

Table 6.41C Illicit Drug Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Marijuana and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE FIRST USED MARIJUANA						Never Used Marijuana	
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older			
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
TOTAL	170	211	118	133	94	114	72	88	36	71
AGE										
18-25	72	78	45	49	52	57	29	26	9	9
26-34	92	111	67	85	60	64	32	27	11	23
35-49	83	109	65	69	38	56	35	56	17	9
50 or Older	79	106	51	51	27	46	46	48	29	66
GENDER										
Male	138	170	101	115	70	93	61	71	22	67
Female	94	103	59	61	58	60	38	52	28	23
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	161	194	113	124	88	110	67	79	26	67
White	144	167	105	117	79	91	49	67	22	13
Black or African American	64	101	28	39	31	46	45	41	15	65
Other or Two or More Races	41	43	33	18	18	36	10	7	*	15
Hispanic or Latino	58	70	36	45	31	33	25	38	24	22
EDUCATION										
< High School	84	97	61	65	33	37	36	43	26	11
High School Graduate	93	135	58	77	59	67	36	47	22	66
Some College	104	95	76	61	54	65	42	27	2	21
College Graduate	50	85	31	48	26	51	28	46	11	7

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 6.41D Illicit Drug Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Marijuana and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		AGE FIRST USED MARIJUANA						Never Used Marijuana	
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older			
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
TOTAL	0.07	0.09	0.61	0.65	0.25	0.28	0.15	0.18	0.03	0.06
AGE										
18-25	0.21	0.22	0.94	0.92	0.60	0.67	0.51	0.45	0.05	0.05
26-34	0.25	0.30	1.60	1.60	0.70	0.74	0.43	0.38	0.06	0.14
35-49	0.13	0.18	0.89	0.98	0.31	0.46	0.29	0.46	0.05	0.03
50 or Older	0.08	0.10	1.51	1.42	0.25	0.39	0.21	0.21	0.04	0.10
GENDER										
Male	0.12	0.15	0.86	0.95	0.34	0.43	0.26	0.29	0.04	0.12
Female	0.08	0.08	0.77	0.74	0.32	0.33	0.17	0.23	0.04	0.03
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.08	0.10	0.67	0.70	0.25	0.31	0.16	0.19	0.02	0.06
White	0.09	0.11	0.76	0.78	0.27	0.31	0.14	0.19	0.03	0.02
Black or African American	0.23	0.36	1.38	1.82	0.75	1.07	0.80	0.71	0.10	0.42
Other or Two or More Races	0.24	0.25	3.39	2.15	0.93	1.78	0.43	0.33	*	0.12
Hispanic or Latino	0.17	0.20	1.45	1.66	0.78	0.71	0.57	0.76	0.10	0.10
EDUCATION										
< High School	0.25	0.28	1.61	1.64	0.78	0.80	1.04	1.26	0.12	0.05
High School Graduate	0.13	0.19	0.99	1.15	0.48	0.52	0.31	0.41	0.06	0.17
Some College	0.17	0.15	1.26	1.08	0.43	0.52	0.32	0.19	0.01	0.07
College Graduate	0.07	0.12	0.88	1.21	0.27	0.49	0.16	0.26	0.03	0.02

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Standard Errors in the Total column correspond to percentages among all persons aged 18 or older, regardless of whether they ever used an illicit drug.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 6.41P Illicit Drug Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Marijuana and Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2012 Versus 2011

