

Table 3.6C Youths Felt That Parents Would Strongly Disapprove of Youth's Substance Use Behaviors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE BEHAVIOR							
	Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day		Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice		Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More		Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
TOTAL	54	54	68	67	59	61	61	68
AGE								
12-13	143	142	140	142	143	142	140	140
14-15	144	149	139	144	142	147	140	144
16-17	150	135	141	126	145	130	145	130
GENDER								
Male	38	38	50	49	46	44	47	48
Female	38	37	48	45	39	42	43	44
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	47	46	61	59	53	54	53	58
White	223	228	212	217	217	222	218	217
Black or African American	113	114	109	111	110	111	115	113
American Indian or Alaska Native	15	15	16	15	16	15	16	15
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	80	71	80	73	79	73	76	72
Two or More Races	42	38	39	35	40	36	40	36
Hispanic or Latino	29	27	31	32	28	29	33	34
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	266	250	250	238	262	246	258	241
Small Metro	197	185	188	181	192	185	189	183
Nonmetro	116	117	115	117	116	117	112	114

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Response categories for the questions on Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings include "Neither approve nor disapprove," "Somewhat disapprove," and "Strongly disapprove." The estimates in this table correspond to persons reporting "Strongly disapprove." Respondents with unknown Perceptions of Parents' Feelings data were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 3.6D Youths Felt That Parents Would Strongly Disapprove of Youth's Substance Use Behaviors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE BEHAVIOR							
	Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day		Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice		Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More		Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
TOTAL	0.22	0.22	0.28	0.27	0.24	0.25	0.25	0.27
AGE								
12-13	0.27	0.33	0.31	0.32	0.28	0.30	0.35	0.37
14-15	0.36	0.33	0.46	0.42	0.40	0.39	0.43	0.45
16-17	0.45	0.45	0.57	0.57	0.51	0.52	0.51	0.53
GENDER								
Male	0.30	0.30	0.40	0.39	0.36	0.35	0.38	0.38
Female	0.31	0.31	0.39	0.37	0.33	0.34	0.36	0.36
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.24	0.24	0.32	0.31	0.27	0.28	0.27	0.30
White	0.28	0.27	0.37	0.38	0.31	0.33	0.32	0.35
Black or African American	0.58	0.63	0.81	0.75	0.73	0.73	0.65	0.75
American Indian or Alaska Native	2.51	2.57	1.77	2.57	2.05	2.62	2.42	1.87
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.13	0.91	1.24	0.79	1.19	0.70	1.37	1.08
Two or More Races	1.28	1.21	2.09	1.73	2.08	1.26	1.85	1.57
Hispanic or Latino	0.55	0.50	0.58	0.59	0.53	0.54	0.63	0.63
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	0.31	0.31	0.40	0.40	0.36	0.36	0.37	0.40
Small Metro	0.40	0.39	0.47	0.46	0.41	0.44	0.39	0.45
Nonmetro	0.53	0.56	0.62	0.54	0.52	0.51	0.62	0.61

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Response categories for the questions on Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings include "Neither approve nor disapprove," "Somewhat disapprove," and "Strongly disapprove." The estimates in this table correspond to persons reporting "Strongly disapprove." Respondents with unknown Perceptions of Parents' Feelings data were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 3.6P Youths Felt That Parents Would Strongly Disapprove of Youth's Substance Use Behaviors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2012 Versus 2011

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE BEHAVIOR							
	Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day		Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice		Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More		Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
TOTAL	0.8138		0.9852		0.3768		0.9807	
AGE								
12-13	0.0676		0.2753		0.1395		0.6470	
14-15	0.5544		0.1966		0.9040		0.6747	
16-17	0.8560		0.5641		0.4721		0.8606	
GENDER								
Male	0.8777		0.7755		0.7848		0.3499	
Female	0.6109		0.7858		0.0998		0.3342	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.9460		0.8568		0.5587		0.4957	
White	0.5742		0.4840		0.2188		0.6543	
Black or African American	0.2508		0.7700		0.8915		0.2108	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.6545		0.1219		0.1780		0.2782	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*		*	
Asian	0.7421		0.2010		0.1626		0.2761	
Two or More Races	0.7303		0.7752		0.2400		0.9458	
Hispanic or Latino	0.7174		0.7544		0.4287		0.2195	
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	0.1662		0.4392		0.3248		0.8577	
Small Metro	0.1006		0.3739		0.6725		0.7173	
Nonmetro	0.9478		0.5438		0.7465		0.3047	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Response categories for the questions on Youths' Perceptions of Parents' Feelings include "Neither approve nor disapprove," "Somewhat disapprove," and "Strongly disapprove." The estimates in this table correspond to persons reporting "Strongly disapprove." Respondents with unknown Perceptions of Parents' Feelings data were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 3.7C Youths Felt That Close Friends Would Strongly Disapprove or Somewhat Disapprove of Youth's Substance Use Behaviors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE BEHAVIOR							
	Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day		Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice		Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More		Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
TOTAL	73	68	88	86	88	85	73	75
AGE								
12-13	142	143	140	141	140	142	142	141
14-15	137	144	129	138	131	139	137	142
16-17	145	127	128	113	129	115	141	123
GENDER								
Male	54	51	64	65	65	65	56	59
Female	45	44	60	58	58	58	45	49
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	60	56	74	72	72	72	60	62
White	214	223	197	206	200	212	213	213
Black or African American	110	111	102	100	102	101	106	110
American Indian or Alaska Native	15	15	15	15	15	14	15	15
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	76	71	74	71	74	71	77	72
Two or More Races	41	36	38	32	39	33	41	35
Hispanic or Latino	39	38	46	47	49	46	39	41
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	258	243	231	225	231	230	256	236
Small Metro	189	180	176	165	180	168	187	176
Nonmetro	109	112	104	110	105	109	106	109

