

Table 1.54C Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2010)	Lifetime (2011)	Past Year (2010)	Past Year (2011)	Past Month (2010)	Past Month (2011)
TOTAL	610	598	336	302	215	189
AGE						
12-17	64	59	54	48	35	31
18-25	134	130	100	94	64	58
26 or Older	579	589	305	280	196	178
GENDER						
Male	446	436	272	218	171	145
Female	383	360	199	201	129	120
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	569	567	310	275	200	171
White	506	518	277	247	182	152
Black or African American	183	188	97	99	66	49
American Indian or Alaska Native	34	31	24	24	18	22
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	15	24	12	11	11	8
Asian	124	83	104	51	26	34
Two or More Races	55	83	26	30	15	23
Hispanic or Latino	210	208	137	125	80	82

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 1.54D Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2010 and 2011

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2010)	Lifetime (2011)	Past Year (2010)	Past Year (2011)	Past Month (2010)	Past Month (2011)
TOTAL	0.24	0.23	0.13	0.12	0.08	0.07
AGE						
12-17	0.26	0.23	0.22	0.19	0.14	0.12
18-25	0.39	0.38	0.29	0.27	0.19	0.17
26 or Older	0.30	0.30	0.16	0.14	0.10	0.09
GENDER						
Male	0.36	0.35	0.22	0.18	0.14	0.12
Female	0.29	0.27	0.15	0.15	0.10	0.09
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.26	0.26	0.14	0.13	0.09	0.08
White	0.30	0.31	0.16	0.15	0.11	0.09
Black or African American	0.61	0.62	0.32	0.33	0.22	0.16
American Indian or Alaska Native	2.78	2.26	2.02	1.72	1.46	1.48
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	2.10	2.69	1.61	1.15	1.53	0.89
Asian	1.04	0.65	0.87	0.41	0.23	0.27
Two or More Races	1.72	1.91	0.88	0.75	0.47	0.58
Hispanic or Latino	0.57	0.53	0.37	0.32	0.22	0.21

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 1.54P Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2011 Versus 2010

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2010)	Lifetime (2011)	Past Year (2010)	Past Year (2011)	Past Month (2010)	Past Month (2011)
TOTAL	0.1653		0.0051		0.0151	
AGE						
12-17	0.0770		0.2855		0.1993	
18-25	0.0007		0.0008		0.0004	
26 or Older	0.6238		0.0793		0.2108	
GENDER						
Male	0.6130		0.0061		0.1020	
Female	0.1082		0.3046		0.0700	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.2533		0.0098		0.0424	
White	0.3490		0.0332		0.0418	
Black or African American	0.8047		0.8269		0.5757	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.2457		0.7487		0.7017	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.1413		0.7514		0.4739	
Asian	0.3024		0.1103		0.8723	
Two or More Races	0.4184		0.1316		0.9147	
Hispanic or Latino	0.4962		0.2888		0.1709	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 1.55C Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2010)	Lifetime (2011)	Past Year (2010)	Past Year (2011)	Past Month (2010)	Past Month (2011)
TOTAL	64	59	54	48	35	31
GENDER						
Male	46	41	40	34	23	21
Female	45	42	40	36	26	22
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	54	52	47	42	30	27
White	53	46	44	39	27	21
Black or African American	27	26	19	20	12	13
American Indian or Alaska Native	5	5	4	5	2	3
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	2	*	*	*	1	*
Asian	12	12	9	9	8	6
Two or More Races	10	14	9	11	6	7
Hispanic or Latino	34	32	28	26	19	15
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	33	31	29	26	18	15
Female, White, Not Hispanic	38	32	32	28	20	16
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	20	17	12	14	7	8
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	18	19	15	12	10	9
Male, Hispanic	28	22	24	16	14	10
Female, Hispanic	23	25	17	21	14	11

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 1.55D Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2010 and 2011

