

Table 1.54A Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2010)	Lifetime (2011)	Past Year (2010)	Past Year (2011)	Past Month (2010)	Past Month (2011)
TOTAL	34,908	34,247	12,242 ^a	11,143	5,093 ^a	4,471
AGE						
12-17	2,245	2,150	1,522	1,484	607	563
18-25	8,143 ^b	7,600	3,779 ^b	3,353	1,510 ^b	1,220
26 or Older	24,521	24,497	6,941	6,306	2,975	2,688
GENDER						
Male	19,467	19,338	6,956 ^a	6,037	2,877	2,530
Female	15,441	14,908	5,286	5,106	2,215	1,940
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	30,742	29,994	10,457 ^a	9,435	4,350	3,838
White	25,972	25,152	8,637 ^a	7,803	3,649 ^a	3,149
Black or African American	3,214	3,284	1,097	1,069	478	433
American Indian or Alaska Native	233	217	107	115	48	66
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	46 ^a	106	25	26	18	11
Asian	725	627	370	213	79	79
Two or More Races	551	608	221	209	77	101
Hispanic or Latino	4,166	4,252	1,785	1,708	743	632

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 1.54B Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2010 and 2011

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2010)	Lifetime (2011)	Past Year (2010)	Past Year (2011)	Past Month (2010)	Past Month (2011)
TOTAL	13.8	13.3	4.8 ^b	4.3	2.0 ^a	1.7
AGE						
12-17	9.2	8.6	6.3	5.9	2.5	2.3
18-25	23.9 ^b	22.2	11.1 ^b	9.8	4.4 ^b	3.6
26 or Older	12.6	12.4	3.6	3.2	1.5	1.4
GENDER						
Male	15.8	15.5	5.6 ^b	4.8	2.3	2.0
Female	11.9	11.2	4.1	3.8	1.7	1.5
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	14.2	13.7	4.8 ^b	4.3	2.0 ^a	1.8
White	15.3	14.9	5.1 ^a	4.6	2.1 ^a	1.9
Black or African American	10.6	10.8	3.6	3.5	1.6	1.4
American Indian or Alaska Native	19.4	15.2	8.9	8.1	4.0	4.6
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	6.4	11.3	3.4	2.8	2.4	1.2
Asian	6.3	5.0	3.2	1.7	0.7	0.6
Two or More Races	17.3	15.2	7.0	5.2	2.4	2.5
Hispanic or Latino	11.3	10.8	4.9	4.3	2.0	1.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 1.55A Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2010)	Lifetime (2011)	Past Year (2010)	Past Year (2011)	Past Month (2010)	Past Month (2011)
TOTAL	2,245	2,150	1,522	1,484	607	563
GENDER						
Male	1,053	1,027	688	693	246	244
Female	1,191	1,123	833	791	362	319
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,746	1,675	1,199	1,173	466	447
White	1,300	1,203	926	868	344	317
Black or African American	296	305	177	194	80	84
American Indian or Alaska Native	19	18	14	16	4	6
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	6	*	*	*	1	*
Asian	52	49	29	27	17	12
Two or More Races	72	88	51	64	21	27
Hispanic or Latino	499	475	322	311	141	116
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	581	605	406	427	136	144
Female, White, Not Hispanic	719 ^a	599	520	441	208	174
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	130	141	69	93	30	32
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	166	165	109	101	50	52
Male, Hispanic	270	207	173	127	65	48
Female, Hispanic	229	268	150	183	76	68

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 1.55B Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2010 and 2011

