

**Table 2.27C Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011**

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2010)	Lifetime (2011)	Past Year (2010)	Past Year (2011)	Past Month (2010)	Past Month (2011)
TOTAL	700	752	351	326	314	278
AGE						
12-17	58	56	46	46	30	30
18-25	137	127	102	93	81	70
26 or Older	677	726	333	305	302	266
GENDER						
Male	613	652	337	311	302	264
Female	245	281	89	97	78	82
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	652	703	337	314	306	273
White	582	619	314	284	286	250
Black or African American	208	210	111	88	94	83
American Indian or Alaska Native	48	57	20	19	14	16
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	42	10	*	9	*
Asian	138	150	35	23	29	18
Two or More Races	98	107	31	49	28	47
Hispanic or Latino	200	215	70	86	51	59

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 2.27D Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2010 and 2011

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2010)	Lifetime (2011)	Past Year (2010)	Past Year (2011)	Past Month (2010)	Past Month (2011)
TOTAL	0.28	0.29	0.14	0.13	0.12	0.11
AGE						
12-17	0.24	0.22	0.19	0.19	0.12	0.12
18-25	0.40	0.37	0.30	0.27	0.24	0.20
26 or Older	0.35	0.37	0.17	0.15	0.15	0.13
GENDER						
Male	0.50	0.52	0.27	0.25	0.25	0.21
Female	0.19	0.21	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.30	0.32	0.16	0.14	0.14	0.13
White	0.34	0.37	0.18	0.17	0.17	0.15
Black or African American	0.69	0.69	0.37	0.29	0.31	0.28
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.17	2.93	1.81	1.23	1.24	1.11
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	4.32	1.42	*	1.28	*
Asian	1.15	1.15	0.30	0.19	0.25	0.14
Two or More Races	2.65	2.34	0.97	1.22	0.88	1.15
Hispanic or Latino	0.54	0.55	0.19	0.22	0.14	0.15

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 2.27P Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics:
P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2011 Versus 2010**

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2010)	Lifetime (2011)	Past Year (2010)	Past Year (2011)	Past Month (2010)	Past Month (2011)
TOTAL	0.5970		0.0750		0.0585	
AGE						
12-17	0.0692		0.0582		0.1062	
18-25	0.2586		0.0048		0.0014	
26 or Older	0.3475		0.4661		0.3536	
GENDER						
Male	0.7034		0.0883		0.0519	
Female	0.3040		0.9871		0.6831	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.3732		0.0660		0.0767	
White	0.2558		0.0717		0.0547	
Black or African American	0.7406		0.2182		0.5665	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.7854		0.8884		0.3655	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.8210		0.6730		0.3261	
Two or More Races	0.9472		0.0898		0.1531	
Hispanic or Latino	0.7836		0.5917		0.9358	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 2.28C Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2010)	Lifetime (2011)	Past Year (2010)	Past Year (2011)	Past Month (2010)	Past Month (2011)
TOTAL	58	56	46	46	30	30
GENDER						
Male	49	50	41	43	28	28
Female	26	24	20	18	12	10
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	54	51	42	41	28	27
White	55	49	43	41	28	26
Black or African American	11	11	7	6	4	3
American Indian or Alaska Native	4	3	3	2	2	1
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	5	6	5	6	*	1
Two or More Races	5	12	3	11	1	7
Hispanic or Latino	20	20	15	19	9	11
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	47	44	39	37	26	25
Female, White, Not Hispanic	23	21	18	15	12	9
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	8	10	6	6	4	3
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	7	4	3	2	1	1
Male, Hispanic	18	20	13	19	8	10
Female, Hispanic	10	7	9	7	3	3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 2.28D Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2010 and 2011

