

Table 5.1C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse Status ¹	Total		ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE STATUS							
			No Dependence or Abuse		Dependence or Abuse					
	2011				2012		Total		Dependence	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
TOTAL	0	0	377	419	377	419	260	300	290	298
NO DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE	204	258	407	470	354	386	230	275	280	285
DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE	204	258	153	197	122	160	106	130	70	85
Dependence	177	215	133	154	108	141	98	121	54	64
Abuse	105	139	81	119	63	74	43	47	46	58

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 5.1D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse Status ¹	Total		ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE STATUS							
			No Dependence or Abuse		Dependence or Abuse					
	Total				Dependence		Abuse			
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
TOTAL	0.00	0.00	0.15	0.16	0.15	0.16	0.10	0.12	0.11	0.11
NO DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE	0.08	0.10	0.16	0.18	0.14	0.15	0.09	0.11	0.11	0.11
DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE	0.08	0.10	0.06	0.08	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.03
Dependence	0.07	0.08	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.02	0.02
Abuse	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 5.1P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2012 Versus 2011

Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse Status ¹	ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE STATUS									
	Total		No Dependence or Abuse		Dependence or Abuse					
					Total		Dependence		Abuse	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
TOTAL	N/A		0.1157		0.1157		0.0541		0.8367	
NO DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE	0.0312		0.0259		0.1976		0.0709		0.9824	
DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE	0.0312		0.0440		0.2938		0.4740		0.3895	
Dependence	0.1042		0.1182		0.4527		0.5334		0.6588	
Abuse	0.1224		0.1898		0.3968		0.7104		0.4235	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 5.2C Substance Dependence or Abuse for Specific Substances in the Past Year, by Age Group: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Past Year Dependence or Abuse	Total (2011)	Total (2012)	Aged 12-17 (2011)	Aged 12-17 (2012)	Aged 18-25 (2011)	Aged 18-25 (2012)	Aged 26+ (2011)	Aged 26+ (2012)
ILLCIT DRUGS^{1,2}	204	258	47	45	83	94	177	234
Marijuana and Hashish	149	175	41	41	73	80	118	141
Cocaine	82	117	9	9	24	27	81	113
Heroin	63	70	10	8	22	22	58	66
Hallucinogens	41	46	13	13	22	17	35	40
Inhalants	19	61	12	9	10	5	11	61
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	123	158	24	19	43	54	110	147
Pain Relievers	115	144	22	16	39	47	103	134
Tranquilizers	52	79	11	11	20	27	48	73
Stimulants ²	45	77	11	9	15	25	42	74
Sedatives	26	36	4	5	7	5	25	36
ALCOHOL	377	419	45	40	116	114	354	386
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL^{1,2}	122	160	30	25	56	58	106	144
ILLCIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL^{1,2}	407	470	58	55	128	133	380	427

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 5.2D Substance Dependence or Abuse for Specific Substances in the Past Year, by Age Group: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Past Year Dependence or Abuse	Total (2011)	Total (2012)	Aged 12-17 (2011)	Aged 12-17 (2012)	Aged 18-25 (2011)	Aged 18-25 (2012)	Aged 26+ (2011)	Aged 26+ (2012)
ILLCIT DRUGS^{1,2}	0.08	0.10	0.19	0.18	0.24	0.27	0.09	0.12
Marijuana and Hashish	0.06	0.07	0.16	0.16	0.21	0.23	0.06	0.07
Cocaine	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.08	0.04	0.06
Heroin	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.06	0.06	0.03	0.03
Hallucinogens	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.02	0.02
Inhalants	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.03
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	0.05	0.06	0.10	0.08	0.13	0.16	0.06	0.07
Pain Relievers	0.04	0.06	0.09	0.07	0.11	0.14	0.05	0.07
Tranquilizers	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.08	0.02	0.04
Stimulants ²	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.07	0.02	0.04
Sedatives	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02
ALCOHOL	0.15	0.16	0.18	0.16	0.34	0.33	0.18	0.19
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL^{1,2}	0.05	0.06	0.12	0.10	0.16	0.17	0.05	0.07
ILLCIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL^{1,2}	0.16	0.18	0.23	0.22	0.37	0.39	0.19	0.21

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 5.2P Substance Dependence or Abuse for Specific Substances in the Past Year, by Age Group: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2012 Versus 2011

Past Year Dependence or Abuse	Total (2011)	Total (2012)	Aged 12-17 (2011)	Aged 12-17 (2012)	Aged 18-25 (2011)	Aged 18-25 (2012)	Aged 26+ (2011)	Aged 26+ (2012)
ILLCIT DRUGS^{1,2}	0.0312		0.0158		0.3932		0.0078	
Marijuana and Hashish	0.6711		0.2122		0.5628		0.1823	
Cocaine	0.0448		0.8159		0.7532		0.0467	
Heroin	0.6989		0.4179		0.3122		0.8695	
Hallucinogens	0.8249		0.8825		0.1961		0.7205	
Inhalants	0.7414		0.1850		0.0353		0.2805	
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	0.0301		0.0012		0.0303		0.0356	
Pain Relievers	0.1395		0.0003		0.2963		0.0666	
Tranquilizers	0.0167		0.5791		0.1443		0.0349	
Stimulants ²	0.0276		0.2269		0.0075		0.1040	
Sedatives	0.2123		0.1993		0.7848		0.2321	
ALCOHOL	0.1157		0.1403		0.8871		0.0589	
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL^{1,2}	0.2938		0.1784		0.7721		0.1039	
ILLCIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL^{1,2}	0.0259		0.0134		0.5307		0.0104	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 5.3C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Category: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Age Category	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2012)	Alcohol (2011)	Alcohol (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹ (2012)
TOTAL	204	258	377	419	407	470
12	9	7	6	1	9	7
13	12	9	7	8	13	10
14	16	14	14	12	20	18
15	24	20	22	16	29	23
16	24	26	23	21	30	31
17	27	26	25	26	33	34
18	34	43	45	43	55	57
19	31	38	43	44	50	56
20	34	38	49	48	56	56
21	33	33	45	50	51	57
22	30	33	52	50	61	56
23	29	32	42	41	47	50
24	25	26	40	42	44	46
25	27	26	40	40	47	45
26-29	68	91	135	161	143	170
30-34	78	99	135	133	149	154
35-39	64	70	127	118	133	138
40-44	55	84	120	139	127	157
45-49	45	75	117	130	123	143
50-54	75	71	135	155	148	167
55-59	43	88	94	111	100	131
60-64	16	45	112	113	111	119
65 or Older	32	25	115	127	127	129

