

Table 7.29A Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Gender: Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2012

Gender/Substance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
TOTAL											
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	71,499	70,757	70,257	71,519	72,878 ^b	71,073	70,955	69,825	69,663	68,225	69,497
Cigarettes	61,136 ^b	60,434 ^a	59,896 ^a	60,532 ^b	61,568 ^b	60,183 ^a	59,833	58,723	58,336	56,819	57,525
Smokeless Tobacco	7,787 ^b	7,725 ^b	7,154 ^b	7,682 ^b	8,226 ^a	8,059 ^a	8,706	8,615	8,879	8,243	9,036
Cigars	12,751	12,837	13,727	13,640	13,701	13,300	13,225	13,345	13,273	12,865	13,417
Pipe Tobacco	1,816 ^b	1,619 ^b	1,835 ^b	2,190	2,315	2,044	1,885 ^b	2,104	2,155	2,137	2,530
ALCOHOL	119,820 ^b	118,965 ^b	120,934 ^b	126,028 ^b	125,360 ^b	126,865 ^b	128,884 ^b	130,642 ^b	131,374 ^b	133,385	135,502
Binge Alcohol Use ²	53,787 ^b	53,770 ^b	54,725 ^b	55,090 ^b	56,680 ^b	57,858	58,368	59,690	58,535	58,341	59,685
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	15,860	16,144	16,689	16,035	16,958	17,023	17,373	17,175	16,899	15,865	17,021
MALE											
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	41,991	41,288	41,569	42,175	43,427 ^a	42,413	41,884	40,930	41,622	40,232	41,522
Cigarettes	32,636 ^a	32,263	32,278	32,312	33,249 ^b	32,632 ^a	31,913	30,916	31,378	30,331	31,021
Smokeless Tobacco	7,242 ^b	7,096 ^b	6,730 ^b	7,174 ^b	7,838	7,598 ^a	8,248	8,203	8,367	7,676 ^a	8,496
Cigars	10,669	10,372	11,375	11,355	11,102	10,971	10,980	10,739	10,583	10,179	10,756
Pipe Tobacco	1,487 ^a	1,400 ^b	1,579 ^a	1,877	2,026	1,794	1,488 ^a	1,787	1,739	1,728	2,038
ALCOHOL	65,210 ^b	65,927 ^b	66,317 ^b	68,497 ^b	68,049 ^b	68,129 ^b	69,908	70,371	70,765	70,736	71,187
Binge Alcohol Use ²	35,456 ^b	35,565 ^b	36,195 ^a	36,025 ^b	37,379	38,151	38,384	38,691	38,116	37,375	38,277
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	12,216	11,958	12,388	12,172	12,781	12,790	12,933	12,636	12,460	11,663	12,469
FEMALE											
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	29,509 ^a	29,469 ^a	28,688	29,344	29,452	28,660	29,071	28,895	28,041	27,993	27,976
Cigarettes	28,500 ^b	28,171 ^a	27,618	28,220 ^a	28,319 ^a	27,551	27,920	27,807	26,957	26,488	26,504
Smokeless Tobacco	545	628	424	508	388	461	458	412	511	568	540
Cigars	2,082 ^b	2,465	2,352	2,285 ^a	2,599	2,329	2,246 ^a	2,606	2,691	2,686	2,661
Pipe Tobacco	330	219 ^b	256 ^b	313 ^a	289 ^b	250 ^b	397	317 ^a	416	410	492
ALCOHOL	54,610 ^b	53,038 ^b	54,616 ^b	57,531 ^b	57,311 ^b	58,736 ^b	58,977 ^b	60,271 ^b	60,609 ^b	62,649	64,315
Binge Alcohol Use ²	18,331 ^b	18,205 ^b	18,530 ^b	19,065 ^b	19,301 ^b	19,707 ^b	19,983 ^a	20,998	20,419	20,966	21,409
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	3,645 ^b	4,186	4,301	3,863 ^b	4,177	4,233	4,441	4,539	4,439	4,202	4,553

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2012 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

² Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2012.

Table 7.29B Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Gender: Percentages, 2002-2012

