

**Table 4.5D Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 12 or Older, Persons Aged 12 or Older At Risk for Initiation of Substance Use, and Past Year Substance Users Aged 12 or Older: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands and Standard Errors of Percentages, 2011 and 2012**

Substance	NUMBER OF PAST YEAR INITIATES (1,000s)		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG TOTAL POPULATION		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PERSONS AT RISK FOR INITIATION <sup>1</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PAST YEAR USERS	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>2,3</sup></b>	115	106	0.04	0.04	0.08	0.08	0.30	0.26
Marijuana and Hashish	97	96	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.33	0.31
Cocaine	48	48	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	1.27	1.06
Crack	14	16	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	2.37	1.92
Heroin	26	23	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	4.32	3.71
Hallucinogens	58	58	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	1.40	1.36
LSD	30	41	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	2.98	3.39
PCP	10	21	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	*	*
Ecstasy	59	60	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	2.08	2.08
Inhalants	47	42	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	2.46	2.81
Nonmedical Use of								
Psychotherapeutics <sup>3,4</sup>	118	124	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.76	0.74
Pain Relievers	102	99	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.87	0.79
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	49	39	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	2.66	2.54
Tranquilizers	90	115	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	1.57	1.72
Stimulants <sup>3</sup>	59	62	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	2.18	1.89
Sedatives	29	29	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	5.09	4.57
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>2,3</sup></b>	109	104	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.57	0.51
<b>CIGARETTES</b>	86	89	0.03	0.03	0.09	0.09	0.13	0.13
Daily Cigarette Use <sup>5</sup>	55	53	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	--	--
<b>SMOKELESS TOBACCO<sup>6</sup></b>	75	53	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.61	0.46
<b>CIGARS</b>	143	108	0.06	0.04	0.08	0.06	0.54	0.43
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	124	130	0.05	0.05	0.26	0.26	0.07	0.08

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

<sup>1</sup> At Risk for Initiation is defined as persons who did not use the substance(s) in their lifetime or used the substance(s) for the first time in the past year.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>4</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>5</sup> Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

<sup>6</sup> Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

**Table 4.5P Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 12 or Older, Persons Aged 12 or Older At Risk for Initiation of Substance Use, and Past Year Substance Users Aged 12 or Older: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2012 Versus 2011**

Substance	NUMBER OF PAST YEAR INITIATES (1,000s)		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG TOTAL POPULATION		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PERSONS AT RISK FOR INITIATION <sup>1</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PAST YEAR USERS	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>2,3</sup></b>	N/A		0.1393		0.2807		0.0049	
Marijuana and Hashish	N/A		0.0722		0.1423		0.0072	
Cocaine	N/A		0.5811		0.5951		0.0258	
Crack	N/A		0.7246		0.7166		0.3238	
Heroin	N/A		0.5047		0.5093		0.3438	
Hallucinogens	N/A		0.3590		0.4023		0.1204	
LSD	N/A		0.2326		0.2283		0.8531	
PCP	N/A		0.0707		0.0702		*	
Ecstasy	N/A		0.4633		0.5041		0.1041	
Inhalants	N/A		0.0244		0.0261		0.2674	
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>3,4</sup>	N/A		0.6327		0.5082		0.2265	
Pain Relievers	N/A		0.8546		0.9708		0.1107	
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	N/A		0.0588		0.0614		0.2273	
Tranquilizers	N/A		0.1572		0.1411		0.9805	
Stimulants <sup>3</sup>	N/A		0.9973		0.9783		0.0927	
Sedatives	N/A		0.8956		0.8913		0.7548	
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>2,3</sup></b>	N/A		0.7927		0.9312		0.0460	
<b>CIGARETTES</b>	N/A		0.5025		0.2797		0.4988	
Daily Cigarette Use <sup>5</sup>	N/A		0.1455		0.1824		--	
<b>SMOKELESS TOBACCO<sup>6</sup></b>	N/A		0.0007		0.0007		0.0003	
<b>CIGARS</b>	N/A		0.3710		0.3469		0.2427	
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	N/A		0.3780		0.5250		0.2686	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

-- Not available.

