

**Table 4.10C Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 12 or Older Who Initiated Use Prior to the Age of 18, by Gender: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012**

Substance	Total (2011)	Total (2012)	Male (2011)	Male (2012)	Female (2011)	Female (2012)
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS<sup>1,2</sup></b>	59	60	41	42	43	41
Marijuana and Hashish	58	54	41	38	39	37
Cocaine	18	18	13	12	13	13
Crack	6	9	3	7	4	6
Heroin	10	8	8	6	6	4
Hallucinogens	31	27	22	20	21	19
LSD	17	17	13	13	11	10
PCP	7	11	5	7	5	8
Ecstasy	27	22	18	15	19	16
Inhalants	31	26	21	19	25	19
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>2,3</sup>	39	40	25	28	28	29
Pain Relievers	36	38	24	26	26	27
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	17	15	12	10	13	11
Tranquilizers	26	31	17	20	19	22
Stimulants <sup>2</sup>	19	22	12	14	15	16
Sedatives	10	8	6	5	8	7
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>1,2</sup></b>	46	47	30	32	34	33
<b>CIGARETTES</b>	53	49	41	36	34	33
Daily Cigarette Use <sup>4</sup>	24	25	18	21	17	14
<b>SMOKELESS TOBACCO<sup>5</sup></b>	35	29	30	26	16	13
<b>CIGARS</b>	47	43	36	36	28	27
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	82	83	56	58	55	53

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs

Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>3</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>4</sup> Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

<sup>5</sup> Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

**Table 4.11C Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 12 or Older Who Initiated Use Prior to the Age of 21, by Gender: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012**

Substance	Total (2011)	Total (2012)	Male (2011)	Male (2012)	Female (2011)	Female (2012)
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS<sup>1,2</sup></b>	83	79	55	51	58	54
Marijuana and Hashish	81	76	54	49	54	53
Cocaine	34	30	27	24	20	22
Crack	8	13	6	9	6	8
Heroin	16	11	11	8	12	8
Hallucinogens	48	45	33	32	33	31
LSD	24	35	19	26	14	17
PCP	7	13	5	9	5	9
Ecstasy	38	40	24	25	30	31
Inhalants	42	34	26	22	30	27
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>2,3</sup>	57	60	37	41	41	39
Pain Relievers	51	50	33	33	38	36
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	24	19	15	14	18	13
Tranquilizers	38	44	26	34	28	28
Stimulants <sup>2</sup>	32	41	21	27	23	26
Sedatives	12	10	8	6	9	8
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>1,2</sup></b>	66	65	42	47	48	41
<b>CIGARETTES</b>	76	80	54	57	50	51
Daily Cigarette Use <sup>4</sup>	39	39	27	33	29	20
<b>SMOKELESS TOBACCO<sup>5</sup></b>	50	43	43	39	20	17
<b>CIGARS</b>	70	70	53	56	43	41
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	108	109	75	74	68	68

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs

Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>3</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>4</sup> Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

<sup>5</sup> Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.