Gender/Substance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
TOTAL											
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	30.4 ^b	29.8 ^b	29.2 ^b	29.4 ^b	29.6 ^b	28.7 ^b	28.4 ^b	27.7 ^a	27.5	26.5	26.7
Cigarettes	26.0 ^b	25.4 ^b	24.9 ^b	24.9 ^b	25.0 ^b	24.3 ^b	24.0 ^b	23.3 ^b	23.0	22.1	22.1
Smokeless Tobacco	3.3	3.3	3.0 ^b	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.5
Cigars	5.4	5.4	5.7 ^b	5.6 ^a	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.2
Pipe Tobacco	0.8 ^a	0.7 ^b	0.8 ^a	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8 ^a	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0
ALCOHOL	51.0 ^a	50.1 ^b	50.3 ^b	51.8	51.0 ^a	51.2	51.6	51.9	51.8	51.8	52.1
Binge Alcohol Use ²	22.9	22.6	22.8	22.7	23.0	23.3	23.4	23.7	23.1	22.6	23.0
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.6	6.9	6.9	7.0	6.8	6.7	6.2	6.5
MALE											
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	37.0 ^b	35.9 ^b	35.7 ^b	35.8 ^b	36.4 ^b	35.3 ^b	34.5 ^a	33.5	33.7	32.3	33.0
Cigarettes	28.7 ^b	28.1 ^b	27.7 ^b	27.4 ^b	27.9 ^b	27.1 ^b	26.3 ^a	25.3	25.4	24.3	24.6
Smokeless Tobacco	6.4	6.2	5.8 ^b	6.1 ^a	6.6	6.3	6.8	6.7	6.8	6.2	6.7
Cigars	9.4 ^a	9.0	9.8 ^b	9.6 ^b	9.3	9.1	9.1	8.8	8.6	8.2	8.5
Pipe Tobacco	1.3	1.2 ^a	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.2 ^a	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.6
ALCOHOL	57.4	57.3	56.9	58.1 ^a	57.0	56.6	57.7	57.5	57.3	56.8	56.5
Binge Alcohol Use ²	31.2	30.9	31.1	30.5	31.3	31.7	31.7	31.6	30.9	30.0	30.4
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	10.8 ^a	10.4	10.6	10.3	10.7	10.6	10.7	10.3	10.1	9.4	9.9
FEMALE											
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	24.3 ^b	24.0 ^b	23.1 ^b	23.4 ^b	23.3 ^b	22.5 ^b	22.6 ^b	22.3 ^b	21.5	21.1	20.9
Cigarettes	23.4 ^b	23.0 ^b	22.3 ^b	22.5 ^b	22.4 ^b	21.6 ^b	21.7 ^b	21.5 ^b	20.7	19.9	19.8
Smokeless Tobacco	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Cigars	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0
Pipe Tobacco	0.3	0.2 ^b	0.2 ^b	0.3 ^a	0.2 ^a	0.2 ^b	0.3	0.2 ^a	0.3	0.3	0.4
ALCOHOL	44.9 ^b	43.2 ^b	44.0 ^b	45.9 ^b	45.2 ^b	46.0 ^b	45.9 ^b	46.5	46.6 ^a	47.1	47.9
Binge Alcohol Use ²	15.1	14.8 ^a	14.9 ^a	15.2	15.2	15.4	15.5	16.2	15.7	15.8	16.0
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.4

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2012 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

² Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2012.

Table 7.30A Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Gender: Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2012

Gender/Substance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
TOTAL											
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	3,767 ^b	3,610 ^b	3,635 ^b	3,324 ^b	3,282 ^b	3,141 ^b	2,870 ^b	2,894 ^b	2,612 ^b	2,490 ^b	2,152
Cigarettes	3,209 ^b	3,044 ^b	2,998 ^b	2,733 ^b	2,642 ^b	2,495 ^b	2,282 ^b	2,216 ^b	2,040 ^b	1,939 ^b	1,634
Smokeless Tobacco	487	511	571	523	601 ^a	620 ^a	555	583	570	517	515
Cigars	1,117 ^b	1,115 ^b	1,201 ^b	1,064 ^b	1,049 ^b	1,073 ^b	951 ^b	990 ^b	788 ^b	858 ^b	645
Pipe Tobacco	137	160	178	158	168	181	178	231 ^a	155	182	165
ALCOHOL	4,365 ^b	4,425 ^b	4,436 ^b	4,191 ^b	4,228 ^b	4,040 ^b	3,671 ^b	3,649 ^b	3,319	3,326	3,217
Binge Alcohol Use ²	2,641 ^b	2,658 ^b	2,794 ^b	2,513 ^b	2,621 ^b	2,457 ^b	2,208 ^b	2,189 ^b	1,912	1,849	1,799
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	630 ^b	652 ^b	671 ^b	611 ^b	604 ^b	592 ^b	496 ^b	520 ^b	409 ^a	379	326
MALE											
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	2,019 ^b	1,988 ^b	1,972 ^b	1,843 ^b	1,815 ^b	1,825 ^b	1,614 ^b	1,733 ^b	1,529 ^b	1,475 ^b	1,270
Cigarettes	1,556 ^b	1,514 ^b	1,453 ^b	1,387 ^b	1,307 ^b	1,293 ^b	1,153 ^b	1,170 ^b	1,072 ^b	1,048 ^b	865
Smokeless Tobacco	436	479	521	476	547	569 ^a	499	523	498	461	470
Cigars	790 ^b	789 ^b	852 ^b	748 ^b	719 ^b	781 ^b	683 ^b	666 ^b	539 ^a	562 ^b	445
Pipe Tobacco	89	121	110	109	114	116	99	162 ^b	98	101	87
ALCOHOL	2,200 ^b	2,185 ^b	2,216 ^b	2,057 ^b	2,114 ^b	2,057 ^b	1,827 ^b	1,921 ^b	1,710	1,697	1,607
Binge Alcohol Use ²	1,441 ^b	1,421 ^b	1,496 ^b	1,341 ^b	1,394 ^b	1,372 ^b	1,140 ^b	1,221 ^b	1,038	1,004	941
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	395 ^b	374 ^b	407 ^b	383 ^b	369 ^b	367 ^b	296 ^b	297 ^b	257 ^b	235	177
FEMALE											
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	1,748 ^b	1,622 ^b	1,663 ^b	1,481 ^b	1,467 ^b	1,316 ^b	1,256 ^b	1,161 ^b	1,083 ^b	1,014 ^a	882
Cigarettes	1,653 ^b	1,530 ^b	1,545 ^b	1,345 ^b	1,336 ^b	1,202 ^b	1,130 ^b	1,046 ^b	969 ^b	890 ^a	769
Smokeless Tobacco	51	32	50	47	55	50	56	60	72	56	45
Cigars	327 ^b	326 ^b	349 ^b	316 ^b	330 ^b	292 ^b	268 ^a	324 ^b	250	296 ^b	200
Pipe Tobacco	49	40 ^b	68	49	55	65	79	68	57	82	78
ALCOHOL	2,165 ^b	2,241 ^b	2,220 ^b	2,134 ^b	2,113 ^b	1,984 ^b	1,844 ^b	1,728	1,609	1,629	1,609
Binge Alcohol Use ²	1,200 ^b	1,237 ^b	1,298 ^b	1,172 ^b	1,228 ^b	1,086 ^b	1,068 ^b	968 ^a	874	845	859
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	235 ^b	278 ^b	264 ^b	229 ^b	235 ^b	225 ^b	200 ^a	223 ^b	152	144	149

