

Table 1.83A Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011

Geographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2010)	Lifetime (2011)	Past Year (2010)	Past Year (2011)	Past Month (2010)	Past Month (2011)
TOTAL	34,908	34,247	12,242 ^a	11,143	5,093 ^a	4,471
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	5,656	5,415	1,987	1,858	904	757
New England	1,702	1,560	559	491	301	220
Middle Atlantic	3,954	3,855	1,428	1,367	604	537
Midwest	7,257	7,375	2,601	2,498	1,101	1,086
East North Central	5,391	5,348	1,912	1,857	860	868
West North Central	1,866	2,026	689	641	241	218
South	12,357	12,528	4,092	3,992	1,759	1,512
South Atlantic	6,231	6,227	2,088	1,916	889 ^a	621
East South Central	2,334	2,124	676	708	318	327
West South Central	3,792	4,177	1,327	1,368	552	563
West	9,639	8,929	3,562 ^b	2,795	1,328	1,116
Mountain	3,235	2,881	1,183	954	432	332
Pacific	6,404	6,049	2,380 ^a	1,842	896	784
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	18,773	17,755	6,565 ^a	5,715	2,600 ^a	2,140
Small Metro	11,082	11,417	3,885	3,862	1,623	1,621
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	7,263	7,817	2,609	2,571	1,135	1,081
< 250K Pop.	3,819	3,600	1,276	1,291	488	540
Nonmetro	5,054	5,075	1,792	1,566	870	710
Urbanized	2,376	2,397	825	792	418	348
Less Urbanized	2,325	2,215	862 ^a	652	413	297
Completely Rural	353	463	106	123	39	64

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 1.83B Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2010 and 2011

Geographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2010)	Lifetime (2011)	Past Year (2010)	Past Year (2011)	Past Month (2010)	Past Month (2011)
TOTAL	13.8	13.3	4.8 ^b	4.3	2.0 ^a	1.7
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	12.2	11.5	4.3	4.0	1.9	1.6
New England	13.9	12.7	4.6	4.0	2.5	1.8
Middle Atlantic	11.5	11.2	4.2	4.0	1.8	1.6
Midwest	13.1	13.2	4.7	4.5	2.0	1.9
East North Central	14.0	13.8	5.0	4.8	2.2	2.2
West North Central	11.1	11.9	4.1	3.8	1.4	1.3
South	13.3	13.2	4.4	4.2	1.9	1.6
South Atlantic	12.7	12.4	4.3	3.8	1.8 ^a	1.2
East South Central	15.5	13.9	4.5	4.6	2.1	2.1
West South Central	13.1	14.1	4.6	4.6	1.9	1.9
West	16.4	14.9	6.1 ^b	4.7	2.3	1.9
Mountain	17.9	15.9	6.6	5.3	2.4	1.8
Pacific	15.7	14.5	5.8 ^a	4.4	2.2	1.9
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	13.8	13.0	4.8 ^a	4.2	1.9 ^a	1.6
Small Metro	14.3	14.2	5.0	4.8	2.1	2.0
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	14.1	14.3	5.1	4.7	2.2	2.0
< 250K Pop.	14.7	13.8	4.9	4.9	1.9	2.1
Nonmetro	12.5	12.6	4.4	3.9	2.1	1.8
Urbanized	13.9	14.3	4.8	4.7	2.4	2.1
Less Urbanized	11.8	11.5	4.4 ^a	3.4	2.1	1.6
Completely Rural	9.5	11.0	2.8	2.9	1.0	1.5

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 1.84A Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011

Geographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2010)	Lifetime (2011)	Past Year (2010)	Past Year (2011)	Past Month (2010)	Past Month (2011)
TOTAL	2,245	2,150	1,522	1,484	607	563
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	290	326	216	229	86	86
New England	72	74	55	51	21	19
Middle Atlantic	217	252	161	178	65	66
Midwest	493	463	344	326	130	141
East North Central	341	318	237	231	96	98
West North Central	153	144	107	95	34	44
South	840	768	540	534	219	203
South Atlantic	412 ^a	316	266	222	94	80
East South Central	144	145	89	107	41	48
West South Central	284	307	184	205	84	75
West	621	593	422	395	172	133
Mountain	218	187	157	123	73	45
Pacific	403	406	265	271	99	89
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	1,103	1,087	753	752	296	252
Small Metro	762	694	515	494	214	209
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	515	479	359	348	150	139
< 250K Pop.	246	215	156	146	64	69
Nonmetro	379	369	253	238	97	102
Urbanized	163	158	122	100	48	47
Less Urbanized	192	180	117	115	42	46
Completely Rural	25	31	14	23	8	8