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2010)	Lifetime (2011)	Past Year (2010)	Past Year (2011)	Past Month (2010)	Past Month (2011)
TOTAL	0.26	0.23	0.22	0.19	0.14	0.12
GENDER						
Male	0.37	0.32	0.32	0.26	0.19	0.17
Female	0.38	0.35	0.33	0.29	0.22	0.18
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.28	0.26	0.24	0.21	0.16	0.14
White	0.33	0.31	0.29	0.26	0.18	0.15
Black or African American	0.68	0.69	0.49	0.53	0.34	0.36
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.25	3.01	2.89	2.97	1.27	2.07
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	3.51	*	*	*	1.00	*
Asian	1.10	0.95	0.83	0.73	0.72	0.48
Two or More Races	1.80	1.76	1.65	1.45	1.18	0.91
Hispanic or Latino	0.70	0.59	0.57	0.47	0.38	0.28
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	0.42	0.41	0.37	0.35	0.24	0.20
Female, White, Not Hispanic	0.49	0.44	0.44	0.40	0.28	0.23
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	1.00	0.90	0.65	0.78	0.38	0.46
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	0.95	1.01	0.81	0.67	0.57	0.52
Male, Hispanic	0.99	0.74	0.88	0.56	0.53	0.36
Female, Hispanic	0.92	0.87	0.70	0.74	0.56	0.42

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 1.55P Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics:
P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2011 Versus 2010**

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2010)	Lifetime (2011)	Past Year (2010)	Past Year (2011)	Past Month (2010)	Past Month (2011)
TOTAL	0.0770		0.2855		0.1993	
GENDER						
Male	0.4140		0.8084		0.8136	
Female	0.1033		0.2299		0.1245	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.2817		0.5924		0.5883	
White	0.2164		0.4205		0.5046	
Black or African American	0.7411		0.4659		0.7914	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.8246		0.7628		0.5417	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.5416		0.6184		0.5244	
Two or More Races	0.5653		0.7349		0.8850	
Hispanic or Latino	0.1265		0.2650		0.1277	
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	0.4897		0.4991		0.6832	
Female, White, Not Hispanic	0.0163		0.0838		0.2096	
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	0.5997		0.1452		0.8064	
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	0.9560		0.7064		0.8878	
Male, Hispanic	0.0101		0.0344		0.2045	
Female, Hispanic	0.7159		0.5733		0.3596	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 1.56C Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2010)	Lifetime (2011)	Past Year (2010)	Past Year (2011)	Past Month (2010)	Past Month (2011)
TOTAL	134	130	100	94	64	58
GENDER						
Male	98	95	78	67	50	42
Female	88	88	60	64	39	37
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	121	115	92	83	57	53
White	143	131	97	83	53	49
Black or African American	47	48	32	28	21	16
American Indian or Alaska Native	8	13	7	8	6	4
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	5	*	*	*
Asian	23	27	17	16	10	8
Two or More Races	19	19	12	14	5	10
Hispanic or Latino	60	63	39	42	26	23
EDUCATION						
< High School	61	59	42	41	28	27
High School Graduate	93	89	60	62	41	35
Some College	96	104	68	59	36	35
College Graduate	61	57	41	33	21	20
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	104	99	71	63	45	37
Part-Time	84	78	53	49	29	31
Unemployed	55	53	39	39	30	26
Other ¹	70	68	47	46	27	27

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 1.56D Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2010 and 2011

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2010)	Lifetime (2011)	Past Year (2010)	Past Year (2011)	Past Month (2010)	Past Month (2011)
TOTAL	0.39	0.38	0.29	0.27	0.19	0.17
GENDER						
Male	0.57	0.55	0.45	0.39	0.29	0.25
Female	0.52	0.51	0.36	0.38	0.23	0.21
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.44	0.42	0.33	0.30	0.21	0.20
White	0.53	0.52	0.41	0.37	0.25	0.23
Black or African American	0.88	0.87	0.64	0.56	0.43	0.33
American Indian or Alaska Native	4.01	4.14	3.59	3.18	3.34	1.77
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	3.13	*	*	*
Asian	1.51	1.38	1.09	0.82	0.67	0.41
Two or More Races	3.14	2.50	2.19	1.82	0.96	1.31
Hispanic or Latino	0.91	0.90	0.59	0.59	0.39	0.32
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.89	0.86	0.67	0.66	0.46	0.45
High School Graduate	0.67	0.64	0.47	0.48	0.34	0.29
Some College	0.66	0.62	0.53	0.42	0.30	0.27
College Graduate	1.07	0.98	0.79	0.62	0.42	0.39
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.66	0.65	0.52	0.45	0.35	0.28
Part-Time	0.75	0.67	0.52	0.47	0.29	0.32
Unemployed	1.07	1.06	0.80	0.81	0.63	0.56
Other ¹	0.77	0.70	0.56	0.53	0.34	0.33