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2012 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

² Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2012.

Table 7.30B Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Gender: Percentages, 2002-2012

Gender/Substance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
TOTAL											
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	15.2 ^b	14.4 ^b	14.4 ^b	13.1 ^b	12.9 ^b	12.4 ^b	11.5 ^b	11.8 ^b	10.7 ^b	10.0 ^b	8.6
Cigarettes	13.0 ^b	12.2 ^b	11.9 ^b	10.8 ^b	10.4 ^b	9.9 ^b	9.2 ^b	9.0 ^b	8.4 ^b	7.8 ^b	6.6
Smokeless Tobacco	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.5 ^a	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.1
Cigars	4.5 ^b	4.5 ^b	4.8 ^b	4.2 ^b	4.1 ^b	4.3 ^b	3.8 ^b	4.0 ^b	3.2 ^b	3.4 ^b	2.6
Pipe Tobacco	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9 ^a	0.6	0.7	0.7
ALCOHOL	17.6 ^b	17.7 ^b	17.6 ^b	16.5 ^b	16.7 ^b	16.0 ^b	14.7 ^b	14.8 ^b	13.6	13.3	12.9
Binge Alcohol Use ²	10.7 ^b	10.6 ^b	11.1 ^b	9.9 ^b	10.3 ^b	9.7 ^b	8.9 ^b	8.9 ^b	7.9	7.4	7.2
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	2.5 ^b	2.6 ^b	2.7 ^b	2.4 ^b	2.4 ^b	2.3 ^b	2.0 ^b	2.1 ^b	1.7 ^a	1.5	1.3
MALE											
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	16.0 ^b	15.6 ^b	15.3 ^b	14.2 ^b	14.0 ^b	14.2 ^b	12.7 ^b	13.8 ^b	12.3 ^b	11.6 ^b	10.0
Cigarettes	12.3 ^b	11.9 ^b	11.3 ^b	10.7 ^b	10.1 ^b	10.0 ^b	9.1 ^b	9.3 ^b	8.6 ^b	8.2 ^b	6.8
Smokeless Tobacco	3.4	3.7	4.0	3.7	4.2	4.4 ^a	3.9	4.2	4.0	3.6	3.7
Cigars	6.2 ^b	6.2 ^b	6.6 ^b	5.8 ^b	5.5 ^b	6.1 ^b	5.4 ^b	5.3 ^b	4.3 ^b	4.4 ^b	3.5
Pipe Tobacco	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.3 ^b	0.8	0.8	0.7
ALCOHOL	17.4 ^b	17.1 ^b	17.2 ^b	15.9 ^b	16.3 ^b	16.0 ^b	14.4 ^b	15.3 ^b	13.7	13.3	12.6
Binge Alcohol Use ²	11.4 ^b	11.1 ^b	11.6 ^b	10.4 ^b	10.7 ^b	10.6 ^b	9.0 ^b	9.7 ^b	8.3	7.9	7.4
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	3.1 ^b	2.9 ^b	3.2 ^b	3.0 ^b	2.8 ^b	2.8 ^b	2.3 ^b	2.4 ^b	2.1 ^b	1.8	1.4
FEMALE											
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	14.4 ^b	13.3 ^b	13.5 ^b	11.9 ^b	11.8 ^b	10.7 ^b	10.3 ^b	9.6 ^b	9.1 ^b	8.3 ^a	7.2
Cigarettes	13.6 ^b	12.5 ^b	12.5 ^b	10.8 ^b	10.8 ^b	9.7 ^b	9.3 ^b	8.7 ^b	8.2 ^b	7.3 ^a	6.3
Smokeless Tobacco	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6 ^a	0.5	0.4
Cigars	2.7 ^b	2.7 ^b	2.8 ^b	2.5 ^b	2.7 ^b	2.4 ^b	2.2 ^a	2.7 ^b	2.1 ^a	2.4 ^b	1.6
Pipe Tobacco	0.4	0.3 ^b	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
ALCOHOL	17.9 ^b	18.3 ^b	18.0 ^b	17.2 ^b	17.0 ^b	16.1 ^b	15.1 ^b	14.4	13.5	13.3	13.2
Binge Alcohol Use ²	9.9 ^b	10.1 ^b	10.5 ^b	9.4 ^b	9.9 ^b	8.8 ^b	8.8 ^b	8.0 ^a	7.4	6.9	7.0
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	1.9 ^b	2.3 ^b	2.1 ^b	1.8 ^b	1.9 ^b	1.8 ^b	1.6 ^a	1.8 ^b	1.3	1.2	1.2