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 5.3D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Category: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Age Category	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2012)	Alcohol (2011)	Alcohol (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹ (2012)
TOTAL	0.08	0.10	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.18
12	0.23	0.16	0.15	0.03	0.23	0.16
13	0.28	0.23	0.17	0.19	0.32	0.26
14	0.37	0.34	0.32	0.28	0.46	0.41
15	0.55	0.45	0.51	0.37	0.64	0.53
16	0.54	0.59	0.51	0.50	0.65	0.71
17	0.59	0.59	0.55	0.59	0.70	0.73
18	0.64	0.78	0.80	0.78	0.91	0.97
19	0.66	0.78	0.87	0.90	0.96	1.07
20	0.74	0.81	0.93	0.96	1.03	1.08
21	0.72	0.71	0.88	0.98	0.97	1.11
22	0.64	0.70	1.00	0.97	1.13	1.03
23	0.69	0.70	0.95	0.85	1.06	1.01
24	0.59	0.61	0.90	0.91	0.96	1.01
25	0.67	0.63	0.90	0.90	1.04	0.98
26-29	0.39	0.51	0.75	0.86	0.78	0.90
30-34	0.40	0.48	0.67	0.63	0.73	0.72
35-39	0.33	0.36	0.62	0.59	0.65	0.69
40-44	0.27	0.41	0.57	0.67	0.59	0.74
45-49	0.21	0.34	0.51	0.59	0.54	0.64
50-54	0.32	0.30	0.57	0.65	0.62	0.70
55-59	0.23	0.43	0.50	0.53	0.53	0.62
60-64	0.09	0.27	0.61	0.66	0.61	0.69
65 or Older	0.08	0.06	0.29	0.30	0.32	0.31

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 5.3P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Category: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2012 Versus 2011

Age Category	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs ¹ (2012)	Alcohol (2011)	Alcohol (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹ (2012)
TOTAL	0.0312		0.1157		0.0259	
12	0.3692		0.0833		0.4005	
13	0.2199		0.5113		0.1863	
14	0.4769		0.4053		0.3530	
15	0.2451		0.0565		0.0486	
16	0.5403		0.7620		0.6092	
17	0.1359		0.8755		0.3449	
18	0.0491		0.2651		0.7536	
19	0.4136		0.4574		0.8095	
20	0.4700		0.8119		0.8467	
21	0.3452		0.4064		0.7461	
22	0.7979		0.8728		0.8926	
23	0.9403		0.2018		0.8129	
24	0.9625		0.2763		0.4170	
25	0.7592		0.9404		0.9841	
26-29	0.2141		0.3927		0.3624	
30-34	0.0905		0.9492		0.5164	
35-39	0.9592		0.5309		0.9371	
40-44	0.1750		0.0975		0.0347	
45-49	0.0320		0.1602		0.0741	
50-54	0.6242		0.8588		0.8127	
55-59	0.3479		0.1837		0.0786	
60-64	0.0395		0.5712		0.3430	
65 or Older	0.3597		0.3498		0.4786	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 5.4C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2012)	Alcohol (2011)	Alcohol (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2012)
TOTAL	204	258	377	419	407	470
AGE						
12-17	47	45	45	40	58	55
18-25	83	94	116	114	128	133
26 or Older	177	234	354	386	380	427
GENDER						
Male	167	214	301	353	322	388
Female	113	125	220	218	233	245
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	189	230	344	372	375	411
White	165	188	315	338	341	369
Black or African American	75	118	110	129	126	157
American Indian or Alaska Native	23	28	47	52	53	57
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	10	10	29	9	30	13
Asian	31	21	44	63	54	64
Two or More Races	25	32	38	53	43	60
Hispanic or Latino	79	103	155	171	167	190

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 5.4D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2012)	Alcohol (2011)	Alcohol (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2012)
TOTAL	0.08	0.10	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.18
AGE						
12-17	0.19	0.18	0.18	0.16	0.23	0.22
18-25	0.24	0.27	0.34	0.33	0.37	0.39
26 or Older	0.09	0.12	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.21
GENDER						
Male	0.13	0.17	0.24	0.28	0.26	0.31
Female	0.08	0.09	0.17	0.16	0.18	0.18
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.09	0.10	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.19
White	0.10	0.11	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.22
Black or African American	0.25	0.38	0.36	0.42	0.42	0.51
American Indian or Alaska Native	1.54	1.87	2.74	3.20	2.97	3.39
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1.03	0.95	2.92	0.97	3.03	1.40
Asian	0.25	0.17	0.34	0.49	0.41	0.50
Two or More Races	0.63	0.79	0.95	1.25	1.08	1.44
Hispanic or Latino	0.20	0.26	0.39	0.42	0.42	0.47