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 1.56P Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2011 Versus 2010

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2010)	Lifetime (2011)	Past Year (2010)	Past Year (2011)	Past Month (2010)	Past Month (2011)
TOTAL	0.0007		0.0008		0.0004	
GENDER						
Male	0.0102		0.0063		0.0071	
Female	0.0383		0.0501		0.0197	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0031		0.0003		0.0038	
White	0.0004		0.0001		0.0018	
Black or African American	0.0614		0.1625		0.9545	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.1860		0.7547		0.1463	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.8792		0.3567		0.9753	
Two or More Races	0.1444		0.4151		0.6619	
Hispanic or Latino	0.2596		0.8112		0.0461	
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.5788		0.2700		0.2148	
High School Graduate	0.1495		0.6220		0.0133	
Some College	0.0557		0.0053		0.0262	
College Graduate	0.0032		0.0123		0.6133	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.0379		0.0524		0.0030	
Part-Time	0.1059		0.0510		0.9916	
Unemployed	0.8435		0.9889		0.3292	
Other ¹	0.0174		0.0106		0.0078	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 1.57C Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2010)	Lifetime (2011)	Past Year (2010)	Past Year (2011)	Past Month (2010)	Past Month (2011)
TOTAL	579	589	305	280	196	178
GENDER						
Male	425	433	253	207	159	138
Female	362	344	178	184	116	110
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	542	550	282	253	182	159
White	529	557	254	233	167	144
Black or African American	190	197	93	93	61	45
American Indian or Alaska Native	32	27	22	21	16	20
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	117	75	103	48	23	33
Two or More Races	51	78	21	22	12	18
Hispanic or Latino	192	198	127	115	73	78
EDUCATION						
< High School	208	188	124	106	75	80
High School Graduate	318	322	164	147	98	104
Some College	325	347	173	157	115	88
College Graduate	331	335	163	148	97	76
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	463	486	225	217	149	136
Part-Time	212	196	95	117	63	56
Unemployed	173	142	117	72	67	56
Other ¹	276	298	152	117	89	81

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 1.57D Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2010 and 2011

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2010)	Lifetime (2011)	Past Year (2010)	Past Year (2011)	Past Month (2010)	Past Month (2011)
TOTAL	0.30	0.30	0.16	0.14	0.10	0.09
GENDER						
Male	0.45	0.46	0.27	0.22	0.17	0.15
Female	0.36	0.33	0.18	0.18	0.11	0.11
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.32	0.32	0.17	0.15	0.11	0.09
White	0.36	0.37	0.18	0.17	0.12	0.11
Black or African American	0.82	0.83	0.42	0.41	0.28	0.20
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.55	2.64	2.47	2.08	1.80	1.91
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.25	0.79	1.09	0.51	0.26	0.35
Two or More Races	2.35	2.80	1.02	0.86	0.57	0.71
Hispanic or Latino	0.76	0.74	0.50	0.43	0.29	0.29
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.71	0.66	0.43	0.38	0.26	0.29
High School Graduate	0.51	0.53	0.28	0.25	0.17	0.18
Some College	0.63	0.62	0.36	0.31	0.24	0.18
College Graduate	0.51	0.50	0.27	0.23	0.16	0.12
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.42	0.41	0.22	0.21	0.15	0.13
Part-Time	0.85	0.80	0.40	0.50	0.27	0.24
Unemployed	1.47	1.42	1.08	0.76	0.65	0.60
Other ¹	0.45	0.46	0.25	0.19	0.15	0.13

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 1.57P Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2011 Versus 2010

