

Table 6.98A Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status: Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Drug	Total ¹		PROBATION DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			Yes		No	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
ILLCIT DRUGS²	19,932 ^a	21,486	1,329	1,497	18,584 ^a	19,933
Marijuana and Hashish	16,103	17,055	1,099	1,245	14,998	15,767
Cocaine	1,302	1,620	178	188	1,125	1,424
Crack	225 ^a	443	44	82	181	353
Heroin	267	335	66	75	201	260
Hallucinogens	757 ^a	974	81	150	676	820
LSD	118	158	14	13	104	145
PCP	22	27	1	2	20	26
Ecstasy	435	554	55	114	380	439
Inhalants	402	305	35	36	367	269
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{3,4}	5,431 ^a	6,138	472	501	4,943 ^a	5,614
Pain Relievers	3,908	4,304	324	377	3,582	3,908
OxyContin [®]	383	310	61	28	320	281
Tranquilizers	1,678	1,999	147	162	1,517	1,825
Stimulants ⁴	872	1,053	133	141	739	911
Methamphetamine ⁴	402	409	74	123	328	286
Sedatives	206	244	7	12	199	230
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA²	6,994 ^a	7,965	609	655	6,369 ^a	7,286

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁴ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 6.98B Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status: Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Drug	Total ¹		PROBATION DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			Yes		No	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
ILLCIT DRUGS²	8.6 ^a	9.1	28.5	30.2	8.2	8.7
Marijuana and Hashish	6.9	7.3	23.6	25.1	6.6	6.9
Cocaine	0.6	0.7	3.8	3.8	0.5	0.6
Crack	0.1 ^a	0.2	0.9	1.6	0.1	0.2
Heroin	0.1	0.1	1.4	1.5	0.1	0.1
Hallucinogens	0.3 ^a	0.4	1.7	3.0	0.3	0.4
LSD	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1
PCP	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ecstasy	0.2	0.2	1.2	2.3	0.2	0.2
Inhalants	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.1
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{3,4}	2.3	2.6	10.1	10.1	2.2	2.4
Pain Relievers	1.7	1.8	6.9	7.6	1.6	1.7
OxyContin [®]	0.2	0.1	1.3	0.6	0.1	0.1
Tranquilizers	0.7	0.9	3.2	3.3	0.7	0.8
Stimulants ⁴	0.4	0.4	2.9	2.9	0.3	0.4
Methamphetamine ⁴	0.2	0.2	1.6	2.5	0.1	0.1
Sedatives	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA²	3.0 ^a	3.4	13.1	13.2	2.8 ^a	3.2

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁴ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 6.99A Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 49, by Probation Status: Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Drug	Total ¹		PROBATION DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			Yes		No	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
ILLCIT DRUGS²	16,377 ^a	17,321	1,231	1,404	15,127	15,869
Marijuana and Hashish	13,433	14,093	1,006	1,165	12,421	12,893
Cocaine	1,115	1,321	147	187	968	1,133
Crack	168	308	44	81	124	227
Heroin	229	333	66	75	163	259
Hallucinogens	754	922	81	149	673	769
LSD	116	158	14	13	102	145
PCP	22	23	1	2	20	21
Ecstasy	435	541	55	114	380	426
Inhalants	333	242	35	30	298	212
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{3,4}	4,493	4,857	455	474	4,022	4,368
Pain Relievers	3,283	3,547	324	351	2,957	3,185
OxyContin [®]	353	303	61	28	290	275
Tranquilizers	1,357	1,562	143	161	1,200	1,397
Stimulants ⁴	749	896	121	136	628	759
Methamphetamine ⁴	308	342	62	117	246	225
Sedatives	140	181	7	12	133	167
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA²	5,852	6,329	562	622	5,274	5,691

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent all persons aged 18 to 49, including those with unknown probation status.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 6.99B Types of Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 49, by Probation Status: Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Drug	Total ¹		PROBATION DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			Yes		No	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
ILLCIT DRUGS²	12.4	13.1	30.8	32.2	11.8	12.4
Marijuana and Hashish	10.2	10.6	25.2	26.7	9.7	10.1
Cocaine	0.8	1.0	3.7	4.3	0.8	0.9
Crack	0.1	0.2	1.1	1.9	0.1	0.2
Heroin	0.2	0.3	1.6	1.7	0.1	0.2
Hallucinogens	0.6	0.7	2.0	3.4	0.5	0.6
LSD	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
PCP	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ecstasy	0.3	0.4	1.4	2.6	0.3	0.3
Inhalants	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.2
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{3,4}	3.4	3.7	11.4	10.9	3.1	3.4
Pain Relievers	2.5	2.7	8.1	8.0	2.3	2.5
OxyContin [®]	0.3	0.2	1.5 ^a	0.6	0.2	0.2
Tranquilizers	1.0	1.2	3.6	3.7	0.9	1.1
Stimulants ⁴	0.6	0.7	3.0	3.1	0.5	0.6
Methamphetamine ⁴	0.2	0.3	1.5	2.7	0.2	0.2
Sedatives	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
ILLCIT DRUGS OTHER THAN MARIJUANA²	4.4	4.8	14.1	14.3	4.1	4.4

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent all persons aged 18 to 49, including those with unknown probation status.

² Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. The estimates for Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine incorporated in these summary estimates do not include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

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⁴ Estimates of Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics, Stimulants, and Methamphetamine in the designated rows include data from new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006 and are not comparable with estimates presented in NSDUH reports prior to the 2007 National Findings report. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 6.100A Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		PROBATION DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			Yes		No	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	19,932 ^a	21,486	1,329	1,497	18,584 ^a	19,933
AGE						
18-49	16,377 ^a	17,321	1,231	1,404	15,127	15,869
18-25	7,352	7,381	681	654	6,665	6,709
26-34	4,680	5,111	385	461	4,295	4,649
35-49	4,345	4,828	164	289	4,167	4,511
GENDER/AGE						
Male 18 or Older	12,416 ^a	13,395	933 ^a	1,182	11,478	12,186
Male 18-49	10,200	10,758	872 ^a	1,089	9,323	9,642
Female 18 or Older	7,516	8,091	396	314	7,106	7,747
Female 18-49	6,177	6,563	359	314	5,804	6,227

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 6.100B Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		PROBATION DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			Yes		No	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	8.6 ^a	9.1	28.5	30.2	8.2	8.7
AGE						
18-49	12.4	13.1	30.8	32.2	11.8	12.4
18-25	21.4	21.3	40.8	40.9	20.5	20.4
26-34	12.9	13.8	33.1	35.0	12.2	13.1
35-49	7.1	7.9	14.1	20.0	6.9	7.6
GENDER/AGE						
Male 18 or Older	11.1	11.8	28.5	33.1	10.6	11.1
Male 18-49	15.6	16.4	31.7	34.1	15.0	15.5
Female 18 or Older	6.2	6.6	28.3	22.8	6.0	6.4
Female 18-49	9.2	9.8	28.8	26.9	8.8	9.5

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 6.101A Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		PROBATION DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			Yes		No	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	5,374 ^b	6,316	707	819	4,667 ^b	5,495
AGE						
18-49	4,809 ^b	5,630	690	761	4,119 ^b	4,866
18-25	2,574	2,706	381	376	2,193	2,327
26-34	1,237 ^a	1,612	168	250	1,069	1,362
35-49	998 ^a	1,312	141	135	858 ^a	1,177
GENDER/AGE						
Male 18 or Older	3,615 ^a	4,270	511	670	3,104 ^a	3,597
Male 18-49	3,235 ^a	3,730	498	612	2,737	3,116
Female 18 or Older	1,760	2,046	196	149	1,563 ^a	1,897
Female 18-49	1,574 ^a	1,900	192	149	1,382 ^b	1,750

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 6.101B Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		PROBATION DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			Yes		No	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	2.3 ^b	2.7	15.1	16.5	2.1 ^b	2.4
AGE						
18-49	3.6 ^b	4.2	17.3	17.4	3.2 ^b	3.8
18-25	7.5	7.8	22.8	23.5	6.7	7.1
26-34	3.4 ^a	4.4	14.4	19.0	3.0	3.8
35-49	1.6 ^a	2.1	12.1	9.3	1.4 ^a	2.0
GENDER/AGE						
Male 18 or Older	3.2 ^a	3.8	15.6	18.7	2.9	3.3
Male 18-49	5.0 ^a	5.7	18.1	19.2	4.4	5.0
Female 18 or Older	1.5	1.7	14.0	10.8	1.3 ^a	1.6
Female 18-49	2.3 ^a	2.8	15.4	12.8	2.1 ^b	2.7

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

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^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

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¹ Estimates in the Total column represent all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 6.102A Illicit Drug or Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		PROBATION DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			Yes		No	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	18,887 ^b	20,669	1,573	1,834	17,313 ^a	18,820
AGE						
18-49	15,586 ^b	16,781	1,403	1,604	14,184 ^a	15,169
18-25	6,369	6,535	699	667	5,669	5,861
26-34	4,516	4,893	386	524	4,130	4,369
35-49	4,702 ^a	5,352	317	412	4,384	4,940
GENDER/AGE						
Male 18 or Older	12,105 ^b	13,751	1,183 ^a	1,487	10,922 ^b	12,258
Male 18-49	9,940 ^a	10,791	1,055	1,287	8,885	9,497
Female 18 or Older	6,781	6,918	390	347	6,391	6,562
Female 18-49	5,646	5,990	348	317	5,298	5,672

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 6.102B Illicit Drug or Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		PROBATION DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			Yes		No	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	8.1 ^b	8.8	33.7	37.0	7.6 ^a	8.2
AGE						
18-49	11.8 ^b	12.7	35.1	36.8	11.1 ^a	11.9
18-25	18.6	18.9	41.9	41.7	17.4	17.8
26-34	12.4	13.3	33.1	39.8	11.8	12.3
35-49	7.6 ^a	8.8	27.3	28.5	7.3 ^a	8.3
GENDER/AGE						
Male 18 or Older	10.8 ^b	12.2	36.2	41.6	10.1 ^a	11.2
Male 18-49	15.2 ^a	16.5	38.4	40.3	14.3	15.3
Female 18 or Older	5.6	5.7	27.9	25.2	5.4	5.4
Female 18-49	8.4	8.9	27.9	27.1	8.1	8.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

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