

Table 2.57A Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011

Geographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2010)	Lifetime (2011)	Past Year (2010)	Past Year (2011)	Past Month (2010)	Past Month (2011)
TOTAL	45,036	46,269	12,383	11,746	8,879	8,243
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	6,574 ^a	5,905	1,539	1,424	1,013	880
New England	1,864	1,648	386	410	224	234
Middle Atlantic	4,710	4,257	1,153	1,014	788	646
Midwest	11,092	11,526	3,090	3,386	2,136	2,416
East North Central	7,038	7,284	1,946	2,161	1,345	1,498
West North Central	4,054	4,242	1,144	1,225	791	918
South	17,632	18,807	5,252	4,763	3,953	3,497
South Atlantic	8,208	8,936	2,258	2,034	1,667	1,517
East South Central	3,822	3,661	1,203	1,108	970	843
West South Central	5,602	6,210	1,791	1,621	1,316	1,137
West	9,738	10,032	2,502	2,173	1,777	1,449
Mountain	3,730	3,588	1,219 ^a	901	843	658
Pacific	6,007	6,443	1,283	1,272	934	791
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	19,605	20,188	4,523	4,330	3,075	2,773
Small Metro	15,326	16,182	4,464	4,398	3,145	3,195
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	9,543	10,280	2,832	2,707	1,980	1,920
< 250K Pop.	5,783	5,902	1,633	1,691	1,165	1,275
Nonmetro	10,105	9,899	3,396	3,018	2,658	2,276
Urbanized	4,093	3,585	1,301	1,137	980 ^a	737
Less Urbanized	4,949	5,131	1,591	1,488	1,260	1,197
Completely Rural	1,064	1,183	503	393	418	342

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 2.57B Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2010 and 2011

Geographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2010)	Lifetime (2011)	Past Year (2010)	Past Year (2011)	Past Month (2010)	Past Month (2011)
TOTAL	17.8	18.0	4.9	4.6	3.5	3.2
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	14.1 ^a	12.6	3.3	3.0	2.2	1.9
New England	15.2	13.4	3.2	3.3	1.8	1.9
Middle Atlantic	13.7	12.3	3.4	2.9	2.3	1.9
Midwest	20.0	20.7	5.6	6.1	3.9	4.3
East North Central	18.3	18.8	5.1	5.6	3.5	3.9
West North Central	24.1	25.0	6.8	7.2	4.7	5.4
South	19.0	19.8	5.6	5.0	4.3	3.7
South Atlantic	16.8	17.8	4.6	4.1	3.4	3.0
East South Central	25.3	23.9	8.0	7.2	6.4	5.5
West South Central	19.4	20.9	6.2	5.5	4.6	3.8
West	16.6	16.8	4.3	3.6	3.0	2.4
Mountain	20.7	19.8	6.8 ^a	5.0	4.7	3.6
Pacific	14.7	15.5	3.2	3.1	2.3	1.9
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	14.4	14.8	3.3	3.2	2.3	2.0
Small Metro	19.8	20.1	5.8	5.5	4.1	4.0
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	18.5	18.9	5.5	5.0	3.8	3.5
< 250K Pop.	22.3	22.6	6.3	6.5	4.5	4.9
Nonmetro	25.0	24.6	8.4	7.5	6.6	5.7
Urbanized	24.0	21.3	7.6	6.8	5.7 ^a	4.4
Less Urbanized	25.2	26.8	8.1	7.8	6.4	6.2
Completely Rural	28.6	28.2	13.5 ^a	9.4	11.2	8.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 2.58A Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011

Geographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2010)	Lifetime (2011)	Past Year (2010)	Past Year (2011)	Past Month (2010)	Past Month (2011)
TOTAL	1,783	1,688	1,215	1,125	570	517
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	263	269	206	198	91	84
New England	76	71	64	51	25	19
Middle Atlantic	187	199	142	147	65	66
Midwest	421	440	296	301	128	144
East North Central	259	280	176	183	74	92
West North Central	162	160	120	118	54	52
South	789	703	495	429	262	207
South Atlantic	360	317	225	189	117	87
East South Central	214	177	133	108	72	61
West South Central	214	209	137	132	73	59
West	309	275	218	197	89	81
Mountain	142	121	103	82	41	30
Pacific	167	154	115	116	48	51
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	641	619	462	409	192	170
Small Metro	617	569	415	406	203	181
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	373	350	255	254	131	99
< 250K Pop.	244	219	160	153	71	82
Nonmetro	525	500	338	310	176	166
Urbanized	177	172	118	104	52	52
Less Urbanized	295	268	178	168	98	91
Completely Rural	52	60	41	38	26	23