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 5.4P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2012 Versus 2011

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2012)	Alcohol (2011)	Alcohol (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2012)
TOTAL	0.0312		0.1157		0.0259	
AGE						
12-17	0.0158		0.1403		0.0134	
18-25	0.3932		0.8871		0.5307	
26 or Older	0.0078		0.0589		0.0104	
GENDER						
Male	0.0603		0.0266		0.0057	
Female	0.2329		0.6216		0.9223	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0101		0.1250		0.0173	
White	0.0500		0.3570		0.1227	
Black or African American	0.0535		0.0816		0.0122	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.2929		0.3265		0.2731	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.8490		0.0695		0.1194	
Asian	0.1017		0.4731		0.8981	
Two or More Races	0.5402		0.9362		0.5649	
Hispanic or Latino	0.6740		0.6440		0.8036	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 5.5C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2012)	Alcohol (2011)	Alcohol (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2012)
TOTAL	47	45	45	40	58	55
GENDER						
Male	35	34	30	28	41	40
Female	32	30	32	27	41	37
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	37	36	37	32	48	44
White	33	34	33	30	44	42
Black or African American	19	15	16	11	22	18
American Indian or Alaska Native	4	2	2	3	4	3
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	10	4	5	5	10	6
Two or More Races	10	9	8	6	11	10
Hispanic or Latino	27	27	25	23	30	33
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	24	23	22	21	31	28
Female, White, Not Hispanic	22	24	23	21	30	30
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	16	9	8	7	16	11
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	11	11	13	8	15	13
Male, Hispanic	22	22	20	18	24	27
Female, Hispanic	18	15	17	15	21	20

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 5.5D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2012)	Alcohol (2011)	Alcohol (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2012)
TOTAL	0.19	0.18	0.18	0.16	0.23	0.22
GENDER						
Male	0.28	0.27	0.24	0.22	0.32	0.31
Female	0.26	0.24	0.26	0.22	0.34	0.30
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.17	0.25	0.23
White	0.22	0.23	0.23	0.21	0.30	0.28
Black or African American	0.49	0.40	0.42	0.30	0.57	0.48
American Indian or Alaska Native	2.27	1.57	1.44	1.80	2.34	2.00
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.79	0.34	0.40	0.40	0.83	0.51
Two or More Races	1.37	1.16	1.07	0.80	1.47	1.32
Hispanic or Latino	0.50	0.48	0.47	0.42	0.56	0.59
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	0.32	0.32	0.30	0.28	0.41	0.37
Female, White, Not Hispanic	0.32	0.33	0.34	0.29	0.43	0.40
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	0.82	0.52	0.45	0.40	0.84	0.58
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	0.58	0.61	0.71	0.43	0.79	0.73
Male, Hispanic	0.77	0.78	0.71	0.62	0.83	0.91
Female, Hispanic	0.67	0.56	0.61	0.55	0.76	0.73

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 5.5P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2012 Versus 2011

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2012)	Alcohol (2011)	Alcohol (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2012)
TOTAL	0.0158		0.1403		0.0134	
GENDER						
Male	0.0546		0.6661		0.0867	
Female	0.1626		0.0790		0.0668	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0311		0.0676		0.0048	
White	0.4728		0.3276		0.1104	
Black or African American	0.0178		0.0382		0.0118	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.0446		0.8942		0.0698	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.1909		0.5307		0.1862	
Two or More Races	0.4941		0.4389		0.5977	
Hispanic or Latino	0.2175		0.9886		0.7543	
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	0.2322		0.2175		0.0490	
Female, White, Not Hispanic	0.8095		0.7812		0.7307	
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	0.0180		0.8419		0.0488	
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	0.4173		0.0065		0.1244	
Male, Hispanic	0.7230		0.5625		0.5861	
Female, Hispanic	0.1078		0.4660		0.2216	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 5.6C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2012)	Alcohol (2011)	Alcohol (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2012)
TOTAL	83	94	116	114	128	133
GENDER						
Male	64	76	83	88	92	105
Female	47	52	79	72	83	78
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	72	83	101	97	110	115
White	65	81	113	113	127	139
Black or African American	35	37	33	37	45	47
American Indian or Alaska Native	8	*	10	10	11	18
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	7	*	*
Asian	20	11	32	24	36	26
Two or More Races	8	21	15	15	16	24
Hispanic or Latino	42	43	55	58	62	64
EDUCATION						
< High School	38	48	46	41	55	57
High School Graduate	55	60	72	74	89	91
Some College	51	60	100	95	109	111
College Graduate	27	24	51	52	57	57
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	50	54	83	81	100	92
Part-Time	46	55	69	72	77	89
Unemployed	34	38	43	41	51	51
Other ²	42	51	65	61	75	75

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 5.6D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2012)	Alcohol (2011)	Alcohol (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2012)
TOTAL	0.24	0.27	0.34	0.33	0.37	0.39
GENDER						
Male	0.37	0.44	0.49	0.51	0.54	0.61
Female	0.28	0.30	0.46	0.42	0.48	0.45
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.27	0.30	0.37	0.35	0.41	0.42
White	0.31	0.37	0.44	0.44	0.47	0.52
Black or African American	0.66	0.70	0.63	0.70	0.80	0.85
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.28	*	3.81	3.70	3.92	4.07
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	3.79	*	*
Asian	1.02	0.57	1.52	1.24	1.68	1.29
Two or More Races	1.17	2.48	1.97	1.87	2.07	2.67
Hispanic or Latino	0.60	0.60	0.78	0.81	0.89	0.90
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.63	0.82	0.75	0.73	0.88	0.94
High School Graduate	0.43	0.45	0.53	0.53	0.62	0.62
Some College	0.41	0.44	0.61	0.59	0.65	0.65
College Graduate	0.53	0.46	0.87	0.83	0.95	0.91
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.38	0.38	0.54	0.52	0.64	0.56
Part-Time	0.47	0.54	0.63	0.63	0.69	0.74
Unemployed	0.74	0.85	0.91	0.90	1.04	1.06
Other ²	0.48	0.59	0.68	0.66	0.75	0.78