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Response categories for the questions on Youths' Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings include "Neither approve nor disapprove," "Somewhat disapprove," and "Strongly disapprove." The estimates in this table correspond to persons reporting "Strongly disapprove" or "Somewhat disapprove." Respondents with unknown Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings data were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 3.7D Youths Felt That Close Friends Would Strongly Disapprove or Somewhat Disapprove of Youth's Substance Use Behaviors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE BEHAVIOR							
	Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day		Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice		Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More		Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
TOTAL	0.30	0.28	0.36	0.35	0.36	0.35	0.30	0.30
AGE								
12-13	0.36	0.36	0.39	0.40	0.39	0.39	0.37	0.41
14-15	0.49	0.48	0.61	0.62	0.62	0.61	0.51	0.50
16-17	0.55	0.56	0.73	0.71	0.70	0.71	0.57	0.62
GENDER								
Male	0.43	0.41	0.51	0.52	0.52	0.52	0.45	0.47
Female	0.37	0.37	0.49	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.37	0.40
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.31	0.29	0.38	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.31	0.32
White	0.35	0.36	0.46	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.36	0.39
Black or African American	0.70	0.75	0.95	0.97	0.91	0.95	0.80	0.84
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.87	2.53	3.88	2.88	3.68	3.02	2.72	2.41
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.66	0.88	1.57	1.34	1.65	1.16	1.38	0.89
Two or More Races	1.57	1.49	2.33	2.12	2.28	1.95	1.76	1.73
Hispanic or Latino	0.74	0.71	0.88	0.87	0.92	0.86	0.73	0.76
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	0.40	0.39	0.52	0.51	0.52	0.52	0.42	0.43
Small Metro	0.55	0.48	0.61	0.61	0.62	0.59	0.52	0.51
Nonmetro	0.76	0.70	0.78	0.73	0.74	0.72	0.74	0.71

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Response categories for the questions on Youths' Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings include "Neither approve nor disapprove," "Somewhat disapprove," and "Strongly disapprove." The estimates in this table correspond to persons reporting "Strongly disapprove" or "Somewhat disapprove." Respondents with unknown Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings data were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 3.7P Youths Felt That Close Friends Would Strongly Disapprove or Somewhat Disapprove of Youth's Substance Use Behaviors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2012 Versus 2011

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE BEHAVIOR							
	Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day		Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice		Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More		Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
TOTAL	0.4390		0.9600		0.6339		0.3873	
AGE								
12-13	0.9164		0.7755		0.7911		0.4339	
14-15	0.6700		0.4073		0.9671		0.8976	
16-17	0.4870		0.3183		0.3634		0.2518	
GENDER								
Male	0.4661		0.9396		0.6947		0.7074	
Female	0.7196		0.9968		0.7801		0.3713	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.1596		0.4896		0.8936		0.8859	
White	0.9094		0.8185		0.3677		0.1857	
Black or African American	0.4805		0.3235		0.3797		0.3833	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.1095		0.2912		0.5108		0.6533	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*		*	
Asian	0.0029		0.1154		0.0272		0.0060	
Two or More Races	0.2888		0.7940		0.6532		0.5259	
Hispanic or Latino	0.4977		0.2480		0.2959		0.1746	
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	0.7071		0.9404		0.8265		0.8305	
Small Metro	0.8205		0.8975		0.7424		0.3091	
Nonmetro	0.3835		0.9456		0.6855		0.6556	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Response categories for the questions on Youths' Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings include "Neither approve nor disapprove," "Somewhat disapprove," and "Strongly disapprove." The estimates in this table correspond to persons reporting "Strongly disapprove" or "Somewhat disapprove." Respondents with unknown Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings data were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 3.8C Youths Strongly Disapproved or Somewhat Disapproved of Peers' Substance Use Behaviors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE BEHAVIOR							
	Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day		Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice		Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More		Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
TOTAL	64	63	89	88	90	86	77	72
AGE								
12-13	141	144	140	141	139	141	142	142
14-15	140	148	128	140	127	140	136	145
16-17	144	132	125	112	125	111	142	125
GENDER								
Male	46	48	62	66	64	64	56	56
Female	41	40	62	58	62	59	47	46
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	52	52	75	76	75	73	61	60
White	218	227	197	202	198	202	216	213
Black or African American	109	113	101	106	100	104	107	114
American Indian or Alaska Native	14	16	14	16	13	16	14	15
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	79	71	75	69	75	70	78	71
Two or More Races	42	37	37	33	37	33	41	35
Hispanic or Latino	38	35	49	46	51	48	43	39
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	257	251	229	225	226	225	256	241
Small Metro	189	185	175	166	179	163	188	175
Nonmetro	108	116	105	112	104	110	106	114

