

**Table 6.33C Cigarette Use and Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Detailed Age Category:  
Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands and Standard Errors of Percentages, 2011 and 2012**

Age Category	Cigarette Use in Past Month		Nicotine Dependence in Past Month		Percentage with Nicotine Dependence among Past Month Cigarette Smokers	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
<b>TOTAL</b>	816	839	643	656	0.74	0.71
12	9	6	5	2	*	*
13	13	11	8	5	*	*
14	17	15	10	7	4.56	4.16
15	27	20	15	10	3.61	3.30
16	33	29	21	17	2.82	2.97
17	38	37	23	20	2.36	2.41
18	67	70	35	35	2.10	2.27
19	67	66	39	34	2.38	2.33
20	69	69	39	39	2.10	2.20
21	65	66	42	38	2.00	2.07
22	75	69	40	39	2.08	1.96
23	66	64	44	40	2.22	2.22
24	65	60	40	39	2.13	1.99
25	64	63	40	40	2.31	2.08
26-29	259	237	155	153	2.16	2.15
30-34	237	260	169	177	1.89	1.97
35-39	229	249	163	180	2.23	2.27
40-44	217	227	184	179	2.26	2.15
45-49	271	258	196	200	2.38	2.09
50-54	351	347	259	287	2.85	2.74
55-59	244	301	209	240	2.89	3.34
60-64	226	243	183	204	3.86	3.68
65 or Older	293	320	237	258	3.50	3.82

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

**Table 6.33D Cigarette Use and Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Detailed Age Category:  
Standard Errors of Percentages, 2011 and 2012**

Age Category	Cigarette Use in Past Month		Nicotine Dependence in Past Month		Percentage with Nicotine Dependence among Past Month Cigarette Smokers	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.32	0.32	0.25	0.25	0.74	0.71
12	0.24	0.15	0.12	0.05	*	*
13	0.32	0.27	0.20	0.13	*	*
14	0.40	0.35	0.24	0.15	4.56	4.16
15	0.61	0.46	0.34	0.23	3.61	3.30
16	0.69	0.66	0.45	0.40	2.82	2.97
17	0.82	0.76	0.52	0.45	2.36	2.41
18	1.13	1.12	0.73	0.69	2.10	2.27
19	1.24	1.23	0.87	0.76	2.38	2.33
20	1.23	1.26	0.87	0.86	2.10	2.20
21	1.23	1.23	0.89	0.83	2.00	2.07
22	1.25	1.24	0.84	0.81	2.08	1.96
23	1.28	1.18	0.99	0.86	2.22	2.22
24	1.25	1.20	0.88	0.88	2.13	1.99
25	1.30	1.28	0.94	0.94	2.31	2.08
26-29	1.17	1.12	0.84	0.85	2.16	2.15
30-34	1.00	1.07	0.79	0.83	1.89	1.97
35-39	1.07	1.10	0.80	0.85	2.23	2.27
40-44	1.02	1.05	0.88	0.85	2.26	2.15
45-49	1.06	1.05	0.84	0.86	2.38	2.09
50-54	1.34	1.30	1.06	1.13	2.85	2.74
55-59	1.20	1.33	1.03	1.10	2.89	3.34
60-64	1.16	1.31	0.97	1.13	3.86	3.68
65 or Older	0.73	0.77	0.59	0.62	3.50	3.82

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

**Table 6.33P Cigarette Use and Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Detailed Age Category:  
P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2012 Versus 2011**