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 5.6P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2012 Versus 2011

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2012)	Alcohol (2011)	Alcohol (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2012)
TOTAL	0.3932		0.8871		0.5307	
GENDER						
Male	0.9086		0.5363		0.9213	
Female	0.0903		0.6183		0.3783	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.1543		0.6451		0.4662	
White	0.3040		0.8028		0.4723	
Black or African American	0.2741		0.3439		0.2525	
American Indian or Alaska Native	*		0.8151		0.4805	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.0794		0.1761		0.0547	
Two or More Races	0.1124		0.9562		0.2611	
Hispanic or Latino	0.3898		0.6335		0.9943	
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.0709		0.5705		0.5319	
High School Graduate	0.8871		0.8520		0.7191	
Some College	0.5347		0.7498		0.6314	
College Graduate	0.8202		0.5044		0.4648	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.1509		0.4741		0.2827	
Part-Time	0.7440		0.3991		0.9645	
Unemployed	0.4672		0.9588		0.7665	
Other ²	0.6558		0.5485		0.6178	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 5.7C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2012)	Alcohol (2011)	Alcohol (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2012)
TOTAL	177	234	354	386	380	427
GENDER						
Male	145	199	291	337	312	364
Female	97	106	201	197	213	220
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	166	209	326	348	353	380
White	146	169	314	339	340	366
Black or African American	68	112	111	127	125	158
American Indian or Alaska Native	16	24	45	49	48	52
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	2	*	2	*	3
Asian	22	17	31	56	38	56
Two or More Races	21	23	34	50	40	55
Hispanic or Latino	59	90	144	158	151	173
EDUCATION						
< High School	93	100	142	170	163	184
High School Graduate	98	163	189	195	210	242
Some College	98	88	196	198	209	207
College Graduate	51	91	209	226	215	240
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	113	154	279	292	293	315
Part-Time	69	82	120	140	131	152
Unemployed	55	77	98	124	110	139
Other ²	96	122	185	198	201	219

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 5.7D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2012)	Alcohol (2011)	Alcohol (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2012)
TOTAL	0.09	0.12	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.21
GENDER						
Male	0.15	0.21	0.31	0.35	0.33	0.38
Female	0.09	0.10	0.19	0.19	0.21	0.21
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.10	0.12	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.22
White	0.11	0.12	0.22	0.23	0.24	0.25
Black or African American	0.30	0.49	0.48	0.56	0.54	0.68
American Indian or Alaska Native	1.45	2.23	3.58	4.19	3.71	4.36
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	0.28	*	0.26	*	0.40
Asian	0.24	0.18	0.32	0.57	0.40	0.57
Two or More Races	0.82	0.88	1.32	1.86	1.53	2.02
Hispanic or Latino	0.22	0.33	0.53	0.57	0.56	0.63
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.34	0.34	0.50	0.57	0.57	0.61
High School Graduate	0.17	0.28	0.31	0.33	0.35	0.40
Some College	0.19	0.17	0.38	0.38	0.41	0.40
College Graduate	0.08	0.14	0.32	0.33	0.33	0.35
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.11	0.15	0.26	0.27	0.27	0.29
Part-Time	0.30	0.34	0.51	0.58	0.55	0.62
Unemployed	0.59	0.79	1.02	1.25	1.13	1.39
Other ²	0.15	0.19	0.29	0.31	0.31	0.34

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 5.7P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2012 Versus 2011

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2012)	Alcohol (2011)	Alcohol (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2012)
TOTAL	0.0078		0.0589		0.0104	
GENDER						
Male	0.0097		0.0117		0.0018	
Female	0.3000		0.6562		0.9404	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0060		0.0576		0.0083	
White	0.0479		0.2492		0.0972	
Black or African American	0.0356		0.0916		0.0108	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.2628		0.2890		0.2744	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.8167		0.0584		0.1661	
Two or More Races	0.8912		0.8474		0.7645	
Hispanic or Latino	0.6400		0.7338		0.7136	
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.4841		0.0509		0.1681	
High School Graduate	0.0031		0.3342		0.0369	
Some College	0.5954		0.8206		0.8671	
College Graduate	0.0004		0.4023		0.1558	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.0994		0.3463		0.1675	
Part-Time	0.3429		0.3691		0.4121	
Unemployed	0.0240		0.2975		0.0865	
Other ²	0.3582		0.2771		0.1452	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 5.8C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2012)	Alcohol (2011)	Alcohol (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2012)
TOTAL	195	252	374	412	401	463
GENDER						
Male	161	210	300	349	321	383
Female	107	119	219	216	230	241
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	183	227	342	367	371	407
White	162	190	334	362	363	400
Black or African American	77	121	115	133	134	166
American Indian or Alaska Native	21	28	47	52	52	57
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	9	9	28	7	29	12
Asian	30	20	44	63	53	63
Two or More Races	23	31	37	52	42	59
Hispanic or Latino	74	99	154	169	163	186
EDUCATION						
< High School	102	109	149	175	171	192
High School Graduate	114	173	204	205	232	256
Some College	111	109	221	222	237	240
College Graduate	58	95	214	237	222	254
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	126	164	296	305	311	332
Part-Time	83	100	137	156	149	175
Unemployed	65	83	105	129	120	145
Other ²	105	133	197	209	214	232

