

Table 7.40A Substance Dependence or Abuse for Specific Substances in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2012

Past Year Dependence or Abuse	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
ILLCIT DRUGS^{1,2}	7,116	6,835	7,298	6,833	7,024	6,866	7,012	7,114	7,144	6,531 ^a	7,312
Marijuana and Hashish	4,294	4,198	4,469	4,090	4,184	3,941	4,228	4,322	4,505	4,165	4,304
Cocaine	1,488 ^a	1,515 ^a	1,571 ^b	1,549 ^b	1,665 ^b	1,604 ^b	1,412	1,108	1,012	821 ^a	1,119
Heroin	214 ^b	189 ^b	270 ^a	227 ^b	324	214 ^b	283 ^a	369	361	426	467
Hallucinogens	426	321	449	371	380	369	362	373	402	342	331
Inhalants	180	169	233	221	176	164	175	164	169	141	164
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	2,018 ^b	1,923 ^b	2,048 ^b	1,959 ^b	2,036 ^b	2,167 ^a	2,177 ^a	2,297	2,378	2,139 ^a	2,597
Pain Relievers	1,509 ^b	1,424 ^b	1,388 ^b	1,546 ^b	1,636 ^a	1,715	1,715	1,878	1,923	1,768	2,056
Tranquilizers	509	435 ^a	573	419 ^a	403 ^a	443	453	476	522	400 ^a	629
Stimulants ²	436	378	470	409	388	405	351 ^a	380	358	329 ^a	535
Sedatives	154	158	128	97	121	154	127	147	162	78	135
ALCOHOL	18,100	17,805	18,654	18,658	18,852	18,687	18,478	18,763	17,967	16,672	17,714
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL^{1,2}	3,210	3,054	3,445 ^b	3,273 ^a	3,215	3,184	3,102	3,243	2,889	2,598	2,840
ILLCIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL^{1,2}	22,006	21,586	22,506	22,218	22,661	22,369	22,388	22,634	22,221	20,605 ^a	22,187

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2012 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2012.

Table 7.40B Substance Dependence or Abuse for Specific Substances in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Percentages, 2002-2012

Past Year Dependence or Abuse	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
ILLICIT DRUGS^{1,2}	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.5 ^a	2.8
Marijuana and Hashish	1.8	1.8	1.9 ^a	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.7
Cocaine	0.6 ^b	0.6 ^b	0.7 ^b	0.6 ^b	0.7 ^b	0.6 ^b	0.6 ^a	0.4	0.4	0.3 ^a	0.4
Heroin	0.1 ^b	0.1 ^b	0.1 ^a	0.1 ^b	0.1	0.1 ^b	0.1 ^a	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Hallucinogens	0.2 ^a	0.1	0.2 ^a	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Inhalants	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	0.9	0.8 ^a	0.9	0.8 ^b	0.8 ^a	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8 ^a	1.0
Pain Relievers	0.6	0.6 ^b	0.6 ^b	0.6 ^a	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8
Tranquilizers	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2 ^a	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2 ^a	0.2
Stimulants ²	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1 ^a	0.2
Sedatives	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
ALCOHOL	7.7 ^b	7.5 ^b	7.8 ^b	7.7 ^b	7.7 ^b	7.5 ^b	7.4 ^b	7.5 ^b	7.1	6.5	6.8
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL^{1,2}	1.4 ^b	1.3 ^a	1.4 ^b	1.3 ^b	1.3 ^b	1.3 ^a	1.2	1.3 ^a	1.1	1.0	1.1
ILLICIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL^{1,2}	9.4 ^b	9.1 ^a	9.4 ^b	9.1 ^a	9.2 ^b	9.0	9.0	9.0	8.8	8.0 ^a	8.5

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

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² Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2012.