

Table 4.10A Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 12 or Older Who Initiated Use Prior to the Age of 18, by Gender: Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Substance	Total (2011)	Total (2012)	Male (2011)	Male (2012)	Female (2011)	Female (2012)
ILLCIT DRUGS^{1,2}	1,712	1,587	817	777	896	811
Marijuana and Hashish	1,510	1,375	777	686	734	689
Cocaine	170	152	85	73	85	79
Crack	20	23	9	14	11	10
Heroin	42	24	21	13	20	11
Hallucinogens	498 ^a	412	271 ^a	208	227	204
LSD	137	149	78	86	59	63
PCP	29	47	13	19	16	28
Ecstasy	357 ^b	255	180 ^b	116	177	139
Inhalants	483 ^b	365	217	167	266 ^a	198
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	840	842	373	397	468	445
Pain Relievers	757	713	342	346	414	367
OxyContin [®]	169	142	73	78	96	63
Tranquilizers	324	363	149	155	175	208
Stimulants ²	185	225	77	99	109	126
Sedatives	55	45	15	15	40	30
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA^{1,2}	1,148	1,032	530	499	618	533
CIGARETTES	1,333	1,201	674	619	658	581
Daily Cigarette Use ⁴	334 ^a	257	168	146	166 ^a	111
SMOKELESS TOBACCO⁵	567 ^a	462	437 ^a	354	129	107
CIGARS	1,113	1,007	665	646	448 ^a	361
ALCOHOL	2,874	2,674	1,424	1,367	1,451	1,306

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁴ Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

⁵ Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 4.11A Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 12 or Older Who Initiated Use Prior to the Age of 21, by Gender: Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Substance	Total (2011)	Total (2012)	Male (2011)	Male (2012)	Female (2011)	Female (2012)
ILLCIT DRUGS^{1,2}	2,429	2,221	1,163	1,060	1,266	1,162
Marijuana and Hashish	2,205 ^a	1,975	1,112 ^a	964	1,093	1,011
Cocaine	457	384	276 ^a	201	181	183
Crack	41	53	22	30	20	23
Heroin	95	58	53	29	42	29
Hallucinogens	886	775	471	416	415	359
LSD	258	324	159	207	99	117
PCP	31 ^a	67	13	29	18	38
Ecstasy	627	536	292	265	335	271
Inhalants	622 ^b	477	303 ^b	217	319	260
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	1,327	1,298	597	623	730	675
Pain Relievers	1,133	1,077	516	517	617	559
OxyContin [®]	268 ^a	201	121	117	147 ^b	85
Tranquilizers	559	609	270	297	289	312
Stimulants ²	372	404	175	186	197	219
Sedatives	79	64	27	23	52	41
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA^{1,2}	1,724	1,578	803	810	921 ^a	768
CIGARETTES	2,141	2,018	1,047	1,064	1,095 ^a	955
Daily Cigarette Use ⁴	685 ^a	562	346	340	339 ^b	222
SMOKELESS TOBACCO⁵	936 ^a	776	732	621	204	154
CIGARS	1,930	1,808	1,140	1,161	790 ^a	647
ALCOHOL	3,897	3,735	1,924	1,915	1,973	1,820

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

² Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁴ Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

⁵ Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.