

Table 5.1A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse Status ¹	Total		ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE STATUS							
			No Dependence or Abuse		Dependence or Abuse					
	Total				Dependence		Abuse			
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
TOTAL	257,599	260,057	240,927 ^a	242,343	16,672	17,714	7,756 ^a	8,627	8,915	9,087
NO DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE	251,068 ^b	252,745	236,994	237,871	14,074	14,874	6,298 ^a	7,034	7,775	7,841
DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE	6,531 ^a	7,312	3,933 ^a	4,473	2,598	2,840	1,458	1,593	1,140	1,246
Dependence	4,566	5,056	2,762	3,100	1,804	1,956	1,159	1,267	645	689
Abuse	1,966	2,256	1,171	1,373	794	883	299	326	495	558

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 5.1B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse Status ¹	Total		ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE STATUS							
			No Dependence or Abuse		Dependence or Abuse					
	Total				Dependence		Abuse			
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	93.5	93.2	6.5	6.8	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.5
NO DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE	97.5 ^a	97.2	92.0 ^a	91.5	5.5	5.7	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.0
DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE	2.5 ^a	2.8	1.5 ^a	1.7	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5
Dependence	1.8	1.9	1.1	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
Abuse	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 5.2A Substance Dependence or Abuse for Specific Substances in the Past Year, by Age Group: Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Past Year Dependence or Abuse	Total (2011)	Total (2012)	Aged 12-17 (2011)	Aged 12-17 (2012)	Aged 18-25 (2011)	Aged 18-25 (2012)	Aged 26+ (2011)	Aged 26+ (2012)
ILLCIT DRUGS^{1,2}	6,531 ^a	7,312	1,157 ^a	996	2,574	2,706	2,801 ^b	3,610
Marijuana and Hashish	4,165	4,304	879	806	1,948	1,900	1,338	1,598
Cocaine	821 ^a	1,119	42	39	204	217	575 ^a	862
Heroin	426	467	30	20	139	173	256	274
Hallucinogens	342	331	85	87	156	123	101	121
Inhalants	141	164	79	59	37 ^a	14	25	92
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	2,139 ^a	2,597	301 ^b	203	687 ^a	843	1,150 ^a	1,552
Pain Relievers	1,768	2,056	250 ^b	150	580	649	938	1,258
Tranquilizers	400 ^a	629	62	54	133	183	205 ^a	392
Stimulants ²	329 ^a	535	68	50	90 ^b	170	172	315
Sedatives	78	135	12	18	18	16	48	101
ALCOHOL	16,672	17,714	947	855	4,936	4,956	10,788 ^a	11,903
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL^{1,2}	2,598	2,840	386	334	1,141	1,127	1,071	1,379
ILLCIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL^{1,2}	20,605 ^a	22,187	1,718 ^a	1,518	6,369	6,535	12,518 ^b	14,134

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 5.2B Substance Dependence or Abuse for Specific Substances in the Past Year, by Age Group: Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Past Year Dependence or Abuse	Total (2011)	Total (2012)	Aged 12-17 (2011)	Aged 12-17 (2012)	Aged 18-25 (2011)	Aged 18-25 (2012)	Aged 26+ (2011)	Aged 26+ (2012)
ILLCIT DRUGS^{1,2}	2.5 ^a	2.8	4.6 ^a	4.0	7.5	7.8	1.4 ^b	1.8
Marijuana and Hashish	1.6	1.7	3.5	3.2	5.7	5.5	0.7	0.8
Cocaine	0.3 ^a	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.3 ^a	0.4
Heroin	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1
Hallucinogens	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1
Inhalants	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1 ^a	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	0.8 ^a	1.0	1.2 ^b	0.8	2.0 ^a	2.4	0.6 ^a	0.8
Pain Relievers	0.7	0.8	1.0 ^b	0.6	1.7	1.9	0.5	0.6
Tranquilizers	0.2 ^a	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.1 ^a	0.2
Stimulants ²	0.1 ^a	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3 ^b	0.5	0.1	0.2
Sedatives	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
ALCOHOL	6.5	6.8	3.8	3.4	14.4	14.3	5.4	5.9
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL^{1,2}	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.3	3.3	3.3	0.5	0.7
ILLCIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL^{1,2}	8.0 ^a	8.5	6.9 ^a	6.1	18.6	18.9	6.3 ^a	7.0