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

<sup>1</sup> At Risk for Initiation is defined as persons who did not use the substance(s) in their lifetime or used the substance(s) for the first time in the past year.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>4</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>5</sup> Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

<sup>6</sup> Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

**Table 4.6D Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 12 to 17, Persons Aged 12 to 17 At Risk for Initiation of Substance Use, and Past Year Substance Users Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands and Standard Errors of Percentages, 2011 and 2012**

Substance	NUMBER OF PAST YEAR INITIATES (1,000s)		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG TOTAL POPULATION		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PERSONS AT RISK FOR INITIATION <sup>1</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PAST YEAR USERS	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>2,3</sup></b>	52	52	0.21	0.21	0.26	0.25	0.88	0.99
Marijuana and Hashish	53	49	0.21	0.20	0.24	0.22	1.17	1.18
Cocaine	16	16	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.06	4.34	5.08
Crack	5	8	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.03	*	*
Heroin	10	7	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	*	*
Hallucinogens	28	26	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.11	2.71	2.74
LSD	16	15	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.06	4.38	3.70
PCP	7	11	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	*	*
Ecstasy	24	20	0.10	0.08	0.10	0.08	3.39	3.86
Inhalants	30	25	0.12	0.10	0.13	0.10	2.42	2.72
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>3,4</sup>	35	35	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.15	1.59	1.76
Pain Relievers	32	32	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.14	1.71	1.99
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	15	13	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.05	3.69	4.77
Tranquilizers	25	26	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	2.93	3.15
Stimulants <sup>3</sup>	19	18	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.07	4.04	3.53
Sedatives	10	8	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	*	*
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>2,3</sup></b>	41	43	0.16	0.17	0.19	0.19	1.30	1.49
<b>CIGARETTES</b>	46	43	0.18	0.17	0.22	0.20	1.11	1.20
Daily Cigarette Use <sup>5</sup>	22	22	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	--	--
<b>SMOKELESS TOBACCO<sup>6</sup></b>	31	27	0.13	0.11	0.13	0.11	2.03	2.04
<b>CIGARS</b>	41	38	0.17	0.15	0.18	0.16	1.61	1.58
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	69	72	0.28	0.29	0.36	0.37	0.84	0.85

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

<sup>1</sup> At Risk for Initiation is defined as persons who did not use the substance(s) in their lifetime or used the substance(s) for the first time in the past year.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>4</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>5</sup> Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

<sup>6</sup> Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

**Table 4.6P Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 12 to 17, Persons Aged 12 to 17 At Risk for Initiation of Substance Use, and Past Year Substance Users Aged 12 to 17: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2012 Versus 2011**

Substance	NUMBER OF PAST YEAR INITIATES (1,000s)		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG TOTAL POPULATION		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PERSONS AT RISK FOR INITIATION <sup>1</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PAST YEAR USERS	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>2,3</sup></b>	N/A		0.0511		0.0335		0.3153	
Marijuana and Hashish	N/A		0.1054		0.1004		0.4111	
Cocaine	N/A		0.2417		0.2371		0.6767	
Crack	N/A		0.9151		0.9131		*	
Heroin	N/A		0.1580		0.1582		*	
Hallucinogens	N/A		0.1201		0.1156		0.9652	
LSD	N/A		0.9390		0.9358		0.4316	
PCP	N/A		0.1964		0.1961		*	
Ecstasy	N/A		0.0012		0.0012		0.7472	
Inhalants	N/A		0.0007		0.0005		0.1283	
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>3,4</sup>	N/A		0.6193		0.6139		0.5774	
Pain Relievers	N/A		0.1956		0.1907		0.8116	
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	N/A		0.2468		0.2440		0.8999	
Tranquilizers	N/A		0.6349		0.6401		0.8540	
Stimulants <sup>3</sup>	N/A		0.5799		0.5850		0.8652	
Sedatives	N/A		0.4335		0.4371		*	
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>2,3</sup></b>	N/A		0.0996		0.0713		0.9317	
<b>CIGARETTES</b>	N/A		0.0290		0.0153		0.7742	
Daily Cigarette Use <sup>5</sup>	N/A		0.0229		0.0212		--	
<b>SMOKELESS TOBACCO<sup>6</sup></b>	N/A		0.0243		0.0241		0.4131	
<b>CIGARS</b>	N/A		0.0345		0.0260		0.8300	
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	N/A		0.0850		0.0263		0.7218	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

-- Not available.

