

**Table 3.2C Perceived Great Risk of Harm Associated with Cigarette and Alcohol Use among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012**

| Demographic/Geographic Characteristic     | CIGARETTES                      |      | ALCOHOL                                   |      |                                               |      |
|-------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|------|-------------------------------------------|------|-----------------------------------------------|------|
|                                           | Smoke One or More Packs Per Day |      | Have Four or Five Drinks Nearly Every Day |      | Have Five or More Drinks Once or Twice a Week |      |
|                                           | 2011                            | 2012 | 2011                                      | 2012 | 2011                                          | 2012 |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                              | 107                             | 106  | 114                                       | 103  | 120                                           | 111  |
| <b>AGE</b>                                |                                 |      |                                           |      |                                               |      |
| 12-13                                     | 115                             | 110  | 114                                       | 116  | 89                                            | 85   |
| 14-15                                     | 112                             | 123  | 118                                       | 115  | 87                                            | 88   |
| 16-17                                     | 126                             | 112  | 124                                       | 104  | 93                                            | 83   |
| <b>GENDER</b>                             |                                 |      |                                           |      |                                               |      |
| Male                                      | 76                              | 77   | 77                                        | 77   | 73                                            | 75   |
| Female                                    | 69                              | 68   | 70                                        | 70   | 83                                            | 80   |
| <b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>           |                                 |      |                                           |      |                                               |      |
| Not Hispanic or Latino                    | 90                              | 87   | 93                                        | 90   | 93                                            | 95   |
| White                                     | 181                             | 175  | 173                                       | 172  | 115                                           | 108  |
| Black or African American                 | 87                              | 88   | 87                                        | 92   | 66                                            | 75   |
| American Indian or Alaska Native          | 12                              | 10   | 13                                        | 12   | 8                                             | 8    |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | *                               | *    | *                                         | *    | *                                             | *    |
| Asian                                     | 64                              | 64   | 68                                        | 62   | 49                                            | 49   |
| Two or More Races                         | 32                              | 27   | 34                                        | 29   | 28                                            | 23   |
| Hispanic or Latino                        | 56                              | 55   | 60                                        | 58   | 66                                            | 58   |
| <b>COUNTY TYPE</b>                        |                                 |      |                                           |      |                                               |      |
| Large Metro                               | 209                             | 198  | 212                                       | 188  | 158                                           | 137  |
| Small Metro                               | 150                             | 145  | 145                                       | 140  | 95                                            | 97   |
| Nonmetro                                  | 86                              | 81   | 86                                        | 86   | 64                                            | 62   |

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Response categories for the Perception of Risk questions include "No risk," "Slight risk," "Moderate risk," and "Great risk." The estimates in this table correspond to persons reporting "Great risk." Respondents with unknown Perception of Risk data were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

**Table 3.2D Perceived Great Risk of Harm Associated with Cigarette and Alcohol Use among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2011 and 2012**

