)	Past Month (2011)	Past Month (2012)
TOTAL	752	705	326	325	278	298
AGE						
12-17	56	53	46	42	30	31
18-25	127	132	93	87	70	70
26 or Older	726	692	305	309	266	286
GENDER						
Male	652	609	311	307	264	281
Female	281	296	97	109	82	103
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	703	667	314	312	273	286
White	619	597	284	280	250	251
Black or African American	210	233	88	124	83	121
American Indian or Alaska Native	57	65	19	30	16	27
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	42	*	*	34	*	34
Asian	150	147	23	22	18	19
Two or More Races	107	105	49	25	47	20
Hispanic or Latino	215	226	86	91	59	76

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 2.27D Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2011)	Lifetime (2012)	Past Year (2011)	Past Year (2012)	Past Month (2011)	Past Month (2012)
TOTAL	0.29	0.27	0.13	0.13	0.11	0.11
AGE						
12-17	0.22	0.21	0.19	0.17	0.12	0.12
18-25	0.37	0.38	0.27	0.25	0.20	0.20
26 or Older	0.37	0.34	0.15	0.15	0.13	0.14
GENDER						
Male	0.52	0.48	0.25	0.24	0.21	0.22
Female	0.21	0.22	0.07	0.08	0.06	0.08
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.32	0.30	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.13
White	0.37	0.35	0.17	0.17	0.15	0.15
Black or African American	0.69	0.76	0.29	0.40	0.28	0.39
American Indian or Alaska Native	2.93	3.65	1.23	1.87	1.11	1.65
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	4.32	*	*	3.07	*	3.05
Asian	1.15	1.07	0.19	0.17	0.14	0.15
Two or More Races	2.34	2.25	1.22	0.63	1.15	0.48
Hispanic or Latino	0.55	0.56	0.22	0.23	0.15	0.19

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

**Table 2.27P Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics:
P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2012 Versus 2011**

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2011)	Lifetime (2012)	Past Year (2011)	Past Year (2012)	Past Month (2011)	Past Month (2012)
TOTAL	0.4376		0.6922		0.0804	
AGE						
12-17	0.1889		0.0126		0.9810	
18-25	0.3421		0.2695		0.7737	
26 or Older	0.5784		0.2728		0.0778	
GENDER						
Male	0.3587		0.4787		0.0551	
Female	0.9787		0.3693		0.8057	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.3665		0.6114		0.1046	
White	0.5676		0.4926		0.0685	
Black or African American	0.8869		0.4737		0.4694	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.8876		0.1473		0.1609	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.7342		0.4444		0.8135	
Two or More Races	0.1136		0.0187		0.0096	
Hispanic or Latino	0.6704		0.8219		0.3515	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 2.28C Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2011)	Lifetime (2012)	Past Year (2011)	Past Year (2012)	Past Month (2011)	Past Month (2012)
TOTAL	56	53	46	42	30	31
GENDER						
Male	50	47	43	39	28	29
Female	24	22	18	14	10	8
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	51	48	41	38	27	30
White	49	50	41	39	26	29
Black or African American	11	10	6	7	3	5
American Indian or Alaska Native	3	5	2	4	1	3
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	6	4	6	2	1	0
Two or More Races	12	11	11	8	7	6
Hispanic or Latino	20	21	19	15	11	7
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	44	43	37	36	25	28
Female, White, Not Hispanic	21	21	15	13	9	7
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	10	9	6	7	3	4
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	4	5	2	3	1	2
Male, Hispanic	20	20	19	15	10	7
Female, Hispanic	7	7	7	5	3	2