Age Category	Cigarette Use in Past Month		Nicotine Dependence in Past Month		Percentage with Nicotine Dependence among Past Month Cigarette Smokers	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.8854		0.9436		0.9580	
12	0.4513		0.2832		*	
13	0.7291		0.6954		*	
14	0.0624		0.0146		0.0819	
15	0.0268		0.0333		0.3294	
16	0.0519		0.2415		0.9247	
17	0.0745		0.0878		0.4574	
18	0.0149		0.1821		0.8098	
19	0.0355		0.1201		0.7367	
20	0.1670		0.2196		0.5757	
21	0.6134		0.8246		0.9111	
22	0.8647		0.4376		0.4560	
23	0.0234		0.1750		0.9231	
24	0.5505		0.9769		0.6619	
25	0.9201		0.5897		0.5506	
26-29	0.8214		0.5807		0.6442	
30-34	0.1333		0.2079		0.7634	
35-39	0.2626		0.3069		0.8276	
40-44	0.9228		0.9117		0.7710	
45-49	0.7905		0.9084		0.8847	
50-54	0.3145		0.9082		0.1756	
55-59	0.1145		0.8066		0.0092	
60-64	0.4941		0.6053		1.0000	
65 or Older	0.7573		1.0000		0.6599	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

**Table 6.34C Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Total (2011)</b>	<b>Total (2012)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2011)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2012)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2011)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2012)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2011)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2012)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	643	656	37	30	123	114	610	634
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	435	434	28	23	82	82	420	425
Female	411	430	23	19	75	67	396	420
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	619	624	33	28	113	106	591	605
White	556	557	31	26	106	99	565	573
Black or African American	183	231	10	8	45	43	187	242
American Indian or Alaska Native	53	57	4	2	9	*	50	48
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	29	38	*	*	*	4	*	*
Asian	95	98	4	1	23	12	92	96
Two or More Races	88	139	9	7	18	16	85	136
Hispanic or Latino	181	183	17	10	40	39	171	178
<b>FAMILY INCOME</b>								
Less Than \$20,000	359	376	21	13	79	73	339	360
\$20,000 - \$49,999	392	415	21	20	64	69	384	405
\$50,000 - \$74,999	232	237	14	10	42	34	225	235
\$75,000 or More	301	279	16	18	47	48	296	273

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

**Table 6.34D Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2011 and 2012**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Total (2011)</b>	<b>Total (2012)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2011)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2012)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2011)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2012)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2011)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2012)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.25	0.25	0.15	0.12	0.36	0.33	0.31	0.32
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	0.35	0.34	0.22	0.18	0.48	0.47	0.44	0.44
Female	0.31	0.32	0.19	0.15	0.44	0.39	0.38	0.40
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.28	0.28	0.17	0.14	0.42	0.39	0.35	0.35
White	0.33	0.33	0.21	0.18	0.51	0.47	0.39	0.39
Black or African American	0.60	0.75	0.27	0.24	0.84	0.77	0.78	1.02
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.48	3.54	2.50	1.20	3.55	*	4.43	4.21
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	3.04	3.45	*	*	*	2.19	*	*
Asian	0.75	0.75	0.35	0.11	1.17	0.67	0.96	0.96
Two or More Races	2.01	2.86	1.17	0.94	2.28	1.96	3.04	4.29
Hispanic or Latino	0.46	0.45	0.31	0.18	0.57	0.55	0.63	0.64
<b>FAMILY INCOME</b>								
Less Than \$20,000	0.65	0.69	0.46	0.28	0.74	0.66	0.88	0.98
\$20,000 - \$49,999	0.42	0.46	0.27	0.27	0.51	0.55	0.54	0.58
\$50,000 - \$74,999	0.50	0.52	0.32	0.23	0.87	0.72	0.60	0.65
\$75,000 or More	0.36	0.33	0.18	0.20	0.61	0.60	0.44	0.40

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

**Table 6.34P Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics:  
P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2012 Versus 2011**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Total (2011)</b>	<b>Total (2012)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2011)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2012)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2011)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2012)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2011)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2012)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.9436		0.0016		0.1940		0.6402	
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	0.7560		0.0123		0.1347		0.9180	
Female	0.6704		0.0407		0.7227		0.5614	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.8233		0.0097		0.1696		0.5552	
White	0.7418		0.0188		0.3660		0.9427	
Black or African American	0.0749		0.7663		0.8903		0.0643	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.4589		0.1800		*		0.5154	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.9371		*		*		*	
Asian	0.1197		0.1385		0.0021		0.3500	
Two or More Races	0.5205		0.6817		0.4109		0.4043	
Hispanic or Latino	0.7436		0.0614		0.9353		0.8558	
<b>FAMILY INCOME</b>								
Less Than \$20,000	0.4931		0.0007		0.0734		0.1706	
\$20,000 - \$49,999	0.6482		0.6901		0.3686		0.8523	
\$50,000 - \$74,999	0.6932		0.0141		0.0504		0.9360	
\$75,000 or More	0.5034		0.5565		0.8582		0.4843	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