| Demographic/Geographic Characteristic     | CIGARETTES                      |      | ALCOHOL                                   |      |                                               |      |
|-------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|------|-------------------------------------------|------|-----------------------------------------------|------|
|                                           | Smoke One or More Packs Per Day |      | Have Four or Five Drinks Nearly Every Day |      | Have Five or More Drinks Once or Twice a Week |      |
|                                           | 2011                            | 2012 | 2011                                      | 2012 | 2011                                          | 2012 |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                              | 0.43                            | 0.43 | 0.46                                      | 0.42 | 0.49                                          | 0.45 |
| <b>AGE</b>                                |                                 |      |                                           |      |                                               |      |
| 12-13                                     | 0.77                            | 0.77 | 0.77                                      | 0.71 | 0.79                                          | 0.75 |
| 14-15                                     | 0.73                            | 0.73 | 0.76                                      | 0.73 | 0.77                                          | 0.78 |
| 16-17                                     | 0.69                            | 0.71 | 0.74                                      | 0.72 | 0.78                                          | 0.78 |
| <b>GENDER</b>                             |                                 |      |                                           |      |                                               |      |
| Male                                      | 0.61                            | 0.62 | 0.61                                      | 0.61 | 0.58                                          | 0.59 |
| Female                                    | 0.57                            | 0.57 | 0.58                                      | 0.58 | 0.69                                          | 0.66 |
| <b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>           |                                 |      |                                           |      |                                               |      |
| Not Hispanic or Latino                    | 0.47                            | 0.45 | 0.48                                      | 0.47 | 0.48                                          | 0.49 |
| White                                     | 0.54                            | 0.52 | 0.55                                      | 0.57 | 0.53                                          | 0.55 |
| Black or African American                 | 1.15                            | 1.09 | 1.19                                      | 1.04 | 1.19                                          | 1.13 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native          | 4.09                            | 4.23 | 4.29                                      | 4.44 | 4.00                                          | 3.79 |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | *                               | *    | *                                         | *    | *                                             | *    |
| Asian                                     | 2.04                            | 2.32 | 2.67                                      | 2.10 | 2.40                                          | 2.45 |
| Two or More Races                         | 2.47                            | 2.34 | 2.40                                      | 2.27 | 2.56                                          | 2.34 |
| Hispanic or Latino                        | 1.05                            | 1.02 | 1.13                                      | 1.07 | 1.24                                          | 1.09 |
| <b>COUNTY TYPE</b>                        |                                 |      |                                           |      |                                               |      |
| Large Metro                               | 0.67                            | 0.64 | 0.68                                      | 0.61 | 0.73                                          | 0.67 |
| Small Metro                               | 0.70                            | 0.75 | 0.73                                      | 0.78 | 0.73                                          | 0.74 |
| Nonmetro                                  | 0.93                            | 1.01 | 0.96                                      | 1.03 | 1.03                                          | 1.03 |

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Response categories for the Perception of Risk questions include "No risk," "Slight risk," "Moderate risk," and "Great risk." The estimates in this table correspond to persons reporting "Great risk." Respondents with unknown Perception of Risk data were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

**Table 3.2P Perceived Great Risk of Harm Associated with Cigarette and Alcohol Use among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2012 Versus 2011**

| Demographic/Geographic Characteristic     | CIGARETTES                      |      | ALCOHOL                                   |      |                                               |      |
|-------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|------|-------------------------------------------|------|-----------------------------------------------|------|
|                                           | Smoke One or More Packs Per Day |      | Have Four or Five Drinks Nearly Every Day |      | Have Five or More Drinks Once or Twice a Week |      |
|                                           | 2011                            | 2012 | 2011                                      | 2012 | 2011                                          | 2012 |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                              | 0.3848                          |      | 0.1352                                    |      | 0.1601                                        |      |
| <b>AGE</b>                                |                                 |      |                                           |      |                                               |      |
| 12-13                                     | 0.0388                          |      | 0.7378                                    |      | 0.1698                                        |      |
| 14-15                                     | 0.2166                          |      | 0.1949                                    |      | 0.3610                                        |      |
| 16-17                                     | 0.4924                          |      | 0.2729                                    |      | 0.6788                                        |      |
| <b>GENDER</b>                             |                                 |      |                                           |      |                                               |      |
| Male                                      | 0.3811                          |      | 0.6618                                    |      | 0.4357                                        |      |
| Female                                    | 0.7214                          |      | 0.0615                                    |      | 0.1843                                        |      |
| <b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>           |                                 |      |                                           |      |                                               |      |
| Not Hispanic or Latino                    | 0.4221                          |      | 0.1033                                    |      | 0.1879                                        |      |
| White                                     | 0.2852                          |      | 0.2167                                    |      | 0.0232                                        |      |
| Black or African American                 | 0.4424                          |      | 0.9390                                    |      | 0.1563                                        |      |
| American Indian or Alaska Native          | 0.1351                          |      | 0.1143                                    |      | 0.9891                                        |      |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | *                               |      | *                                         |      | *                                             |      |
| Asian                                     | 0.2846                          |      | 0.6300                                    |      | 0.6530                                        |      |
| Two or More Races                         | 0.2307                          |      | 0.5684                                    |      | 0.3329                                        |      |
| Hispanic or Latino                        | 0.6906                          |      | 0.7926                                    |      | 0.4912                                        |      |
| <b>COUNTY TYPE</b>                        |                                 |      |                                           |      |                                               |      |
| Large Metro                               | 0.9221                          |      | 0.8539                                    |      | 0.2005                                        |      |
| Small Metro                               | 0.1959                          |      | 0.0700                                    |      | 0.9356                                        |      |
| Nonmetro                                  | 0.4103                          |      | 0.2185                                    |      | 0.1875                                        |      |