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2010)	Lifetime (2011)	Past Year (2010)	Past Year (2011)	Past Month (2010)	Past Month (2011)
TOTAL	9.2	8.6	6.3	5.9	2.5	2.3
GENDER						
Male	8.5	8.0	5.5	5.4	2.0	1.9
Female	10.0	9.2	7.0	6.5	3.0	2.6
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	9.0	8.6	6.2	6.0	2.4	2.3
White	9.2	8.7	6.6	6.3	2.4	2.3
Black or African American	8.3	8.6	5.0	5.5	2.2	2.4
American Indian or Alaska Native	14.4	13.4	10.6	11.9	3.1	4.6
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	9.5	*	*	*	1.4	*
Asian	4.9	4.0	2.8	2.2	1.6	1.0
Two or More Races	13.6	12.2	9.7	9.0	4.0	3.8
Hispanic or Latino	10.2	8.8	6.6	5.7	2.9	2.1
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	8.0	8.5	5.6	6.0	1.9	2.0
Female, White, Not Hispanic	10.5 ^a	8.9	7.6	6.5	3.0	2.6
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	7.3	8.0	3.8	5.3	1.7	1.8
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	9.4	9.3	6.1	5.7	2.8	2.9
Male, Hispanic	10.6 ^a	7.5	6.8 ^a	4.6	2.6	1.7
Female, Hispanic	9.7	10.1	6.3	6.9	3.2	2.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 1.56A Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2010)	Lifetime (2011)	Past Year (2010)	Past Year (2011)	Past Month (2010)	Past Month (2011)
TOTAL	8,143 ^b	7,600	3,779 ^b	3,353	1,510 ^b	1,220
GENDER						
Male	4,540 ^b	4,175	2,175 ^b	1,888	884 ^b	705
Female	3,602	3,425	1,604	1,465	626 ^a	515
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	6,939 ^b	6,409	3,286 ^b	2,811	1,304 ^b	1,072
White	5,936 ^b	5,229	2,815 ^b	2,290	1,109 ^b	871
Black or African American	633	721	292	336	132	129
American Indian or Alaska Native	44	69	26	27	17	9
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	11	*	*	*
Asian	148	200	69	67	17	22
Two or More Races	155	159	74	79	22	34
Hispanic or Latino	1,204	1,191	493	542	206	148
EDUCATION						
< High School	1,453	1,368	730	648	332	277
High School Graduate	2,791	2,646	1,296	1,258	576 ^a	448
Some College	2,797	2,677	1,305 ^a	1,115	487	391
College Graduate	1,100 ^a	910	448 ^a	332	115	104
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	3,220	3,002	1,405	1,245	591 ^b	429
Part-Time	2,207	2,028	1,032 ^a	891	336	331
Unemployed	1,173	1,141	569	560	287	246
Other ¹	1,543	1,430	773	657	296 ^a	213

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 1.56B Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2010 and 2011

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2010)	Lifetime (2011)	Past Year (2010)	Past Year (2011)	Past Month (2010)	Past Month (2011)
TOTAL	23.9 ^b	22.2	11.1 ^b	9.8	4.4 ^b	3.6
GENDER						
Male	26.3 ^a	24.3	12.6 ^b	11.0	5.1 ^b	4.1
Female	21.5 ^a	20.0	9.6	8.6	3.7 ^a	3.0
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	25.2 ^b	23.5	11.9 ^b	10.3	4.7 ^b	3.9
White	29.2 ^b	26.7	13.8 ^b	11.7	5.5 ^b	4.4
Black or African American	13.0	15.4	6.0	7.2	2.7	2.7
American Indian or Alaska Native	24.4	31.8	14.1	12.6	9.5	4.0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	7.8	*	*	*
Asian	10.3	10.6	4.8	3.6	1.2	1.2
Two or More Races	28.4	22.5	13.5	11.1	4.1	4.8
Hispanic or Latino	18.3	16.9	7.5	7.7	3.1 ^a	2.1
EDUCATION						
< High School	24.5	23.8	12.3	11.3	5.6	4.8
High School Graduate	23.9	22.6	11.1	10.8	4.9 ^a	3.8
Some College	24.0	22.4	11.2 ^b	9.3	4.2 ^a	3.3
College Graduate	22.9 ^b	18.6	9.3 ^a	6.8	2.4	2.1
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	25.9 ^a	24.0	11.3	10.0	4.8 ^b	3.4
Part-Time	23.2	21.6	10.9	9.5	3.5	3.5
Unemployed	25.7	25.4	12.5	12.5	6.3	5.5
Other ¹	20.3 ^a	18.0	10.2 ^a	8.3	3.9 ^b	2.7

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

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¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 1.57A Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2010)	Lifetime (2011)	Past Year (2010)	Past Year (2011)	Past Month (2010)	Past Month (2011)
TOTAL	24,521	24,497	6,941	6,306	2,975	2,688
GENDER						
Male	13,874	14,136	4,093	3,456	1,748	1,581
Female	10,647	10,361	2,848	2,850	1,227	1,107
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	22,058	21,911	5,971	5,451	2,579	2,319
White	18,736	18,720	4,897	4,645	2,196	1,961
Black or African American	2,285	2,258	628	539	266	220
American Indian or Alaska Native	170	130	67	72	27	51
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	525	379	272	119	46	45
Two or More Races	324	361	96	65	34	39
Hispanic or Latino	2,463	2,586	970	855	395	369
EDUCATION						
< High School	3,255	3,147	1,138	1,062	580	576
High School Graduate	6,743	6,946	1,842	1,901	853	920
Some College	7,377	7,388	2,150	1,759	857	690
College Graduate	7,146	7,015	1,811	1,584	686	502
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	14,891	14,597	4,036	3,756	1,682	1,570
Part-Time	3,034	2,942	814	844	358	282
Unemployed	2,027	1,783	669	495	298	228
Other ¹	4,569	5,174	1,421	1,210	637	607