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2010)	Lifetime (2011)	Past Year (2010)	Past Year (2011)	Past Month (2010)	Past Month (2011)
TOTAL	0.24	0.22	0.19	0.19	0.12	0.12
GENDER						
Male	0.39	0.39	0.33	0.34	0.23	0.22
Female	0.22	0.20	0.17	0.14	0.11	0.08
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.28	0.26	0.22	0.21	0.14	0.14
White	0.36	0.33	0.28	0.28	0.19	0.19
Black or African American	0.30	0.30	0.20	0.17	0.11	0.09
American Indian or Alaska Native	2.91	2.42	2.45	1.46	1.74	0.96
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.49	0.52	0.43	0.51	*	0.11
Two or More Races	0.93	1.62	0.61	1.42	0.17	0.93
Hispanic or Latino	0.41	0.38	0.31	0.35	0.18	0.19
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	0.58	0.57	0.50	0.50	0.35	0.35
Female, White, Not Hispanic	0.33	0.30	0.25	0.22	0.17	0.13
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	0.46	0.53	0.36	0.31	0.21	0.18
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	0.39	0.20	0.15	0.13	0.08	0.05
Male, Hispanic	0.70	0.69	0.50	0.65	0.32	0.36
Female, Hispanic	0.43	0.27	0.36	0.24	0.12	0.12

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 2.28P Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2011 Versus 2010

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2010)	Lifetime (2011)	Past Year (2010)	Past Year (2011)	Past Month (2010)	Past Month (2011)
TOTAL	0.0692		0.0582		0.1062	
GENDER						
Male	0.2850		0.2167		0.2124	
Female	0.0622		0.0854		0.2950	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.2304		0.0747		0.1320	
White	0.1897		0.0428		0.1055	
Black or African American	0.6713		0.5596		0.6296	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.0977		0.0947		0.1546	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.6440		0.3723		*	
Two or More Races	0.0227		0.0072		0.0126	
Hispanic or Latino	0.2065		0.8444		0.9165	
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	0.4066		0.1807		0.2347	
Female, White, Not Hispanic	0.1459		0.0425		0.1901	
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	0.7853		0.4338		0.7042	
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	0.2171		0.6780		0.7379	
Male, Hispanic	0.4450		0.6452		0.9865	
Female, Hispanic	0.2274		0.2027		0.8353	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 2.29C Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2010)	Lifetime (2011)	Past Year (2010)	Past Year (2011)	Past Month (2010)	Past Month (2011)
TOTAL	137	127	102	93	81	70
GENDER						
Male	117	104	92	84	75	65
Female	53	58	29	27	20	14
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	127	116	95	87	76	66
White	150	133	106	87	82	67
Black or African American	27	26	14	18	7	7
American Indian or Alaska Native	11	12	7	5	5	3
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	16	21	4	14	3	8
Two or More Races	14	18	10	14	9	6
Hispanic or Latino	48	55	32	38	22	25
EDUCATION						
< High School	57	54	44	40	35	28
High School Graduate	90	84	63	61	50	43
Some College	105	95	70	57	50	41
College Graduate	53	55	28	35	21	27
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	94	96	62	63	50	48
Part-Time	78	74	49	47	36	34
Unemployed	53	47	39	32	30	22
Other ¹	70	69	53	47	40	31

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 2.29D Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2010 and 2011

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2010)	Lifetime (2011)	Past Year (2010)	Past Year (2011)	Past Month (2010)	Past Month (2011)
TOTAL	0.40	0.37	0.30	0.27	0.24	0.20
GENDER						
Male	0.68	0.61	0.53	0.49	0.43	0.38
Female	0.32	0.34	0.17	0.16	0.12	0.08
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.46	0.43	0.35	0.32	0.28	0.24
White	0.54	0.53	0.44	0.40	0.36	0.33
Black or African American	0.56	0.54	0.30	0.39	0.15	0.14
American Indian or Alaska Native	4.39	4.02	3.52	2.18	2.55	1.54
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.12	1.07	0.30	0.71	0.20	0.42
Two or More Races	2.37	2.30	1.70	1.90	1.63	0.85
Hispanic or Latino	0.73	0.77	0.48	0.54	0.34	0.36
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.89	0.84	0.71	0.63	0.56	0.48
High School Graduate	0.67	0.64	0.50	0.48	0.41	0.35
Some College	0.72	0.59	0.53	0.43	0.40	0.32
College Graduate	0.94	0.96	0.56	0.66	0.43	0.52
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.67	0.63	0.48	0.46	0.40	0.36
Part-Time	0.70	0.67	0.48	0.46	0.36	0.35
Unemployed	1.01	0.97	0.80	0.68	0.64	0.47
Other ¹	0.77	0.70	0.61	0.53	0.49	0.38