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Response categories for the Perception of Risk questions include "No risk," "Slight risk," "Moderate risk," and "Great risk." The estimates in this table correspond to persons reporting "Great risk." Respondents with unknown Perception of Risk data were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

**Table 3.3C Perceived Great Risk of Harm Associated with Marijuana and Cocaine Use among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012**

| Demographic/Geographic Characteristic     | MARIJUANA          |      |                            |      | COCAINE          |      |                          |      |
|-------------------------------------------|--------------------|------|----------------------------|------|------------------|------|--------------------------|------|
|                                           | Smoke Once a Month |      | Smoke Once or Twice a Week |      | Use Once a Month |      | Use Once or Twice a Week |      |
|                                           | 2011               | 2012 | 2011                       | 2012 | 2011             | 2012 | 2011                     | 2012 |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                              | 98                 | 101  | 120                        | 113  | 115              | 109  | 92                       | 94   |
| <b>AGE</b>                                |                    |      |                            |      |                  |      |                          |      |
| 12-13                                     | 75                 | 76   | 102                        | 103  | 82               | 83   | 116                      | 117  |
| 14-15                                     | 71                 | 70   | 96                         | 98   | 94               | 97   | 124                      | 137  |
| 16-17                                     | 61                 | 58   | 83                         | 74   | 105              | 108  | 135                      | 132  |
| <b>GENDER</b>                             |                    |      |                            |      |                  |      |                          |      |
| Male                                      | 66                 | 66   | 77                         | 77   | 78               | 76   | 65                       | 64   |
| Female                                    | 71                 | 70   | 81                         | 80   | 76               | 76   | 63                       | 65   |
| <b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>           |                    |      |                            |      |                  |      |                          |      |
| Not Hispanic or Latino                    | 84                 | 87   | 102                        | 96   | 95               | 94   | 77                       | 77   |
| White                                     | 95                 | 94   | 138                        | 140  | 137              | 140  | 200                      | 208  |
| Black or African American                 | 49                 | 49   | 59                         | 59   | 75               | 83   | 92                       | 98   |
| American Indian or Alaska Native          | 7                  | 9    | 10                         | 10   | 9                | 8    | 14                       | 13   |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | *                  | *    | *                          | *    | *                | *    | *                        | *    |
| Asian                                     | 38                 | 37   | 54                         | 50   | 42               | 46   | 66                       | 66   |
| Two or More Races                         | 21                 | 17   | 25                         | 23   | 30               | 26   | 37                       | 31   |
| Hispanic or Latino                        | 51                 | 54   | 60                         | 59   | 60               | 58   | 51                       | 50   |
| <b>COUNTY TYPE</b>                        |                    |      |                            |      |                  |      |                          |      |
| Large Metro                               | 108                | 103  | 155                        | 147  | 158              | 155  | 223                      | 229  |
| Small Metro                               | 73                 | 74   | 116                        | 107  | 107              | 113  | 164                      | 160  |
| Nonmetro                                  | 54                 | 52   | 78                         | 71   | 73               | 75   | 103                      | 100  |

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Response categories for the Perception of Risk questions include "No risk," "Slight risk," "Moderate risk," and "Great risk." The estimates in this table correspond to persons reporting "Great risk." Respondents with unknown Perception of Risk data were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