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 5.3A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Category: Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Age Category	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2012)	Alcohol (2011)	Alcohol (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹ (2012)
TOTAL	6,531 ^a	7,312	16,672	17,714	20,605 ^a	22,187
12	32	24	12	3	33	26
13	72	52	30	36	92	68
14	127	111	93	77	189	164
15	240	202	209	157	364 ^a	291
16	317	285	270	250	476	438
17	369	322	333	332	564	531
18	395	486	575	513	795	809
19	364	396	572	529	768	774
20	385	405	622	611	853	833
21	361	323	702	760	901	934
22	318	340	719	753	905	944
23	275	299	641	631	764	822
24	255	248	578	622	729	760
25	220	211	526	536	654	660
26-29	623	768	1,897	2,075	2,280	2,482
30-34	614	844	1,867	1,890	2,236	2,411
35-39	429	428	1,398	1,273	1,657	1,619
40-44	309	440	1,362	1,634	1,557	1,935
45-49	260 ^a	444	1,344	1,569	1,488	1,798
50-54	322	276	1,110	1,165	1,325	1,291
55-59	148	255	588	838	678 ^a	1,033
60-64	35 ^a	130	590	631	608	711
65 or Older	61	25	632	828	689	854

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 5.3B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Category: Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Age Category	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2012)	Alcohol (2011)	Alcohol (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹ (2012)
TOTAL	2.5 ^a	2.8	6.5	6.8	8.0 ^a	8.5
12	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.6
13	1.7	1.3	0.7	0.9	2.2	1.7
14	3.0	2.6	2.2	1.8	4.5	3.9
15	5.7	4.8	4.9	3.8	8.6 ^a	6.9
16	7.3	6.8	6.2	6.0	10.9	10.4
17	8.7	7.5	7.9	7.8	13.4	12.4
18	8.3 ^a	10.3	12.1	10.9	16.8	17.2
19	8.5	9.3	13.3	12.4	17.9	18.2
20	8.6	9.4	13.9	14.2	19.0	19.3
21	8.3	7.3	16.1	17.2	20.6	21.1
22	7.4	7.6	16.7	16.9	21.0	21.2
23	6.9	6.8	16.1	14.4	19.2	18.8
24	6.1	6.1	13.8	15.2	17.5	18.6
25	5.6	5.3	13.3	13.4	16.6	16.5
26-29	3.7	4.5	11.1	12.1	13.4	14.5
30-34	3.2	4.3	9.6	9.6	11.5	12.2
35-39	2.2	2.2	7.1	6.5	8.4	8.3
40-44	1.5	2.2	6.7	8.1	7.7 ^a	9.6
45-49	1.2 ^a	2.1	6.2	7.3	6.9	8.4
50-54	1.4	1.2	4.8	5.0	5.7	5.5
55-59	0.8	1.2	3.1	4.1	3.6	5.0
60-64	0.2 ^a	0.8	3.3	3.8	3.4	4.2
65 or Older	0.2	0.1	1.6	2.0	1.7	2.0

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 5.4A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2012)	Alcohol (2011)	Alcohol (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2012)
TOTAL	6,531 ^a	7,312	16,672	17,714	20,605 ^a	22,187
AGE						
12-17	1,157 ^a	996	947	855	1,718 ^a	1,518
18-25	2,574	2,706	4,936	4,956	6,369	6,535
26 or Older	2,801 ^b	3,610	10,788 ^a	11,903	12,518 ^b	14,134
GENDER						
Male	4,247 ^a	4,804	10,469 ^a	11,609	12,981 ^b	14,527
Female	2,284	2,508	6,202	6,105	7,624	7,660
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	5,385 ^b	6,195	13,917	14,790	17,181 ^b	18,621
White	4,057 ^a	4,562	11,472	11,929	13,884	14,696
Black or African American	958 ^a	1,245	1,589	1,908	2,187 ^b	2,722
American Indian or Alaska Native	73	110	186	249	240	315
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	19	25	87	40	99	58
Asian	137	76	310	375	410	411
Two or More Races	140	176	273	289	360	419
Hispanic or Latino	1,146	1,118	2,755	2,924	3,424	3,565

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 5.4B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2012)	Alcohol (2011)	Alcohol (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2012)
TOTAL	2.5 ^a	2.8	6.5	6.8	8.0 ^a	8.5
AGE						
12-17	4.6 ^a	4.0	3.8	3.4	6.9 ^a	6.1
18-25	7.5	7.8	14.4	14.3	18.6	18.9
26 or Older	1.4 ^b	1.8	5.4	5.9	6.3 ^a	7.0
GENDER						
Male	3.4	3.8	8.4 ^a	9.2	10.4 ^b	11.5
Female	1.7	1.9	4.7	4.6	5.7	5.7
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	2.5 ^a	2.8	6.4	6.7	7.9 ^a	8.5
White	2.4	2.7	6.8	7.0	8.2	8.7
Black or African American	3.2	4.1	5.2	6.2	7.2 ^a	8.9
American Indian or Alaska Native	5.1	7.6	13.1	17.3	16.8	21.8
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	2.1	2.3	9.3	3.7	10.6	5.4
Asian	1.1	0.6	2.5	2.9	3.3	3.2
Two or More Races	3.5	4.2	6.8	7.0	9.0	10.1
Hispanic or Latino	2.9	2.8	7.0	7.3	8.7	8.8

