

Table 3.6A Youths Felt That Parents Would Strongly Disapprove of Youth's Substance Use Behaviors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE BEHAVIOR							
	Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day		Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice		Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More		Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
TOTAL	22,926	22,871	21,972	21,959	22,574	22,448	22,274	22,273
AGE								
12-13	7,407	7,470	7,388	7,482	7,454	7,528	7,272	7,380
14-15	7,875	7,838	7,519	7,534	7,744	7,687	7,592	7,573
16-17	7,645	7,563	7,065	6,943	7,376	7,232	7,410	7,321
GENDER								
Male	11,657	11,657	11,108	11,130	11,390	11,380	11,202	11,262
Female	11,269	11,214	10,864	10,829	11,184 ^a	11,068	11,072	11,012
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	17,993	17,869	17,162	17,036	17,664 ^a	17,504	17,576	17,424
White	12,820	12,725	12,160	11,987	12,595	12,385	12,518	12,369
Black or African American	3,186	3,137	3,088	3,092	3,134	3,118	3,139	3,087
American Indian or Alaska Native	117	130	122	127	122	127	119	134
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1,142	1,121	1,135	1,127	1,140	1,140	1,106	1,113
Two or More Races	661	673	595	616	614	649	631	642
Hispanic or Latino	4,933	5,002	4,810 ^a	4,923	4,910	4,944	4,698 ^b	4,850
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	12,343	12,512	11,719	11,909	12,058	12,211	11,916	12,174
Small Metro	7,147	6,816	6,867	6,543	7,060	6,666	7,052	6,654
Nonmetro	3,436	3,543	3,386	3,508	3,456	3,571	3,306	3,445

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Response categories for the questions on Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings include "Neither approve nor disapprove," "Somewhat disapprove," and "Strongly disapprove." The estimates in this table correspond to persons reporting "Strongly disapprove." Respondents with unknown Perceptions of Parents' Feelings data were excluded.

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 3.6B Youths Felt That Parents Would Strongly Disapprove of Youth's Substance Use Behaviors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE BEHAVIOR							
	Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day		Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice		Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More		Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
TOTAL	93.2	93.1	89.3	89.3	91.6	91.3	90.5	90.5
AGE								
12-13	96.1	95.4	95.7	95.2	96.5	95.8	94.1	93.9
14-15	94.1	94.4	89.9	90.7	92.5	92.5	90.7	91.0
16-17	89.7	89.8	82.9	82.4	86.5	86.0	86.9	86.8
GENDER								
Male	93.1	93.2	88.6	88.8	90.8	90.9	89.3	89.8
Female	93.3	93.1	89.9	89.7	92.5	91.7	91.6	91.2
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	93.1	93.1	88.7	88.7	91.3	91.1	90.9	90.6
White	93.1	93.3	88.3	87.9	91.4	90.8	90.9	90.7
Black or African American	92.4	91.4	89.4	89.7	90.7	90.6	90.9	89.6
American Indian or Alaska Native	87.9	89.5	92.3	87.5	92.0	87.7	89.1	92.4
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	95.4	95.9	94.5	96.4	95.2	97.1	92.8	94.7
Two or More Races	93.3	92.7	84.3	85.0	86.5	89.4	88.6	88.4
Hispanic or Latino	93.7	93.4	91.2	91.4	92.8	92.2	88.9	90.0
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	94.1	93.5	89.2	88.8	91.7	91.2	90.7	90.6
Small Metro	92.5	93.3	88.8	89.4	91.4	91.1	91.1	90.9
Nonmetro	91.7	91.7	90.2	90.7	92.1	92.3	88.2	89.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Response categories for the questions on Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings include "Neither approve nor disapprove," "Somewhat disapprove," and "Strongly disapprove." The estimates in this table correspond to persons reporting "Strongly disapprove." Respondents with unknown Perceptions of Parents' Feelings data were excluded.