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

<sup>1</sup> At Risk for Initiation is defined as persons who did not use the substance(s) in their lifetime or used the substance(s) for the first time in the past year.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>4</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>5</sup> Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

<sup>6</sup> Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

**Table 4.7D Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 18 to 25, Persons Aged 18 to 25 At Risk for Initiation of Substance Use, and Past Year Substance Users Aged 18 to 25: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands and Standard Errors of Percentages, 2011 and 2012**

Substance	NUMBER OF PAST YEAR INITIATES (1,000s)		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG TOTAL POPULATION		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PERSONS AT RISK FOR INITIATION <sup>1</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PAST YEAR USERS	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>2,3</sup></b>	60	59	0.18	0.17	0.38	0.36	0.47	0.46
Marijuana and Hashish	61	57	0.18	0.17	0.35	0.32	0.54	0.52
Cocaine	38	37	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.12	1.96	1.91
Crack	9	11	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	*	*
Heroin	17	16	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	5.37	4.91
Hallucinogens	42	42	0.12	0.12	0.15	0.14	1.55	1.64
LSD	23	33	0.07	0.10	0.07	0.10	3.45	3.87
PCP	8	8	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	*	*
Ecstasy	37	41	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.13	2.15	2.26
Inhalants	32	26	0.09	0.07	0.10	0.08	4.07	4.13
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>3,4</sup>	50	53	0.15	0.15	0.19	0.20	1.02	1.06
Pain Relievers	44	43	0.13	0.12	0.16	0.15	1.18	1.16
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	22	21	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.06	2.89	3.20
Tranquilizers	33	39	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.13	1.78	1.96
Stimulants <sup>3</sup>	29	39	0.08	0.11	0.09	0.12	2.36	2.54
Sedatives	13	10	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	*	*
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>2,3</sup></b>	54	52	0.16	0.15	0.23	0.22	0.83	0.79
<b>CIGARETTES</b>	59	65	0.17	0.19	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.46
Daily Cigarette Use <sup>5</sup>	37	39	0.11	0.11	0.15	0.15	--	--
<b>SMOKELESS TOBACCO<sup>6</sup></b>	43	36	0.12	0.10	0.15	0.13	1.19	1.04
<b>CIGARS</b>	58	61	0.17	0.18	0.26	0.27	0.73	0.75
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	80	77	0.23	0.22	0.93	0.90	0.30	0.29

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

<sup>1</sup> At Risk for Initiation is defined as persons who did not use the substance(s) in their lifetime or used the substance(s) for the first time in the past year.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>4</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>5</sup> Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

<sup>6</sup> Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

**Table 4.7P Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 18 to 25, Persons Aged 18 to 25 At Risk for Initiation of Substance Use, and Past Year Substance Users Aged 18 to 25: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2012 Versus 2011**

Substance	NUMBER OF PAST YEAR INITIATES (1,000s)		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG TOTAL POPULATION		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PERSONS AT RISK FOR INITIATION <sup>1</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PAST YEAR USERS	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>2,3</sup></b>	N/A		0.7229		0.9253		0.4253	
Marijuana and Hashish	N/A		0.2030		0.2544		0.1053	
Cocaine	N/A		0.5944		0.5958		0.4368	
Crack	N/A		0.5208		0.5253		*	
Heroin	N/A		0.8077		0.8146		0.2551	
Hallucinogens	N/A		0.6732		0.6847		0.9129	
LSD	N/A		0.3283		0.3330		0.4070	
PCP	N/A		0.3811		0.3817		*	
Ecstasy	N/A		0.4857		0.4540		0.3411	
Inhalants	N/A		0.9232		0.8946		0.7138	
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>3,4</sup>	N/A		0.6205		0.7336		0.1253	
Pain Relievers	N/A		0.9605		0.9300		0.6938	
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	N/A		0.1499		0.1486		0.3479	
Tranquilizers	N/A		0.3452		0.3286		0.8979	
Stimulants <sup>3</sup>	N/A		0.7685		0.7357		0.0687	
Sedatives	N/A		0.5868		0.5843		*	
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>2,3</sup></b>	N/A		0.5268		0.6462		0.2564	
<b>CIGARETTES</b>	N/A		0.6613		0.9450		0.3886	
Daily Cigarette Use <sup>5</sup>	N/A		0.4431		0.3751		--	
<b>SMOKELESS TOBACCO<sup>6</sup></b>	N/A		0.0555		0.0529		0.0980	
<b>CIGARS</b>	N/A		0.5883		0.6915		0.4058	
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	N/A		0.6975		0.8535		0.6343	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

-- Not available.