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 5.5A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2012)	Alcohol (2011)	Alcohol (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2012)
TOTAL	1,157 ^a	996	947	855	1,718 ^a	1,518
GENDER						
Male	633	534	430	411	875	776
Female	524	462	518	444	843	742
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	867 ^a	750	725	631	1,315 ^b	1,123
White	613	576	564	515	969	870
Black or African American	165 ^a	110	95 ^a	57	219 ^a	151
American Indian or Alaska Native	15	8	7	7	18	12
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	23	10	17	12	36	20
Two or More Races	48	40	34	28	63	57
Hispanic or Latino	290	246	222	225	403	395
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	335	292	266	227	497 ^a	414
Female, White, Not Hispanic	278	284	298	288	473	456
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	97 ^a	57	26	29	108	72
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	68	54	69 ^b	29	111	79
Male, Hispanic	160	151	113	130	216	237
Female, Hispanic	129	95	110	95	188	158

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 5.5B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2012)	Alcohol (2011)	Alcohol (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2012)
TOTAL	4.6 ^a	4.0	3.8	3.4	6.9 ^a	6.1
GENDER						
Male	5.0	4.2	3.4	3.2	6.9	6.1
Female	4.3	3.8	4.2	3.6	6.9	6.1
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	4.4 ^a	3.9	3.7	3.2	6.7 ^b	5.8
White	4.4	4.2	4.1	3.7	7.0	6.3
Black or African American	4.7 ^a	3.1	2.7 ^a	1.6	6.2 ^a	4.3
American Indian or Alaska Native	11.1 ^a	5.7	4.9	4.6	13.2	7.8
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.9	0.8	1.4	1.0	3.0	1.7
Two or More Races	6.7	5.5	4.8	3.7	8.7	7.7
Hispanic or Latino	5.3	4.5	4.1	4.1	7.4	7.2
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	4.7	4.1	3.7	3.2	6.9 ^a	5.9
Female, White, Not Hispanic	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.3	7.0	6.8
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	5.5 ^a	3.2	1.5	1.6	6.1 ^a	4.0
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	3.8	3.1	3.9 ^b	1.6	6.3	4.5
Male, Hispanic	5.8	5.4	4.1	4.6	7.8	8.4
Female, Hispanic	4.9	3.5	4.1	3.5	7.1	5.9

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 5.6A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2012)	Alcohol (2011)	Alcohol (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2012)
TOTAL	2,574	2,706	4,936	4,956	6,369	6,535
GENDER						
Male	1,726	1,731	2,950	2,905	3,879	3,930
Female	848	976	1,986	2,051	2,490	2,605
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	2,070	2,247	3,991	3,958	5,160	5,310
White	1,555	1,648	3,188	3,149	4,032	4,115
Black or African American	346	415	423	485	653	749
American Indian or Alaska Native	23	*	45	53	54	77
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	25	*	*
Asian	86	45	197	138	252 ^a	165
Two or More Races	46	83	103	109	126	164
Hispanic or Latino	504	459	946	997	1,209	1,226
EDUCATION						
< High School	572	631	723	638	1,046	1,013
High School Graduate	953	951	1,473	1,469	2,037	2,017
Some College	844	919	1,960	1,993	2,400	2,531
College Graduate	204	205	780	856	885	974
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	792 ^a	958	1,930 ^a	2,154	2,394 ^a	2,703
Part-Time	730	755	1,438	1,372	1,818	1,828
Unemployed	489	481	677	618	945	884
Other ²	562	512	890	812	1,212	1,120

