

**Table 7.40C Substance Dependence or Abuse for Specific Substances in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2012**

| Past Year Dependence or Abuse                           | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| <b>ILLICIT DRUGS<sup>1,2</sup></b>                      | 224  | 206  | 210  | 203  | 221  | 231  | 210  | 224  | 245  | 204  | 258  |
| Marijuana and Hashish                                   | 158  | 140  | 158  | 143  | 154  | 155  | 157  | 161  | 184  | 149  | 175  |
| Cocaine   | 119  | 115  | 114  | 108  | 127  | 125  | 100  | 101  | 101  | 82   | 117  |
| Heroin  | 45   | 37   | 49   | 36   | 66   | 43   | 46   | 64   | 55   | 63   | 70   |
| Hallucinogens   | 38   | 34   | 44   | 36   | 41   | 42   | 38   | 41   | 44   | 41   | 46   |
| Inhalants   | 31   | 27   | 28   | 38   | 27   | 22   | 28   | 20   | 28   | 19   | 61   |
| Nonmedical Use of<br>Psychotherapeutics <sup>2,3</sup>  | 139  | 116  | 115  | 108  | 115  | 129  | 112  | 131  | 152  | 123  | 158  |
| Pain Relievers  | 126  | 102  | 86   | 97   | 104  | 116  | 100  | 115  | 139  | 115  | 144  |
| Tranquilizers   | 76   | 56   | 73   | 51   | 53   | 65   | 50   | 62   | 85   | 52   | 79   |
| Stimulants <sup>2</sup>                                 | 68   | 41   | 48   | 44   | 46   | 63   | 43   | 46   | 51   | 45   | 77   |
| Sedatives   | 57   | 37   | 27   | 20   | 43   | 36   | 27   | 34   | 39   | 26   | 36   |
| <b>ALCOHOL</b>  | 415  | 387  | 417  | 400  | 411  | 409  | 398  | 419  | 412  | 377  | 419  |
| <b>BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS<br/>AND ALCOHOL<sup>1,2</sup></b> | 145  | 138  | 143  | 141  | 141  | 145  | 128  | 157  | 131  | 122  | 160  |
| <b>ILLICIT DRUGS OR<br/>ALCOHOL<sup>1,2</sup></b>       | 439  | 410  | 435  | 426  | 455  | 456  | 426  | 457  | 467  | 407  | 470  |

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2012 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>3</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2012.

**Table 7.40D Substance Dependence or Abuse for Specific Substances in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2002-2012**

| Past Year Dependence or Abuse                           | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| <b>ILLICIT DRUGS<sup>1,2</sup></b>                      | 0.10 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.10 | 0.08 | 0.10 |
| Marijuana and Hashish                                   | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.07 |
| Cocaine   | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.05 |
| Heroin  | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.03 |
| Hallucinogens   | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 |
| Inhalants   | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.02 |
| Nonmedical Use of<br>Psychotherapeutics <sup>2,3</sup>  | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.06 |
| Pain Relievers  | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.06 |
| Tranquilizers   | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.03 |
| Stimulants <sup>2</sup>                                 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.03 |
| Sedatives   | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| <b>ALCOHOL</b>  | 0.18 | 0.16 | 0.17 | 0.16 | 0.17 | 0.17 | 0.16 | 0.17 | 0.16 | 0.15 | 0.16 |
| <b>BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS<br/>AND ALCOHOL<sup>1,2</sup></b> | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.06 |
| <b>ILLICIT DRUGS OR<br/>ALCOHOL<sup>1,2</sup></b>       | 0.19 | 0.17 | 0.18 | 0.18 | 0.18 | 0.18 | 0.17 | 0.18 | 0.18 | 0.16 | 0.18 |

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2012 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>3</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2012.

**Table 7.40P Substance Dependence or Abuse for Specific Substances in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2012 Versus 2002-2011**

| Past Year Dependence or Abuse                           | 2002   | 2003   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006   | 2007   | 2008   | 2009   | 2010   | 2011   | 2012 |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------|
| <b>ILLCIT DRUGS<sup>1,2</sup></b>                       | 0.1194 | 0.6280 | 0.0920 | 0.9846 | 0.7450 | 0.7563 | 0.9694 | 0.9199 | 0.9719 | 0.0312 |      |
| Marijuana and Hashish                                   | 0.0722 | 0.2141 | 0.0310 | 0.7602 | 0.6179 | 0.4774 | 0.6801 | 0.4953 | 0.2203 | 0.6711 |      |
| Cocaine   | 0.0029 | 0.0018 | 0.0007 | 0.0013 | 0.0003 | 0.0014 | 0.0266 | 0.8724 | 0.5966 | 0.0448 |      |
| Heroin  | 0.0075 | 0.0013 | 0.0469 | 0.0052 | 0.2087 | 0.0036 | 0.0412 | 0.3787 | 0.2814 | 0.6989 |      |
| Hallucinogens   | 0.0258 | 0.7332 | 0.0196 | 0.2784 | 0.2787 | 0.3627 | 0.4539 | 0.3980 | 0.2106 | 0.8249 |      |
| Inhalants   | 0.6217 | 0.7553 | 0.1990 | 0.3276 | 0.7496 | 0.9051 | 0.7932 | 0.9379 | 0.8940 | 0.7414 |      |
| Nonmedical Use of<br>Psychotherapeutics <sup>2,3</sup>  | 0.0984 | 0.0152 | 0.0574 | 0.0100 | 0.0278 | 0.1323 | 0.0892 | 0.2805 | 0.4721 | 0.0301 |      |
| Pain Relievers  | 0.0542 | 0.0063 | 0.0013 | 0.0221 | 0.0761 | 0.1849 | 0.1255 | 0.5384 | 0.6713 | 0.1395 |      |
| Tranquilizers   | 0.5676 | 0.1262 | 0.9335 | 0.0622 | 0.0379 | 0.1155 | 0.1000 | 0.1732 | 0.4288 | 0.0167 |      |
| Stimulants <sup>2</sup>                                 | 0.6238 | 0.1735 | 0.7672 | 0.2852 | 0.1699 | 0.2678 | 0.0521 | 0.1135 | 0.0721 | 0.0276 |      |
| Sedatives   | 0.6212 | 0.4781 | 0.9337 | 0.4664 | 0.9113 | 0.6096 | 0.9558 | 0.7378 | 0.5662 | 0.2123 |      |
| <b>ALCOHOL</b>  | 0.0002 | 0.0031 | 0.0001 | 0.0002 | 0.0003 | 0.0018 | 0.0096 | 0.0068 | 0.2349 | 0.1157 |      |
| <b>BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS<br/>AND ALCOHOL<sup>1,2</sup></b> | 0.0018 | 0.0228 | 0.0001 | 0.0021 | 0.0095 | 0.0226 | 0.0638 | 0.0234 | 0.5535 | 0.2938 |      |
| <b>ILLCIT DRUGS OR<br/>ALCOHOL<sup>1,2</sup></b>        | 0.0015 | 0.0279 | 0.0013 | 0.0150 | 0.0093 | 0.0584 | 0.0803 | 0.0812 | 0.3768 | 0.0259 |      |

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2012 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically, including data from original methamphetamine questions but not including new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates in these designated rows do not include data from new methamphetamine use items added in 2005 and 2006.

<sup>3</sup> Nonmedical use of prescription-type psychotherapeutics includes the nonmedical use of pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives and does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2012.