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 2.58B Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2010 and 2011

Geographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2010)	Lifetime (2011)	Past Year (2010)	Past Year (2011)	Past Month (2010)	Past Month (2011)
TOTAL	7.3	6.8	5.0	4.5	2.3	2.1
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	6.2	6.3	4.9	4.6	2.1	2.0
New England	6.9	6.4	5.8	4.6	2.3	1.7
Middle Atlantic	6.0	6.3	4.5	4.6	2.1	2.1
Midwest	7.9	8.1	5.6	5.5	2.4	2.7
East North Central	6.9	7.4	4.7	4.8	2.0	2.4
West North Central	10.2	9.8	7.5	7.2	3.4	3.2
South	8.8 ^a	7.6	5.5 ^a	4.6	2.9 ^a	2.2
South Atlantic	8.0	6.9	5.0	4.1	2.6	1.9
East South Central	14.8	12.0	9.2	7.3	5.0	4.1
West South Central	7.1	6.6	4.5	4.2	2.4	1.9
West	5.3	4.6	3.7	3.3	1.5	1.4
Mountain	7.9	6.6	5.7	4.4	2.3	1.6
Pacific	4.1	3.7	2.9	2.8	1.2	1.2
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	4.9	4.6	3.5	3.1	1.5	1.3
Small Metro	8.2	7.3	5.5	5.2	2.7	2.3
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	7.4	6.5	5.1	4.7	2.6 ^a	1.8
< 250K Pop.	9.8	8.9	6.5	6.2	2.9	3.3
Nonmetro	13.9	13.1	8.9	8.1	4.6	4.3
Urbanized	11.6	10.2	7.7	6.2	3.4	3.1
Less Urbanized	15.2	15.2	9.2	9.5	5.1	5.1
Completely Rural	16.5	16.7	12.9	10.6	8.1	6.5

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 2.59A Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011

Geographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2010)	Lifetime (2011)	Past Year (2010)	Past Year (2011)	Past Month (2010)	Past Month (2011)
TOTAL	7,160	7,002	3,569 ^b	3,219	2,182 ^b	1,867
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	1,106	1,022	539 ^b	427	327 ^b	214
New England	312	304	160	141	102 ^a	65
Middle Atlantic	794	718	380 ^a	286	226 ^b	149
Midwest	1,962	1,901	993	926	599	542
East North Central	1,250	1,193	638	579	375	328
West North Central	713	708	355	347	224	214
South	2,601	2,563	1,316	1,200	830	761
South Atlantic	1,209	1,174	593	557	369	356
East South Central	523	529	255	249	191	176
West South Central	868	860	468	394	270	228
West	1,492	1,515	720	666	426	350
Mountain	548	563	297	244	166	135
Pacific	943	952	423	422	260	215
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	3,033	2,971	1,395	1,348	760	698
Small Metro	2,596	2,589	1,318 ^a	1,136	819 ^a	665
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	1,505	1,597	773	678	472	412
< 250K Pop.	1,091	992	545	458	347 ^a	253
Nonmetro	1,531	1,442	856	735	603	505
Urbanized	661	621	326	310	199	207
Less Urbanized	744	661	456 ^a	326	353 ^b	224
Completely Rural	126	160	73	99	51	74

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 2.59B Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2010 and 2011

Geographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2010)	Lifetime (2011)	Past Year (2010)	Past Year (2011)	Past Month (2010)	Past Month (2011)
TOTAL	21.0	20.4	10.5 ^b	9.4	6.4 ^b	5.4
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	18.3	16.7	8.9 ^b	7.0	5.4 ^b	3.5
New England	19.2	19.0	9.8	8.8	6.3 ^a	4.1
Middle Atlantic	18.0	15.9	8.6 ^b	6.3	5.1 ^b	3.3
Midwest	26.2	25.9	13.3	12.6	8.0	7.4
East North Central	24.3	23.6	12.4	11.4	7.3	6.5
West North Central	30.2	31.1	15.1	15.2	9.5	9.4
South	20.9	20.3	10.6	9.5	6.7	6.0
South Atlantic	19.1	18.2	9.4	8.6	5.8	5.5
East South Central	26.3	26.3	12.9	12.4	9.6	8.8
West South Central	21.1	20.7	11.4	9.5	6.6	5.5
West	18.4	18.4	8.9	8.1	5.2	4.3
Mountain	22.0	22.8	11.9	9.9	6.6	5.5
Pacific	16.8	16.5	7.5	7.3	4.6	3.7
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	16.7	16.1	7.7	7.3	4.2	3.8
Small Metro	23.3	23.2	11.8 ^a	10.2	7.4 ^b	6.0
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	21.4	22.5	11.0	9.6	6.7	5.8
< 250K Pop.	26.6	24.4	13.3	11.3	8.5 ^a	6.2
Nonmetro	31.9	30.4	17.9 ^a	15.5	12.6 ^a	10.6
Urbanized	31.3	28.1	15.5	14.0	9.4	9.4
Less Urbanized	31.9	31.6	19.6 ^a	15.6	15.1 ^b	10.7
Completely Rural	36.1	36.0	21.0	22.3	14.6	16.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 2.60A Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics:
Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011**

Geographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2010)	Lifetime (2011)	Past Year (2010)	Past Year (2011)	Past Month (2010)	Past Month (2011)
TOTAL	36,092	37,580	7,600	7,402	6,127	5,859
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	5,205	4,613	794	799	595	582
New England	1,476	1,273	163	218	97	150
Middle Atlantic	3,729	3,340	631	581	498	432
Midwest	8,709	9,184	1,801	2,159	1,409	1,730
East North Central	5,529	5,811	1,132	1,399	896	1,078
West North Central	3,179	3,373	669	760	513	652
South	14,242 ^a	15,540	3,441	3,134	2,861	2,529
South Atlantic	6,638	7,445	1,441	1,288	1,181	1,073
East South Central	3,085	2,955	814	751	707	606
West South Central	4,519 ^a	5,141	1,186	1,095	973	849
West	7,937	8,242	1,564	1,309	1,262	1,018
Mountain	3,040	2,904	819	575	637	492
Pacific	4,897	5,337	746	734	625	526
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	15,930	16,598	2,666	2,573	2,124	1,905
Small Metro	12,113	13,024	2,732	2,855	2,124	2,349
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	7,665	8,333	1,804	1,776	1,377	1,409
< 250K Pop.	4,448	4,691	927	1,080	746	940
Nonmetro	8,049	7,957	2,202	1,973	1,880	1,606
Urbanized	3,255	2,793	857	723	729 ^a	478
Less Urbanized	3,909	4,201	957	994	809	883
Completely Rural	885	964	389	256	342	245

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

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NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 2.60B Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2010 and 2011

Geographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2010)	Lifetime (2011)	Past Year (2010)	Past Year (2011)	Past Month (2010)	Past Month (2011)
TOTAL	18.5	18.9	3.9	3.7	3.1	3.0
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	14.4	12.6	2.2	2.2	1.6	1.6
New England	15.5	13.3	1.7	2.3	1.0	1.6
Middle Atlantic	14.0	12.4	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.6
Midwest	20.5	21.4	4.2	5.0	3.3	4.0
East North Central	18.6	19.5	3.8	4.7	3.0	3.6
West North Central	24.7	25.8	5.2	5.8	4.0	5.0
South	19.9	21.2	4.8	4.3	4.0	3.4
South Atlantic	17.4	19.0	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.7
East South Central	26.5	25.0	7.0	6.4	6.1	5.1
West South Central	20.8	23.0	5.5	4.9	4.5	3.8
West	17.7	18.1	3.5	2.9	2.8	2.2
Mountain	22.1	21.0	6.0	4.2	4.6	3.6
Pacific	15.7	16.8	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.7
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	15.2	15.8	2.6	2.4	2.0	1.8
Small Metro	20.6	21.1	4.6	4.6	3.6	3.8
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	19.4	19.8	4.6	4.2	3.5	3.4
< 250K Pop.	22.9	24.0	4.8	5.5	3.9	4.8
Nonmetro	25.3	25.2	6.9	6.2	5.9	5.1
Urbanized	24.2	21.7	6.4	5.6	5.4 ^a	3.7
Less Urbanized	25.4	27.4	6.2	6.5	5.3	5.8
Completely Rural	28.9	28.3	12.7 ^a	7.5	11.2	7.2