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 5.6B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2012)	Alcohol (2011)	Alcohol (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2012)
TOTAL	7.5	7.8	14.4	14.3	18.6	18.9
GENDER						
Male	10.0	10.0	17.2	16.7	22.6	22.7
Female	5.0	5.7	11.6	11.9	14.5	15.1
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	7.6	8.2	14.6	14.4	18.9	19.3
White	7.9	8.4	16.3	16.1	20.6	21.1
Black or African American	7.4	8.5	9.0	9.9	13.9	15.3
American Indian or Alaska Native	10.9	*	21.0	19.7	25.0	29.0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	13.1	*	*
Asian	4.6	2.5	10.4	7.7	13.4	9.3
Two or More Races	6.5	10.9	14.4	14.3	17.7	21.6
Hispanic or Latino	7.1	6.4	13.4	14.0	17.2	17.2
EDUCATION						
< High School	10.0	11.9	12.6	12.0	18.2	19.0
High School Graduate	8.2	8.1	12.6	12.5	17.4	17.1
Some College	7.1	7.4	16.4	16.1	20.1	20.5
College Graduate	4.2	4.0	15.9	16.7	18.1	19.0
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	6.3	7.1	15.5	16.0	19.2	20.1
Part-Time	7.8	8.0	15.4	14.6	19.4	19.4
Unemployed	10.9	11.7	15.1	15.0	21.1	21.5
Other ²	7.1	6.7	11.2	10.7	15.2	14.7

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 5.7A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2012)	Alcohol (2011)	Alcohol (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2012)
TOTAL	2,801 ^b	3,610	10,788 ^a	11,903	12,518 ^b	14,134
GENDER						
Male	1,889 ^b	2,539	7,090 ^b	8,294	8,227 ^b	9,821
Female	912	1,071	3,699	3,610	4,291	4,313
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	2,448 ^b	3,197	9,201 ^a	10,201	10,706 ^b	12,189
White	1,889 ^a	2,338	7,720	8,264	8,884	9,710
Black or African American	447 ^a	720	1,071	1,365	1,316 ^b	1,823
American Indian or Alaska Native	35	63	134	190	168	226
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	2	*	4	*	6
Asian	27	22	97 ^a	225	122	225
Two or More Races	46	52	136	152	172	198
Hispanic or Latino	352	413	1,587	1,702	1,812	1,945
EDUCATION						
< High School	790	739	1,579 ^a	2,107	2,040	2,501
High School Graduate	847 ^b	1,397	2,931	3,174	3,509 ^a	4,134
Some College	841	778	3,013	3,104	3,459	3,540
College Graduate	323 ^b	696	3,264	3,518	3,510	3,958
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	1,298	1,626	6,552	6,976	7,385	8,025
Part-Time	393	498	1,127	1,305	1,361	1,538
Unemployed	337 ^a	561	866	1,060	1,072	1,407
Other ²	773	924	2,244	2,562	2,700	3,164

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 5.7B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2012)	Alcohol (2011)	Alcohol (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹ (2012)
TOTAL	1.4 ^b	1.8	5.4	5.9	6.3 ^a	7.0
GENDER						
Male	2.0 ^b	2.7	7.5 ^a	8.7	8.7 ^b	10.3
Female	0.9	1.0	3.6	3.4	4.1	4.1
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	1.4 ^b	1.8	5.4	5.9	6.2 ^b	7.1
White	1.4 ^a	1.7	5.7	6.1	6.5	7.1
Black or African American	2.0 ^a	3.2	4.9	6.1	6.0 ^a	8.2
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.2	6.2	12.5	18.5	15.6	22.0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	0.3	*	0.5	*	0.7
Asian	0.3	0.2	1.0	2.3	1.3	2.3
Two or More Races	1.8	2.0	5.3	5.7	6.7	7.4
Hispanic or Latino	1.3	1.5	5.9	6.2	6.7	7.0
EDUCATION						
< High School	2.9	2.6	5.8	7.3	7.5	8.6
High School Graduate	1.5 ^b	2.4	5.1	5.5	6.0 ^a	7.1
Some College	1.7	1.5	6.1	6.2	7.0	7.0
College Graduate	0.5 ^b	1.1	5.2	5.5	5.5	6.2
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	1.3	1.6	6.3	6.7	7.2	7.7
Part-Time	1.7	2.1	4.9	5.6	5.9	6.6
Unemployed	3.7 ^a	5.9	9.5	11.2	11.8	14.9
Other ²	1.2	1.5	3.6	4.0	4.3	5.0

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 5.8A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2012)	Alcohol (2011)	Alcohol (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹ (2012)
TOTAL	5,374 ^b	6,316	15,724 ^a	16,859	18,887 ^b	20,669
GENDER						
Male	3,615 ^a	4,270	10,040 ^a	11,198	12,105 ^b	13,751
Female	1,760	2,046	5,685	5,661	6,781	6,918
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	4,518 ^b	5,445	13,192	14,159	15,866 ^b	17,499
White	3,444 ^a	3,986	10,908	11,414	12,915	13,826
Black or African American	793 ^a	1,135	1,494 ^a	1,851	1,969 ^b	2,572
American Indian or Alaska Native	58	102	180	242	222	304
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	17	20	78	28	89	45
Asian	113	67	293	363	374	391
Two or More Races	92	135	239	261	298	362
Hispanic or Latino	856	872	2,532	2,699	3,021	3,171
EDUCATION						
< High School	1,362	1,370	2,302	2,745	3,087	3,514
High School Graduate	1,800 ^b	2,348	4,404	4,643	5,546	6,152
Some College	1,685	1,697	4,973	5,097	5,859	6,071
College Graduate	528 ^b	901	4,045	4,374	4,395	4,932
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	2,090 ^a	2,584	8,482	9,130	9,779 ^a	10,728
Part-Time	1,123	1,254	2,565	2,676	3,179	3,365
Unemployed	827 ^a	1,042	1,543	1,678	2,017	2,291
Other ²	1,335	1,437	3,134	3,374	3,912	4,284