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 5.8D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2012)	Alcohol (2011)	Alcohol (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2012)
TOTAL	0.08	0.11	0.16	0.18	0.17	0.20
GENDER						
Male	0.14	0.19	0.27	0.31	0.29	0.34
Female	0.09	0.10	0.18	0.18	0.19	0.20
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.09	0.11	0.17	0.18	0.19	0.20
White	0.10	0.12	0.20	0.22	0.22	0.23
Black or African American	0.27	0.43	0.41	0.47	0.47	0.58
American Indian or Alaska Native	1.58	2.08	3.02	3.56	3.22	3.77
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1.04	0.98	3.14	0.85	3.25	1.36
Asian	0.27	0.17	0.37	0.54	0.45	0.54
Two or More Races	0.70	0.92	1.14	1.51	1.30	1.73
Hispanic or Latino	0.22	0.28	0.45	0.49	0.48	0.53
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.30	0.32	0.43	0.50	0.49	0.54
High School Graduate	0.16	0.24	0.28	0.28	0.32	0.35
Some College	0.18	0.17	0.34	0.34	0.36	0.37
College Graduate	0.08	0.14	0.30	0.32	0.31	0.34
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.11	0.14	0.24	0.25	0.25	0.27
Part-Time	0.25	0.29	0.41	0.45	0.44	0.50
Unemployed	0.46	0.60	0.74	0.91	0.82	1.01
Other ²	0.15	0.19	0.27	0.29	0.30	0.32

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 5.8P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2012 Versus 2011

Demographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2012)	Alcohol (2011)	Alcohol (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2012)
TOTAL	0.0059		0.0824		0.0099	
GENDER						
Male	0.0206		0.0246		0.0030	
Female	0.0943		0.7928		0.8332	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0024		0.0871		0.0062	
White	0.0325		0.3133		0.0837	
Black or African American	0.0187		0.0494		0.0040	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.1892		0.3118		0.2143	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.9536		0.0575		0.1040	
Asian	0.1764		0.4458		0.9608	
Two or More Races	0.4004		0.8468		0.4987	
Hispanic or Latino	0.9640		0.6468		0.7586	
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.7808		0.1176		0.2198	
High School Graduate	0.0071		0.3806		0.0622	
Some College	0.9419		0.8552		0.6759	
College Graduate	0.0013		0.3126		0.1134	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.0255		0.2079		0.0676	
Part-Time	0.3525		0.6753		0.4847	
Unemployed	0.0365		0.3897		0.1210	
Other ²	0.5681		0.4236		0.2566	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 5.9C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2012)	Alcohol (2011)	Alcohol (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2012)
TOTAL	204	258	377	419	407	470
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	94	95	172	177	187	189
New England	47	36	91	88	96	88
Middle Atlantic	81	88	147	154	159	167
Midwest	83	87	155	158	171	171
East North Central	68	70	133	135	146	146
West North Central	45	50	77	87	86	94
South	124	174	218	265	230	304
South Atlantic	86	152	160	188	173	228
East South Central	42	51	67	91	74	98
West South Central	79	71	133	160	142	166
West	115	122	209	235	231	249
Mountain	54	48	105	119	118	125
Pacific	101	111	183	202	201	215
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	161	195	323	340	348	377
Small Metro	119	139	243	260	267	292
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	102	105	196	202	216	222
< 250K Pop.	61	88	136	173	148	195
Nonmetro	77	115	112	144	138	181
Urbanized	61	78	73	114	93	137
Less Urbanized	39	81	82	85	89	115
Completely Rural	20	24	29	43	35	48

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 5.9D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2012)	Alcohol (2011)	Alcohol (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2012)
TOTAL	0.08	0.10	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.18
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.20	0.20	0.37	0.37	0.40	0.40
New England	0.38	0.29	0.73	0.71	0.78	0.71
Middle Atlantic	0.24	0.25	0.42	0.44	0.46	0.48
Midwest	0.15	0.16	0.28	0.28	0.31	0.31
East North Central	0.18	0.18	0.34	0.35	0.38	0.38
West North Central	0.26	0.29	0.45	0.51	0.51	0.55
South	0.13	0.18	0.23	0.28	0.24	0.32
South Atlantic	0.17	0.30	0.32	0.37	0.34	0.45
East South Central	0.27	0.33	0.44	0.59	0.48	0.64
West South Central	0.27	0.24	0.45	0.53	0.48	0.55
West	0.19	0.20	0.35	0.39	0.39	0.41
Mountain	0.30	0.26	0.58	0.65	0.65	0.68
Pacific	0.24	0.26	0.44	0.48	0.48	0.51
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.12	0.14	0.22	0.23	0.23	0.25
Small Metro	0.14	0.16	0.27	0.30	0.29	0.33
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.18	0.19	0.33	0.36	0.35	0.38
< 250K Pop.	0.22	0.30	0.46	0.59	0.50	0.64
Nonmetro	0.18	0.26	0.26	0.32	0.31	0.39
Urbanized	0.35	0.41	0.40	0.56	0.49	0.66
Less Urbanized	0.20	0.41	0.40	0.42	0.43	0.54
Completely Rural	0.46	0.48	0.63	0.90	0.79	0.95

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 5.9P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2012 Versus 2011