**Table 6.35C Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic Characteristics:  
Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012**

<b>Geographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Total (2011)</b>	<b>Total (2012)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2011)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2012)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2011)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2012)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2011)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2012)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	643	656	37	30	123	114	610	634
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>								
Northeast	263	235	15	10	46	43	251	230
New England	117	115	7	5	20	22	109	115
Middle Atlantic	237	204	14	9	42	37	227	198
Midwest	267	267	19	13	56	57	254	255
East North Central	222	209	14	12	48	40	210	203
West North Central	154	162	12	7	30	40	148	151
South	404	455	20	21	81	73	386	434
South Atlantic	296	348	15	16	63	53	284	333
East South Central	162	165	8	9	33	31	154	156
West South Central	206	223	11	10	35	36	198	217
West	298	310	18	13	53	49	284	306
Mountain	145	165	9	6	25	22	136	161
Pacific	257	260	16	11	46	44	247	257
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>								
Large Metro	480	475	29	21	91	96	458	457
Small Metro	371	408	18	17	71	67	347	385
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	292	327	14	12	54	48	272	311
< 250K Pop.	231	254	12	13	46	45	216	235
Nonmetro	339	373	17	14	62	52	319	353
Urbanized	220	217	11	8	47	35	207	204
Less Urbanized	237	276	12	10	36	38	219	259
Completely Rural	117	145	7	6	20	16	110	140

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

**Table 6.35D Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic Characteristics:  
Standard Errors of Percentages, 2011 and 2012**

<b>Geographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Total (2011)</b>	<b>Total (2012)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2011)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2012)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2011)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2012)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2011)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2012)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.25	0.25	0.15	0.12	0.36	0.33	0.31	0.32
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>								
Northeast	0.56	0.50	0.36	0.24	0.76	0.71	0.69	0.62
New England	0.95	0.93	0.62	0.48	1.24	1.35	1.14	1.18
Middle Atlantic	0.68	0.59	0.43	0.28	0.93	0.82	0.85	0.73
Midwest	0.48	0.48	0.34	0.24	0.76	0.77	0.59	0.59
East North Central	0.57	0.54	0.37	0.30	0.95	0.79	0.71	0.68
West North Central	0.91	0.95	0.73	0.42	1.33	1.77	1.13	1.14
South	0.42	0.47	0.22	0.23	0.64	0.57	0.53	0.58
South Atlantic	0.59	0.68	0.33	0.35	0.98	0.82	0.73	0.84
East South Central	1.06	1.07	0.52	0.60	1.63	1.55	1.30	1.31
West South Central	0.69	0.74	0.34	0.32	0.85	0.85	0.88	0.96
West	0.50	0.51	0.30	0.21	0.65	0.60	0.62	0.66
Mountain	0.80	0.90	0.49	0.30	1.03	0.86	0.98	1.15
Pacific	0.62	0.62	0.38	0.28	0.80	0.75	0.78	0.80
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>								
Large Metro	0.33	0.32	0.21	0.15	0.44	0.45	0.42	0.40
Small Metro	0.44	0.48	0.23	0.22	0.66	0.60	0.55	0.60
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.52	0.58	0.27	0.23	0.68	0.69	0.65	0.73
< 250K Pop.	0.79	0.84	0.44	0.52	1.34	1.12	0.97	1.04
Nonmetro	0.65	0.71	0.43	0.35	1.07	0.90	0.80	0.86
Urbanized	1.04	0.99	0.58	0.43	1.75	1.17	1.31	1.23
Less Urbanized	0.94	1.13	0.65	0.58	1.35	1.51	1.12	1.33
Completely Rural	2.09	1.84	1.68	1.27	3.94	2.88	2.54	2.30

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.



