

Table 6.103A Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status: Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Drug	Total ¹		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR ²			
			Yes		No	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
ILLCIT DRUGS³	19,932 ^a	21,486	439	383	19,459 ^a	21,037
Marijuana and Hashish	16,103	17,055	337	270	15,752	16,743
Cocaine	1,302	1,620	90	82	1,206	1,530
Crack	225 ^a	443	32	24	193 ^a	410
Heroin	267	335	15	45	251	291
Hallucinogens	757 ^a	974	27	42	724 ^a	928
LSD	118	158	3	7	115	151
PCP	22	27	*	1	22	27
Ecstasy	435	554	19	33	416	520
Inhalants	402	305	33	10	369	295
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{4,5}	5,431 ^a	6,138	150	104	5,254 ^a	6,001
Pain Relievers	3,908	4,304	109	74	3,785	4,198
OxyContin [®]	383	310	12	12	363	298
Tranquilizers	1,678	1,999	28	41	1,631	1,948
Stimulants ⁵	872	1,053	60	31	812	1,023
Methamphetamine ⁵	402	409	25	22	378	388
Sedatives	206	244	2	5	204	237
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA³	6,994 ^a	7,965	214	211	6,754 ^a	7,720

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

² Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

⁴ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁵ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 6.103B Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status: Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Drug	Total ¹		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR ²			
			Yes		No	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
ILLCIT DRUGS³	8.6 ^a	9.1	26.5	25.6	8.4 ^a	9.0
Marijuana and Hashish	6.9	7.3	20.4	18.1	6.8	7.2
Cocaine	0.6	0.7	5.5	5.5	0.5	0.7
Crack	0.1 ^a	0.2	1.9	1.6	0.1 ^a	0.2
Heroin	0.1	0.1	0.9	3.0	0.1	0.1
Hallucinogens	0.3 ^a	0.4	1.7	2.8	0.3	0.4
LSD	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.1
PCP	0.0	0.0	*	0.1	0.0	0.0
Ecstasy	0.2	0.2	1.1	2.2	0.2	0.2
Inhalants	0.2	0.1	2.0	0.6	0.2	0.1
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{4,5}	2.3	2.6	9.1	7.0	2.3 ^a	2.6
Pain Relievers	1.7	1.8	6.6	5.0	1.6	1.8
OxyContin [®]	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.1
Tranquilizers	0.7	0.9	1.7	2.8	0.7	0.8
Stimulants ⁵	0.4	0.4	3.6	2.0	0.4	0.4
Methamphetamine ⁵	0.2	0.2	1.5	1.4	0.2	0.2
Sedatives	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA³	3.0 ^a	3.4	12.9	14.1	2.9 ^a	3.3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

² Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

⁴ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁵ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 6.104A Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 49, by Parole/Supervised Release Status: Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Drug	Total ¹		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR ²			
			Yes		No	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
ILLCIT DRUGS³	16,377 ^a	17,321	407	326	15,937	16,936
Marijuana and Hashish	13,433	14,093	305	236	13,114	13,823
Cocaine	1,115	1,321	60	73	1,050	1,248
Crack	168	308	32	15	136 ^a	293
Heroin	229	333	15	43	214	291
Hallucinogens	754	922	27	42	722	876
LSD	116	158	3	7	112	151
PCP	22	23	*	1	22	22
Ecstasy	435	541	19	33	416	507
Inhalants	333	242	33	4	300	238
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{4,5}	4,493	4,857	150	87	4,316	4,745
Pain Relievers	3,283	3,547	109	57	3,160	3,465
OxyContin [®]	353	303	12	12	333	291
Tranquilizers	1,357	1,562	28	41	1,310	1,520
Stimulants ⁵	749	896	60	25	688	871
Methamphetamine ⁵	308	342	25	16	283	326
Sedatives	140	181	2	5	138	174
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA³	5,852	6,329	183	177	5,642	6,126

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent persons aged 18 to 49, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

² Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

⁴ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁵ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 6.104B Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 49, by Parole/Supervised Release Status: Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Drug	Total ¹		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR ²			
			Yes		No	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
ILLCIT DRUGS³	12.4	13.1	31.3	27.4	12.2 ^a	12.9
Marijuana and Hashish	10.2	10.6	23.5	19.9	10.0	10.5
Cocaine	0.8	1.0	4.6	6.1	0.8	1.0
Crack	0.1	0.2	2.5	1.3	0.1 ^a	0.2
Heroin	0.2	0.3	1.2	3.6	0.2	0.2
Hallucinogens	0.6	0.7	2.1	3.5	0.6	0.7
LSD	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.1
PCP	0.0	0.0	*	0.1	0.0	0.0
Ecstasy	0.3	0.4	1.5	2.8	0.3	0.4
Inhalants	0.3	0.2	2.6	0.3	0.2	0.2
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{4,5}	3.4	3.7	11.6	7.3	3.3	3.6
Pain Relievers	2.5	2.7	8.4	4.8	2.4	2.6
OxyContin [®]	0.3	0.2	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.2
Tranquilizers	1.0	1.2	2.2	3.5	1.0	1.2
Stimulants ⁵	0.6	0.7	4.6	2.1	0.5	0.7
Methamphetamine ⁵	0.2	0.3	1.9	1.4	0.2	0.2
Sedatives	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA³	4.4	4.8	14.1	14.9	4.3	4.7