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2012)	Alcohol (2011)	Alcohol (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2012)
TOTAL	0.0312		0.1157		0.0259	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.5441		0.3114		0.6163	
New England	0.7872		0.8006		0.7408	
Middle Atlantic	0.4237		0.1690		0.4295	
Midwest	0.3401		0.4515		0.2460	
East North Central	0.2463		0.5836		0.2363	
West North Central	0.9779		0.5948		0.7732	
South	0.0858		0.0223		0.0064	
South Atlantic	0.0081		0.0971		0.0141	
East South Central	1.0000		0.0674		0.0663	
West South Central	0.3931		0.4683		0.6009	
West	0.3928		0.5205		0.5070	
Mountain	0.1345		0.8424		0.7035	
Pacific	0.0985		0.5353		0.3440	
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.1062		0.6284		0.3310	
Small Metro	0.1419		0.4392		0.1438	
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.6850		0.5297		0.8729	
< 250K Pop.	0.0422		0.0229		0.0060	
Nonmetro	0.6979		0.0091		0.0263	
Urbanized	0.4816		0.0977		0.2524	
Less Urbanized	0.1382		0.1503		0.0829	
Completely Rural	0.6614		0.0854		0.3625	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 5.10C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2012)	Alcohol (2011)	Alcohol (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2012)
TOTAL	47	45	45	40	58	55
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	19	15	18	15	23	20
New England	10	8	9	7	12	10
Middle Atlantic	16	12	16	13	20	17
Midwest	16	15	15	15	20	19
East North Central	13	13	13	12	15	16
West North Central	10	8	8	9	13	11
South	27	28	27	24	32	34
South Atlantic	20	21	21	15	24	23
East South Central	9	8	8	9	11	10
West South Central	15	17	13	15	18	22
West	31	28	26	23	37	33
Mountain	13	13	11	10	14	15
Pacific	28	24	24	20	35	29
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	39	39	36	31	50	48
Small Metro	28	20	26	20	33	26
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	25	17	23	16	29	22
< 250K Pop.	12	11	12	12	15	15
Nonmetro	15	15	14	17	20	20
Urbanized	10	10	11	10	14	12
Less Urbanized	11	10	10	12	15	14
Completely Rural	5	5	3	6	5	7

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 5.10D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2012)	Alcohol (2011)	Alcohol (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2012)
TOTAL	0.19	0.18	0.18	0.16	0.23	0.22
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.44	0.35	0.42	0.35	0.55	0.47
New England	0.87	0.77	0.80	0.62	1.03	0.94
Middle Atlantic	0.51	0.39	0.49	0.41	0.65	0.55
Midwest	0.30	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.36	0.35
East North Central	0.34	0.35	0.33	0.33	0.40	0.41
West North Central	0.62	0.48	0.51	0.58	0.77	0.67
South	0.29	0.30	0.29	0.26	0.34	0.36
South Atlantic	0.44	0.44	0.46	0.32	0.51	0.50
East South Central	0.60	0.55	0.56	0.64	0.77	0.70
West South Central	0.47	0.54	0.41	0.46	0.57	0.68
West	0.51	0.47	0.44	0.38	0.62	0.55
Mountain	0.69	0.71	0.60	0.52	0.76	0.83
Pacific	0.68	0.59	0.57	0.50	0.84	0.70
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.28	0.28	0.26	0.22	0.35	0.33
Small Metro	0.34	0.26	0.32	0.26	0.39	0.33
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.45	0.31	0.41	0.30	0.49	0.39
< 250K Pop.	0.47	0.45	0.44	0.50	0.58	0.60
Nonmetro	0.37	0.37	0.36	0.41	0.48	0.49
Urbanized	0.58	0.50	0.60	0.53	0.73	0.65
Less Urbanized	0.55	0.60	0.52	0.67	0.78	0.80
Completely Rural	1.21	1.09	0.78	1.40	1.30	1.61

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 5.10P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2012 Versus 2011

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2012)	Alcohol (2011)	Alcohol (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2012)
TOTAL	0.0158		0.1403		0.0134	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.0689		0.5478		0.0811	
New England	0.0756		0.5746		0.1448	
Middle Atlantic	0.2878		0.6963		0.2312	
Midwest	0.5316		0.8664		0.3817	
East North Central	0.6064		0.3925		0.7764	
West North Central	0.0735		0.4132		0.3130	
South	0.5980		0.8868		0.8462	
South Atlantic	0.7412		0.1685		0.8724	
East South Central	0.1514		0.5981		0.4102	
West South Central	0.5795		0.2094		0.7405	
West	0.0490		0.0539		0.0252	
Mountain	0.2507		0.4010		0.3208	
Pacific	0.1030		0.0835		0.0416	
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.1399		0.1084		0.0505	
Small Metro	0.0266		0.3224		0.0795	
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.0187		0.2897		0.0871	
< 250K Pop.	0.7314		0.8586		0.5451	
Nonmetro	0.6278		0.4823		0.8125	
Urbanized	0.5074		0.8197		0.5122	
Less Urbanized	0.9262		0.4978		0.9002	
Completely Rural	0.9404		0.2115		0.3713	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 5.11C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2012)	Alcohol (2011)	Alcohol (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2012)
TOTAL	83	94	116	114	128	133
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	34	39	44	47	49	55
New England	14	23	24	25	25	31
Middle Atlantic	31	32	37	39	42	45
Midwest	28	34	45	42	49	52
East North Central	23	26	37	34	40	43
West North Central	16	21	25	25	27	29
South	50	47	75	73	81	76
South Atlantic	40	37	63	58	65	60
East South Central	20	16	17	22	24	25
West South Central	24	24	36	38	42	40
West	50	62	63	66	72	83
Mountain	19	20	26	27	31	32
Pacific	46	58	58	60	65	77
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	71	91	103	113	124	143
Small Metro	51	54	97	90	111	107
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	42	40	56	57	71	70
< 250K Pop.	28	34	78	69	84	80
Nonmetro	27	28	46	38	52	45
Urbanized	20	19	36	25	40	31
Less Urbanized	17	19	26	27	30	32
Completely Rural	8	8	14	11	16	13