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

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NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 2.61A Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics:
Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011**

Geographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2010)	Lifetime (2011)	Past Year (2010)	Past Year (2011)	Past Month (2010)	Past Month (2011)
TOTAL	43,253	44,581	11,169	10,621	8,309	7,726
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	6,311 ^a	5,636	1,333	1,227	922	796
New England	1,788	1,577	322	359	199	215
Middle Atlantic	4,523	4,058	1,011	867	723	581
Midwest	10,671	11,085	2,794	3,085	2,008	2,272
East North Central	6,779	7,004	1,770	1,978	1,271	1,406
West North Central	3,892	4,081	1,024	1,107	737	866
South	16,842	18,103	4,757	4,333	3,691	3,290
South Atlantic	7,847	8,619	2,034	1,844	1,550	1,430
East South Central	3,608	3,484	1,070	1,000	898	782
West South Central	5,387	6,001	1,654	1,489	1,243	1,078
West	9,429	9,757	2,284	1,976	1,688	1,368
Mountain	3,588	3,467	1,116	819	802	628
Pacific	5,840	6,290	1,168	1,156	885	741
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	18,964	19,569	4,061	3,921	2,884	2,603
Small Metro	14,709	15,613	4,049	3,991	2,943	3,013
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	9,170	9,930	2,577	2,453	1,849	1,821
< 250K Pop.	5,538	5,683	1,472	1,538	1,093	1,193
Nonmetro	9,580	9,399	3,058	2,708	2,483	2,110
Urbanized	3,916	3,413	1,183	1,033	928 ^a	685
Less Urbanized	4,653	4,862	1,413	1,320	1,162	1,107
Completely Rural	1,011	1,124	462	355	393	319

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 2.61B Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2010 and 2011

Geographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2010)	Lifetime (2011)	Past Year (2010)	Past Year (2011)	Past Month (2010)	Past Month (2011)
TOTAL	18.9	19.2	4.9	4.6	3.6	3.3
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	14.9 ^a	13.2	3.2	2.9	2.2	1.9
New England	16.0	14.1	2.9	3.2	1.8	1.9
Middle Atlantic	14.5	12.9	3.2	2.8	2.3	1.8
Midwest	21.3	22.1	5.6	6.1	4.0	4.5
East North Central	19.5	20.1	5.1	5.7	3.7	4.0
West North Central	25.6	26.6	6.7	7.2	4.8	5.6
South	20.0	21.1	5.7	5.0	4.4	3.8
South Atlantic	17.6	18.9	4.6	4.0	3.5	3.1
East South Central	26.5	25.2	7.8	7.2	6.6	5.7
West South Central	20.8	22.6	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.1
West	17.8	18.1	4.3	3.7	3.2	2.5
Mountain	22.1	21.2	6.9 ^a	5.0	4.9	3.8
Pacific	15.9	16.8	3.2	3.1	2.4	2.0
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	15.5	15.8	3.3	3.2	2.4	2.1
Small Metro	21.0	21.5	5.8	5.5	4.2	4.1
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	19.7	20.2	5.5	5.0	4.0	3.7
< 250K Pop.	23.6	24.1	6.3	6.5	4.7	5.0
Nonmetro	26.1	25.9	8.3	7.4	6.8	5.8
Urbanized	25.2	22.6	7.6	6.8	6.0	4.5
Less Urbanized	26.3	27.9	8.0	7.6	6.6	6.4
Completely Rural	29.7	29.2	13.6 ^a	9.2	11.5	8.3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

^a Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^b Difference between estimate and 2011 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.