**Table 3.3D Perceived Great Risk of Harm Associated with Marijuana and Cocaine Use among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2011 and 2012**

| Demographic/Geographic Characteristic     | MARIJUANA          |      |                            |      | COCAINE          |      |                          |      |
|-------------------------------------------|--------------------|------|----------------------------|------|------------------|------|--------------------------|------|
|                                           | Smoke Once a Month |      | Smoke Once or Twice a Week |      | Use Once a Month |      | Use Once or Twice a Week |      |
|                                           | 2011               | 2012 | 2011                       | 2012 | 2011             | 2012 | 2011                     | 2012 |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                              | 0.40               | 0.41 | 0.49                       | 0.46 | 0.47             | 0.45 | 0.38                     | 0.39 |
| <b>AGE</b>                                |                    |      |                            |      |                  |      |                          |      |
| 12-13                                     | 0.79               | 0.76 | 0.78                       | 0.83 | 0.77             | 0.76 | 0.71                     | 0.73 |
| 14-15                                     | 0.68               | 0.69 | 0.84                       | 0.83 | 0.78             | 0.76 | 0.64                     | 0.61 |
| 16-17                                     | 0.59               | 0.61 | 0.72                       | 0.68 | 0.74             | 0.75 | 0.53                     | 0.54 |
| <b>GENDER</b>                             |                    |      |                            |      |                  |      |                          |      |
| Male                                      | 0.53               | 0.52 | 0.62                       | 0.62 | 0.63             | 0.61 | 0.53                     | 0.52 |
| Female                                    | 0.59               | 0.59 | 0.68                       | 0.67 | 0.64             | 0.64 | 0.53                     | 0.54 |
| <b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>           |                    |      |                            |      |                  |      |                          |      |
| Not Hispanic or Latino                    | 0.44               | 0.45 | 0.53                       | 0.50 | 0.50             | 0.49 | 0.40                     | 0.41 |
| White                                     | 0.51               | 0.52 | 0.60                       | 0.58 | 0.57             | 0.54 | 0.44                     | 0.44 |
| Black or African American                 | 1.04               | 1.06 | 1.19                       | 1.14 | 1.16             | 1.23 | 1.13                     | 1.05 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native          | 4.30               | 4.74 | 4.57                       | 4.46 | 4.54             | 4.05 | 3.47                     | 3.80 |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | *                  | *    | *                          | *    | *                | *    | *                        | *    |
| Asian                                     | 2.29               | 2.40 | 2.51                       | 2.39 | 2.44             | 2.45 | 2.12                     | 1.89 |
| Two or More Races                         | 2.59               | 2.01 | 2.62                       | 2.34 | 2.60             | 2.35 | 1.94                     | 1.94 |
| Hispanic or Latino                        | 0.96               | 1.01 | 1.13                       | 1.09 | 1.15             | 1.09 | 0.97                     | 0.94 |
| <b>COUNTY TYPE</b>                        |                    |      |                            |      |                  |      |                          |      |
| Large Metro                               | 0.59               | 0.60 | 0.72                       | 0.68 | 0.70             | 0.66 | 0.54                     | 0.57 |
| Small Metro                               | 0.68               | 0.69 | 0.84                       | 0.77 | 0.73             | 0.77 | 0.58                     | 0.64 |
| Nonmetro                                  | 0.92               | 0.89 | 1.17                       | 1.09 | 1.04             | 1.00 | 0.96                     | 0.87 |

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Response categories for the Perception of Risk questions include "No risk," "Slight risk," "Moderate risk," and "Great risk." The estimates in this table correspond to persons reporting "Great risk." Respondents with unknown Perception of Risk data were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

**Table 3.3P Perceived Great Risk of Harm Associated with Marijuana and Cocaine Use among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2012 Versus 2011**