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2012 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

² Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2012.

Table 7.31A Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Gender: Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2012

Gender/Substance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
TOTAL											
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	14,049 ^b	14,201 ^b	14,359 ^b	14,382 ^b	14,396 ^b	13,700 ^a	13,638 ^a	13,986 ^b	13,934 ^b	13,532	13,167
Cigarettes	12,650 ^b	12,764 ^b	12,731 ^b	12,667 ^b	12,595 ^b	11,845 ^b	11,774 ^b	12,038 ^b	11,702 ^b	11,488 ^a	11,008
Smokeless Tobacco	1,502 ^b	1,486 ^b	1,589 ^b	1,664 ^b	1,715 ^a	1,718 ^a	1,762	2,056	2,182 ^a	1,867	1,911
Cigars	3,417 ^a	3,623	4,103 ^b	3,895	3,972	3,887	3,770	3,871	3,858	3,724	3,716
Pipe Tobacco	332 ^b	292 ^b	396 ^b	471 ^b	430 ^b	395 ^b	461 ^b	592	619	635	625
ALCOHOL	18,759 ^b	19,466 ^b	19,474 ^b	19,783 ^b	20,298 ^a	20,049 ^b	20,125 ^b	20,752	20,917	20,814	20,828
Binge Alcohol Use ²	12,699 ^b	13,188 ^a	13,271	13,597	13,838	13,709	13,573	14,045	13,796	13,653	13,662
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	4,625	4,788 ^a	4,848 ^b	4,967 ^b	5,105 ^b	4,837 ^b	4,807 ^a	4,627	4,617	4,165	4,386
MALE											
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	8,097	8,226	8,368	8,425 ^a	8,414 ^a	8,229	8,068	8,411	8,445 ^a	8,155	8,091
Cigarettes	6,897 ^b	7,040 ^b	7,041 ^b	7,007 ^b	6,915 ^b	6,669 ^a	6,532	6,817 ^b	6,588	6,582	6,343
Smokeless Tobacco	1,455 ^b	1,418 ^b	1,532 ^b	1,588 ^a	1,644	1,633 ^a	1,687	1,926	2,063 ^a	1,769	1,820
Cigars	2,605 ^a	2,758	3,179 ^b	2,997	3,078 ^a	3,051	2,892	2,967	2,906	2,742	2,836
Pipe Tobacco	262 ^b	228 ^b	335 ^b	372	353 ^a	314 ^b	339 ^b	466	418	449	465
ALCOHOL	10,129 ^b	10,652	10,501 ^a	10,830	10,871	10,756	10,630	11,126	11,360 ^b	10,867	10,908
Binge Alcohol Use ²	7,787	8,163	8,101	8,442 ^b	8,295 ^a	8,214	8,013	8,402 ^a	8,322 ^a	7,961	7,941
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	3,282 ^a	3,372 ^b	3,434 ^b	3,545 ^b	3,469 ^b	3,284	3,305 ^a	3,224	3,173	2,814	3,016
FEMALE											
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	5,952 ^b	5,975 ^b	5,990 ^b	5,957 ^b	5,982 ^b	5,471 ^b	5,570 ^b	5,575 ^b	5,489 ^b	5,377 ^a	5,076
Cigarettes	5,753 ^b	5,724 ^b	5,690 ^b	5,660 ^b	5,680 ^b	5,176 ^b	5,243 ^b	5,221 ^b	5,114 ^b	4,906	4,665
Smokeless Tobacco	47 ^b	67	56 ^a	75	71	86	75	131	119	98	91
Cigars	813	865	924	898	894	836	878	905	952	982	880
Pipe Tobacco	69 ^b	65 ^b	61 ^b	100 ^a	77 ^b	82 ^b	123	126	201	186	160
ALCOHOL	8,630 ^b	8,814 ^b	8,974 ^b	8,953 ^b	9,427 ^b	9,292 ^b	9,494 ^b	9,626	9,558 ^a	9,947	9,920
Binge Alcohol Use ²	4,911 ^b	5,025 ^b	5,170 ^b	5,155 ^b	5,543	5,496	5,561	5,643	5,474	5,692	5,721
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	1,343	1,417	1,414	1,422	1,636 ^b	1,553 ^a	1,502	1,402	1,444	1,351	1,370