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2010)	Lifetime (2011)	Past Year (2010)	Past Year (2011)	Past Month (2010)	Past Month (2011)
TOTAL	0.6238		0.0793		0.2108	
GENDER						
Male	0.8530		0.0442		0.3914	
Female	0.3185		0.8217		0.3666	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.6703		0.1364		0.2484	
White	0.9793		0.4550		0.2841	
Black or African American	0.8389		0.4510		0.5202	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.1161		0.7702		0.3943	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.2277		0.1421		0.9437	
Two or More Races	0.7152		0.1309		0.9222	
Hispanic or Latino	0.8956		0.3183		0.6344	
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.7108		0.9762		0.7636	
High School Graduate	0.7067		0.8325		0.6670	
Some College	0.4385		0.0390		0.1711	
College Graduate	0.3682		0.1734		0.0956	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.4225		0.2887		0.5114	
Part-Time	0.9453		0.7318		0.4174	
Unemployed	0.9122		0.4093		0.6481	
Other ¹	0.4057		0.1365		0.5934	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 1.58C Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2010)	Lifetime (2011)	Past Year (2010)	Past Year (2011)	Past Month (2010)	Past Month (2011)
TOTAL	606	597	329	297	212	187
GENDER						
Male	442	436	268	216	169	144
Female	380	358	193	196	124	118
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	567	564	303	270	197	169
White	560	583	277	252	181	152
Black or African American	195	204	96	99	64	48
American Indian or Alaska Native	34	30	24	23	18	21
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	15	23	12	10	*	8
Asian	123	81	104	51	25	33
Two or More Races	54	81	25	27	13	22
Hispanic or Latino	207	205	135	121	78	81
EDUCATION						
< High School	218	200	131	114	80	84
High School Graduate	334	341	174	162	106	111
Some College	343	369	189	172	123	99
College Graduate	340	342	169	152	100	78
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	481	498	239	224	159	139
Part-Time	225	208	106	126	68	64
Unemployed	187	151	128	80	75	62
Other ¹	288	305	160	126	94	86

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 1.58D Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2010 and 2011

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2010)	Lifetime (2011)	Past Year (2010)	Past Year (2011)	Past Month (2010)	Past Month (2011)
TOTAL	0.26	0.26	0.14	0.13	0.09	0.08
GENDER						
Male	0.40	0.39	0.24	0.19	0.15	0.13
Female	0.32	0.30	0.16	0.16	0.11	0.10
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.29	0.28	0.15	0.14	0.10	0.09
White	0.32	0.33	0.17	0.16	0.12	0.10
Black or African American	0.68	0.70	0.36	0.36	0.24	0.18
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.08	2.47	2.21	1.85	1.63	1.60
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	2.30	2.79	1.76	1.17	*	0.96
Asian	1.13	0.71	0.95	0.45	0.24	0.30
Two or More Races	2.03	2.27	0.98	0.83	0.50	0.66
Hispanic or Latino	0.65	0.60	0.42	0.36	0.24	0.24
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.63	0.57	0.38	0.33	0.23	0.25
High School Graduate	0.44	0.46	0.24	0.23	0.15	0.16
Some College	0.53	0.52	0.31	0.27	0.21	0.16
College Graduate	0.48	0.47	0.26	0.22	0.15	0.11
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.39	0.37	0.21	0.19	0.14	0.12
Part-Time	0.63	0.59	0.32	0.38	0.20	0.20
Unemployed	1.09	1.01	0.80	0.57	0.50	0.44
Other ¹	0.42	0.42	0.24	0.18	0.14	0.12

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 1.58P Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2011 Versus 2010

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2010)	Lifetime (2011)	Past Year (2010)	Past Year (2011)	Past Month (2010)	Past Month (2011)
TOTAL	0.2286		0.0071		0.0236	
GENDER						
Male	0.6880		0.0058		0.1047	
Female	0.1533		0.4067		0.1187	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.2948		0.0106		0.0474	
White	0.4003		0.0412		0.0491	
Black or African American	0.8401		0.7195		0.5288	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.2486		0.7127		0.7681	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.1773		0.7003		*	
Asian	0.3307		0.1199		0.9799	
Two or More Races	0.4777		0.1178		0.8900	
Hispanic or Latino	0.6612		0.3907		0.2836	
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.7777		0.7613		0.9523	
High School Graduate	0.9850		0.9846		0.6592	
Some College	0.2254		0.0048		0.0488	
College Graduate	0.1705		0.0583		0.0817	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.2403		0.1238		0.1592	
Part-Time	0.5728		0.6500		0.4818	
Unemployed	0.9379		0.5473		0.4785	
Other ¹	0.7258		0.0341		0.2027	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.