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 2.28D Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2011)	Lifetime (2012)	Past Year (2011)	Past Year (2012)	Past Month (2011)	Past Month (2012)
TOTAL	0.22	0.21	0.19	0.17	0.12	0.12
GENDER						
Male	0.39	0.37	0.34	0.30	0.22	0.23
Female	0.20	0.18	0.14	0.12	0.08	0.06
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.26	0.25	0.21	0.19	0.14	0.15
White	0.33	0.32	0.28	0.26	0.19	0.20
Black or African American	0.30	0.29	0.17	0.21	0.09	0.13
American Indian or Alaska Native	2.42	3.31	1.46	2.63	0.96	1.98
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.52	0.34	0.51	0.14	0.11	0.03
Two or More Races	1.62	1.38	1.42	1.03	0.93	0.78
Hispanic or Latino	0.38	0.38	0.35	0.28	0.19	0.13
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	0.57	0.54	0.50	0.46	0.35	0.37
Female, White, Not Hispanic	0.30	0.29	0.22	0.19	0.13	0.11
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	0.53	0.50	0.31	0.37	0.18	0.24
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	0.20	0.26	0.13	0.17	0.05	0.09
Male, Hispanic	0.69	0.69	0.65	0.51	0.36	0.25
Female, Hispanic	0.27	0.27	0.24	0.18	0.12	0.07

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 2.28P Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2012 Versus 2011

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2011)	Lifetime (2012)	Past Year (2011)	Past Year (2012)	Past Month (2011)	Past Month (2012)
TOTAL	0.1889		0.0126		0.9810	
GENDER						
Male	0.3001		0.0328		0.8071	
Female	0.3957		0.1904		0.3920	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0995		0.0115		0.8376	
White	0.1236		0.0218		0.8188	
Black or African American	0.9536		0.3639		0.3954	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.3059		0.1809		0.1862	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.2424		0.0635		0.2266	
Two or More Races	0.4275		0.2189		0.6484	
Hispanic or Latino	0.5078		0.6813		0.5413	
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	0.1364		0.0300		0.6626	
Female, White, Not Hispanic	0.6900		0.5609		0.6106	
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	0.8818		0.4268		0.4754	
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	0.9278		0.6740		0.5556	
Male, Hispanic	0.4582		0.7498		0.6071	
Female, Hispanic	0.9215		0.7420		0.6730	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 2.29C Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2011)	Lifetime (2012)	Past Year (2011)	Past Year (2012)	Past Month (2011)	Past Month (2012)
TOTAL	127	132	93	87	70	70
GENDER						
Male	104	107	84	79	65	65
Female	58	56	27	23	14	14
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	116	114	87	80	66	65
White	133	137	87	83	67	67
Black or African American	26	24	18	15	7	7
American Indian or Alaska Native	12	20	5	12	3	7
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	21	15	14	11	8	7
Two or More Races	18	20	14	16	6	13
Hispanic or Latino	55	60	38	31	25	19
EDUCATION						
< High School	54	51	40	32	28	25
High School Graduate	84	92	61	56	43	42
Some College	95	94	57	59	41	44
College Graduate	55	57	35	34	27	27
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	96	106	63	64	48	51
Part-Time	74	73	47	47	34	37
Unemployed	47	46	32	30	22	21
Other ¹	69	66	47	41	31	29

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 2.29D Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2011)	Lifetime (2012)	Past Year (2011)	Past Year (2012)	Past Month (2011)	Past Month (2012)
TOTAL	0.37	0.38	0.27	0.25	0.20	0.20
GENDER						
Male	0.61	0.62	0.49	0.46	0.38	0.38
Female	0.34	0.32	0.16	0.14	0.08	0.08
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.43	0.42	0.32	0.29	0.24	0.24
White	0.53	0.51	0.40	0.37	0.33	0.31
Black or African American	0.54	0.48	0.39	0.29	0.14	0.14
American Indian or Alaska Native	4.02	4.60	2.18	4.20	1.54	2.70
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.07	0.82	0.71	0.60	0.42	0.39
Two or More Races	2.30	2.28	1.90	1.98	0.85	1.65
Hispanic or Latino	0.77	0.84	0.54	0.43	0.36	0.26
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.84	0.86	0.63	0.57	0.48	0.46
High School Graduate	0.64	0.72	0.48	0.46	0.35	0.35
Some College	0.59	0.58	0.43	0.41	0.32	0.34
College Graduate	0.96	0.93	0.66	0.62	0.52	0.50
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.63	0.64	0.46	0.45	0.36	0.36
Part-Time	0.67	0.68	0.46	0.48	0.35	0.38
Unemployed	0.97	1.02	0.68	0.69	0.47	0.50
Other ¹	0.70	0.75	0.53	0.50	0.38	0.36