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2012 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

² Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2012.

Table 7.31B Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Gender: Percentages, 2002-2012

Gender/Substance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
TOTAL											
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	45.3 ^b	44.8 ^b	44.6 ^b	44.3 ^b	44.0 ^b	41.9 ^b	41.4 ^b	41.6 ^b	40.9 ^b	39.5 ^a	38.1
Cigarettes	40.8 ^b	40.2 ^b	39.5 ^b	39.0 ^b	38.5 ^b	36.2 ^b	35.7 ^b	35.8 ^b	34.3 ^b	33.5 ^a	31.8
Smokeless Tobacco	4.8 ^a	4.7 ^b	4.9 ^a	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.3	6.1	6.4 ^b	5.4	5.5
Cigars	11.0	11.4	12.7 ^b	12.0 ^b	12.1 ^b	11.9 ^b	11.4	11.5	11.3	10.9	10.7
Pipe Tobacco	1.1 ^b	0.9 ^b	1.2 ^b	1.5 ^a	1.3 ^b	1.2 ^b	1.4 ^b	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8
ALCOHOL	60.5	61.4	60.5	60.9	62.0 ^a	61.3	61.1	61.8 ^a	61.4	60.7	60.2
Binge Alcohol Use ²	40.9 ^a	41.6 ^b	41.2 ^a	41.9 ^b	42.3 ^b	41.9 ^b	41.2 ^a	41.8 ^b	40.5	39.8	39.5
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	14.9 ^b	15.1 ^b	15.1 ^b	15.3 ^b	15.6 ^b	14.8 ^b	14.6 ^b	13.8 ^a	13.5	12.1	12.7
MALE											
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	52.1 ^b	51.7 ^b	51.7 ^b	51.6 ^b	51.0 ^b	49.9 ^b	48.7 ^a	49.8 ^b	48.9 ^a	47.5	46.6
Cigarettes	44.4 ^b	44.2 ^b	43.5 ^b	42.9 ^b	41.9 ^b	40.5 ^b	39.4 ^b	40.4 ^b	38.1	38.3	36.6
Smokeless Tobacco	9.4 ^a	8.9 ^b	9.5	9.7	10.0	9.9	10.2	11.4	11.9 ^a	10.3	10.5
Cigars	16.8	17.3	19.7 ^b	18.3 ^b	18.7 ^b	18.5 ^b	17.5	17.6	16.8	16.0	16.4
Pipe Tobacco	1.7 ^b	1.4 ^b	2.1 ^a	2.3	2.1	1.9 ^b	2.0 ^a	2.8	2.4	2.6	2.7
ALCOHOL	65.2 ^a	66.9 ^b	64.9 ^a	66.3 ^b	65.9 ^b	65.3 ^a	64.2	65.9 ^b	65.7 ^b	63.3	62.9
Binge Alcohol Use ²	50.2 ^b	51.3 ^b	50.1 ^b	51.7 ^b	50.3 ^b	49.8 ^b	48.4 ^b	49.8 ^b	48.1 ^a	46.3	45.8
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	21.1 ^b	21.2 ^b	21.2 ^b	21.7 ^b	21.0 ^b	19.9 ^b	19.9 ^b	19.1 ^a	18.4	16.4	17.4
FEMALE											
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	38.4 ^b	37.8 ^b	37.4 ^b	36.9 ^b	36.8 ^b	33.7 ^b	34.0 ^b	33.4 ^b	32.7 ^b	31.4 ^a	29.4
Cigarettes	37.1 ^b	36.2 ^b	35.5 ^b	35.0 ^b	35.0 ^b	31.9 ^b	32.0 ^b	31.3 ^b	30.5 ^b	28.7	27.1
Smokeless Tobacco	0.3 ^a	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5
Cigars	5.2	5.5	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.7	5.7	5.1
Pipe Tobacco	0.4 ^b	0.4 ^b	0.4 ^b	0.6 ^a	0.5 ^b	0.5 ^b	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.9
ALCOHOL	55.7	55.8	56.0	55.4 ^a	58.0	57.2	58.0	57.7	56.9	58.1	57.5
Binge Alcohol Use ²	31.7	31.8	32.3	31.9	34.1	33.8	34.0	33.8	32.6	33.2	33.2
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	8.7	9.0	8.8	8.8	10.1 ^b	9.6 ^b	9.2 ^a	8.4	8.6	7.9	7.9

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2012 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

² Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2012.