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		AGE FIRST USED MARIJUANA						Never Used Marijuana	
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older		2011	2012
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012		
TOTAL	0.0289		0.5460		0.0813		0.7763		0.5389	
AGE										
18-25	0.4111		0.8778		0.3806		0.8910		0.3834	
26-34	0.1316		0.7553		0.4543		0.8162		0.2019	
35-49	0.0921		0.8504		0.0362		0.2154		0.3789	
50 or Older	0.6554		0.8771		0.4171		0.6158		0.7513	
GENDER										
Male	0.0292		0.4846		0.0215		0.6688		0.3755	
Female	0.3955		0.8950		0.9024		0.2801		0.7094	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0138		0.4827		0.0276		0.7994		0.3975	
White	0.0718		0.6540		0.1806		0.4094		0.5335	
Black or African American	0.0771		0.0595		0.0688		0.5418		0.4761	
Other or Two or More Races	0.8435		0.2289		0.1776		0.4885		*	
Hispanic or Latino	0.7639		0.8443		0.2731		0.9600		0.7098	
EDUCATION										
< High School	0.7454		0.6458		0.8680		0.9013		0.3585	
High School Graduate	0.0700		0.4224		0.4880		0.4978		0.5227	
Some College	0.8166		0.5780		0.3526		0.1581		0.0914	
College Graduate	0.0073		0.5000		0.0170		0.1858		0.6552	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ P values in the Total column correspond to tests of differences of percentages among all persons aged 18 or older, regardless of whether they ever used an illicit drug.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 6.42C Alcohol Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Alcohol and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE FIRST USED ALCOHOL					
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
TOTAL	257	297	149	189	165	193	123	124
AGE								
18-25	74	77	49	48	53	61	32	31
26-34	130	142	93	92	89	92	55	63
35-49	145	157	90	108	88	95	75	69
50 or Older	154	184	59	112	111	121	79	82
GENDER								
Male	200	252	122	168	124	165	97	102
Female	165	147	87	89	116	100	77	72
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	242	263	139	176	152	160	108	114
White	222	240	127	158	145	147	93	102
Black or African American	84	100	49	67	44	58	50	44
Other or Two or More Races	60	61	35	42	36	34	32	32
Hispanic or Latino	99	126	50	70	71	97	60	47
EDUCATION								
< High School	109	133	63	86	74	73	46	64
High School Graduate	135	168	79	97	82	121	71	65
Some College	154	150	89	104	100	91	64	53
College Graduate	132	141	66	81	91	93	67	69

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 6.42D Alcohol Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Alcohol and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		AGE FIRST USED ALCOHOL					
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
TOTAL	0.11	0.13	0.39	0.46	0.22	0.25	0.13	0.13
AGE								
18-25	0.22	0.22	0.68	0.65	0.37	0.42	0.31	0.30
26-34	0.36	0.38	1.21	1.20	0.67	0.71	0.42	0.44
35-49	0.23	0.26	0.69	0.79	0.41	0.46	0.35	0.32
50 or Older	0.15	0.18	0.51	0.86	0.38	0.40	0.17	0.18
GENDER								
Male	0.18	0.22	0.52	0.66	0.30	0.40	0.25	0.26
Female	0.14	0.12	0.58	0.57	0.33	0.29	0.15	0.13
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.12	0.13	0.42	0.49	0.23	0.24	0.14	0.14
White	0.14	0.15	0.44	0.51	0.26	0.26	0.16	0.17
Black or African American	0.31	0.36	1.63	1.99	0.69	0.86	0.40	0.34
Other or Two or More Races	0.36	0.35	1.78	2.35	1.04	0.93	0.45	0.45
Hispanic or Latino	0.29	0.36	1.02	1.40	0.73	0.97	0.47	0.34
EDUCATION								
< High School	0.32	0.38	1.18	1.36	0.86	0.85	0.44	0.57
High School Graduate	0.19	0.24	0.74	0.87	0.37	0.52	0.26	0.24
Some College	0.24	0.23	0.77	0.89	0.46	0.42	0.27	0.21
College Graduate	0.19	0.20	0.58	0.67	0.38	0.40	0.24	0.24

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Standard Errors in the Total column correspond to percentages among all persons aged 18 or older, regardless of whether they ever used alcohol.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

**Table 6.42P Alcohol Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Alcohol and Demographic Characteristics:
P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2012 Versus 2011**