**Table 6.35P Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic Characteristics:  
P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2012 Versus 2011**

<b>Geographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Total (2011)</b>	<b>Total (2012)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2011)</b>	<b>Aged 12-17 (2012)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2011)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2012)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2011)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2012)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.9436		0.0016		0.1940		0.6402	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>								
Northeast	0.7314		0.0851		0.8019		0.8114	
New England	0.5942		0.0991		0.5704		0.4723	
Middle Atlantic	0.5082		0.2648		0.9793		0.5191	
Midwest	0.9301		0.1328		0.7951		0.9113	
East North Central	0.5593		0.9073		0.9459		0.5673	
West North Central	0.5175		0.0246		0.7552		0.5393	
South	0.6594		0.3902		0.2879		0.8176	
South Atlantic	0.5116		0.9872		0.9134		0.4948	
East South Central	0.4996		0.5303		0.2347		0.6693	
West South Central	0.1532		0.1984		0.3587		0.2183	
West	0.2998		0.0061		0.1522		0.1449	
Mountain	0.2554		0.1014		0.8713		0.2078	
Pacific	0.5923		0.0245		0.0865		0.3337	
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>								
Large Metro	0.3669		0.0452		0.2985		0.5391	
Small Metro	0.3672		0.1516		0.5272		0.2840	
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	0.7280		0.1177		0.2103		0.5422	
< 250K Pop.	0.2967		0.7503		0.7148		0.3228	
Nonmetro	0.7139		0.0291		0.6992		0.5850	
Urbanized	0.9235		0.0358		0.8554		0.8147	
Less Urbanized	0.5601		0.2177		0.7910		0.4905	
Completely Rural	0.8253		1.0000		0.7603		0.8802	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

**Table 6.36C Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Cigarettes and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Total (2011)</b>	<b>Total (2012)</b>	<b>First Used at Age 14 or Younger (2011)</b>	<b>First Used at Age 14 or Younger (2012)</b>	<b>First Used at Age 15-17 (2011)</b>	<b>First Used at Age 15-17 (2012)</b>	<b>First Used at Age 18+ (2011)</b>	<b>First Used at Age 18+ (2012)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	667	699	416	417	357	394	314	317
<b>AGE</b>								
18-25	130	123	87	85	66	70	45	40
26-34	235	232	155	169	143	127	90	92
35-49	319	336	217	223	178	188	147	143
50 or Older	459	513	279	291	251	309	256	267
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	455	459	306	302	263	275	228	207
Female	433	454	272	261	232	272	214	233
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	646	661	405	399	351	375	285	300
White	585	595	380	360	312	338	248	243
Black or African American	200	250	104	155	121	135	111	133
Other or Two or More Races	142	181	73	90	81	*	93	*
Hispanic or Latino	187	191	109	99	85	118	124	94
<b>EDUCATION</b>								
< High School	285	338	203	223	153	183	117	134
High School Graduate	382	409	243	247	220	241	183	198
Some College	326	328	207	206	192	192	163	172
College Graduate	220	207	120	118	128	133	134	99