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 5.8B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2012)	Alcohol (2011)	Alcohol (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2012)
TOTAL	2.3 ^b	2.7	6.8	7.2	8.1 ^b	8.8
GENDER						
Male	3.2 ^a	3.8	9.0 ^a	9.9	10.8 ^b	12.2
Female	1.5	1.7	4.7	4.6	5.6	5.7
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	2.3 ^b	2.7	6.6	7.1	8.0 ^b	8.7
White	2.2 ^a	2.6	7.0	7.3	8.3	8.9
Black or African American	3.0 ^a	4.2	5.6 ^a	6.8	7.4 ^b	9.5
American Indian or Alaska Native	4.5	7.9	13.9	18.7	17.2	23.5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	2.0	2.1	9.1	2.9	10.3	4.5
Asian	1.0	0.6	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.4
Two or More Races	2.8	4.0	7.3	7.6	9.1	10.6
Hispanic or Latino	2.5	2.5	7.5	7.8	8.9	9.1
EDUCATION						
< High School	4.1	4.0	7.0	8.0	9.3	10.3
High School Graduate	2.6 ^b	3.4	6.3	6.7	8.0	8.8
Some College	2.7	2.7	8.1	8.1	9.5	9.7
College Graduate	0.8 ^b	1.3	5.9	6.4	6.4	7.2
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	1.8 ^a	2.2	7.3	7.8	8.4	9.1
Part-Time	3.5	3.8	7.9	8.2	9.8	10.3
Unemployed	6.1 ^a	7.7	11.3	12.4	14.8	16.9
Other ²	1.9	2.0	4.4	4.7	5.5	6.0

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 5.9A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2012)	Alcohol (2011)	Alcohol (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2012)
TOTAL	6,531 ^a	7,312	16,672	17,714	20,605 ^a	22,187
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	1,226	1,314	3,290	3,065	4,020	3,912
New England	327	314	936	977	1,128	1,182
Middle Atlantic	899	1,000	2,354	2,088	2,892	2,731
Midwest	1,282	1,404	3,878	4,061	4,622	4,921
East North Central	922	1,039	2,734	2,847	3,237	3,491
West North Central	361	365	1,143	1,214	1,385	1,430
South	2,271	2,679	5,168 ^a	5,988	6,618 ^b	7,711
South Atlantic	1,128 ^b	1,615	2,539	2,963	3,291 ^b	3,996
East South Central	380	382	681	903	915	1,157
West South Central	764	681	1,948	2,122	2,411	2,558
West	1,751	1,916	4,335	4,600	5,346	5,642
Mountain	571	473	1,382	1,433	1,745	1,708
Pacific	1,180	1,443	2,953	3,167	3,601	3,934
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	3,595	4,072	9,334	9,720	11,478	12,161
Small Metro	2,057	2,264	5,400	5,501	6,586	6,901
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	1,448	1,462	3,666	3,393	4,511	4,334
< 250K Pop.	609	802	1,735	2,108	2,075 ^a	2,567
Nonmetro	879	976	1,938 ^b	2,493	2,541 ^b	3,124
Urbanized	468	445	879 ^a	1,177	1,192	1,481
Less Urbanized	323	445	886	1,036	1,112	1,328
Completely Rural	88	86	173 ^a	280	236	316