Table 7.32A Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Gender: Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2012

Gender/Substance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
TOTAL											
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	53,683	52,946	52,263	53,813	55,200	54,232	54,446	52,946	53,117	52,203	54,178
Cigarettes	45,278	44,626	44,166	45,133	46,331	45,843	45,777	44,469	44,593	43,392	44,882
Smokeless Tobacco	5,797 ^a	5,728 ^a	4,994 ^b	5,495 ^b	5,910	5,722 ^a	6,388	5,976	6,127	5,859	6,609
Cigars	8,217	8,099	8,423	8,681	8,680	8,340	8,504	8,484	8,627	8,283	9,055
Pipe Tobacco	1,347	1,166 ^b	1,261 ^a	1,561	1,717	1,467	1,246 ^a	1,280 ^a	1,381	1,320	1,740
ALCOHOL	96,696 ^b	95,073 ^b	97,023 ^b	102,054 ^b	100,835 ^b	102,777 ^b	105,089 ^b	106,242 ^b	107,138 ^b	109,245	111,457
Binge Alcohol Use ²	38,447 ^b	37,924 ^b	38,661 ^b	38,980 ^b	40,220 ^b	41,692 ^a	42,586	43,456	42,827	42,839	44,224
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	10,605 ^b	10,704 ^b	11,170 ^a	10,457 ^b	11,250	11,594	12,070	12,028	11,874	11,321	12,309
MALE											
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	31,874	31,074	31,229	31,907	33,198	32,359	32,202	30,787	31,647	30,602	32,161
Cigarettes	24,184	23,709	23,784	23,917	25,027	24,669	24,229	22,929	23,718	22,701	23,813
Smokeless Tobacco	5,351 ^a	5,199 ^b	4,677 ^b	5,110 ^b	5,648	5,396 ^a	6,062	5,754	5,807	5,446 ^a	6,205
Cigars	7,274	6,825	7,344	7,610	7,305	7,139	7,404	7,107	7,138	6,875	7,475
Pipe Tobacco	1,136	1,051 ^a	1,133	1,396	1,559	1,364	1,051 ^a	1,158	1,223	1,178	1,487
ALCOHOL	52,880 ^b	53,090 ^b	53,601 ^b	55,610 ^b	55,064 ^b	55,316 ^b	57,451	57,324	57,695	58,172	58,672
Binge Alcohol Use ²	26,227 ^b	25,981 ^b	26,598 ^b	26,242 ^b	27,691 ^a	28,566	29,231	29,069	28,757	28,410	29,395
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	8,539	8,212 ^a	8,548	8,245 ^a	8,943	9,139	9,332	9,114	9,030	8,614	9,275
FEMALE											
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	21,809	21,872	21,034	21,906	22,002	21,873	22,245	22,159	21,470	21,601	22,017
Cigarettes	21,094	20,918	20,382	21,215	21,304	21,173	21,548	21,539	20,875	20,691	21,069
Smokeless Tobacco	447	529	318	385	262	325	327	221	320	413	404
Cigars	942 ^b	1,274	1,079 ^b	1,071 ^b	1,374	1,201 ^a	1,100 ^b	1,377	1,489	1,408	1,581
Pipe Tobacco	212	115 ^a	128	165	158	103 ^a	196	123 ^a	158	142	253
ALCOHOL	43,816 ^b	41,983 ^b	43,423 ^b	46,444 ^b	45,771 ^b	47,460 ^b	47,638 ^b	48,918 ^b	49,443 ^b	51,073	52,785
Binge Alcohol Use ²	12,220 ^b	11,943 ^b	12,063 ^b	12,738 ^b	12,530 ^b	13,126 ^b	13,355 ^b	14,387	14,070	14,429	14,829
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	2,067 ^b	2,492 ^a	2,623	2,212 ^b	2,306 ^b	2,455 ^a	2,739	2,914	2,843	2,707	3,034

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2012 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

² Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2012.

Table 7.32B Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Gender: Percentages, 2002-2012

