

Table 6.38C Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Marijuana and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE FIRST USED MARIJUANA						Never Used Marijuana	
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older			
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
TOTAL	195	252	137	149	107	137	82	102	45	99
AGE										
18-25	83	94	53	62	60	68	36	35	11	12
26-34	104	131	76	95	62	81	41	39	19	32
35-49	96	130	76	75	44	60	37	63	20	59
50 or Older	93	123	64	67	33	52	50	52	34	71
GENDER										
Male	161	210	116	131	82	113	71	82	34	94
Female	107	119	71	66	62	71	41	59	29	30
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	183	227	129	139	97	132	78	92	34	75
White	162	190	119	129	87	104	58	79	23	16
Black or African American	77	121	37	45	33	67	52	46	25	72
Other or Two or More Races	44	48	36	25	19	37	11	8	5	15
Hispanic or Latino	74	99	49	55	39	39	27	41	29	64
EDUCATION										
< High School	102	109	78	71	39	43	39	48	31	21
High School Graduate	114	173	73	91	63	86	43	55	31	92
Some College	111	109	79	70	64	70	49	36	2	22
College Graduate	58	95	36	51	31	59	33	53	11	17

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 6.38D Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Marijuana and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		AGE FIRST USED MARIJUANA						Never Used Marijuana	
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older			
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
TOTAL	0.08	0.11	0.70	0.72	0.28	0.34	0.18	0.21	0.03	0.08
AGE										
18-25	0.24	0.27	1.07	1.11	0.66	0.76	0.62	0.58	0.06	0.07
26-34	0.29	0.36	1.76	1.75	0.73	0.91	0.55	0.55	0.12	0.19
35-49	0.16	0.21	1.03	1.06	0.36	0.49	0.31	0.52	0.07	0.20
50 or Older	0.09	0.12	1.87	1.85	0.31	0.44	0.23	0.23	0.05	0.11
GENDER										
Male	0.14	0.19	0.97	1.06	0.40	0.52	0.30	0.33	0.06	0.17
Female	0.09	0.10	0.93	0.82	0.34	0.38	0.18	0.26	0.04	0.04
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.09	0.11	0.76	0.78	0.28	0.37	0.18	0.22	0.03	0.07
White	0.10	0.12	0.85	0.87	0.31	0.35	0.17	0.23	0.03	0.02
Black or African American	0.27	0.43	1.81	2.09	0.81	1.53	0.92	0.80	0.17	0.47
Other or Two or More Races	0.26	0.28	3.54	2.75	0.97	1.86	0.47	0.36	0.04	0.12
Hispanic or Latino	0.22	0.28	1.88	1.98	0.97	0.82	0.61	0.81	0.13	0.29
EDUCATION										
< High School	0.30	0.32	1.97	1.75	0.90	0.93	1.14	1.41	0.14	0.10
High School Graduate	0.16	0.24	1.23	1.32	0.51	0.67	0.38	0.47	0.08	0.24
Some College	0.18	0.17	1.30	1.23	0.51	0.57	0.36	0.25	0.01	0.07
College Graduate	0.08	0.14	1.00	1.28	0.32	0.57	0.18	0.29	0.03	0.05

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Standard Errors in the Total column correspond to percentages among all persons aged 18 or older, regardless of whether they ever used an illicit drug.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 6.38P Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Marijuana and Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2012 Versus 2011