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 5.9B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2012)	Alcohol (2011)	Alcohol (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2012)
TOTAL	2.5 ^a	2.8	6.5	6.8	8.0 ^a	8.5
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	2.6	2.8	7.0	6.5	8.6	8.3
New England	2.7	2.5	7.6	7.9	9.2	9.5
Middle Atlantic	2.6	2.9	6.8	6.0	8.4	7.9
Midwest	2.3	2.5	7.0	7.3	8.3	8.8
East North Central	2.4	2.7	7.1	7.3	8.4	9.0
West North Central	2.1	2.1	6.7	7.1	8.1	8.4
South	2.4	2.8	5.4 ^a	6.2	7.0 ^b	8.0
South Atlantic	2.2 ^b	3.2	5.1	5.8	6.6 ^a	7.9
East South Central	2.5	2.5	4.4	5.9	6.0	7.5
West South Central	2.6	2.3	6.6	7.0	8.1	8.5
West	2.9	3.2	7.2	7.6	8.9	9.3
Mountain	3.1	2.6	7.6	7.8	9.6	9.3
Pacific	2.8	3.4	7.1	7.5	8.6	9.3
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	2.6	2.9	6.8	7.0	8.4	8.7
Small Metro	2.6	2.9	6.7	7.0	8.2	8.8
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	2.7	2.8	6.7	6.4	8.3	8.2
< 250K Pop.	2.3 ^a	3.1	6.6 ^a	8.2	8.0 ^b	10.0
Nonmetro	2.2	2.3	4.8 ^b	5.9	6.3 ^a	7.4
Urbanized	2.8	2.4	5.2	6.4	7.1	8.0
Less Urbanized	1.7	2.3	4.6	5.5	5.8	7.0
Completely Rural	2.1	1.8	4.1	5.9	5.6	6.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 5.10A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2012)	Alcohol (2011)	Alcohol (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2012)
TOTAL	1,157 ^a	996	947	855	1,718 ^a	1,518
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	191	146	181	166	315	259
New England	64	43	49	43	91	69
Middle Atlantic	127	104	132	123	224	190
Midwest	227	213	192	188	345	320
East North Central	151	159	135	119	227	220
West North Central	77	54	57	68	118	100
South	375	357	294	291	549	543
South Atlantic	185	196	156	121	272	268
East South Central	54	37	48	54	84	72
West South Central	136	124	90	116	193	204
West	364 ^a	280	279	211	509 ^a	395
Mountain	111	90	72	60	146	127
Pacific	253	190	207	151	363 ^a	269
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	635	569	519	453	947	840
Small Metro	373 ^b	284	282	238	519 ^a	425
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	278 ^b	200	195	159	365 ^a	293
< 250K Pop.	95	83	87	78	154	132
Nonmetro	149	143	147	165	252	252
Urbanized	72	69	67	69	115	112
Less Urbanized	63	59	70	77	117	110
Completely Rural	14	15	9	19	19	30

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 5.10B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2012)	Alcohol (2011)	Alcohol (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2012)
TOTAL	4.6 ^a	4.0	3.8	3.4	6.9 ^a	6.1
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	4.5	3.5	4.2	3.9	7.4	6.1
New England	5.8	3.9	4.4	3.9	8.2	6.3
Middle Atlantic	4.0	3.3	4.2	3.9	7.1	6.1
Midwest	4.2	3.9	3.5	3.5	6.3	5.9
East North Central	4.0	4.2	3.5	3.2	6.0	5.8
West North Central	4.7	3.3	3.5	4.2	7.2	6.1
South	4.1	3.8	3.2	3.1	5.9	5.8
South Atlantic	4.0	4.2	3.4	2.6	5.9	5.8
East South Central	3.7	2.5	3.3	3.7	5.7	4.9
West South Central	4.3	3.9	2.8	3.6	6.1	6.4
West	6.1 ^a	4.7	4.7	3.5	8.5 ^a	6.6
Mountain	6.0	4.8	3.9	3.2	7.9	6.8
Pacific	6.1	4.6	5.0	3.7	8.7 ^a	6.5
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	4.8	4.2	3.9	3.3	7.1	6.2
Small Metro	4.8 ^a	3.8	3.6	3.2	6.6	5.7
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	5.2 ^a	3.9	3.6	3.1	6.8	5.7
< 250K Pop.	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.4	6.3	5.7
Nonmetro	3.9	3.6	3.8	4.2	6.6	6.4
Urbanized	4.3	3.8	4.0	3.8	6.8	6.2
Less Urbanized	3.5	3.5	4.0	4.5	6.6	6.5
Completely Rural	3.9	3.7	2.6	4.6	5.4	7.3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 5.11A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2012)	Alcohol (2011)	Alcohol (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2012)
TOTAL	2,574	2,706	4,936	4,956	6,369	6,535
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	450	522	890	923	1,148	1,250
New England	106	145	284	248	339	345
Middle Atlantic	344	377	606	675	809	905
Midwest	468	491	1,127	1,037	1,372	1,352
East North Central	332	368	771	702	943	944
West North Central	137	124	356	335	429	409
South	909	907	1,606	1,715	2,138	2,243
South Atlantic	491	528	853	840	1,157	1,143
East South Central	172	132	204	234	310	313
West South Central	245	247	549	640	671 ^a	787
West	747	786	1,313	1,281	1,711	1,690
Mountain	203	201	371	364	478	484
Pacific	544	585	942	917	1,233	1,206
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	1,459	1,561	2,656	2,749	3,487	3,640
Small Metro	805	827	1,633	1,579	2,075	2,067
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	541	521	1,014	934	1,316	1,249
< 250K Pop.	263	305	619	645	759	818
Nonmetro	310	319	648	628	806	828
Urbanized	154	157	341	296	416	397
Less Urbanized	129	136	234	272	306	361
Completely Rural	27	26	72	59	85	70