Gender/Substance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
TOTAL											
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	29.9 ^b	29.3 ^b	28.5 ^b	29.0 ^b	29.4 ^b	28.6 ^b	28.4 ^a	27.3	27.2	26.3	27.0
Cigarettes	25.2 ^b	24.7 ^b	24.1 ^b	24.3 ^b	24.7 ^b	24.1 ^b	23.8 ^a	23.0	22.8	21.9	22.4
Smokeless Tobacco	3.2	3.2	2.7 ^b	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.3
Cigars	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.5
Pipe Tobacco	0.8	0.6 ^a	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9
ALCOHOL	53.9 ^a	52.5 ^b	53.0 ^b	55.1	53.7 ^b	54.1 ^a	54.7	54.9	54.9	55.1	55.6
Binge Alcohol Use ²	21.4	21.0 ^a	21.1	21.0 ^a	21.4	22.0	22.2	22.4	21.9	21.6	22.1
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	5.9	5.9	6.1	5.6	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.2	6.1	5.7	6.1
MALE											
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	37.3 ^b	36.0 ^b	35.7 ^a	36.0 ^b	36.9 ^b	35.6 ^a	35.0	33.2	33.8	32.3	33.6
Cigarettes	28.3 ^b	27.5 ^b	27.2 ^b	27.0 ^b	27.8 ^b	27.1 ^b	26.3	24.7	25.3	24.0	24.9
Smokeless Tobacco	6.3	6.0	5.3 ^b	5.8	6.3	5.9	6.6	6.2	6.2	5.8	6.5
Cigars	8.5	7.9	8.4	8.6	8.1	7.9	8.0	7.7	7.6	7.3	7.8
Pipe Tobacco	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.6
ALCOHOL	61.9	61.5	61.3	62.7	61.3	60.9	62.5	61.7	61.6	61.4	61.2
Binge Alcohol Use ²	30.7	30.1	30.4	29.6	30.8	31.4	31.8	31.3	30.7	30.0	30.7
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	10.0	9.5	9.8	9.3	9.9	10.1	10.1	9.8	9.6	9.1	9.7
FEMALE											
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	23.2 ^b	23.1 ^b	22.0	22.6 ^a	22.5 ^a	22.1	22.2	22.0	21.1	20.8	21.0
Cigarettes	22.5 ^b	22.1 ^b	21.3	21.9 ^a	21.7 ^a	21.4	21.5 ^a	21.4	20.6	20.0	20.1
Smokeless Tobacco	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
Cigars	1.0 ^b	1.3	1.1 ^a	1.1 ^a	1.4	1.2	1.1 ^a	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5
Pipe Tobacco	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1 ^a	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
ALCOHOL	46.6 ^b	44.3 ^b	45.4 ^b	48.0 ^b	46.7 ^b	47.9 ^b	47.6 ^b	48.5 ^a	48.7 ^a	49.3	50.4
Binge Alcohol Use ²	13.0 ^a	12.6 ^b	12.6 ^b	13.2	12.8 ^b	13.3	13.4	14.3	13.9	13.9	14.2
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	2.2 ^b	2.6	2.7	2.3 ^a	2.4 ^a	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.9

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2012 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

² Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2012.

Table 7.33A Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Gender: Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2012

Gender/Substance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
TOTAL											
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	67,732	67,147	66,622	68,195	69,596	67,932	68,085	66,932	67,051	65,735	67,345
Cigarettes	57,928	57,391	56,897	57,799	58,926 ^b	57,688	57,551	56,507	56,295	54,880	55,890
Smokeless Tobacco	7,299 ^b	7,214 ^b	6,583 ^b	7,158 ^b	7,625 ^a	7,440 ^b	8,150	8,032	8,309	7,726 ^a	8,521
Cigars	11,634 ^a	11,722 ^a	12,526	12,576	12,652	12,227	12,274	12,355	12,485	12,007	12,772
Pipe Tobacco	1,679 ^b	1,458 ^b	1,657 ^b	2,032	2,147	1,863	1,707 ^b	1,873 ^a	2,000	1,955	2,365
ALCOHOL	115,455 ^b	114,539 ^b	116,498 ^b	121,837 ^b	121,133 ^b	122,825 ^b	125,213 ^b	126,994 ^b	128,055 ^b	130,059	132,285
Binge Alcohol Use ²	51,146 ^b	51,112 ^b	51,931 ^b	52,577 ^b	54,058 ^b	55,401 ^a	56,159	57,501	56,623	56,491	57,886
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	15,231 ^a	15,492 ^a	16,018	15,424 ^a	16,354	16,431	16,877	16,655	16,490	15,486 ^a	16,695
MALE											
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	39,972	39,300	39,597	40,332	41,612	40,587	40,270	39,198	40,093	38,757	40,251
Cigarettes	31,080	30,749	30,825	30,924	31,942 ^a	31,338	30,760	29,746	30,307	29,282	30,156
Smokeless Tobacco	6,806 ^b	6,618 ^b	6,209 ^b	6,698 ^b	7,291	7,029 ^b	7,749	7,680	7,870	7,215 ^a	8,026
Cigars	9,879	9,583	10,523	10,607	10,383	10,190	10,296	10,073	10,044	9,617	10,311
Pipe Tobacco	1,398 ^a	1,279 ^b	1,469 ^a	1,768	1,912	1,678	1,389 ^a	1,624	1,641	1,627	1,952
ALCOHOL	63,009 ^b	63,742 ^b	64,101 ^b	66,440 ^b	65,935 ^b	66,073 ^b	68,081	68,450	69,055	69,039	69,580
Binge Alcohol Use ²	34,014 ^b	34,144 ^b	34,699 ^b	34,684 ^b	35,985	36,780	37,244	37,470	37,078	36,371	37,336
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	11,821	11,584	11,981	11,790	12,412	12,423	12,637	12,338	12,203	11,428	12,291
FEMALE											
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	27,761	27,847	27,025	27,863	27,984	27,345	27,815	27,734	26,958	26,979	27,093
Cigarettes	26,847	26,641	26,072	26,875	26,984	26,349	26,791	26,761	25,989	25,598	25,734
Smokeless Tobacco	493	596	374	460	333	411	402	352	439	511	495
Cigars	1,755 ^b	2,139	2,003 ^a	1,969 ^b	2,268	2,037 ^a	1,978 ^b	2,282	2,441	2,390	2,461
Pipe Tobacco	281	179 ^b	189 ^b	264 ^a	234 ^a	185 ^b	318	249 ^a	359	328	414
ALCOHOL	52,446 ^b	50,797 ^b	52,396 ^b	55,397 ^b	55,198 ^b	56,752 ^b	57,133 ^b	58,543 ^b	59,000 ^b	61,020	62,706
Binge Alcohol Use ²	17,132 ^b	16,968 ^b	17,232 ^b	17,893 ^b	18,073 ^b	18,621 ^b	18,915 ^b	20,030	19,544	20,121	20,550
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	3,409 ^b	3,908	4,037	3,634 ^b	3,942	4,008	4,241	4,316	4,287	4,058	4,404