| Demographic/Geographic Characteristic     | MARIJUANA          |      |                            |      | COCAINE          |      |                          |      |
|-------------------------------------------|--------------------|------|----------------------------|------|------------------|------|--------------------------|------|
|                                           | Smoke Once a Month |      | Smoke Once or Twice a Week |      | Use Once a Month |      | Use Once or Twice a Week |      |
|                                           | 2011               | 2012 | 2011                       | 2012 | 2011             | 2012 | 2011                     | 2012 |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                              | 0.0540             |      | 0.0933                     |      | 0.0004           |      | 0.1383                   |      |
| <b>AGE</b>                                |                    |      |                            |      |                  |      |                          |      |
| 12-13                                     | 0.4112             |      | 0.3951                     |      | 0.2221           |      | 0.0317                   |      |
| 14-15                                     | 0.4099             |      | 0.8616                     |      | 0.0574           |      | 0.0336                   |      |
| 16-17                                     | 0.0361             |      | 0.0150                     |      | 0.0009           |      | 0.0005                   |      |
| <b>GENDER</b>                             |                    |      |                            |      |                  |      |                          |      |
| Male                                      | 0.6294             |      | 0.5085                     |      | 0.0000           |      | 0.1090                   |      |
| Female                                    | 0.0239             |      | 0.0755                     |      | 0.9045           |      | 0.6078                   |      |
| <b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>           |                    |      |                            |      |                  |      |                          |      |
| Not Hispanic or Latino                    | 0.0339             |      | 0.5119                     |      | 0.0001           |      | 0.3331                   |      |
| White                                     | 0.0815             |      | 0.3774                     |      | 0.0001           |      | 0.9443                   |      |
| Black or African American                 | 0.5061             |      | 0.5697                     |      | 0.0974           |      | 0.1718                   |      |
| American Indian or Alaska Native          | 0.5433             |      | 0.9938                     |      | 0.4006           |      | 0.7255                   |      |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | *                  |      | *                          |      | *                |      | *                        |      |
| Asian                                     | 0.5716             |      | 0.6902                     |      | 0.3031           |      | 0.0416                   |      |
| Two or More Races                         | 0.3146             |      | 0.7920                     |      | 0.4001           |      | 0.2318                   |      |
| Hispanic or Latino                        | 0.8181             |      | 0.0329                     |      | 0.6200           |      | 0.2092                   |      |
| <b>COUNTY TYPE</b>                        |                    |      |                            |      |                  |      |                          |      |
| Large Metro                               | 0.0090             |      | 0.1373                     |      | 0.2326           |      | 0.0927                   |      |
| Small Metro                               | 0.4370             |      | 0.9637                     |      | 0.0014           |      | 0.4398                   |      |
| Nonmetro                                  | 0.4621             |      | 0.1709                     |      | 0.0024           |      | 0.4642                   |      |

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Response categories for the Perception of Risk questions include "No risk," "Slight risk," "Moderate risk," and "Great risk." The estimates in this table correspond to persons reporting "Great risk." Respondents with unknown Perception of Risk data were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

**Table 3.4C Perceived Great Risk of Harm Associated with Heroin and LSD Use among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012**

| Demographic/Geographic Characteristic     | HEROIN            |      |                          |      | LSD               |      |                          |      |
|-------------------------------------------|-------------------|------|--------------------------|------|-------------------|------|--------------------------|------|
|                                           | Try Once or Twice |      | Use Once or Twice a Week |      | Try Once or Twice |      | Use Once or Twice a Week |      |
|                                           | 2011              | 2012 | 2011                     | 2012 | 2011              | 2012 | 2011                     | 2012 |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                              | 107               | 106  | 91                       | 88   | 112               | 106  | 104                      | 99   |
| <b>AGE</b>                                |                   |      |                          |      |                   |      |                          |      |
| 12-13                                     | 92                | 85   | 113                      | 113  | 80                | 81   | 102                      | 103  |
| 14-15                                     | 98                | 106  | 129                      | 135  | 89                | 91   | 117                      | 123  |
| 16-17                                     | 120               | 116  | 142                      | 134  | 104               | 103  | 125                      | 122  |
| <b>GENDER</b>                             |                   |      |                          |      |                   |      |                          |      |
| Male                                      | 73                | 76   | 64                       | 61   | 79                | 76   | 71                       | 73   |
| Female                                    | 76                | 76   | 64                       | 61   | 75                | 76   | 70                       | 68   |
| <b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>           |                   |      |                          |      |                   |      |                          |      |
| Not Hispanic or Latino                    | 93                | 91   | 75                       | 73   | 96                | 95   | 86                       | 80   |
| White                                     | 153               | 152  | 206                      | 205  | 132               | 132  | 178                      | 186  |
| Black or African American                 | 82                | 88   | 94                       | 100  | 68                | 78   | 80                       | 89   |
| American Indian or Alaska Native          | 10                | 9    | 14                       | 13   | 11                | 10   | 13                       | 12   |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | *                 | *    | *                        | *    | *                 | *    | *                        | *    |
| Asian                                     | 51                | 50   | 67                       | 65   | 43                | 43   | 60                       | 58   |
| Two or More Races                         | 32                | 28   | 37                       | 33   | 27                | 24   | 35                       | 28   |
| Hispanic or Latino                        | 55                | 58   | 49                       | 48   | 59                | 54   | 55                       | 54   |
| <b>COUNTY TYPE</b>                        |                   |      |                          |      |                   |      |                          |      |
| Large Metro                               | 170               | 171  | 228                      | 220  | 158               | 146  | 207                      | 199  |
| Small Metro                               | 121               | 122  | 170                      | 162  | 106               | 111  | 149                      | 149  |
| Nonmetro                                  | 82                | 81   | 98                       | 97   | 73                | 69   | 88                       | 90   |