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

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¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 1.57B Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2010 and 2011

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2010)	Lifetime (2011)	Past Year (2010)	Past Year (2011)	Past Month (2010)	Past Month (2011)
TOTAL	12.6	12.4	3.6	3.2	1.5	1.4
GENDER						
Male	14.8	14.9	4.4 ^a	3.6	1.9	1.7
Female	10.5	10.0	2.8	2.8	1.2	1.1
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	13.0	12.8	3.5	3.2	1.5	1.4
White	13.8	13.8	3.6	3.4	1.6	1.4
Black or African American	10.5	10.2	2.9	2.4	1.2	1.0
American Indian or Alaska Native	19.1	12.1	7.5	6.7	3.0	4.8
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	5.9	4.1	3.0	1.3	0.5	0.5
Two or More Races	15.4	14.0	4.6	2.5	1.6	1.5
Hispanic or Latino	9.7	9.6	3.8	3.2	1.6	1.4
EDUCATION						
< High School	11.2	11.5	3.9	3.9	2.0	2.1
High School Graduate	11.7	12.0	3.2	3.3	1.5	1.6
Some College	15.5	14.9	4.5 ^a	3.5	1.8	1.4
College Graduate	11.7	11.1	3.0	2.5	1.1	0.8
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	14.6	14.1	4.0	3.6	1.7	1.5
Part-Time	12.8	12.8	3.4	3.7	1.5	1.2
Unemployed	19.8	19.6	6.5	5.4	2.9	2.5
Other ¹	7.7	8.2	2.4	1.9	1.1	1.0

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

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¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 1.58A Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2010)	Lifetime (2011)	Past Year (2010)	Past Year (2011)	Past Month (2010)	Past Month (2011)
TOTAL	32,664	32,097	10,720 ^a	9,659	4,485 ^a	3,908
GENDER						
Male	18,414	18,311	6,268 ^b	5,344	2,632	2,286
Female	14,250	13,786	4,452	4,315	1,853	1,622
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	28,997	28,319	9,257 ^a	8,262	3,884	3,391
White	24,672	23,949	7,711 ^a	6,935	3,306 ^a	2,832
Black or African American	2,918	2,979	920	875	398	349
American Indian or Alaska Native	215	199	93	99	44	60
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	40 ^a	94	22	22	*	11
Asian	673	578	341	186	63	67
Two or More Races	479	520	170	145	56	73
Hispanic or Latino	3,667	3,777	1,463	1,397	602	517
EDUCATION						
< High School	4,709	4,515	1,868	1,710	912	852
High School Graduate	9,534	9,592	3,138	3,159	1,428	1,368
Some College	10,175	10,065	3,455 ^a	2,875	1,344	1,081
College Graduate	8,246	7,925	2,259	1,916	801	606
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	18,111	17,599	5,441	5,001	2,273	2,000
Part-Time	5,241	4,970	1,846	1,735	694	614
Unemployed	3,201	2,923	1,238	1,055	586	475
Other ¹	6,111	6,605	2,194	1,868	933	820

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Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2010)	Lifetime (2011)	Past Year (2010)	Past Year (2011)	Past Month (2010)	Past Month (2011)
TOTAL	14.2	13.8	4.7 ^b	4.2	2.0 ^a	1.7
GENDER						
Male	16.6	16.4	5.6 ^b	4.8	2.4	2.0
Female	12.0	11.4	3.8	3.6	1.6	1.3
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	14.7	14.3	4.7 ^a	4.2	2.0 ^a	1.7
White	15.8	15.4	4.9 ^a	4.5	2.1 ^a	1.8
Black or African American	10.9	11.1	3.4	3.3	1.5	1.3
American Indian or Alaska Native	20.0	15.4	8.6	7.7	4.1	4.6
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	6.0	10.9	3.4	2.6	*	1.3
Asian	6.5	5.2	3.3	1.7	0.6	0.6
Two or More Races	18.1	15.9	6.4	4.4	2.1	2.2
Hispanic or Latino	11.5	11.1	4.6	4.1	1.9	1.5
EDUCATION						
< High School	13.4	13.7	5.3	5.2	2.6	2.6
High School Graduate	13.7	13.8	4.5	4.5	2.1	2.0
Some College	17.2	16.3	5.8 ^b	4.7	2.3 ^a	1.8
College Graduate	12.5	11.6	3.4	2.8	1.2	0.9
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	15.9	15.2	4.8	4.3	2.0	1.7
Part-Time	15.8	15.3	5.6	5.3	2.1	1.9
Unemployed	21.6	21.5	8.4	7.8	4.0	3.5
Other ¹	9.1	9.3	3.3 ^a	2.6	1.4	1.2

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¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.