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		AGE FIRST USED MARIJUANA						Never Used Marijuana	
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older			
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
TOTAL	0.0059		0.5666		0.0648		0.4656		0.1107	
AGE										
18-25	0.3932		0.6819		0.5154		0.8639		0.1544	
26-34	0.0388		0.7006		0.1604		0.9553		0.1306	
35-49	0.0398		0.7862		0.0424		0.0598		0.3396	
50 or Older	0.4911		0.7433		0.4135		0.6801		0.6636	
GENDER										
Male	0.0206		0.3210		0.0771		0.6876		0.1469	
Female	0.0943		0.7086		0.4489		0.0719		0.5046	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0024		0.4075		0.0100		0.5109		0.1938	
White	0.0325		0.6579		0.2076		0.1268		0.7679	
Black or African American	0.0187		0.0503		0.0129		0.3551		0.2184	
Other or Two or More Races	0.6511		0.4434		0.0771		0.5006		0.1556	
Hispanic or Latino	0.9640		0.5513		0.0499		0.8102		0.3455	
EDUCATION										
< High School	0.7808		0.5151		0.6786		0.9521		0.6778	
High School Graduate	0.0071		0.2483		0.1700		0.4450		0.2133	
Some College	0.9419		0.9405		0.5824		0.2022		0.0306	
College Graduate	0.0013		0.4973		0.0175		0.0665		0.3443	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ P values in the Total column correspond to tests of differences of percentages among all persons aged 18 or older, regardless of whether they ever used an illicit drug.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 6.39C Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Alcohol and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE FIRST USED ALCOHOL					
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
TOTAL	374	412	218	263	269	281	167	178
AGE								
18-25	116	114	75	79	97	97	53	52
26-34	180	198	119	122	132	132	84	97
35-49	194	219	131	138	129	140	90	104
50 or Older	238	250	105	168	177	167	115	106
GENDER								
Male	300	349	178	239	218	240	133	147
Female	219	216	128	125	148	133	107	112
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	342	367	196	246	245	244	152	154
White	334	362	185	229	226	223	135	134
Black or African American	115	133	55	77	76	80	63	66
Other or Two or More Races	80	100	42	67	53	56	38	41
Hispanic or Latino	154	169	95	97	114	116	74	98
EDUCATION								
< High School	149	175	76	104	108	97	69	95
High School Graduate	204	205	112	121	138	145	92	89
Some College	221	222	129	143	143	130	83	87
College Graduate	214	237	120	148	138	160	99	96

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 6.39D Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Alcohol and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		AGE FIRST USED ALCOHOL					
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
TOTAL	0.16	0.18	0.54	0.60	0.34	0.36	0.18	0.19
AGE								
18-25	0.34	0.33	0.90	0.96	0.59	0.60	0.50	0.46
26-34	0.50	0.54	1.44	1.50	0.97	0.99	0.63	0.67
35-49	0.31	0.36	0.97	0.98	0.58	0.66	0.42	0.47
50 or Older	0.24	0.24	0.88	1.24	0.60	0.55	0.25	0.23
GENDER								
Male	0.27	0.31	0.72	0.89	0.52	0.57	0.35	0.38
Female	0.18	0.18	0.82	0.78	0.42	0.38	0.20	0.21
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.17	0.18	0.56	0.65	0.36	0.36	0.19	0.19
White	0.20	0.22	0.62	0.70	0.39	0.39	0.23	0.23
Black or African American	0.41	0.47	1.85	2.28	1.15	1.21	0.51	0.52
Other or Two or More Races	0.47	0.57	2.18	3.44	1.51	1.53	0.52	0.58
Hispanic or Latino	0.45	0.49	1.79	1.93	1.13	1.15	0.58	0.71
EDUCATION								
< High School	0.43	0.50	1.43	1.63	1.21	1.12	0.65	0.83
High School Graduate	0.28	0.28	1.03	1.04	0.60	0.61	0.33	0.33
Some College	0.34	0.34	1.08	1.18	0.65	0.60	0.35	0.35
College Graduate	0.30	0.32	1.00	1.15	0.57	0.67	0.36	0.33

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Standard Errors in the Total column correspond to percentages among all persons aged 18 or older, regardless of whether they ever used alcohol.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 6.39P Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Alcohol and Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2012 Versus 2011