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Response categories for the Perception of Risk questions include "No risk," "Slight risk," "Moderate risk," and "Great risk." The estimates in this table correspond to persons reporting "Great risk." Respondents with unknown Perception of Risk data were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

**Table 3.4D Perceived Great Risk of Harm Associated with Heroin and LSD Use among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2011 and 2012**

| Demographic/Geographic Characteristic     | HEROIN            |      |                          |      | LSD               |      |                          |      |
|-------------------------------------------|-------------------|------|--------------------------|------|-------------------|------|--------------------------|------|
|                                           | Try Once or Twice |      | Use Once or Twice a Week |      | Try Once or Twice |      | Use Once or Twice a Week |      |
|                                           | 2011              | 2012 | 2011                     | 2012 | 2011              | 2012 | 2011                     | 2012 |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                              | 0.44              | 0.44 | 0.37                     | 0.36 | 0.47              | 0.45 | 0.44                     | 0.42 |
| <b>AGE</b>                                |                   |      |                          |      |                   |      |                          |      |
| 12-13                                     | 0.81              | 0.77 | 0.76                     | 0.74 | 0.83              | 0.81 | 0.77                     | 0.80 |
| 14-15                                     | 0.74              | 0.76 | 0.59                     | 0.61 | 0.76              | 0.77 | 0.72                     | 0.70 |
| 16-17                                     | 0.70              | 0.68 | 0.46                     | 0.46 | 0.79              | 0.79 | 0.66                     | 0.62 |
| <b>GENDER</b>                             |                   |      |                          |      |                   |      |                          |      |
| Male                                      | 0.59              | 0.62 | 0.51                     | 0.50 | 0.66              | 0.64 | 0.59                     | 0.61 |
| Female                                    | 0.64              | 0.64 | 0.54                     | 0.51 | 0.65              | 0.66 | 0.60                     | 0.60 |
| <b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>           |                   |      |                          |      |                   |      |                          |      |
| Not Hispanic or Latino                    | 0.49              | 0.48 | 0.39                     | 0.39 | 0.52              | 0.52 | 0.47                     | 0.44 |
| White                                     | 0.58              | 0.54 | 0.42                     | 0.44 | 0.59              | 0.60 | 0.49                     | 0.50 |
| Black or African American                 | 1.15              | 1.17 | 1.09                     | 0.98 | 1.20              | 1.22 | 1.15                     | 1.13 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native          | 4.49              | 3.90 | 4.34                     | 3.92 | 4.50              | 4.47 | 4.90                     | 4.39 |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | *                 | *    | *                        | *    | *                 | *    | *                        | *    |
| Asian                                     | 2.58              | 2.49 | 2.11                     | 2.04 | 2.59              | 2.57 | 2.43                     | 2.09 |
| Two or More Races                         | 2.58              | 2.30 | 1.91                     | 1.91 | 2.76              | 2.35 | 2.27                     | 2.21 |
| Hispanic or Latino                        | 1.06              | 1.11 | 0.93                     | 0.90 | 1.15              | 1.05 | 1.08                     | 1.05 |
| <b>COUNTY TYPE</b>                        |                   |      |                          |      |                   |      |                          |      |
| Large Metro                               | 0.66              | 0.66 | 0.53                     | 0.55 | 0.72              | 0.66 | 0.68                     | 0.62 |
| Small Metro                               | 0.70              | 0.72 | 0.59                     | 0.59 | 0.75              | 0.84 | 0.66                     | 0.78 |
| Nonmetro                                  | 1.18              | 1.02 | 1.00                     | 0.90 | 1.13              | 0.98 | 0.95                     | 0.99 |