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 2.29P Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: *P* Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2011 Versus 2010

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2010)	Lifetime (2011)	Past Year (2010)	Past Year (2011)	Past Month (2010)	Past Month (2011)
TOTAL	0.2586		0.0048		0.0014	
GENDER						
Male	0.2090		0.0105		0.0037	
Female	0.6144		0.4773		0.3496	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.2183		0.0026		0.0036	
White	0.4540		0.0051		0.0264	
Black or African American	0.8375		0.4958		0.4870	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.3026		0.0386		0.1947	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.5775		0.0066		0.3300	
Two or More Races	0.8391		0.7866		0.0791	
Hispanic or Latino	0.4706		0.4908		0.4384	
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.3950		0.5186		0.4241	
High School Graduate	0.7255		0.2923		0.0941	
Some College	0.0612		0.0001		0.0002	
College Graduate	0.6499		0.2399		0.3407	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.9496		0.5757		0.0785	
Part-Time	0.6837		0.2657		0.6912	
Unemployed	0.1160		0.0035		0.0014	
Other ¹	0.5377		0.0575		0.0915	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 2.30C Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011**

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2010)	Lifetime (2011)	Past Year (2010)	Past Year (2011)	Past Month (2010)	Past Month (2011)
TOTAL	677	726	333	305	302	266
GENDER						
Male	597	626	318	292	290	252
Female	236	274	81	91	72	80
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	634	680	324	296	294	264
White	699	728	319	275	291	241
Black or African American	219	223	111	86	95	84
American Indian or Alaska Native	45	52	16	18	12	16
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	137	147	35	18	29	16
Two or More Races	97	105	30	46	27	46
Hispanic or Latino	191	205	59	77	45	52
EDUCATION						
< High School	281	248	124	139	114	125
High School Graduate	433	427	205	178	182	161
Some College	349	372	149	145	136	129
College Graduate	432	442	155	144	140	117
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	613	625	261	241	236	209
Part-Time	221	233	88	94	79	76
Unemployed	143	148	76	65	69	54
Other ¹	399	406	165	148	149	136

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 2.30D Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2010 and 2011

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2010)	Lifetime (2011)	Past Year (2010)	Past Year (2011)	Past Month (2010)	Past Month (2011)
TOTAL	0.35	0.37	0.17	0.15	0.15	0.13
GENDER						
Male	0.64	0.66	0.34	0.31	0.31	0.27
Female	0.23	0.26	0.08	0.09	0.07	0.08
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.37	0.40	0.19	0.17	0.17	0.15
White	0.42	0.45	0.22	0.20	0.20	0.18
Black or African American	0.94	0.93	0.50	0.39	0.43	0.38
American Indian or Alaska Native	4.06	3.80	1.97	1.67	1.42	1.50
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.46	1.52	0.38	0.19	0.31	0.17
Two or More Races	3.92	3.51	1.39	1.77	1.25	1.76
Hispanic or Latino	0.76	0.76	0.23	0.28	0.18	0.19
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.88	0.85	0.42	0.50	0.38	0.45
High School Graduate	0.67	0.66	0.34	0.30	0.30	0.27
Some College	0.66	0.68	0.31	0.29	0.28	0.26
College Graduate	0.63	0.62	0.24	0.22	0.22	0.18
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.51	0.52	0.25	0.22	0.23	0.20
Part-Time	0.85	0.95	0.36	0.40	0.33	0.33
Unemployed	1.33	1.49	0.73	0.70	0.66	0.59
Other ¹	0.62	0.60	0.27	0.23	0.25	0.21

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 2.30P Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics:
P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2011 Versus 2010**

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2010)	Lifetime (2011)	Past Year (2010)	Past Year (2011)	Past Month (2010)	Past Month (2011)
TOTAL	0.3475		0.4661		0.3536	
GENDER						
Male	0.4587		0.3950		0.2709	
Female	0.2522		0.5212		0.4194	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.2119		0.4614		0.3647	
White	0.1523		0.5318		0.2482	
Black or African American	0.7310		0.2517		0.5987	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.9665		0.3053		0.1477	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.7608		0.1019		0.1848	
Two or More Races	0.9311		0.2073		0.1048	
Hispanic or Latino	0.7493		0.7485		0.7654	
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.8044		0.0584		0.0672	
High School Graduate	0.8215		0.3758		0.3774	
Some College	0.5929		0.3364		0.3459	
College Graduate	0.4548		0.3222		0.1601	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.7818		0.5421		0.4290	
Part-Time	0.4692		0.8397		0.9055	
Unemployed	0.6723		0.6337		0.5892	
Other ¹	0.3256		0.7943		0.8360	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 2.31C Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2010 and 2011**