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 3.7A Youths Felt That Close Friends Would Strongly Disapprove or Somewhat Disapprove of Youth's Substance Use Behaviors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE BEHAVIOR							
	Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day		Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice		Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More		Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
TOTAL	21,745	21,826	19,675	19,660	20,016	19,944	21,291	21,168
AGE								
12-13	7,243	7,355	7,203	7,316	7,241	7,361	7,220	7,316
14-15	7,387	7,395	6,736	6,768	6,876	6,841	7,246	7,216
16-17	7,115	7,075	5,737	5,576	5,899	5,742	6,825	6,636
GENDER								
Male	10,823	10,879	9,741	9,722	9,857	9,810	10,538	10,483
Female	10,923	10,947	9,934	9,938	10,159	10,134	10,752	10,685
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	17,106	17,147	15,434	15,432	15,732	15,665	16,767	16,659
White	12,264	12,137	11,014	10,885	11,255	11,068	11,991	11,774
Black or African American	2,995	3,040	2,691	2,747	2,725	2,772	2,910	2,946
American Indian or Alaska Native	105	129	101	122	103	119	114	129
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1,071	1,117	1,047	1,069	1,051	1,083	1,084	1,123
Two or More Races	618	643	535	536	548	547	609	605
Hispanic or Latino	4,640	4,678	4,241	4,228	4,284	4,279	4,523	4,509
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	11,691	11,994	10,332	10,587	10,550	10,780	11,400	11,627
Small Metro	6,814	6,461	6,234	5,876	6,320	5,945	6,699	6,275
Nonmetro	3,241	3,371	3,109	3,197	3,146	3,219	3,192	3,266

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Response categories for the questions on Youths' Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings include "Neither approve nor disapprove," "Somewhat disapprove," and "Strongly disapprove." The estimates in this table correspond to persons reporting "Strongly disapprove" or "Somewhat disapprove." Respondents with unknown Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings data were excluded.

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 3.7B Youths Felt That Close Friends Would Strongly Disapprove or Somewhat Disapprove of Youth's Substance Use Behaviors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE BEHAVIOR							
	Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day		Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice		Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More		Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
TOTAL	88.6	88.9	80.1	80.1	81.5	81.2	86.7	86.3
AGE								
12-13	94.0	93.9	93.5	93.3	94.0	93.8	93.7	93.3
14-15	88.7	89.0	80.8	81.5	82.4	82.4	86.9	87.0
16-17	83.5	84.1	67.4	66.4	69.2	68.3	80.0	79.1
GENDER								
Male	86.8	87.2	78.0	77.9	78.9	78.6	84.3	84.1
Female	90.4	90.6	82.3	82.3	84.1	83.9	89.1	88.6
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	88.7	89.3	80.1	80.4	81.6	81.7	87.0	86.9
White	89.2	89.1	80.1	80.0	81.9	81.3	87.3	86.6
Black or African American	87.4	88.1	78.5	79.8	79.3	80.4	84.6	85.6
American Indian or Alaska Native	80.7	88.1	77.7	82.8	79.6	82.7	87.6	89.3
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	90.1 ^b	95.8	88.1	91.4	88.3 ^a	92.8	91.4 ^b	95.9
Two or More Races	86.8	89.1	75.0	74.1	77.1	75.8	85.6	84.1
Hispanic or Latino	88.0	87.3	80.3	78.9	81.0	79.6	85.5	84.2
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	89.4	89.6	79.0	79.1	80.6	80.4	87.1	87.0
Small Metro	88.3	88.5	80.7	80.6	81.8	81.5	86.7	86.0
Nonmetro	86.3	87.3	82.8	82.7	83.8	83.4	85.0	84.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Response categories for the questions on Youths' Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings include "Neither approve nor disapprove," "Somewhat disapprove," and "Strongly disapprove." The estimates in this table correspond to persons reporting "Strongly disapprove" or "Somewhat disapprove." Respondents with unknown Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings data were excluded.