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Response categories for the Perception of Risk questions include "No risk," "Slight risk," "Moderate risk," and "Great risk." The estimates in this table correspond to persons reporting "Great risk." Respondents with unknown Perception of Risk data were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

**Table 3.4P Perceived Great Risk of Harm Associated with Heroin and LSD Use among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2012 Versus 2011**

| Demographic/Geographic Characteristic     | HEROIN            |      |                          |      | LSD               |      |                          |      |
|-------------------------------------------|-------------------|------|--------------------------|------|-------------------|------|--------------------------|------|
|                                           | Try Once or Twice |      | Use Once or Twice a Week |      | Try Once or Twice |      | Use Once or Twice a Week |      |
|                                           | 2011              | 2012 | 2011                     | 2012 | 2011              | 2012 | 2011                     | 2012 |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                              | 0.2605            |      | 0.5683                   |      | 0.7887            |      | 0.8031                   |      |
| <b>AGE</b>                                |                   |      |                          |      |                   |      |                          |      |
| 12-13                                     | 0.0740            |      | 0.4659                   |      | 0.1351            |      | 0.3579                   |      |
| 14-15                                     | 0.0485            |      | 0.2001                   |      | 0.5290            |      | 0.2257                   |      |
| 16-17                                     | 0.0306            |      | 0.3040                   |      | 0.1700            |      | 0.7515                   |      |
| <b>GENDER</b>                             |                   |      |                          |      |                   |      |                          |      |
| Male                                      | 0.1315            |      | 0.1709                   |      | 0.0870            |      | 0.5765                   |      |
| Female                                    | 0.9086            |      | 0.5687                   |      | 0.1935            |      | 0.8279                   |      |
| <b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>           |                   |      |                          |      |                   |      |                          |      |
| Not Hispanic or Latino                    | 0.0647            |      | 0.5664                   |      | 0.3100            |      | 0.1599                   |      |
| White                                     | 0.2030            |      | 0.8599                   |      | 0.6044            |      | 0.2921                   |      |
| Black or African American                 | 0.1332            |      | 0.1768                   |      | 0.1605            |      | 0.1996                   |      |
| American Indian or Alaska Native          | 0.3069            |      | 0.7733                   |      | 0.3223            |      | 0.8478                   |      |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | *                 |      | *                        |      | *                 |      | *                        |      |
| Asian                                     | 0.2979            |      | 0.1815                   |      | 0.5290            |      | 0.1655                   |      |
| Two or More Races                         | 0.8370            |      | 0.0584                   |      | 0.9915            |      | 0.1023                   |      |
| Hispanic or Latino                        | 0.3834            |      | 0.8274                   |      | 0.1971            |      | 0.0944                   |      |
| <b>COUNTY TYPE</b>                        |                   |      |                          |      |                   |      |                          |      |
| Large Metro                               | 0.9350            |      | 0.4875                   |      | 0.2040            |      | 0.7968                   |      |
| Small Metro                               | 0.1199            |      | 0.8683                   |      | 0.0464            |      | 0.4808                   |      |
| Nonmetro                                  | 0.3176            |      | 0.8647                   |      | 0.4596            |      | 0.3390                   |      |

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Response categories for the Perception of Risk questions include "No risk," "Slight risk," "Moderate risk," and "Great risk." The estimates in this table correspond to persons reporting "Great risk." Respondents with unknown Perception of Risk data were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.