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2010)	Lifetime (2011)	Past Year (2010)	Past Year (2011)	Past Month (2010)	Past Month (2011)
TOTAL	693	746	345	319	310	275
GENDER						
Male	610	642	333	305	299	261
Female	244	280	86	95	76	82
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	647	698	333	308	302	272
White	722	746	334	286	302	251
Black or African American	219	228	112	89	96	85
American Indian or Alaska Native	48	57	19	19	13	16
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	9	*	9	*
Asian	138	150	35	23	29	18
Two or More Races	98	106	31	48	28	46
Hispanic or Latino	198	213	67	85	49	58
EDUCATION						
< High School	292	253	133	145	120	129
High School Graduate	442	442	215	192	190	169
Some College	363	383	165	156	146	134
College Graduate	439	450	159	148	142	119
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	624	638	269	251	243	217
Part-Time	235	248	98	107	85	84
Unemployed	154	158	87	72	77	58
Other ¹	401	413	171	154	152	139

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

Table 2.31D Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2010 and 2011

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2010)	Lifetime (2011)	Past Year (2010)	Past Year (2011)	Past Month (2010)	Past Month (2011)
TOTAL	0.30	0.32	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.12
GENDER						
Male	0.55	0.57	0.30	0.27	0.27	0.23
Female	0.21	0.23	0.07	0.08	0.06	0.07
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.33	0.35	0.17	0.16	0.15	0.14
White	0.37	0.40	0.20	0.18	0.18	0.16
Black or African American	0.77	0.78	0.41	0.33	0.35	0.31
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.53	3.29	1.96	1.39	1.36	1.25
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	1.45	*	1.29	*
Asian	1.27	1.27	0.32	0.20	0.27	0.16
Two or More Races	3.15	2.79	1.16	1.45	1.05	1.39
Hispanic or Latino	0.62	0.63	0.21	0.25	0.15	0.17
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.76	0.71	0.37	0.43	0.33	0.38
High School Graduate	0.56	0.57	0.30	0.27	0.26	0.24
Some College	0.54	0.56	0.27	0.24	0.24	0.21
College Graduate	0.59	0.59	0.23	0.21	0.21	0.17
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.46	0.47	0.23	0.21	0.21	0.18
Part-Time	0.64	0.71	0.29	0.32	0.25	0.25
Unemployed	0.98	1.06	0.58	0.53	0.51	0.42
Other ¹	0.55	0.54	0.25	0.21	0.22	0.19

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.

**Table 2.31P Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics:
P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2011 Versus 2010**

Demographic Characteristic	Lifetime (2010)	Lifetime (2011)	Past Year (2010)	Past Year (2011)	Past Month (2010)	Past Month (2011)
TOTAL	0.4823		0.1199		0.0817	
GENDER						
Male	0.6092		0.1171		0.0678	
Female	0.2237		0.7034		0.5685	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.3243		0.1019		0.1011	
White	0.2193		0.1202		0.0748	
Black or African American	0.7298		0.2294		0.5765	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.8597		0.7177		0.2859	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.8187		0.5550		0.2993	
Two or More Races	0.9442		0.1943		0.2349	
Hispanic or Latino	0.9044		0.5489		0.9534	
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.6681		0.0947		0.1103	
High School Graduate	0.8806		0.2510		0.1992	
Some College	0.9247		0.0198		0.0395	
College Graduate	0.4932		0.4557		0.2204	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.7935		0.4557		0.2499	
Part-Time	0.5632		0.7719		0.7995	
Unemployed	0.9591		0.1378		0.1091	
Other ¹	0.3810		0.4392		0.5483	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Some 2010 estimates used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section B.3 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2011 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*).

NOTE: Smokeless Tobacco includes chewing tobacco or snuff.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010 and 2011.