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		AGE FIRST USED ALCOHOL					
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
TOTAL	0.0824		0.1380		0.3954		0.6038	
AGE								
18-25	0.8871		0.8962		0.7846		0.9409	
26-34	0.5749		0.5965		0.7647		0.7049	
35-49	0.1479		0.6566		0.2252		0.3763	
50 or Older	0.1829		0.0240		0.8504		0.6883	
GENDER								
Male	0.0246		0.2040		0.0948		0.4855	
Female	0.7928		0.4985		0.3353		1.0000	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0871		0.1443		0.3563		0.6828	
White	0.3133		0.5508		0.3443		0.8046	
Black or African American	0.0494		0.0717		0.5751		0.3710	
Other or Two or More Races	0.5668		0.1216		0.5378		0.3383	
Hispanic or Latino	0.6468		0.7578		0.9614		0.8038	
EDUCATION								
< High School	0.1176		0.4782		0.8128		0.1454	
High School Graduate	0.3806		0.7387		0.5814		0.8959	
Some College	0.8552		0.1172		0.3455		0.6923	
College Graduate	0.3126		0.7125		0.0981		0.4054	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ P values in the Total column correspond to tests of differences of percentages among all persons aged 18 or older, regardless of whether they ever used alcohol.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

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Table 6.40C Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 21 or Older, by Age First Used Alcohol and Age Group: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Age Group	Total		AGE FIRST USED ALCOHOL							
			14 or Younger		15-17		18-20		21 or Older	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
21 OR OLDER	386	425	214	255	261	270	151	152	76	98
21 to 25	106	108	54	58	70	75	44	43	21	17
26 or Older	354	386	205	248	254	257	145	147	74	97
26 to 49	259	288	180	186	181	194	107	127	58	68
26 to 34	180	198	119	122	132	132	74	88	39	40
35 to 49	194	219	131	138	129	140	81	89	43	55
50 or Older	238	250	105	168	177	167	107	84	46	69

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 6.40D Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 21 or Older, by Age First Used Alcohol and Age Group: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Age Group	Total ¹		AGE FIRST USED ALCOHOL							
			14 or Younger		15-17		18-20		21 or Older	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
21 OR OLDER	0.17	0.18	0.57	0.63	0.36	0.37	0.29	0.29	0.21	0.26
21 to 25	0.41	0.42	1.12	1.20	0.77	0.82	0.80	0.75	0.73	0.59
26 or Older	0.18	0.19	0.62	0.69	0.39	0.40	0.30	0.31	0.22	0.27
26 to 49	0.26	0.29	0.83	0.84	0.51	0.57	0.53	0.60	0.38	0.44
26 to 34	0.50	0.54	1.44	1.50	0.97	0.99	0.99	1.01	0.65	0.69
35 to 49	0.31	0.36	0.97	0.98	0.58	0.66	0.65	0.71	0.47	0.57
50 or Older	0.24	0.24	0.88	1.24	0.60	0.55	0.38	0.32	0.26	0.35

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Standard Errors in the Total column correspond to percentages among all persons aged 21 or older, regardless of whether they ever used alcohol.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 6.40P Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 21 or Older, by Age First Used Alcohol and Age Group: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2012 Versus 2011

Age Group	Total ¹		AGE FIRST USED ALCOHOL							
			14 or Younger		15-17		18-20		21 or Older	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
21 OR OLDER	0.0507		0.1102		0.2752		0.9068		0.3116	
21 to 25	0.6675		0.8886		0.2572		0.7740		0.7958	
26 or Older	0.0589		0.0825		0.4391		0.9201		0.2625	
26 to 49	0.1199		0.5156		0.2436		0.6392		0.2819	
26 to 34	0.5749		0.5965		0.7647		0.8963		0.8440	
35 to 49	0.1479		0.6566		0.2252		0.7276		0.2139	
50 or Older	0.1829		0.0240		0.8504		0.4958		0.5545	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ P values in the Total column correspond to tests of differences of percentages among all persons aged 21 or older, regardless of whether they ever used alcohol.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.