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 5.11D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2012)	Alcohol (2011)	Alcohol (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2012)
TOTAL	0.24	0.27	0.34	0.33	0.37	0.39
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.56	0.63	0.72	0.76	0.80	0.89
New England	0.87	1.39	1.47	1.54	1.55	1.94
Middle Atlantic	0.68	0.70	0.83	0.87	0.93	0.99
Midwest	0.38	0.46	0.61	0.57	0.66	0.70
East North Central	0.45	0.52	0.74	0.67	0.80	0.85
West North Central	0.70	0.90	1.09	1.08	1.17	1.27
South	0.40	0.37	0.60	0.57	0.64	0.60
South Atlantic	0.63	0.56	0.98	0.88	1.00	0.91
East South Central	1.02	0.78	0.87	1.09	1.18	1.23
West South Central	0.58	0.58	0.87	0.91	1.02	0.95
West	0.61	0.74	0.76	0.79	0.87	1.00
Mountain	0.78	0.80	1.04	1.08	1.25	1.28
Pacific	0.80	0.99	1.00	1.03	1.12	1.32
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.36	0.42	0.44	0.47	0.50	0.57
Small Metro	0.42	0.43	0.62	0.58	0.68	0.66
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.53	0.53	0.65	0.63	0.78	0.75
< 250K Pop.	0.66	0.68	1.25	1.18	1.26	1.20
Nonmetro	0.50	0.54	0.80	0.68	0.83	0.77
Urbanized	0.79	0.81	1.24	0.89	1.33	1.11
Less Urbanized	0.72	0.78	1.10	1.08	1.13	1.19
Completely Rural	1.43	1.64	2.26	2.37	2.43	2.66

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 5.11P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2012 Versus 2011

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2012)	Alcohol (2011)	Alcohol (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2012)
TOTAL	0.3932		0.8871		0.5307	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.2007		0.6513		0.1921	
New England	0.1785		0.2382		0.9513	
Middle Atlantic	0.4940		0.2162		0.1459	
Midwest	0.6213		0.1245		0.7452	
East North Central	0.3020		0.1487		0.9767	
West North Central	0.6078		0.5440		0.6091	
South	0.8678		0.3167		0.4221	
South Atlantic	0.5986		0.7281		0.6956	
East South Central	0.1127		0.2617		0.9715	
West South Central	0.9871		0.0866		0.0516	
West	0.7001		0.6268		0.7331	
Mountain	0.9028		0.7716		0.9744	
Pacific	0.6507		0.6835		0.7055	
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.5761		0.8746		0.7111	
Small Metro	0.4826		0.9465		0.5443	
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.9155		0.3980		0.6611	
< 250K Pop.	0.1973		0.3582		0.1307	
Nonmetro	0.9418		0.4977		0.9351	
Urbanized	0.9313		0.1655		0.5793	
Less Urbanized	0.9435		0.3922		0.2266	
Completely Rural	0.9277		0.3495		0.3396	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 5.12C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2012)	Alcohol (2011)	Alcohol (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2012)
TOTAL	177	234	354	386	380	427
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	81	81	166	169	179	179
New England	41	28	88	83	93	84
Middle Atlantic	69	76	141	148	153	159
Midwest	73	76	147	149	160	158
East North Central	61	61	129	129	138	136
West North Central	39	44	70	80	79	85
South	108	168	194	242	208	279
South Atlantic	70	149	131	174	144	212
East South Central	35	47	66	84	71	87
West South Central	72	61	124	145	135	150
West	92	101	200	217	216	226
Mountain	46	37	102	112	111	113
Pacific	80	94	174	187	188	196
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	135	163	303	307	321	332
Small Metro	99	122	208	233	226	251
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	84	93	179	184	196	196
< 250K Pop.	53	77	105	150	114	163
Nonmetro	63	110	98	135	120	168
Urbanized	53	78	59	108	77	130
Less Urbanized	32	75	76	78	80	105
Completely Rural	17	22	22	37	27	40

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 5.12D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2012)	Alcohol (2011)	Alcohol (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2012)
TOTAL	0.09	0.12	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.21
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.22	0.22	0.45	0.46	0.49	0.49
New England	0.43	0.29	0.92	0.86	0.96	0.86
Middle Atlantic	0.26	0.28	0.52	0.55	0.57	0.59
Midwest	0.17	0.18	0.34	0.35	0.37	0.37
East North Central	0.20	0.20	0.43	0.43	0.46	0.46
West North Central	0.30	0.33	0.53	0.61	0.60	0.64
South	0.15	0.23	0.26	0.33	0.28	0.38
South Atlantic	0.18	0.38	0.34	0.44	0.37	0.53
East South Central	0.30	0.39	0.55	0.70	0.60	0.74
West South Central	0.32	0.27	0.55	0.64	0.60	0.66
West	0.20	0.22	0.44	0.47	0.47	0.49
Mountain	0.33	0.26	0.74	0.79	0.80	0.80
Pacific	0.25	0.29	0.55	0.58	0.59	0.61
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.13	0.15	0.28	0.28	0.29	0.30
Small Metro	0.16	0.19	0.31	0.36	0.34	0.38
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.19	0.22	0.39	0.43	0.42	0.45
< 250K Pop.	0.26	0.38	0.50	0.72	0.54	0.76
Nonmetro	0.20	0.32	0.30	0.39	0.36	0.47
Urbanized	0.40	0.53	0.43	0.70	0.56	0.82
Less Urbanized	0.21	0.48	0.48	0.49	0.51	0.64
Completely Rural	0.51	0.54	0.65	0.96	0.85	0.99