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2012 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

² Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2012.

Table 7.33B Tobacco Product and Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Gender: Percentages, 2002-2012

Gender/Substance	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
TOTAL											
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	32.2 ^b	31.6 ^b	30.9 ^b	31.3 ^b	31.5 ^b	30.5 ^b	30.3 ^b	29.5	29.2	28.3	28.6
Cigarettes	27.5 ^b	27.0 ^b	26.4 ^b	26.5 ^b	26.7 ^b	25.9 ^b	25.6 ^b	24.9 ^a	24.6	23.6	23.8
Smokeless Tobacco	3.5	3.4	3.1 ^b	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.6
Cigars	5.5	5.5	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.4
Pipe Tobacco	0.8	0.7 ^b	0.8 ^a	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8 ^a	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.0
ALCOHOL	54.9 ^a	53.9 ^b	54.1 ^b	55.9	54.9 ^a	55.2	55.7	55.9	55.9	55.9	56.3
Binge Alcohol Use ²	24.3	24.0	24.1	24.1	24.5	24.9	25.0	25.3	24.7	24.3	24.6
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.1	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.3	7.2	6.7	7.1
MALE											
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	39.6 ^b	38.4 ^b	38.2 ^b	38.4 ^b	39.1 ^b	37.8 ^b	37.1	35.7	36.1	34.6	35.6
Cigarettes	30.8 ^b	30.1 ^b	29.8 ^b	29.5 ^b	30.0 ^b	29.2 ^b	28.3 ^a	27.1	27.3	26.2	26.7
Smokeless Tobacco	6.7	6.5	6.0 ^b	6.4 ^a	6.9	6.5	7.1	7.0	7.1	6.4	7.1
Cigars	9.8	9.4	10.2 ^a	10.1 ^a	9.8	9.5	9.5	9.2	9.1	8.6	9.1
Pipe Tobacco	1.4	1.3 ^a	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.3 ^a	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7
ALCOHOL	62.4	62.4	61.9	63.3 ^a	62.0	61.5	62.7	62.4	62.2	61.7	61.5
Binge Alcohol Use ²	33.7	33.4	33.5	33.0	33.8	34.3	34.3	34.1	33.4	32.5	33.0
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	11.7	11.3	11.6	11.2	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.2	11.0	10.2	10.9
FEMALE											
TOBACCO PRODUCTS¹	25.4 ^b	25.2 ^b	24.2 ^b	24.7 ^b	24.5 ^b	23.7 ^a	23.9 ^b	23.6 ^a	22.8	22.3	22.2
Cigarettes	24.5 ^b	24.1 ^b	23.3 ^b	23.8 ^b	23.6 ^b	22.9 ^b	23.0 ^b	22.8 ^b	22.0	21.2	21.1
Smokeless Tobacco	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Cigars	1.6 ^b	1.9	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.7 ^a	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.0
Pipe Tobacco	0.3	0.2 ^b	0.2 ^b	0.2	0.2 ^a	0.2 ^b	0.3	0.2 ^a	0.3	0.3	0.3
ALCOHOL	47.9 ^b	46.0 ^b	46.9 ^b	49.1 ^b	48.3 ^b	49.3 ^b	49.1 ^b	49.8 ^a	49.9 ^a	50.5	51.4
Binge Alcohol Use ²	15.7 ^a	15.4 ^b	15.4 ^b	15.8 ^a	15.8 ^a	16.2	16.3	17.0	16.5	16.7	16.8
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	3.1 ^a	3.5	3.6	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2012 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

² Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2012.