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 2.29P Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2012 Versus 2011

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2011)	Lifetime (2012)	Past Year (2011)	Past Year (2012)	Past Month (2011)	Past Month (2012)
TOTAL	0.3421		0.2695		0.7737	
GENDER						
Male	0.3419		0.4116		0.7135	
Female	0.6474		0.1835		0.6715	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.2821		0.6846		0.6892	
White	0.5335		0.6797		0.7783	
Black or African American	0.5462		0.9430		0.7721	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.9873		0.1286		0.3792	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.0774		0.3304		0.8968	
Two or More Races	0.5319		0.5205		0.3359	
Hispanic or Latino	0.9172		0.0626		0.8395	
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.4179		0.1089		0.3223	
High School Graduate	0.7748		0.8279		0.8027	
Some College	0.0512		0.3957		0.5626	
College Graduate	0.4088		0.8669		0.5631	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.7905		0.8791		0.4189	
Part-Time	0.4825		0.4009		0.7486	
Unemployed	0.8079		0.7252		0.6622	
Other ¹	0.0062		0.0270		0.1931	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

**Table 2.30C Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012**

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2011)	Lifetime (2012)	Past Year (2011)	Past Year (2012)	Past Month (2011)	Past Month (2012)
TOTAL	726	692	305	309	266	286
GENDER						
Male	626	604	292	289	252	267
Female	274	287	91	105	80	102
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	680	653	296	295	264	273
White	728	685	275	272	241	243
Black or African American	223	246	86	124	84	122
American Indian or Alaska Native	52	57	18	24	16	24
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	147	145	18	20	16	17
Two or More Races	105	103	46	18	46	13
Hispanic or Latino	205	213	77	87	52	75
EDUCATION						
< High School	248	299	139	144	125	134
High School Graduate	427	418	178	184	161	175
Some College	372	372	145	153	129	137
College Graduate	442	452	144	133	117	121
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	625	628	241	244	209	227
Part-Time	233	224	94	85	76	75
Unemployed	148	163	65	69	54	61
Other ¹	406	385	148	168	136	159

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 2.30D Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2011)	Lifetime (2012)	Past Year (2011)	Past Year (2012)	Past Month (2011)	Past Month (2012)
TOTAL	0.37	0.34	0.15	0.15	0.13	0.14
GENDER						
Male	0.66	0.63	0.31	0.30	0.27	0.28
Female	0.26	0.27	0.09	0.10	0.08	0.10
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.40	0.38	0.17	0.17	0.15	0.16
White	0.45	0.43	0.20	0.19	0.18	0.17
Black or African American	0.93	1.03	0.39	0.55	0.38	0.54
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.80	4.92	1.67	2.26	1.50	2.26
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.52	1.39	0.19	0.20	0.17	0.18
Two or More Races	3.51	3.45	1.77	0.68	1.76	0.51
Hispanic or Latino	0.76	0.77	0.28	0.31	0.19	0.27
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.85	0.96	0.50	0.49	0.45	0.45
High School Graduate	0.66	0.63	0.30	0.31	0.27	0.29
Some College	0.68	0.65	0.29	0.29	0.26	0.27
College Graduate	0.62	0.62	0.22	0.20	0.18	0.19
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.52	0.51	0.22	0.23	0.20	0.22
Part-Time	0.95	0.89	0.40	0.36	0.33	0.32
Unemployed	1.49	1.53	0.70	0.72	0.59	0.63
Other ¹	0.60	0.57	0.23	0.26	0.21	0.25

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

**Table 2.30P Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics:
P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2012 Versus 2011**