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 1.84B Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2010 and 2011

Geographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2010)	Lifetime (2011)	Past Year (2010)	Past Year (2011)	Past Month (2010)	Past Month (2011)
TOTAL	9.2	8.6	6.3	5.9	2.5	2.3
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	6.8	7.6	5.1	5.4	2.0	2.0
New England	6.6	6.7	5.1	4.6	2.0	1.7
Middle Atlantic	6.9	8.0	5.1	5.6	2.1	2.1
Midwest	9.2	8.5	6.4	6.0	2.4	2.6
East North Central	9.1	8.4	6.3	6.1	2.6	2.6
West North Central	9.6	8.8	6.7	5.8	2.1	2.7
South	9.4	8.3	6.0	5.8	2.4	2.2
South Atlantic	9.2 ^b	6.8	5.9	4.8	2.1	1.7
East South Central	10.0	9.8	6.2	7.2	2.9	3.3
West South Central	9.4	9.7	6.1	6.5	2.8	2.4
West	10.7	9.9	7.2	6.6	3.0	2.2
Mountain	12.2	10.2	8.8	6.7	4.1 ^a	2.4
Pacific	10.0	9.8	6.6	6.5	2.4	2.1
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	8.5	8.2	5.8	5.6	2.3	1.9
Small Metro	10.1 ^a	8.9	6.9	6.3	2.8	2.7
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	10.2	8.9	7.1	6.5	3.0	2.6
< 250K Pop.	9.9	8.7	6.3	5.9	2.6	2.8
Nonmetro	10.0	9.6	6.7	6.2	2.6	2.7
Urbanized	10.7	9.3	8.0	5.9	3.1	2.8
Less Urbanized	9.9	10.1	6.0	6.5	2.2	2.6
Completely Rural	7.9	8.7	4.5	6.5	2.5	2.3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 1.85A Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011

Geographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2010)	Lifetime (2011)	Past Year (2010)	Past Year (2011)	Past Month (2010)	Past Month (2011)
TOTAL	8,143 ^b	7,600	3,779 ^b	3,353	1,510 ^b	1,220
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	1,369 ^b	1,149	662 ^a	547	255	194
New England	411	363	182	164	79	60
Middle Atlantic	958 ^b	786	481 ^a	382	176	134
Midwest	1,765	1,712	905 ^b	758	388 ^a	305
East North Central	1,244	1,200	641 ^a	544	285	230
West North Central	521	512	264	214	103	74
South	2,958	2,739	1,316	1,167	506 ^a	405
South Atlantic	1,419	1,322	623	552	232 ^a	163
East South Central	512	518	226	233	87	113
West South Central	1,028 ^a	899	466	383	187 ^a	129
West	2,050	2,000	896	881	362	316
Mountain	636	670	278	315	113	92
Pacific	1,414	1,330	618	566	249	224
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	4,140 ^a	3,791	1,913	1,703	730	623
Small Metro	2,840	2,681	1,351 ^a	1,172	570 ^b	419
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	1,830	1,727	854	749	382 ^b	242
< 250K Pop.	1,010	953	496	423	188	177
Nonmetro	1,163	1,128	515	478	210	178
Urbanized	578	590	254	242	110	82
Less Urbanized	501	458	221	208	93	86
Completely Rural	85	81	40	28	7	11

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 1.85B Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2010 and 2011

Geographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2010)	Lifetime (2011)	Past Year (2010)	Past Year (2011)	Past Month (2010)	Past Month (2011)
TOTAL	23.9 ^b	22.2	11.1 ^b	9.8	4.4 ^b	3.6
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	22.6 ^b	18.8	11.0 ^a	8.9	4.2	3.2
New England	25.3	22.6	11.2	10.2	4.8	3.7
Middle Atlantic	21.7 ^b	17.4	10.9 ^a	8.5	4.0	3.0
Midwest	23.5	23.3	12.1 ^a	10.3	5.2 ^a	4.1
East North Central	24.2	23.7	12.5 ^a	10.7	5.5	4.5
West North Central	22.1	22.5	11.2	9.4	4.4	3.3
South	23.8 ^a	21.7	10.6 ^a	9.3	4.1 ^a	3.2
South Atlantic	22.5	20.5	9.9	8.6	3.7 ^a	2.5
East South Central	25.7	25.8	11.4	11.6	4.4	5.6
West South Central	25.0 ^a	21.6	11.3 ^a	9.2	4.5 ^a	3.1
West	25.3	24.3	11.0	10.7	4.5	3.8
Mountain	25.5	27.1	11.1	12.8	4.5	3.7
Pacific	25.2	23.1	11.0	9.8	4.4	3.9
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	22.8 ^b	20.6	10.5 ^a	9.3	4.0	3.4
Small Metro	25.5	24.0	12.1 ^a	10.5	5.1 ^b	3.8
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	26.0	24.4	12.2	10.6	5.4 ^b	3.4
< 250K Pop.	24.7	23.5	12.1	10.4	4.6	4.4
Nonmetro	24.3	23.8	10.8	10.1	4.4	3.8
Urbanized	27.4	26.7	12.0	11.0	5.2	3.7
Less Urbanized	21.5	21.9	9.5	9.9	4.0	4.1
Completely Rural	24.2	18.3	11.5	6.4	2.0	2.4

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 1.86A Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011

Geographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2010)	Lifetime (2011)	Past Year (2010)	Past Year (2011)	Past Month (2010)	Past Month (2011)
TOTAL	24,521	24,497	6,941	6,306	2,975	2,688
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	3,997	3,940	1,108	1,082	563	477
New England	1,218	1,122	322	275	201	141
Middle Atlantic	2,779	2,817	786	806	363	337
Midwest	4,998	5,200	1,352	1,414	583	640
East North Central	3,806	3,830	1,033	1,082	479	540
West North Central	1,192	1,370	319	332	104	100
South	8,558	9,021	2,236	2,291	1,034	903
South Atlantic	4,401	4,589	1,199	1,141	564	378
East South Central	1,678	1,461	361	369	190	166
West South Central	2,480	2,970	677	781	281	359
West	6,968	6,336	2,244 ^b	1,520	794	667
Mountain	2,381	2,023	747 ^a	515	246	196
Pacific	4,587	4,313	1,497 ^a	1,005	549	471
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	13,529	12,877	3,898	3,261	1,574	1,265
Small Metro	7,480	8,042	2,019	2,195	838	994
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	4,918	5,611	1,396	1,473	603	700
< 250K Pop.	2,562	2,431	623	722	236	294
Nonmetro	3,512	3,578	1,024	850	562	430
Urbanized	1,635	1,649	449	450	261	219
Less Urbanized	1,633	1,578	524 ^a	329	277	166
Completely Rural	243	351	51	71	24	46

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 1.86B Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2010 and 2011

Geographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2010)	Lifetime (2011)	Past Year (2010)	Past Year (2011)	Past Month (2010)	Past Month (2011)
TOTAL	12.6	12.4	3.6	3.2	1.5	1.4
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	11.0	10.8	3.1	3.0	1.6	1.3
New England	12.8	11.7	3.4	2.9	2.1	1.5
Middle Atlantic	10.4	10.5	2.9	3.0	1.4	1.3
Midwest	11.8	12.1	3.2	3.3	1.4	1.5
East North Central	12.8	12.8	3.5	3.6	1.6	1.8
West North Central	9.3	10.5	2.5	2.5	0.8	0.8
South	12.0	12.3	3.1	3.1	1.4	1.2
South Atlantic	11.5	11.7	3.1	2.9	1.5	1.0
East South Central	14.4	12.4	3.1	3.1	1.6	1.4
West South Central	11.4	13.3	3.1	3.5	1.3	1.6
West	15.5	13.9	5.0 ^b	3.3	1.8	1.5
Mountain	17.3	14.6	5.4 ^a	3.7	1.8	1.4
Pacific	14.8	13.6	4.8 ^a	3.2	1.8	1.5
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	12.9	12.3	3.7	3.1	1.5	1.2
Small Metro	12.7	13.1	3.4	3.6	1.4	1.6
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	12.5	13.3	3.5	3.5	1.5	1.7
< 250K Pop.	13.2	12.4	3.2	3.7	1.2	1.5
Nonmetro	11.0	11.3	3.2	2.7	1.8	1.4
Urbanized	12.2	12.8	3.3	3.5	1.9	1.7
Less Urbanized	10.6	10.3	3.4 ^a	2.1	1.8	1.1
Completely Rural	8.0	10.3	1.7	2.1	0.8	1.3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 1.87A Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011

Geographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2010)	Lifetime (2011)	Past Year (2010)	Past Year (2011)	Past Month (2010)	Past Month (2011)
TOTAL	32,664	32,097	10,720 ^a	9,659	4,485 ^a	3,908
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	5,366	5,089	1,771	1,628	818	672
New England	1,630	1,485	504	440	279	201
Middle Atlantic	3,736	3,603	1,267	1,188	539	471
Midwest	6,763	6,912	2,257	2,172	971	945
East North Central	5,051	5,030	1,674	1,626	764	770
West North Central	1,713	1,882	582	545	207	174
South	11,516	11,759	3,552	3,458	1,540	1,309
South Atlantic	5,820	5,911	1,822	1,693	795 ^a	541
East South Central	2,190	1,979	587	602	277	279
West South Central	3,507	3,869	1,143	1,163	468	489
West	9,018	8,336	3,140 ^b	2,401	1,156	983
Mountain	3,017	2,693	1,025	830	358	287
Pacific	6,001	5,643	2,115 ^a	1,570	798	695
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	17,669	16,668	5,811 ^a	4,964	2,304	1,888
Small Metro	10,320	10,722	3,369	3,367	1,408	1,412
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	6,748	7,338	2,250	2,223	985	941
< 250K Pop.	3,572	3,384	1,119	1,145	424	471
Nonmetro	4,674	4,706	1,539	1,328	772	608
Urbanized	2,213	2,239	704	692	371	300
Less Urbanized	2,133	2,035	745 ^a	537	371	251
Completely Rural	328	432	91	99	31	56

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

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^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 1.87B Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2010 and 2011

Geographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2010)	Lifetime (2011)	Past Year (2010)	Past Year (2011)	Past Month (2010)	Past Month (2011)
TOTAL	14.2	13.8	4.7 ^b	4.2	2.0 ^a	1.7
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	12.7	11.9	4.2	3.8	1.9	1.6
New England	14.6	13.3	4.5	3.9	2.5	1.8
Middle Atlantic	12.0	11.5	4.1	3.8	1.7	1.5
Midwest	13.5	13.8	4.5	4.3	1.9	1.9
East North Central	14.5	14.4	4.8	4.7	2.2	2.2
West North Central	11.3	12.3	3.8	3.6	1.4	1.1
South	13.7	13.7	4.2	4.0	1.8	1.5
South Atlantic	13.1	13.0	4.1	3.7	1.8 ^a	1.2
East South Central	16.1	14.3	4.3	4.4	2.0	2.0
West South Central	13.6	14.6	4.4	4.4	1.8	1.8
West	17.0	15.5	5.9 ^b	4.5	2.2	1.8
Mountain	18.6	16.5	6.3	5.1	2.2	1.8
Pacific	16.3	15.0	5.8 ^a	4.2	2.2	1.9
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	14.4	13.5	4.7 ^a	4.0	1.9 ^a	1.5
Small Metro	14.8	14.7	4.8	4.6	2.0	1.9
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	14.5	14.9	4.8	4.5	2.1	1.9
< 250K Pop.	15.2	14.3	4.8	4.8	1.8	2.0
Nonmetro	12.7	12.9	4.2	3.7	2.1	1.7
Urbanized	14.2	14.8	4.5	4.6	2.4	2.0
Less Urbanized	12.0	11.7	4.2 ^a	3.1	2.1	1.4
Completely Rural	9.6	11.2	2.7	2.6	0.9	1.5

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

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^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.