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

**Table 6.36D Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Cigarettes and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2011 and 2012**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Total (2011)</b>	<b>Total (2012)</b>	<b>First Used at Age 14 or Younger (2011)</b>	<b>First Used at Age 14 or Younger (2012)</b>	<b>First Used at Age 15-17 (2011)</b>	<b>First Used at Age 15-17 (2012)</b>	<b>First Used at Age 18+ (2011)</b>	<b>First Used at Age 18+ (2012)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.77	0.73	1.12	1.04	1.13	1.21	1.48	1.51
<b>AGE</b>								
18-25	0.85	0.81	1.25	1.30	1.17	1.20	1.41	1.31
26-34	1.45	1.48	2.39	2.23	2.32	2.37	2.79	2.89
35-49	1.38	1.25	1.84	1.89	2.25	2.15	2.78	2.52
50 or Older	1.71	1.70	2.61	2.48	2.78	2.77	3.27	3.28
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	1.01	0.92	1.53	1.47	1.57	1.70	2.15	1.95
Female	1.06	1.06	1.60	1.57	1.67	1.70	2.05	2.26
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.80	0.78	1.13	1.06	1.19	1.28	1.58	1.62
White	0.86	0.88	1.18	1.13	1.31	1.37	1.92	1.92
Black or African American	2.19	2.11	4.17	3.66	3.57	3.34	3.28	3.39
Other or Two or More Races	2.97	3.58	4.40	4.82	4.69	*	5.97	*
Hispanic or Latino	2.17	2.19	4.07	3.56	2.99	4.02	4.15	3.59
<b>EDUCATION</b>								
< High School	1.44	1.44	2.09	1.80	2.17	2.55	3.93	3.86
High School Graduate	1.11	1.14	1.70	1.66	1.70	1.85	2.34	2.61
Some College	1.35	1.35	2.07	2.08	2.23	2.36	2.40	2.79
College Graduate	2.12	2.01	3.43	3.53	3.79	3.63	3.80	3.14

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

**Table 6.36P Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Cigarettes and Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2012 Versus 2011**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Total (2011)</b>	<b>Total (2012)</b>	<b>First Used at Age 14 or Younger (2011)</b>	<b>First Used at Age 14 or Younger (2012)</b>	<b>First Used at Age 15-17 (2011)</b>	<b>First Used at Age 15-17 (2012)</b>	<b>First Used at Age 18+ (2011)</b>	<b>First Used at Age 18+ (2012)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.9213		0.4331		0.4810		0.0806	
<b>AGE</b>								
18-25	0.7847		0.6964		0.1162		0.1745	
26-34	0.9664		0.4996		0.4061		0.8748	
35-49	1.0000		0.5541		0.3636		0.6141	
50 or Older	0.6214		0.2757		0.7285		0.1492	
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	0.2944		0.5849		0.8320		0.0096	
Female	0.3264		0.5857		0.4315		0.7965	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.4743		0.4667		0.8425		0.0717	
White	0.2606		0.9078		0.5840		0.0939	
Black or African American	0.2398		0.2314		0.3924		0.9823	
Other or Two or More Races	0.6356		0.3665		*		*	
Hispanic or Latino	0.3944		0.7530		0.0966		0.4978	
<b>EDUCATION</b>								
< High School	0.2020		0.4606		0.7375		0.3588	
High School Graduate	0.8167		0.8186		0.6287		0.3161	
Some College	0.7546		0.4797		0.5265		0.3834	
College Graduate	0.2167		0.3070		0.6179		0.0148	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

**Table 6.37C Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Cigarettes Daily and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012**

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE FIRST USED CIGARETTES DAILY <sup>1</sup>						Never Used Cigarettes Daily <sup>1</sup>	
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older			
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
<b>TOTAL</b>	667	699	261	270	352	387	446	430	107	129
<b>AGE</b>										
18-25	130	123	47	57	78	68	67	65	28	34
26-34	235	232	86	101	141	141	152	138	45	46
35-49	319	336	139	142	172	197	209	217	67	52
50 or Older	459	513	182	195	235	294	338	336	*	*
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	455	459	198	202	254	270	306	294	83	101
Female	433	454	164	155	228	268	301	304	64	81
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	646	661	248	260	348	381	422	413	88	98
White	585	595	236	231	326	347	376	358	51	66
Black or African American	200	250	*	*	102	144	145	158	59	67
Other or Two or More Races	142	181	*	*	*	62	116	159	*	21
Hispanic or Latino	187	191	*	*	66	88	139	112	57	83
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	285	338	149	163	159	184	165	180	52	93
High School Graduate	382	409	151	159	216	249	253	256	73	73
Some College	326	328	124	124	177	173	240	245	24	43
College Graduate	220	207	*	*	101	114	173	157	49	25