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

<sup>1</sup> At Risk for Initiation is defined as persons who did not use the substance(s) in their lifetime or used the substance(s) for the first time in the past year.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>4</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>5</sup> Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

<sup>6</sup> Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

**Table 4.8D Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 26 or Older, Persons Aged 26 or Older At Risk for Initiation of Substance Use, and Past Year Substance Users Aged 26 or Older: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands and Standard Errors of Percentages, 2011 and 2012**

Substance	NUMBER OF PAST YEAR INITIATES (1,000s)		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG TOTAL POPULATION		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PERSONS AT RISK FOR INITIATION <sup>1</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PAST YEAR USERS	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>2,3</sup></b>	73	63	0.04	0.03	0.07	0.06	0.34	0.26
Marijuana and Hashish	49	53	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.31	0.30
Cocaine	22	26	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	1.04	0.90
Crack	9	8	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	*	*
Heroin	17	15	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	*	*
Hallucinogens	28	27	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	2.59	1.76
LSD	8	16	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	*	*
PCP	*	16	*	0.01	*	0.01	*	*
Ecstasy	40	37	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	*	3.79
Inhalants	17	18	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	*	*
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>3,4</sup>	92	103	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	1.03	0.98
Pain Relievers	84	77	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04	1.27	0.97
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	41	29	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	4.73	3.88
Tranquilizers	76	102	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.06	2.23	2.39
Stimulants <sup>3</sup>	46	44	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	3.55	2.91
Sedatives	24	26	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	*	*
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>2,3</sup></b>	79	78	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.74	0.61
<b>CIGARETTES</b>	25	28	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.06
Daily Cigarette Use <sup>5</sup>	32	27	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.02	--	--
<b>SMOKELESS TOBACCO<sup>6</sup></b>	48	27	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.63	0.34
<b>CIGARS</b>	119	72	0.06	0.04	0.09	0.06	0.75	0.44
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	32	56	0.02	0.03	0.13	0.23	0.02	0.04

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

<sup>1</sup> At Risk for Initiation is defined as persons who did not use the substance(s) in their lifetime or used the substance(s) for the first time in the past year.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>4</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>5</sup> Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

<sup>6</sup> Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

**Table 4.8P Past Year Initiation of Substance Use among Persons Aged 26 or Older, Persons Aged 26 or Older At Risk for Initiation of Substance Use, and Past Year Substance Users Aged 26 or Older: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2012 Versus 2011**

Substance	NUMBER OF PAST YEAR INITIATES (1,000s)		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG TOTAL POPULATION		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PERSONS AT RISK FOR INITIATION <sup>1</sup>		PERCENTAGE OF PAST YEAR INITIATES AMONG PAST YEAR USERS	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>2,3</sup></b>	N/A		0.7267		0.7983		0.4276	
Marijuana and Hashish	N/A		0.9194		0.9605		0.7458	
Cocaine	N/A		0.5761		0.5725		0.9448	
Crack	N/A		0.9754		0.9800		*	
Heroin	N/A		0.9820		0.9842		*	
Hallucinogens	N/A		0.7262		0.7152		0.7808	
LSD	N/A		0.2997		0.2986		*	
PCP	N/A		*		*		*	
Ecstasy	N/A		0.9664		0.9537		*	
Inhalants	N/A		0.9724		0.9778		*	
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics <sup>3,4</sup>	N/A		0.2820		0.2486		0.8778	
Pain Relievers	N/A		0.7474		0.6990		0.5882	
OxyContin <sup>®</sup>	N/A		0.3392		0.3439		0.4262	
Tranquilizers	N/A		0.1577		0.1484		0.6264	
Stimulants <sup>3</sup>	N/A		0.6714		0.6793		0.3520	
Sedatives	N/A		0.4850		0.4829		*	
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA<sup>2,3</sup></b>	N/A		0.2879		0.2604		0.9088	
<b>CIGARETTES</b>	N/A		0.4747		0.5087		0.4970	
Daily Cigarette Use <sup>5</sup>	N/A		0.8959		0.8666		--	
<b>SMOKELESS TOBACCO<sup>6</sup></b>	N/A		0.0523		0.0518		0.0352	
<b>CIGARS</b>	N/A		0.6030		0.5967		0.4727	
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	N/A		0.1193		0.1080		0.1258	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

-- Not available.

NOTE: Past Year Initiates are defined as persons who used the substance(s) for the first time in the 12 months prior to date of interview.

<sup>1</sup> At Risk for Initiation is defined as persons who did not use the substance(s) in their lifetime or used the substance(s) for the first time in the past year.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine initiation items added in 2007 or new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>4</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>5</sup> Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

<sup>6</sup> Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.