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 5.11B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2012)	Alcohol (2011)	Alcohol (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2012)
TOTAL	7.5	7.8	14.4	14.3	18.6	18.9
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	7.4	8.5	14.5	15.0	18.8	20.3
New England	6.6	8.9	17.7	15.3	21.1	21.3
Middle Atlantic	7.6	8.3	13.4	14.9	17.9	20.0
Midwest	6.4	6.7	15.3	14.1	18.7	18.4
East North Central	6.5	7.2	15.2	13.8	18.6	18.6
West North Central	6.0	5.4	15.6	14.7	18.8	17.9
South	7.2	7.1	12.7	13.4	17.0	17.6
South Atlantic	7.6	8.1	13.2	12.9	18.0	17.5
East South Central	8.6	6.5	10.2	11.6	15.4	15.5
West South Central	5.9	5.9	13.2	15.2	16.1	18.7
West	9.1	9.5	16.0	15.4	20.8	20.3
Mountain	8.2	8.1	15.0	14.6	19.4	19.4
Pacific	9.4	10.0	16.4	15.7	21.4	20.7
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	7.9	8.2	14.4	14.5	18.9	19.2
Small Metro	7.2	7.6	14.6	14.6	18.6	19.1
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	7.6	7.6	14.3	13.6	18.6	18.1
< 250K Pop.	6.5	7.8	15.2	16.4	18.7	20.9
Nonmetro	6.5	6.6	13.6	12.9	17.0	17.1
Urbanized	7.0	7.1	15.4	13.3	18.8	17.9
Less Urbanized	6.2	6.2	11.2	12.5	14.6	16.5
Completely Rural	6.0	5.8	16.3	13.2	19.1	15.8

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 5.12A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2012)	Alcohol (2011)	Alcohol (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2012)
TOTAL	2,801 ^b	3,610	10,788 ^a	11,903	12,518 ^b	14,134
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	585	646	2,219	1,976	2,557	2,404
New England	157	127	603	686	698	768
Middle Atlantic	428	519	1,616	1,290	1,859	1,636
Midwest	587	699	2,559	2,837	2,905	3,249
East North Central	440	513	1,829	2,026	2,066	2,327
West North Central	147	187	730	811	839	922
South	988 ^a	1,415	3,267 ^a	3,983	3,930 ^b	4,924
South Atlantic	451 ^b	892	1,530 ^a	2,002	1,861 ^b	2,585
East South Central	154	213	429	615	522 ^a	772
West South Central	383	310	1,309	1,366	1,547	1,567
West	641	850	2,743	3,108	3,126	3,557
Mountain	257	182	939	1,008	1,120	1,097
Pacific	384 ^a	668	1,804	2,099	2,006	2,459
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	1,501 ^a	1,942	6,159	6,518	7,044	7,681
Small Metro	879	1,154	3,485	3,685	3,991	4,408
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	628	740	2,457	2,300	2,830	2,792
< 250K Pop.	251	413	1,029	1,385	1,161 ^a	1,617
Nonmetro	421	514	1,143 ^b	1,700	1,483 ^b	2,044
Urbanized	242	219	471 ^b	812	661 ^a	971
Less Urbanized	132	250	581	686	690	857
Completely Rural	48	45	91 ^b	201	132	215

