

Table 7.41A Substance Dependence for Specific Substances in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2012

Past Year Dependence	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
ILLICIT DRUGS^{1,2}	4,636	4,374 ^a	4,852	4,718	4,840	4,696	4,879	4,888	4,848	4,566	5,056
Marijuana and Hashish	2,614	2,520	2,670	2,619	2,625	2,508	2,701	2,644	2,813	2,641	2,690
Cocaine	1,025	961	1,175 ^a	1,144 ^a	1,205 ^b	1,166 ^a	959	741	689	581	815
Heroin	198 ^b	169 ^b	226 ^a	199 ^b	298	179 ^b	254 ^a	324	321	369	438
Hallucinogens	136	135	180	143	119	107	126	185	158	143	124
Inhalants	47	37	90 ^a	46	48	45	83	64	65	47	34
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	1,242 ^b	1,275 ^b	1,395 ^b	1,366 ^b	1,312 ^b	1,556 ^a	1,525 ^a	1,731	1,758	1,625	1,929
Pain Relievers	936 ^b	943 ^b	970 ^b	1,102 ^b	1,073 ^b	1,270	1,240 ^a	1,407	1,400	1,370	1,569
Tranquilizers	251	196	252	243	178	201	233	261	313	178 ^a	315
Stimulants ²	259	260	359	273	276	303	234 ^a	299	251	252	379
Sedatives	131	112	89	54	53	94	92	115	130	67	110
ALCOHOL	8,222	7,563 ^b	8,355	7,974	8,423	8,468	8,825	8,945	8,340	7,756 ^a	8,627
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL^{1,2}	1,334	1,066	1,414	1,366	1,330	1,372	1,323	1,379	1,171	1,159	1,267
ILLICIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL^{1,2}	11,524	10,871 ^b	11,794	11,326 ^a	11,933	11,792	12,381	12,453	12,017	11,163 ^b	12,416

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2012 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^a Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2012 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2012.

Table 7.41B Substance Dependence for Specific Substances in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Percentages, 2002-2012

Past Year Dependence	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
ILLICIT DRUGS^{1,2}	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9
Marijuana and Hashish	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0
Cocaine	0.4 ^a	0.4	0.5 ^b	0.5 ^b	0.5 ^b	0.5 ^b	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Heroin	0.1 ^a	0.1 ^b	0.1 ^a	0.1 ^b	0.1	0.1 ^b	0.1 ^a	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Hallucinogens	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Inhalants	0.0	0.0	0.0 ^a	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0 ^a	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nonmedical Use of Psychotherapeutics ^{2,3}	0.5 ^b	0.5 ^b	0.6 ^a	0.6 ^b	0.5 ^b	0.6	0.6 ^a	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7
Pain Relievers	0.4 ^b	0.4 ^b	0.4 ^b	0.5 ^b	0.4 ^b	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6
Tranquilizers	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Stimulants ²	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1 ^a	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Sedatives	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
ALCOHOL	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.0	3.3
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL^{1,2}	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5
ILLICIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL^{1,2}	4.9	4.6	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.3 ^a	4.8

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

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¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

² Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

³ Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2012.