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 3.8A Youths Strongly Disapproved or Somewhat Disapproved of Peers' Substance Use Behaviors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE BEHAVIOR							
	Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day		Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice		Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More		Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
TOTAL	22,405	22,510	19,724	19,816	19,787	19,783	21,708	21,854
AGE								
12-13	7,315	7,448	7,203	7,331	7,212	7,337	7,289	7,402
14-15	7,635	7,651	6,773	6,804	6,761	6,766	7,387	7,410
16-17	7,455	7,411	5,748	5,681	5,814	5,680	7,032	7,042
GENDER								
Male	11,277	11,341	9,819	9,903	9,805	9,837	10,823	10,944
Female	11,128	11,168	9,905	9,913	9,982	9,946	10,884	10,910
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	17,645	17,630	15,504	15,518	15,608	15,521	17,134	17,169
White	12,620	12,576	11,003	10,903	11,130	10,999	12,283	12,221
Black or African American	3,088	3,081	2,768	2,815	2,754	2,727	2,958	3,017
American Indian or Alaska Native	116	139	109	129	103	127	109	134
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1,118	1,099	1,038	1,044	1,042	1,040	1,110	1,092
Two or More Races	645	655	537	547	529	551	615	623
Hispanic or Latino	4,759 ^a	4,879	4,219	4,298	4,179	4,263	4,573 ^a	4,686
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	12,014	12,313	10,393	10,614	10,439	10,609	11,646	11,945
Small Metro	7,022	6,671	6,183	5,956	6,217	5,940	6,817	6,500
Nonmetro	3,369	3,525	3,148	3,246	3,131	3,234	3,245	3,409

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Response categories for the questions on Youths' Feelings about Peers include "Neither approve nor disapprove," "Somewhat disapprove," and "Strongly disapprove." The estimates in this table correspond to persons reporting "Strongly disapprove" or "Somewhat disapprove." Respondents with unknown Feelings about Peers data were excluded.

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 3.8B Youths Strongly Disapproved or Somewhat Disapproved of Peers' Substance Use Behaviors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE BEHAVIOR							
	Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day		Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice		Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More		Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
TOTAL	91.0	91.4	80.0	80.5	80.3	80.3	88.1	88.7
AGE								
12-13	94.6	94.6	93.1	93.2	93.3	93.2	94.1	93.9
14-15	91.3	91.9	80.9	81.8	80.7	81.2	88.3	89.0
16-17	87.4	87.8	67.4	67.5	68.2	67.5	82.5	83.5
GENDER								
Male	89.9	90.4	78.2	79.0	78.1	78.5	86.3	87.2
Female	92.1	92.4	81.9	82.1	82.6	82.3	90.0	90.3
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	91.2	91.7	80.1	80.7	80.7	80.7	88.5	89.2
White	91.5	92.2	79.8	80.0	80.7	80.6	89.0	89.5
Black or African American	89.7	89.3	80.2	81.6	80.0	79.1	86.0	87.3
American Indian or Alaska Native	87.5 ^b	94.4	82.4	87.7	78.1 ^a	86.5	83.3 ^b	93.4
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	93.8	93.6	87.2	88.9	87.5	88.8	93.3	93.2
Two or More Races	90.6	90.3	75.4	75.7	74.3	76.2	86.3	85.9
Hispanic or Latino	90.0	90.3	79.7	79.8	79.0	79.0	86.5	86.7
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	91.5	91.6	79.1	79.1	79.5	79.0	88.7	88.9
Small Metro	90.7	91.0	79.9	81.3	80.4	81.2	88.1	88.7
Nonmetro	89.6	91.0	83.7	83.8	83.2	83.6	86.1	88.0

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Response categories for the questions on Youths' Feelings about Peers include "Neither approve nor disapprove," "Somewhat disapprove," and "Strongly disapprove." The estimates in this table correspond to persons reporting "Strongly disapprove" or "Somewhat disapprove." Respondents with unknown Feelings about Peers data were excluded.

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.