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 5.12B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2012)	Alcohol (2011)	Alcohol (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2012)
TOTAL	1.4 ^b	1.8	5.4	5.9	6.3 ^a	7.0
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	1.6	1.8	6.1	5.4	7.0	6.5
New England	1.6	1.3	6.3	7.1	7.3	7.9
Middle Atlantic	1.6	1.9	6.0	4.8	6.9	6.0
Midwest	1.4	1.6	6.0	6.6	6.8	7.5
East North Central	1.5	1.7	6.1	6.8	6.9	7.8
West North Central	1.1	1.4	5.6	6.1	6.4	7.0
South	1.3 ^a	1.9	4.5 ^a	5.4	5.4 ^b	6.6
South Atlantic	1.2 ^b	2.2	3.9 ^a	5.0	4.8 ^b	6.5
East South Central	1.3	1.8	3.6	5.2	4.4 ^a	6.5
West South Central	1.7	1.4	5.9	6.0	6.9	6.9
West	1.4	1.8	6.0	6.7	6.9	7.7
Mountain	1.9	1.3	6.8	7.2	8.1	7.8
Pacific	1.2 ^a	2.1	5.7	6.5	6.3	7.6
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	1.4	1.8	5.9	6.1	6.7	7.2
Small Metro	1.4	1.9	5.7	6.1	6.5	7.3
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	1.5	1.8	5.8	5.6	6.7	6.8
< 250K Pop.	1.3	2.1	5.3 ^a	7.1	5.9 ^a	8.3
Nonmetro	1.3	1.5	3.6 ^b	5.1	4.7 ^a	6.1
Urbanized	1.9	1.5	3.7 ^a	5.6	5.1	6.7
Less Urbanized	0.9	1.7	3.8	4.5	4.5	5.7
Completely Rural	1.4	1.2	2.7 ^a	5.2	3.9	5.5

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 5.13A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2012)	Alcohol (2011)	Alcohol (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2012)
TOTAL	5,374 ^b	6,316	15,724 ^a	16,859	18,887 ^b	20,669
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	1,035	1,167	3,109	2,899	3,705	3,653
New England	263	271	888	934	1,037	1,112
Middle Atlantic	773	896	2,221	1,965	2,668	2,541
Midwest	1,055	1,191	3,685	3,873	4,277	4,601
East North Central	771	880	2,599	2,728	3,010	3,271
West North Central	284	311	1,086	1,146	1,267	1,330
South	1,896 ^a	2,322	4,874 ^a	5,698	6,068 ^b	7,168
South Atlantic	942 ^b	1,419	2,383 ^a	2,842	3,019 ^b	3,728
East South Central	326	346	633	849	831 ^a	1,085
West South Central	628	557	1,858	2,006	2,218	2,354
West	1,388	1,636	4,056	4,389	4,837	5,247
Mountain	460	383	1,310	1,373	1,599	1,581
Pacific	928 ^a	1,253	2,746	3,016	3,238	3,666
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	2,960 ^a	3,502	8,815	9,267	10,531	11,321
Small Metro	1,684	1,980	5,118	5,264	6,067	6,476
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	1,170	1,261	3,470	3,234	4,146	4,041
< 250K Pop.	514	719	1,648 ^a	2,030	1,921 ^a	2,435
Nonmetro	731	834	1,791 ^b	2,328	2,289 ^b	2,872
Urbanized	396	377	812 ^a	1,108	1,077	1,368
Less Urbanized	260	386	816	959	995	1,218
Completely Rural	74	71	164 ^a	261	217	286

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 5.13B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2012)	Alcohol (2011)	Alcohol (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2012)
TOTAL	2.3 ^b	2.7	6.8	7.2	8.1 ^b	8.8
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	2.4	2.7	7.3	6.8	8.7	8.5
New England	2.3	2.4	7.9	8.3	9.3	9.8
Middle Atlantic	2.5	2.8	7.1	6.2	8.5	8.0
Midwest	2.1	2.4	7.3	7.7	8.5	9.1
East North Central	2.2	2.5	7.5	7.8	8.6	9.3
West North Central	1.8	2.0	7.1	7.4	8.2	8.6
South	2.2	2.7	5.7 ^a	6.5	7.1 ^b	8.2
South Atlantic	2.1 ^b	3.1	5.2	6.2	6.6 ^a	8.1
East South Central	2.4	2.5	4.6	6.1	6.0 ^a	7.8
West South Central	2.4	2.1	7.0	7.4	8.4	8.7
West	2.6	3.0	7.5	8.0	9.0	9.6
Mountain	2.8	2.3	8.0	8.3	9.8	9.5
Pacific	2.5 ^a	3.3	7.3	7.9	8.6	9.6
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	2.4 ^a	2.8	7.1	7.4	8.5	9.0
Small Metro	2.3 ^a	2.8	7.0	7.4	8.3	9.1
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	2.4	2.6	7.1	6.8	8.4	8.5
< 250K Pop.	2.2 ^a	3.1	7.0 ^a	8.7	8.1 ^b	10.4
Nonmetro	2.0	2.2	4.9 ^a	6.1	6.3 ^a	7.5
Urbanized	2.6	2.3	5.4	6.6	7.1	8.2
Less Urbanized	1.5	2.2	4.7	5.5	5.7	7.0
Completely Rural	1.9	1.6	4.3	6.0	5.6	6.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.