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent persons aged 18 to 49, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

² Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

³ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

⁴ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁵ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 6.105A Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR ²			
			Yes		No	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	19,932 ^a	21,486	439	383	19,459 ^a	21,037
AGE						
18-49	16,377 ^a	17,321	407	326	15,937	16,936
18-25	7,352	7,381	171	128	7,173	7,240
26-34	4,680	5,111	*	*	4,514	4,993
35-49	4,345	4,828	*	*	4,249	4,703
GENDER/AGE						
Male 18 or Older	12,416 ^a	13,395	351	323	12,044 ^a	13,046
Male 18-49	10,200	10,758	319	275	9,860	10,457
Female 18 or Older	7,516	8,091	*	*	7,415	7,991
Female 18-49	6,177	6,563	*	*	6,077	6,480

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 6.105B Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR ²			
			Yes		No	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	8.6 ^a	9.1	26.5	25.6	8.4 ^a	9.0
AGE						
18-49	12.4	13.1	31.3	27.4	12.2 ^a	12.9
18-25	21.4	21.3	42.5	37.7	21.2	21.2
26-34	12.9	13.8	*	*	12.6	13.7
35-49	7.1	7.9	*	*	7.0	7.8
GENDER/AGE						
Male 18 or Older	11.1	11.8	27.2	28.8	10.9	11.7
Male 18-49	15.6	16.4	30.7	29.7	15.4	16.3
Female 18 or Older	6.2	6.6	*	*	6.2	6.6
Female 18-49	9.2	9.8	*	*	9.1	9.7

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

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¹ Estimates in the Total column represent all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

² Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 6.106A Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR ²			
			Yes		No	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	5,374 ^b	6,316	211	252	5,157 ^b	6,061
AGE						
18-49	4,809 ^b	5,630	211	192	4,591 ^b	5,435
18-25	2,574	2,706	96	76	2,477	2,627
26-34	1,237 ^a	1,612	*	*	1,161 ^a	1,562
35-49	998 ^a	1,312	*	*	953	1,246
GENDER/AGE						
Male 18 or Older	3,615 ^a	4,270	174	233	3,434 ^a	4,034
Male 18-49	3,235 ^a	3,730	174	182	3,054 ^a	3,545
Female 18 or Older	1,760	2,046	*	*	1,722	2,027
Female 18-49	1,574 ^a	1,900	*	*	1,537 ^a	1,890

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

² Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 6.106B Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR ²			
			Yes		No	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	2.3 ^b	2.7	12.7	16.9	2.2 ^b	2.6
AGE						
18-49	3.6 ^b	4.2	16.2	16.2	3.5 ^b	4.1
18-25	7.5	7.8	23.7	22.6	7.3	7.7
26-34	3.4 ^a	4.4	*	*	3.2 ^a	4.3
35-49	1.6 ^a	2.1	*	*	1.6 ^a	2.1
GENDER/AGE						
Male 18 or Older	3.2 ^a	3.8	13.5	20.8	3.1 ^a	3.6
Male 18-49	5.0 ^a	5.7	16.7	19.7	4.8 ^a	5.5
Female 18 or Older	1.5	1.7	*	*	1.4	1.7
Female 18-49	2.3 ^a	2.8	*	*	2.3 ^a	2.8

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

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¹ Estimates in the Total column represent all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

² Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 6.107A Illicit Drug or Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR ²			
			Yes		No	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	18,887 ^b	20,669	581	508	18,290 ^b	20,141
AGE						
18-49	15,586 ^b	16,781	526	404	15,045 ^b	16,364
18-25	6,369	6,535	184	134	6,182	6,393
26-34	4,516	4,893	*	*	4,278	4,736
35-49	4,702 ^a	5,352	*	*	4,585 ^a	5,235
GENDER/AGE						
Male 18 or Older	12,105 ^b	13,751	485	448	11,605 ^b	13,296
Male 18-49	9,940 ^a	10,791	446	354	9,479 ^a	10,430
Female 18 or Older	6,781	6,918	*	*	6,685	6,844
Female 18-49	5,646	5,990	*	*	5,566	5,935

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 6.107B Illicit Drug or Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR ²			
			Yes		No	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	8.1 ^b	8.8	35.1	34.0	7.9 ^b	8.6
AGE						
18-49	11.8 ^b	12.7	40.5	34.0	11.5 ^b	12.5
18-25	18.6	18.9	45.5	39.6	18.3	18.7
26-34	12.4	13.3	*	*	11.9	13.0
35-49	7.6 ^a	8.8	*	*	7.5 ^a	8.7
GENDER/AGE						
Male 18 or Older	10.8 ^b	12.2	37.5	39.9	10.5 ^b	11.9
Male 18-49	15.2 ^a	16.5	42.9	38.3	14.8 ^a	16.2
Female 18 or Older	5.6	5.7	*	*	5.6	5.6
Female 18-49	8.4	8.9	*	*	8.3	8.9

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

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¹ Estimates in the Total column represent all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

² Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.