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 5.12P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2012 Versus 2011

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2012)	Alcohol (2011)	Alcohol (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2012)
TOTAL	0.0078		0.0589		0.0104	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.6229		0.2638		0.4880	
New England	0.5352		0.5398		0.6277	
Middle Atlantic	0.3901		0.0853		0.2661	
Midwest	0.3042		0.2087		0.1425	
East North Central	0.4213		0.3020		0.1949	
West North Central	0.4925		0.4780		0.4909	
South	0.0446		0.0296		0.0071	
South Atlantic	0.0098		0.0381		0.0065	
East South Central	0.3191		0.1020		0.0361	
West South Central	0.4117		0.8439		0.9836	
West	0.1338		0.2867		0.2262	
Mountain	0.1774		0.7221		0.7912	
Pacific	0.0187		0.3081		0.1277	
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.0529		0.5390		0.2487	
Small Metro	0.0559		0.3432		0.1051	
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.2911		0.7130		0.8744	
< 250K Pop.	0.0744		0.0328		0.0128	
Nonmetro	0.5818		0.0031		0.0142	
Urbanized	0.5900		0.0192		0.0958	
Less Urbanized	0.1305		0.2772		0.1584	
Completely Rural	0.7359		0.0256		0.1771	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 5.13C Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2012)	Alcohol (2011)	Alcohol (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2012)
TOTAL	195	252	374	412	401	463
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	90	94	171	176	186	188
New England	46	35	91	87	97	87
Middle Atlantic	78	87	146	153	159	167
Midwest	81	86	155	158	171	171
East North Central	67	69	133	134	145	146
West North Central	43	50	78	87	87	94
South	119	170	215	262	227	300
South Atlantic	81	150	157	187	169	225
East South Central	41	51	67	89	73	95
West South Central	76	66	132	158	141	164
West	110	118	210	232	229	244
Mountain	51	44	107	118	117	123
Pacific	97	109	183	200	199	211
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	154	188	319	335	342	370
Small Metro	113	136	239	257	260	286
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	96	103	193	200	211	218
< 250K Pop.	59	87	135	171	146	191
Nonmetro	71	114	111	142	132	179
Urbanized	59	78	72	113	91	136
Less Urbanized	37	80	80	84	85	114
Completely Rural	19	23	29	41	34	45

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 5.13D Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2012)	Alcohol (2011)	Alcohol (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2012)
TOTAL	0.08	0.11	0.16	0.18	0.17	0.20
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.21	0.22	0.40	0.41	0.44	0.44
New England	0.41	0.31	0.81	0.77	0.87	0.77
Middle Atlantic	0.25	0.28	0.46	0.48	0.50	0.53
Midwest	0.16	0.17	0.31	0.31	0.34	0.34
East North Central	0.19	0.20	0.38	0.38	0.42	0.42
West North Central	0.28	0.33	0.51	0.56	0.57	0.60
South	0.14	0.20	0.25	0.30	0.26	0.34
South Atlantic	0.18	0.32	0.34	0.40	0.37	0.49
East South Central	0.30	0.36	0.48	0.64	0.53	0.69
West South Central	0.29	0.25	0.50	0.59	0.53	0.61
West	0.20	0.22	0.39	0.42	0.43	0.45
Mountain	0.31	0.27	0.65	0.71	0.72	0.74
Pacific	0.26	0.29	0.49	0.52	0.53	0.55
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.13	0.15	0.24	0.25	0.26	0.27
Small Metro	0.15	0.18	0.29	0.33	0.31	0.36
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.19	0.21	0.36	0.39	0.38	0.42
< 250K Pop.	0.24	0.33	0.51	0.64	0.54	0.68
Nonmetro	0.19	0.29	0.28	0.35	0.33	0.42
Urbanized	0.37	0.45	0.44	0.61	0.54	0.72
Less Urbanized	0.21	0.45	0.44	0.45	0.46	0.59
Completely Rural	0.49	0.51	0.69	0.95	0.84	1.00

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 5.13P Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2012 Versus 2011

Geographic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs¹ (2012)	Alcohol (2011)	Alcohol (2012)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2011)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol¹ (2012)
TOTAL	0.0059		0.0824		0.0099	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.3329		0.3334		0.7605	
New England	0.9135		0.7702		0.6298	
Middle Atlantic	0.3076		0.1776		0.5139	
Midwest	0.2761		0.4496		0.2147	
East North Central	0.2748		0.5382		0.2298	
West North Central	0.7084		0.6644		0.6735	
South	0.0620		0.0191		0.0051	
South Atlantic	0.0077		0.0640		0.0119	
East South Central	0.7858		0.0719		0.0479	
West South Central	0.4367		0.5447		0.6245	
West	0.1563		0.4004		0.3231	
Mountain	0.2040		0.7815		0.7985	
Pacific	0.0334		0.4212		0.2112	
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.0452		0.5073		0.2141	
Small Metro	0.0490		0.3932		0.0929	
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.3588		0.5863		0.9728	
< 250K Pop.	0.0351		0.0220		0.0045	
Nonmetro	0.6286		0.0113		0.0226	
Urbanized	0.5392		0.0898		0.2142	
Less Urbanized	0.1326		0.1818		0.0805	
Completely Rural	0.6621		0.1121		0.4298	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.