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Response categories for the questions on Youths' Feelings about Peers include "Neither approve nor disapprove," "Somewhat disapprove," and "Strongly disapprove." The estimates in this table correspond to persons reporting "Strongly disapprove" or "Somewhat disapprove." Respondents with unknown Feelings about Peers data were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 3.8D Youths Strongly Disapproved or Somewhat Disapproved of Peers' Substance Use Behaviors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE BEHAVIOR							
	Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day		Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice		Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More		Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
TOTAL	0.26	0.26	0.36	0.36	0.37	0.35	0.31	0.29
AGE								
12-13	0.37	0.34	0.42	0.39	0.40	0.39	0.36	0.36
14-15	0.44	0.42	0.64	0.60	0.63	0.61	0.52	0.46
16-17	0.49	0.51	0.69	0.71	0.68	0.72	0.58	0.60
GENDER								
Male	0.37	0.38	0.49	0.53	0.51	0.51	0.45	0.44
Female	0.34	0.33	0.52	0.48	0.52	0.49	0.38	0.38
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.27	0.27	0.39	0.40	0.39	0.38	0.32	0.31
White	0.31	0.31	0.42	0.46	0.43	0.45	0.36	0.35
Black or African American	0.69	0.68	0.99	0.96	1.00	1.01	0.81	0.77
American Indian or Alaska Native	2.45	1.65	2.65	2.34	3.11	2.48	2.95	1.87
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.05	1.38	1.58	1.58	1.69	1.63	1.18	1.41
Two or More Races	1.54	1.40	2.23	2.15	2.31	1.97	1.85	1.66
Hispanic or Latino	0.71	0.64	0.93	0.86	0.96	0.88	0.82	0.73
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	0.36	0.35	0.52	0.53	0.52	0.52	0.44	0.41
Small Metro	0.46	0.48	0.63	0.56	0.64	0.58	0.54	0.50
Nonmetro	0.65	0.58	0.80	0.78	0.82	0.77	0.77	0.67

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Response categories for the questions on Youths' Feelings about Peers include "Neither approve nor disapprove," "Somewhat disapprove," and "Strongly disapprove." The estimates in this table correspond to persons reporting "Strongly disapprove" or "Somewhat disapprove." Respondents with unknown Feelings about Peers data were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 3.8P Youths Strongly Disapproved or Somewhat Disapproved of Peers' Substance Use Behaviors among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2012 Versus 2011

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE BEHAVIOR							
	Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day		Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice		Using Marijuana or Hashish Once a Month or More		Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
TOTAL	0.2939		0.3305		1.0000		0.1655	
AGE								
12-13	0.8587		0.7780		0.7370		0.6272	
14-15	0.3177		0.2893		0.5397		0.2762	
16-17	0.6119		0.9673		0.4763		0.2221	
GENDER								
Male	0.4071		0.2517		0.6540		0.1469	
Female	0.4761		0.8452		0.6316		0.6175	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.2815		0.3005		0.9778		0.1173	
White	0.1338		0.7615		0.8991		0.2504	
Black or African American	0.7058		0.3616		0.5426		0.2304	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.0076		0.1092		0.0239		0.0020	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*		*	
Asian	0.9258		0.4383		0.5611		0.9704	
Two or More Races	0.8687		0.9032		0.5131		0.8798	
Hispanic or Latino	0.7485		0.9029		0.9907		0.8546	
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	0.8532		0.9550		0.4602		0.7670	
Small Metro	0.5647		0.0560		0.3024		0.3773	
Nonmetro	0.0984		0.9111		0.7259		0.0589	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Response categories for the questions on Youths' Feelings about Peers include "Neither approve nor disapprove," "Somewhat disapprove," and "Strongly disapprove." The estimates in this table correspond to persons reporting "Strongly disapprove" or "Somewhat disapprove." Respondents with unknown Feelings about Peers data were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.