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2011)	Lifetime (2012)	Past Year (2011)	Past Year (2012)	Past Month (2011)	Past Month (2012)
TOTAL	0.5784		0.2728		0.0778	
GENDER						
Male	0.4630		0.2067		0.0596	
Female	0.8955		0.6941		0.9180	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.5160		0.3186		0.1135	
White	0.7069		0.2308		0.0653	
Black or African American	0.9480		0.4891		0.4708	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.9711		0.5153		0.2893	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.9342		0.7828		0.7498	
Two or More Races	0.0967		0.0093		0.0033	
Hispanic or Latino	0.7247		0.5210		0.2644	
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.7103		0.5245		0.4255	
High School Graduate	0.9597		0.8759		0.4547	
Some College	0.4592		0.0637		0.0358	
College Graduate	0.6158		0.4034		0.1188	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.9950		0.2966		0.0684	
Part-Time	0.9481		0.5902		0.2756	
Unemployed	0.8549		0.8937		0.9511	
Other ¹	0.2933		0.8388		0.9399	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

**Table 2.31C Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012**

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2011)	Lifetime (2012)	Past Year (2011)	Past Year (2012)	Past Month (2011)	Past Month (2012)
TOTAL	746	707	319	324	275	298
GENDER						
Male	642	611	305	306	261	280
Female	280	296	95	108	82	103
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	698	668	308	310	272	285
White	746	716	286	290	251	257
Black or African American	228	247	89	125	85	122
American Indian or Alaska Native	57	64	19	29	16	26
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	150	147	23	22	18	19
Two or More Races	106	105	48	24	46	19
Hispanic or Latino	213	225	85	90	58	76
EDUCATION						
< High School	253	303	145	146	129	135
High School Graduate	442	417	192	193	169	181
Some College	383	388	156	165	134	146
College Graduate	450	460	148	137	119	123
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	638	645	251	255	217	235
Part-Time	248	231	107	97	84	84
Unemployed	158	168	72	73	58	63
Other ¹	413	388	154	173	139	162

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

**Table 2.31D Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Percentages, 2011 and 2012**

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2011)	Lifetime (2012)	Past Year (2011)	Past Year (2012)	Past Month (2011)	Past Month (2012)
TOTAL	0.32	0.30	0.14	0.14	0.12	0.13
GENDER						
Male	0.57	0.54	0.27	0.27	0.23	0.25
Female	0.23	0.24	0.08	0.09	0.07	0.08
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.35	0.33	0.16	0.15	0.14	0.14
White	0.40	0.38	0.18	0.18	0.16	0.16
Black or African American	0.78	0.85	0.33	0.45	0.31	0.44
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.29	4.06	1.39	2.05	1.25	1.82
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.27	1.18	0.20	0.19	0.16	0.16
Two or More Races	2.79	2.71	1.45	0.73	1.39	0.56
Hispanic or Latino	0.63	0.65	0.25	0.26	0.17	0.22
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.71	0.83	0.43	0.42	0.38	0.39
High School Graduate	0.57	0.52	0.27	0.27	0.24	0.25
Some College	0.56	0.54	0.24	0.25	0.21	0.23
College Graduate	0.59	0.58	0.21	0.19	0.17	0.18
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.47	0.46	0.21	0.21	0.18	0.20
Part-Time	0.71	0.65	0.32	0.30	0.25	0.26
Unemployed	1.06	1.10	0.53	0.53	0.42	0.46
Other ¹	0.54	0.52	0.21	0.24	0.19	0.23

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

**Table 2.31P Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics:
P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2012 Versus 2011**

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2011)	Lifetime (2012)	Past Year (2011)	Past Year (2012)	Past Month (2011)	Past Month (2012)
TOTAL	0.4758		0.4631		0.0797	
GENDER						
Male	0.3769		0.3237		0.0589	
Female	0.9724		0.4813		0.8702	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.4141		0.4040		0.1092	
White	0.6289		0.3150		0.0708	
Black or African American	0.8771		0.5122		0.4942	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.9318		0.1942		0.1926	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.7578		0.6836		0.7661	
Two or More Races	0.1259		0.0332		0.0106	
Hispanic or Latino	0.7227		0.8853		0.3061	
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.8749		0.2534		0.2995	
High School Graduate	0.9866		0.8154		0.4319	
Some College	0.2577		0.1342		0.0289	
College Graduate	0.6938		0.4030		0.0896	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.9621		0.2700		0.0448	
Part-Time	0.7884		0.9267		0.3874	
Unemployed	0.8176		0.9214		0.8888	
Other ¹	0.1431		0.6879		0.8330	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.