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		AGE FIRST USED ALCOHOL					
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
TOTAL	0.0409		0.0683		0.2407		0.6774	
AGE								
18-25	0.9467		0.4217		0.3737		0.8072	
26-34	0.3756		0.6601		0.8309		0.1863	
35-49	0.1100		0.1992		0.1902		0.9878	
50 or Older	0.1687		0.0131		0.7286		0.6135	
GENDER								
Male	0.0077		0.0874		0.0256		0.7133	
Female	0.8492		0.4678		0.3030		0.7942	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.1067		0.1214		0.7051		0.3678	
White	0.1770		0.2926		0.7207		0.3645	
Black or African American	0.3529		0.2683		0.5026		0.5904	
Other or Two or More Races	0.6915		0.2980		0.3620		0.2828	
Hispanic or Latino	0.1336		0.2805		0.0715		0.3415	
EDUCATION								
< High School	0.4148		0.9325		0.6632		0.4449	
High School Graduate	0.0395		0.3699		0.0470		0.8550	
Some College	0.8421		0.0841		0.3714		0.7696	
College Graduate	0.2937		0.2932		0.5491		0.8741	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ P values in the Total column correspond to tests of differences of percentages among all persons aged 18 or older, regardless of whether they ever used alcohol.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 6.43C Alcohol Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 21 or Older, by Age First Used Alcohol and Age Group: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2011 and 2012

Age Group	Total		AGE FIRST USED ALCOHOL							
			14 or Younger		15-17		18-20		21 or Older	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
21 OR OLDER	258	299	147	186	161	188	110	101	59	78
21 to 25	61	66	36	36	41	47	26	27	13	11
26 or Older	247	288	140	182	158	183	107	98	58	77
26 to 49	192	212	128	142	119	134	79	76	47	54
26 to 34	130	142	93	92	89	92	50	50	24	38
35 to 49	145	157	90	108	88	95	62	57	41	39
50 or Older	154	184	59	112	111	121	73	61	34	55

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 6.43D Alcohol Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 21 or Older, by Age First Used Alcohol and Age Group: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2011 and 2012

Age Group	Total ¹		AGE FIRST USED ALCOHOL							
			14 or Younger		15-17		18-20		21 or Older	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
21 OR OLDER	0.12	0.13	0.41	0.49	0.23	0.26	0.21	0.20	0.17	0.20
21 to 25	0.27	0.29	0.85	0.81	0.52	0.58	0.51	0.51	0.45	0.38
26 or Older	0.12	0.14	0.44	0.54	0.25	0.29	0.23	0.21	0.18	0.22
26 to 49	0.20	0.22	0.62	0.67	0.35	0.40	0.40	0.37	0.31	0.35
26 to 34	0.36	0.38	1.21	1.20	0.67	0.71	0.68	0.60	0.41	0.64
35 to 49	0.23	0.26	0.69	0.79	0.41	0.46	0.51	0.48	0.45	0.40
50 or Older	0.15	0.18	0.51	0.86	0.38	0.40	0.26	0.23	0.19	0.28

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Standard Errors in the Total column correspond to percentages among all persons aged 21 or older, regardless of whether they ever used alcohol.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

Table 6.43P Alcohol Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 21 or Older, by Age First Used Alcohol and Age Group: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2012 Versus 2011

Age Group	Total ¹		AGE FIRST USED ALCOHOL							
			14 or Younger		15-17		18-20		21 or Older	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
21 OR OLDER	0.0267		0.0458		0.2038		0.9139		0.4343	
21 to 25	0.4738		0.5731		0.1849		0.6815		0.9337	
26 or Older	0.0353		0.0283		0.3425		0.9663		0.4299	
26 to 49	0.0705		0.2224		0.2610		0.7584		0.2935	
26 to 34	0.3756		0.6601		0.8309		0.5986		0.1254	
35 to 49	0.1100		0.1992		0.1902		0.9510		0.9003	
50 or Older	0.1687		0.0131		0.7286		0.5487		0.9196	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ *P* values in the Total column correspond to tests of differences of percentages among all persons aged 21 or older, regardless of whether they ever used alcohol.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.