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>1</sup> Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

**Table 6.37D Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Cigarettes Daily and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2011 and 2012**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		AGE FIRST USED CIGARETTES DAILY <sup>2</sup>						Never Used Cigarettes Daily <sup>2</sup>	
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older			
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.77	0.73	1.67	1.60	1.17	1.15	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.33
<b>AGE</b>										
18-25	0.85	0.81	1.99	1.98	1.33	1.45	1.36	1.42	0.73	0.89
26-34	1.45	1.48	4.51	3.17	2.41	2.50	2.18	2.16	2.14	2.23
35-49	1.38	1.25	2.30	2.72	2.03	1.84	2.03	1.99	3.11	2.71
50 or Older	1.71	1.70	3.44	3.80	2.99	2.55	2.34	2.46	*	*
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	1.01	0.92	2.31	2.31	1.53	1.52	1.62	1.58	1.54	1.80
Female	1.06	1.06	2.36	2.07	1.76	1.70	1.62	1.63	1.65	2.08
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.80	0.78	1.58	1.42	1.21	1.20	1.20	1.22	1.35	1.40
White	0.86	0.88	1.48	1.51	1.27	1.30	1.37	1.38	1.19	1.54
Black or African American	2.19	2.11	*	*	4.57	3.42	3.01	2.95	3.61	3.41
Other or Two or More Races	2.97	3.58	*	*	*	5.46	4.41	6.05	*	3.30
Hispanic or Latino	2.17	2.19	*	*	4.25	4.12	3.89	3.67	2.05	3.37
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	1.44	1.44	3.13	2.50	1.96	2.13	2.92	3.05	2.93	4.93
High School Graduate	1.11	1.14	2.63	2.33	1.66	1.70	1.67	1.92	2.37	2.38
Some College	1.35	1.35	3.19	3.82	2.43	2.31	1.92	2.16	0.93	1.56
College Graduate	2.12	2.01	*	*	4.99	4.67	3.01	2.88	2.54	1.42

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>1</sup> Standard errors in the Total column correspond to percentages among all persons aged 18 or older who used cigarettes in the past month, regardless of whether they ever used cigarettes daily.

<sup>2</sup> Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

**Table 6.37P Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Cigarettes Daily and Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2012 Versus 2011**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		AGE FIRST USED CIGARETTES DAILY <sup>2</sup>						Never Used Cigarettes Daily <sup>2</sup>	
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older		2011	2012
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012		
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.9213		0.8886		0.8089		0.0470		0.0505	
<b>AGE</b>										
18-25	0.7847		0.6053		0.2056		0.7276		0.0479	
26-34	0.9664		0.2683		0.5536		0.2758		0.5333	
35-49	1.0000		0.2321		0.7089		0.7917		0.8926	
50 or Older	0.6214		0.8155		0.2368		0.0705		*	
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	0.2944		0.9758		0.8934		0.0140		0.2657	
Female	0.3264		0.8765		0.7812		0.8073		0.0907	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.4743		0.5870		0.7761		0.0340		0.0734	
White	0.2606		0.8895		0.3934		0.0216		0.0255	
Black or African American	0.2398		*		0.2235		0.4319		0.9227	
Other or Two or More Races	0.6356		*		*		0.2531		*	
Hispanic or Latino	0.3944		*		0.0576		0.6889		0.4678	
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
< High School	0.2020		0.9220		0.8945		0.9555		0.0576	
High School Graduate	0.8167		0.6674		0.9506		0.0875		0.1707	
Some College	0.7546		0.6297		0.7982		0.7016		0.2761	
College Graduate	0.2167		*		0.4376		0.0593		0.4922	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4.2 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

<sup>1</sup> P values in the Total column correspond to tests of differences of percentages among all persons aged 18 or older who used cigarettes in the past month, regardless of whether they ever used cigarettes daily.

<sup>2</sup> Daily Cigarette Use is defined as ever smoking every day for at least 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.